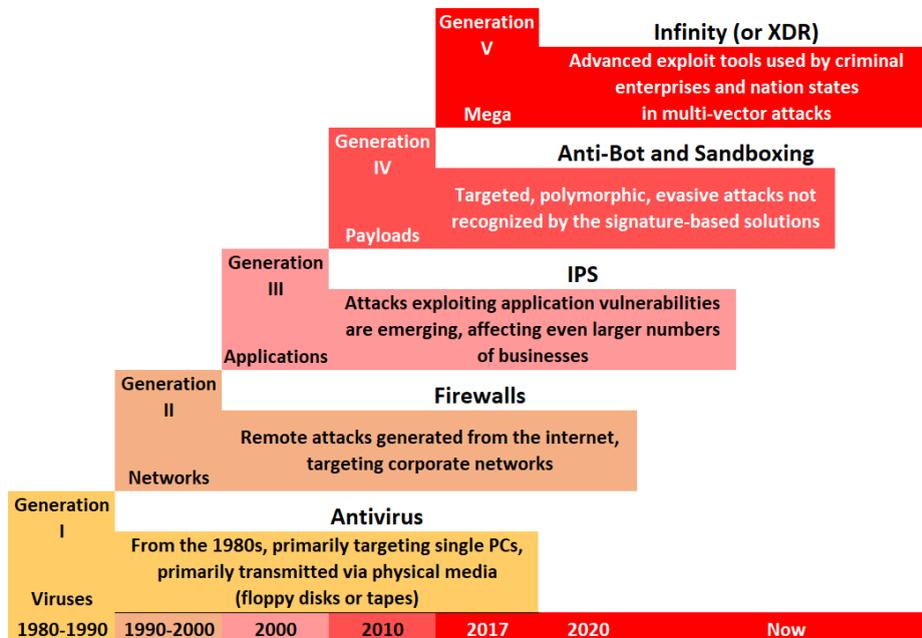
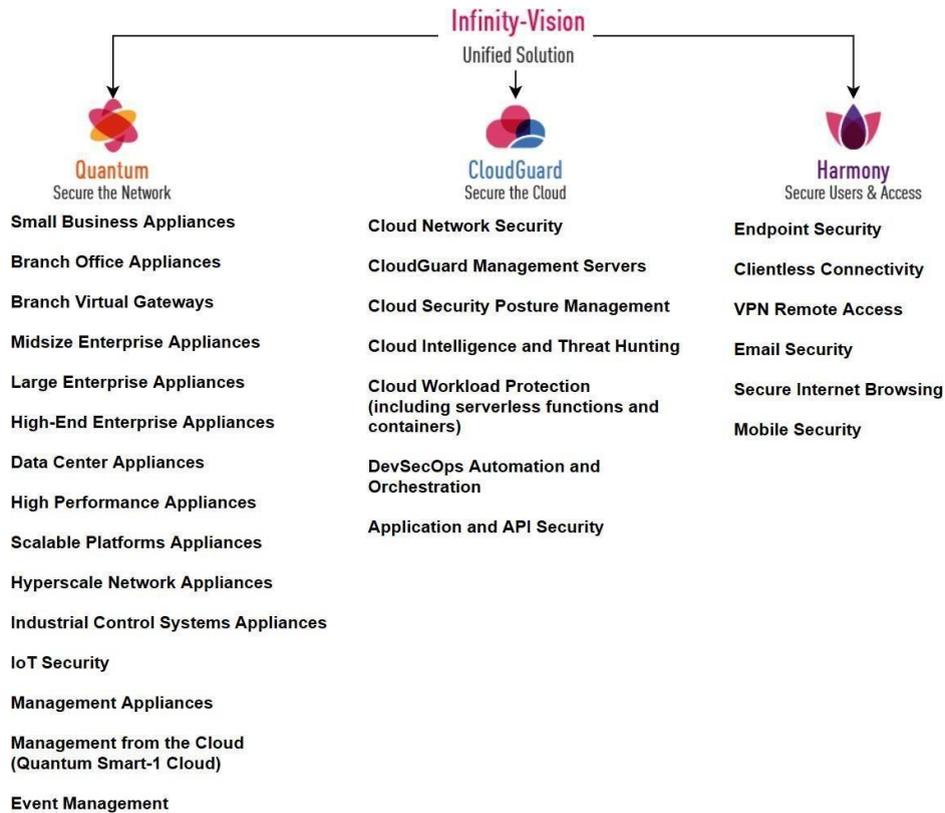
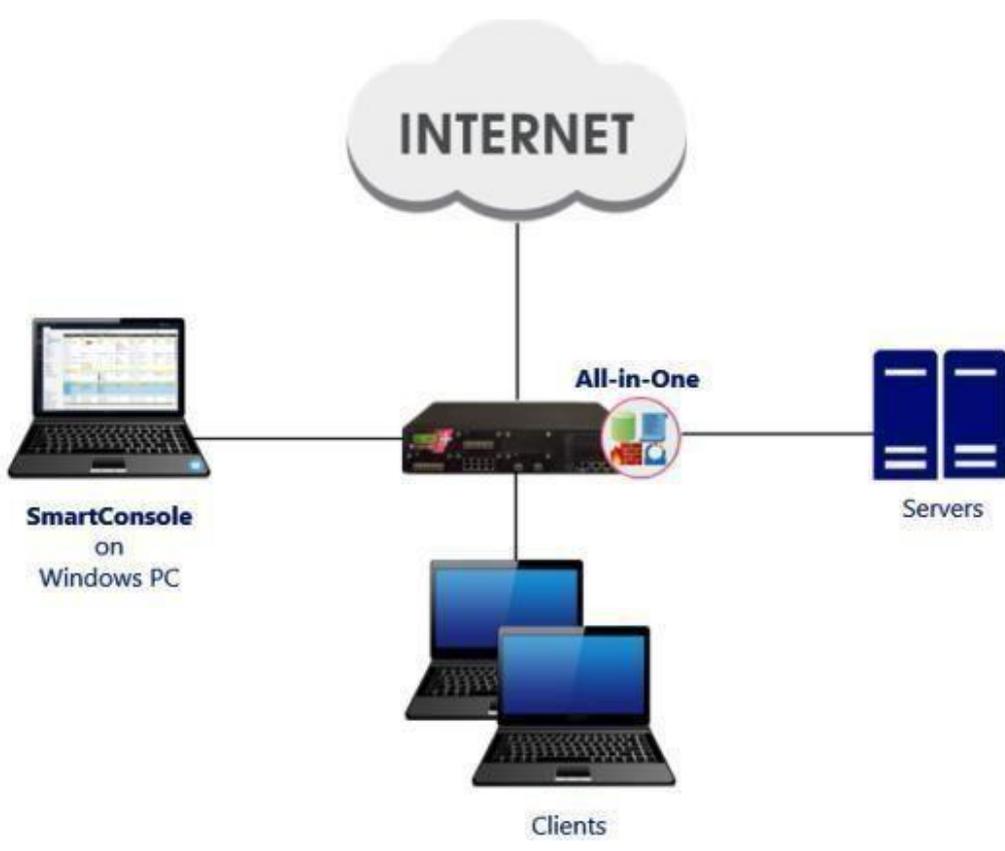
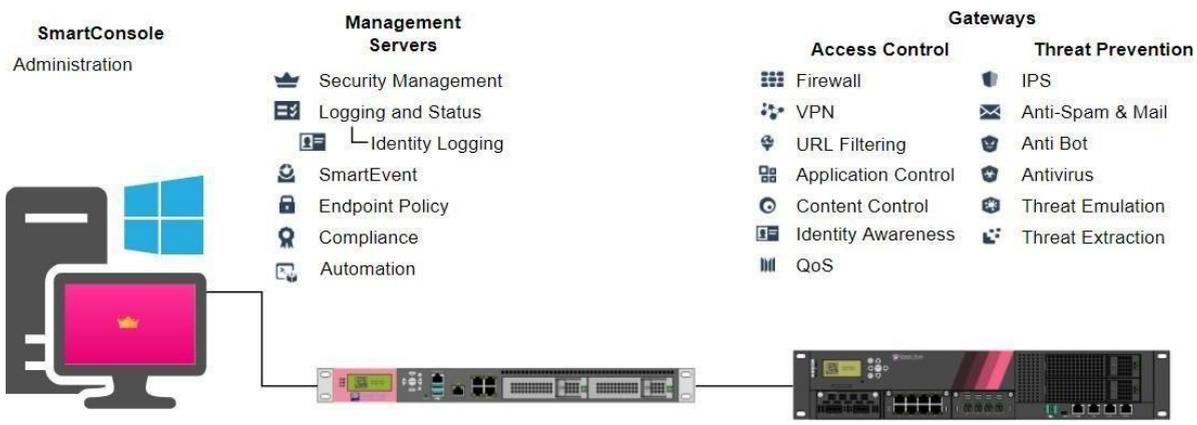
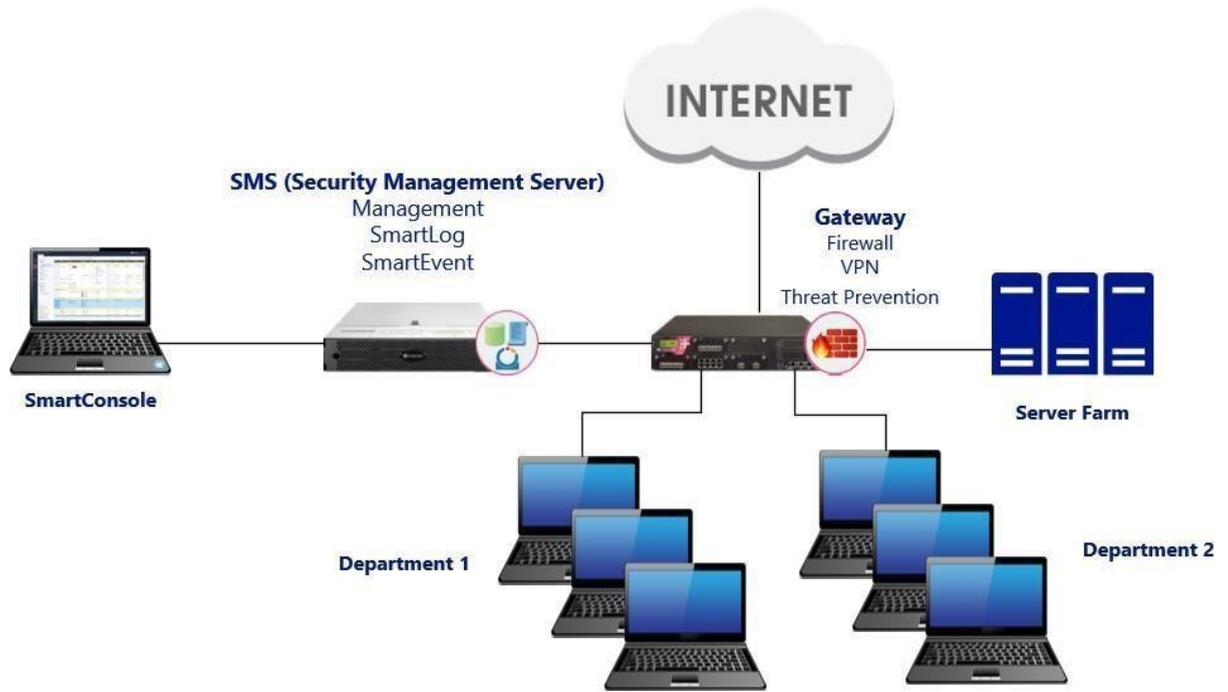
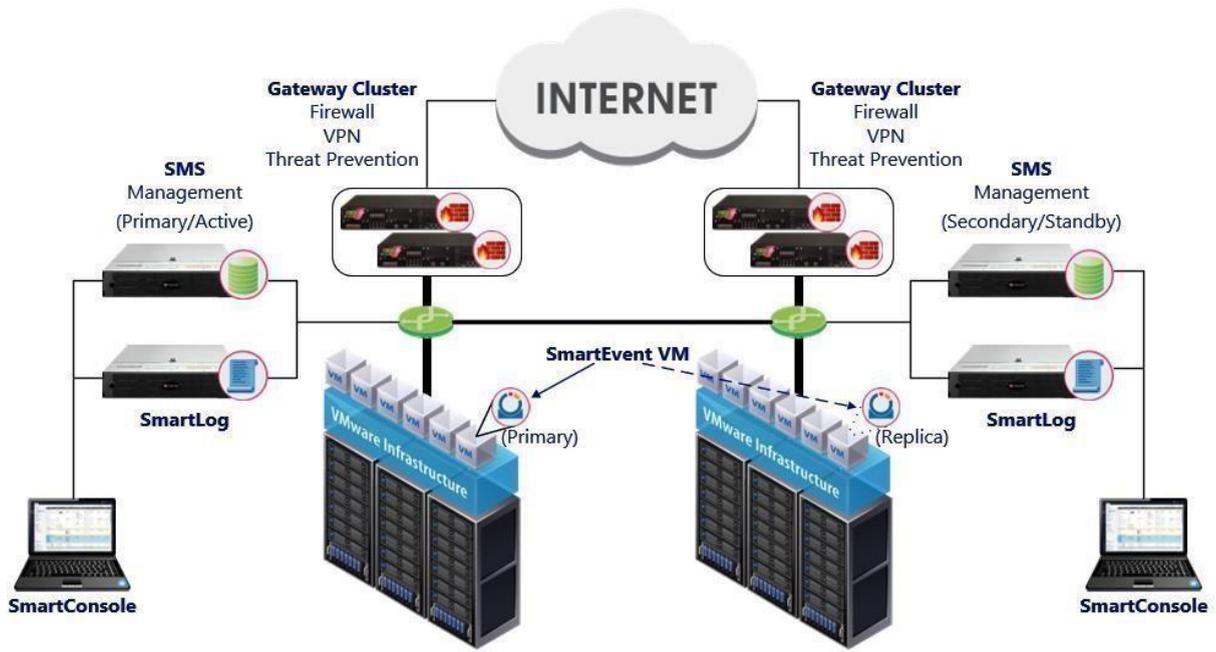


# Chapter 1: Introduction to Check Point Firewalls and Threat Prevention Products



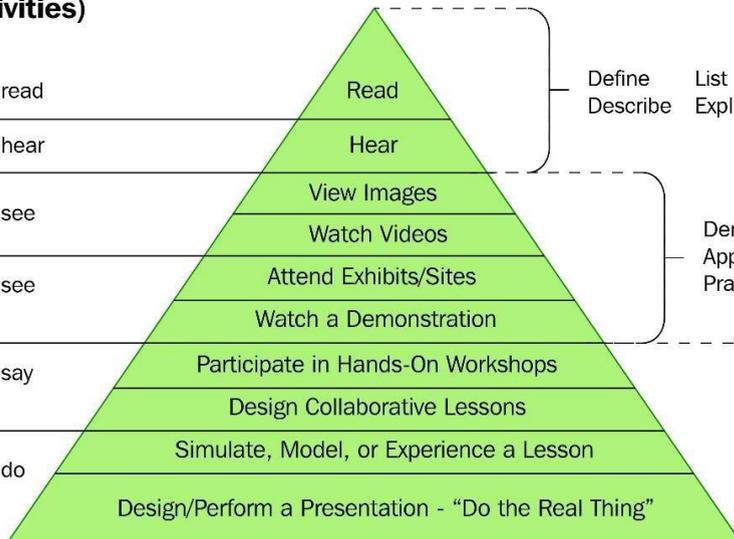






**People generally remember...  
(learning activities)**

- 10% of what they read
- 20% of what they hear
- 30% of what they see
- 50% of what they see and hear
- 70% of what they say and write
- 90% of what they do



**People are able to...  
(learning outcomes)**

- Define
- List
- Describe
- Explain
- Demonstrate
- Apply
- Practice
- Analyze
- Define
- Create
- Evaluate

! Account Alerts Welcome Vladimir, you have no alerts at this time.

Availability Planned maintenance, [View Schedule](#)

100% BLOCK RATE  
ZERO FALSE POSITIVES  
NSS RECOMMENDED  
Check Point's SandBlast Agent earns NSS "Recommended" status in Advanced Endpoint Protection (AEP) test  
18<sup>th</sup> recommended rating since 2010  
[DOWNLOAD NSS LABS' REPORT](#)

Research Insights & Analysis [Check Point Research >](#)

Executive News & Trends [CyberTalk.org >](#)

[Are You Secure? Instant Security Assessment >](#)



8 STEPS TO PREVENT DATA BREACHES IN YOUR ORGANIZATION

[FIND OUT >](#)



TAKE CONTROL OF THE SECURITY FOR YOUR AWS, AZURE & GOOGLE CLOUD ENVIRONMENTS

[REQUEST CLOUD DEMO >](#)



2019 SECURITY REPORT – CYBER ATTACK TRENDS: WHAT TO WATCH FOR

[GET REPORT >](#)

### Tools

#### Proactive, Professional, Protective Support

Check Point PRO monitors your management and security gateways daily to identify points of failure before they occur.

#### Exceptional Products

Our products provide end-to-end security from the enterprise to the cloud to your mobile worker's personal devices.

#### Sign up for the Security Expert Technical Newsletter

Get certified and gain knowledge faster with fully-funded training and certification programs.

#### Join CheckMates, Check Point's User Community

Join Check Point users, experts, and R&D for freewheeling discussions about Check Point products and architecture including Infinity, SandBlast, vSEC, R80.10 and more!



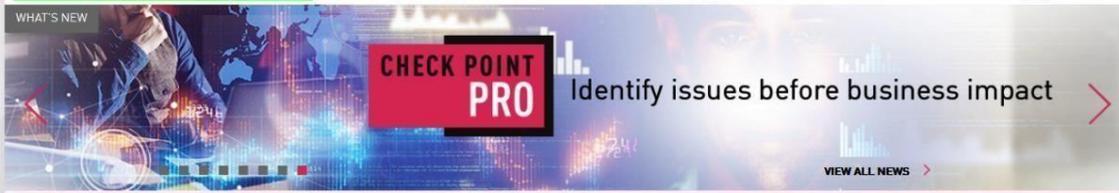
Network Security  
Cloud Security  
Mobile Security

Endpoint Security  
Security Management  
Infinity Total Protection

# Support Center

General Access

WHAT'S NEW



Search Support Center



Search Tips & More

## Get Help

- Get Started - FAQ
- Open a Service Request
- My Service Requests
- Live Chat
- Contact Us
- CheckMates Forums
- Report a Security Issue
- Check Point PRO Support

## Install & Upgrade

- Upgrade Wizard
- Planned Maintenance
- HW Compatibility List
- Technical Reference Guides
- "How To" Solutions and Documents
- Check Point Support Channel

## Keep Up to Date

- Products Alerts
- Security Alerts
- Latest Protections
- Services Status Page
- My Subscriptions
- My Favorites
- User Center Mobile
- Support Life Cycle Policy

## Downloads & Documentation



Check Point Products

[View All Products](#)



INFINITY-VISION

Check Point Unified Solution



QUANTUM

Secure The Network



CLOUDGUARD

Secure The Cloud



HARMONY

Secure Users & Access



## Sign In

To continue to User Center/PartnerMAP

User Name (Email)

Password

[Forgot Your Password?](#)

Sign In

New Customer? [Sign Up Now](#)

1

# Sign Up

1

<p>Email</p> <input type="text" value="checkpointstudent001@gmail.com"/>	<p>Company Name</p> <input type="text" value="Acme LLC"/>
<p>First Name</p> <input type="text" value="Vladimir"/>	<p>Country</p> <input type="text" value="United States"/>
<p>Last Name</p> <input type="text" value="Yakovlev"/>	<p>State</p> <input type="text" value="New Jersey"/>
<p>Title</p> <input type="text" value="Security Engineer"/>	<p>Telephone</p> <input type="text" value=""/>

- I would like Check Point to notify me about news, events and promotions
- I allow Check Point to provide my contact information to the Check Point partner who purchased product(s) on my behalf

2

Existing Customer? [Log In](#)

Check Point®  
UserCenter

Free Demo | Contact Us | Support Center | Blog | Welcome: **Vladimir Yakovlev** | Sign Out

TRY OUR PRODUCTS | QUOTING TOOLS | OFFERINGS / UPSELLS | ASSETS / INFO | SUPPORT / SERVICES

1

## My Info

Profile

Security

2

### User Info

First Name: Vladimir

Last Name: Yakovlev

Title: Security Engineer

Company Name: Acme LLC

### Contact Info

Email: CHECKPOINTSTUDENT001@GMAIL.COM

Country: United States

State/Province: New Jersey

Telephone: +1

I would like Check Point to notify me on promotions, news, events and special offers  
 I allow Check Point to provide my contact information to the Check Point partner who purchased product[s] on my behalf

Edit | Create New User

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Copyright | Privacy Policy

Profile

Security

## Security Settings

### Password

Last Password changed on 28 May 2021.

[Change Password >](#)

### 2-Step Verification

1 Off

Protect your account with a 2nd layer of protection, in addition to your password. A unique verification code will be sent to your phone to enter when you sign in. [Learn More...](#)



Profile



Security

# Security Settings

## Password

Last Password changed on 28 May 2021.

[Change Password](#) >

## 2-Step Verification

On

Protect your account with a 2nd layer of protection, in addition to your password. A unique verification code will be sent to your phone to enter when you sign in. [Learn More...](#)

### Registered Phones (Default)



After you sign in, a verification code will be sent to your registered phone. When registering multiple phones, you'll be asked to select the number you'd like to send the verification code to.

+1 [redacted] Vladimir Yakovlev Verified [✎](#)

[Add Phone](#)



### BackUp

[Generate one-time backup codes.](#)

[Display Backup codes](#) >

## Alternative Second Step

Set Up an alternative second step so that you can sign in even if your phone is unavailable.



### Authenticator App

Use the Authenticator app to get free verification codes.

[Set Up](#) >

## Trusted Devices

You can skip the second step on devices you trust, such as your own computer.



### Devices You Trust

Revoke trusted devices that skip 2-Step Verification.

[Revoke All](#) >



Profile



Security

# Security Settings

## Password

Last Password changed on 28 May 2021.

[Change Password](#) >

## 2-Step Verification

On

Protect your account with a 2nd layer of protection, in addition to your password. A unique verification code will be sent to your phone to enter when you sign in. [Learn More...](#)



### Authenticator App [Default]

1

Use the Authenticator app to get free verification codes.

[Set Up](#) >



## Registered Phones

After you sign in, a verification code will be sent to your registered phone. When registering multiple phones, you'll be asked to select the number you'd like to send the verification code to.



+1 [redacted]

Vladimir Yakovlev

Verified



[Add Phone](#)



## BackUp

Generate one-time backup codes.

[Display Backup codes](#) >

## Trusted Devices

You can skip the second step on devices you trust, such as your own computer.

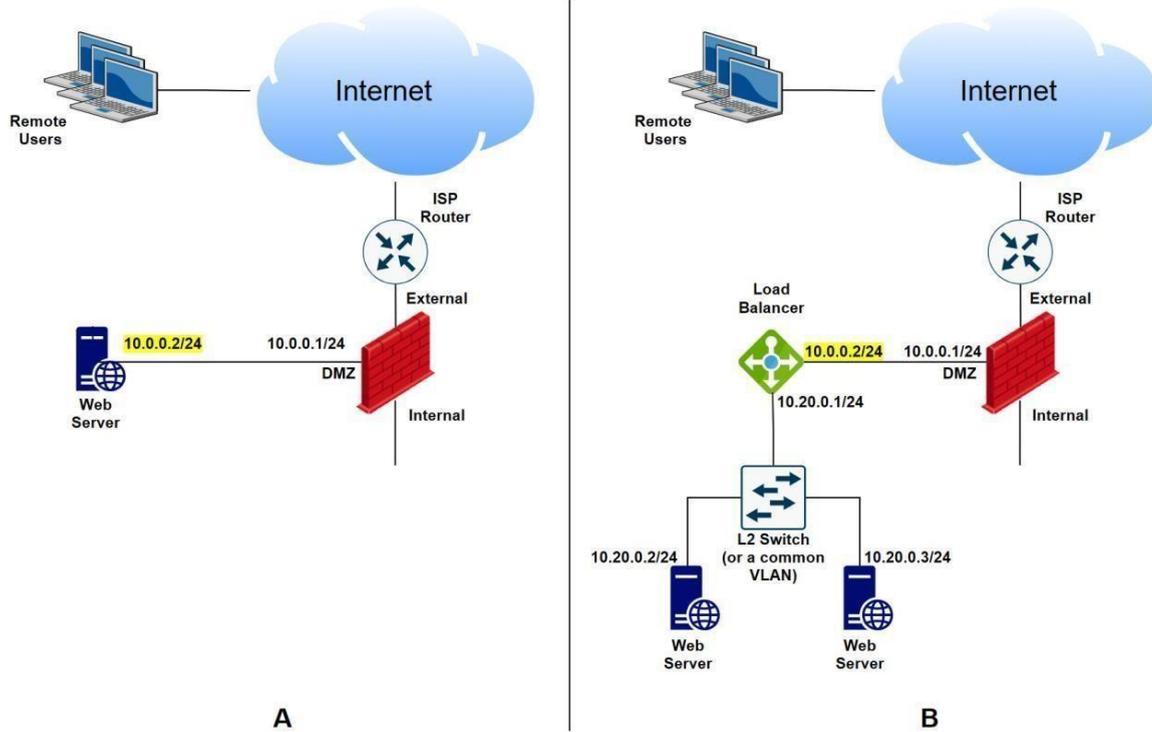


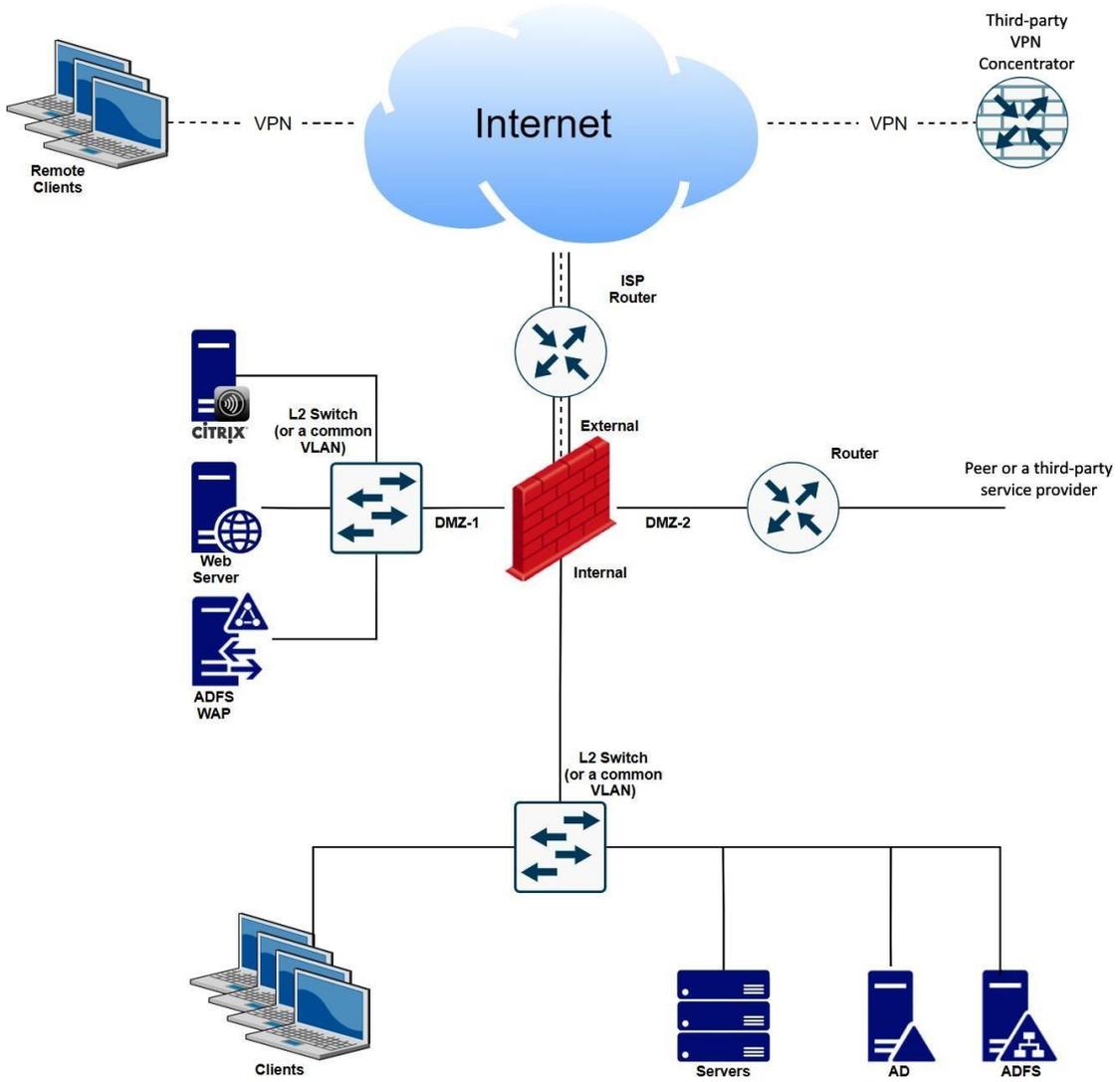
## Devices You Trust

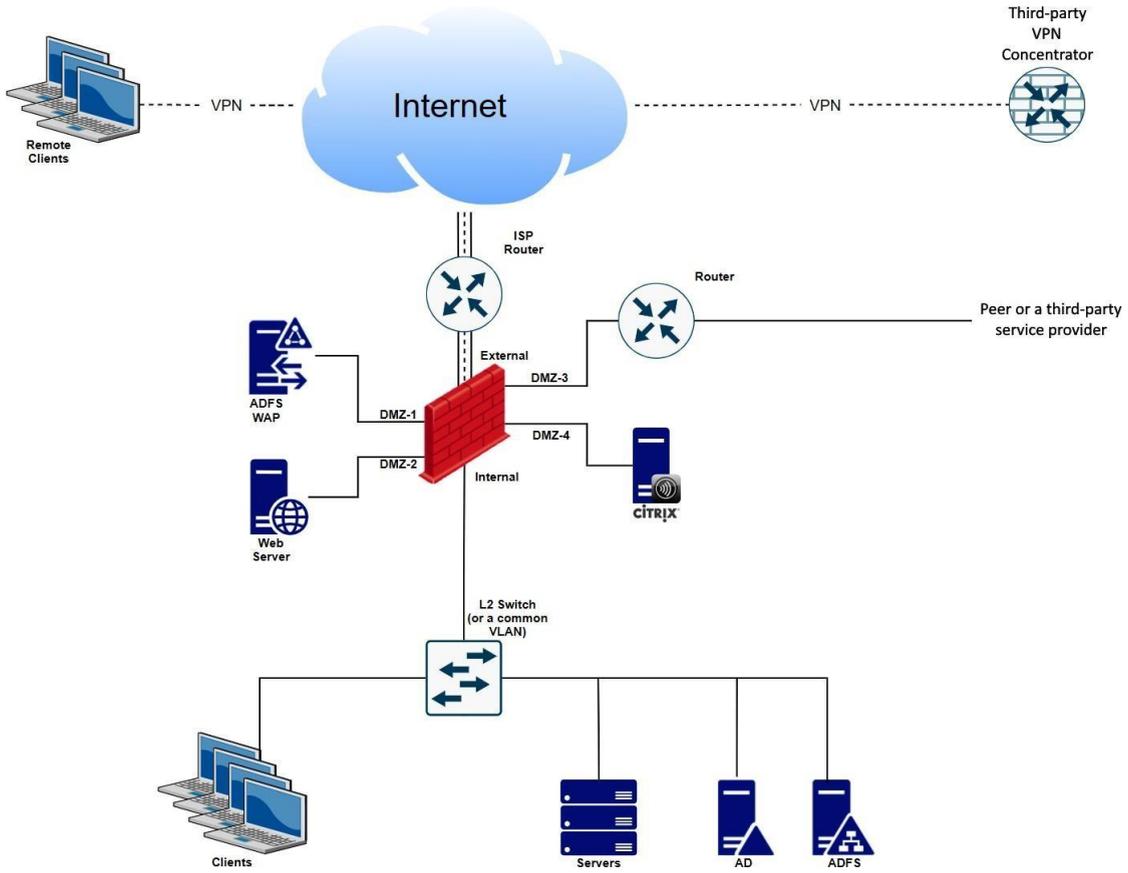
Revoke trusted devices that skip 2-Step Verification.

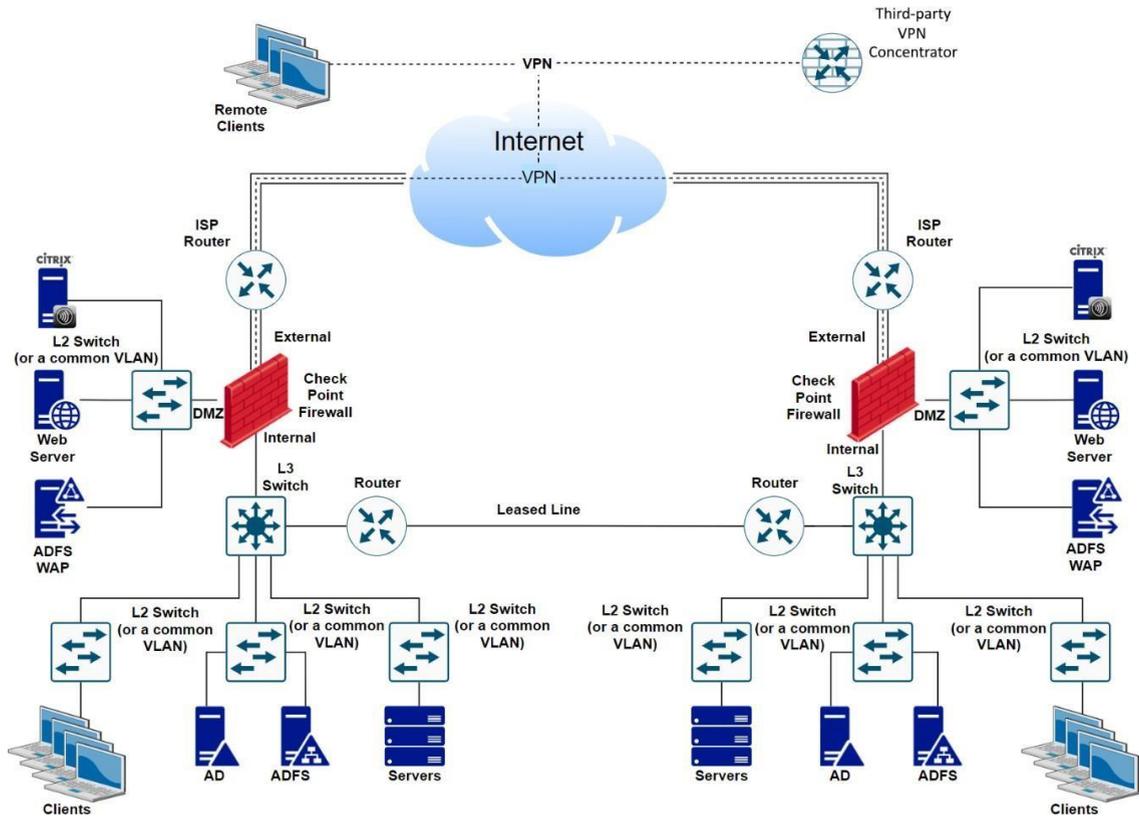
[Revoke All](#) >

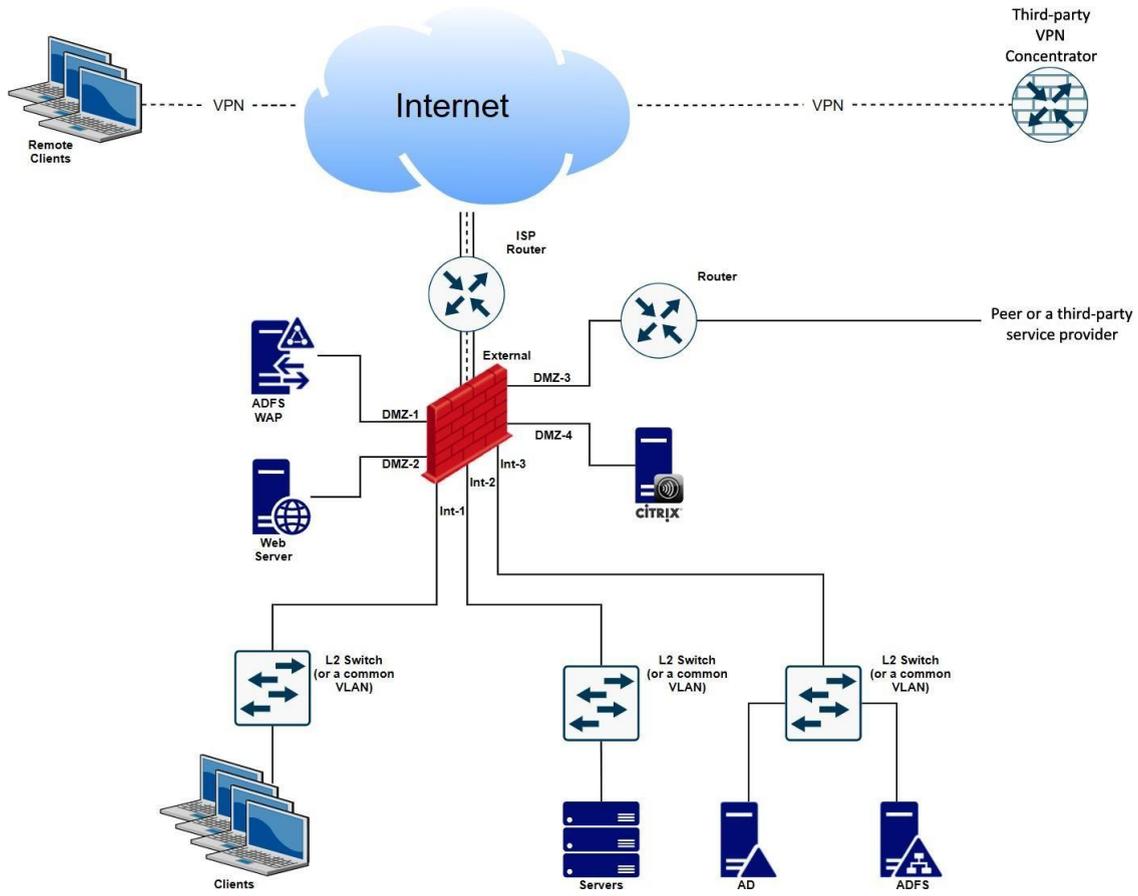
## Chapter 2: Common Deployment Scenarios and Network Segmentation

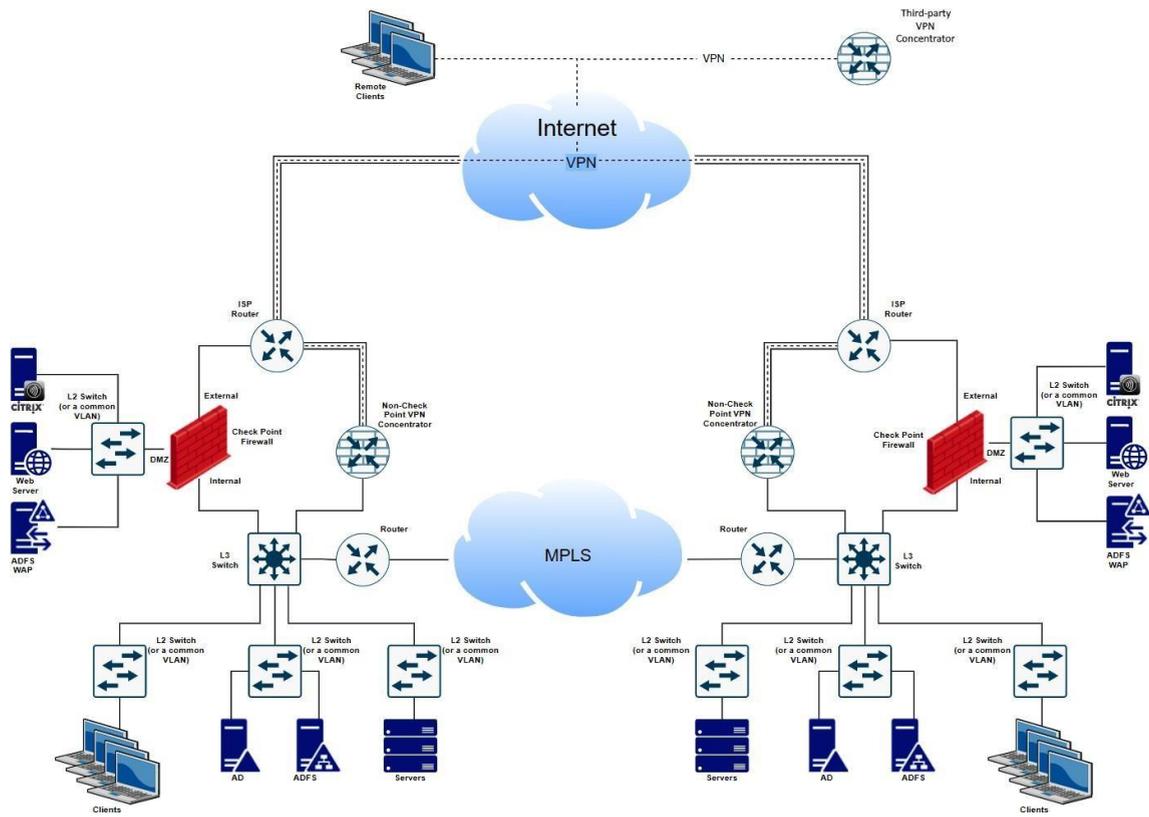


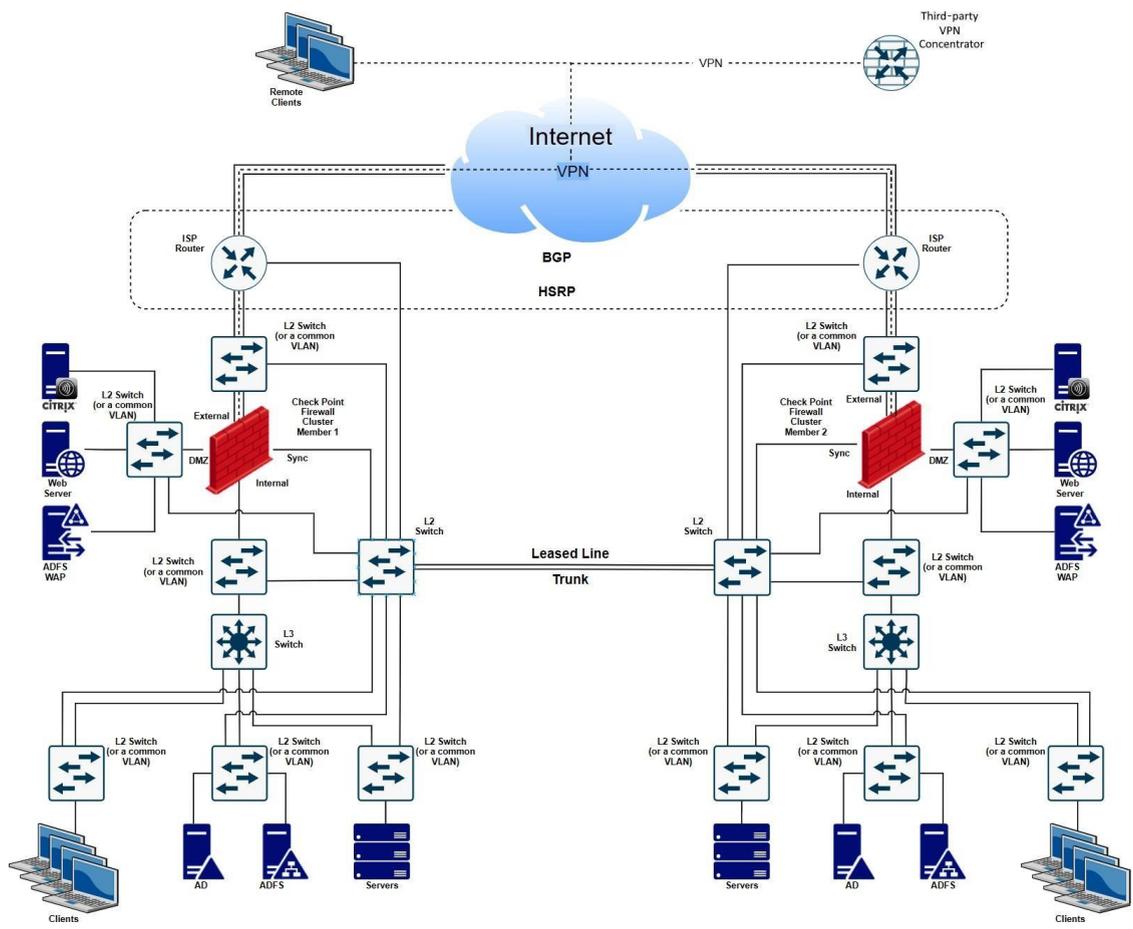


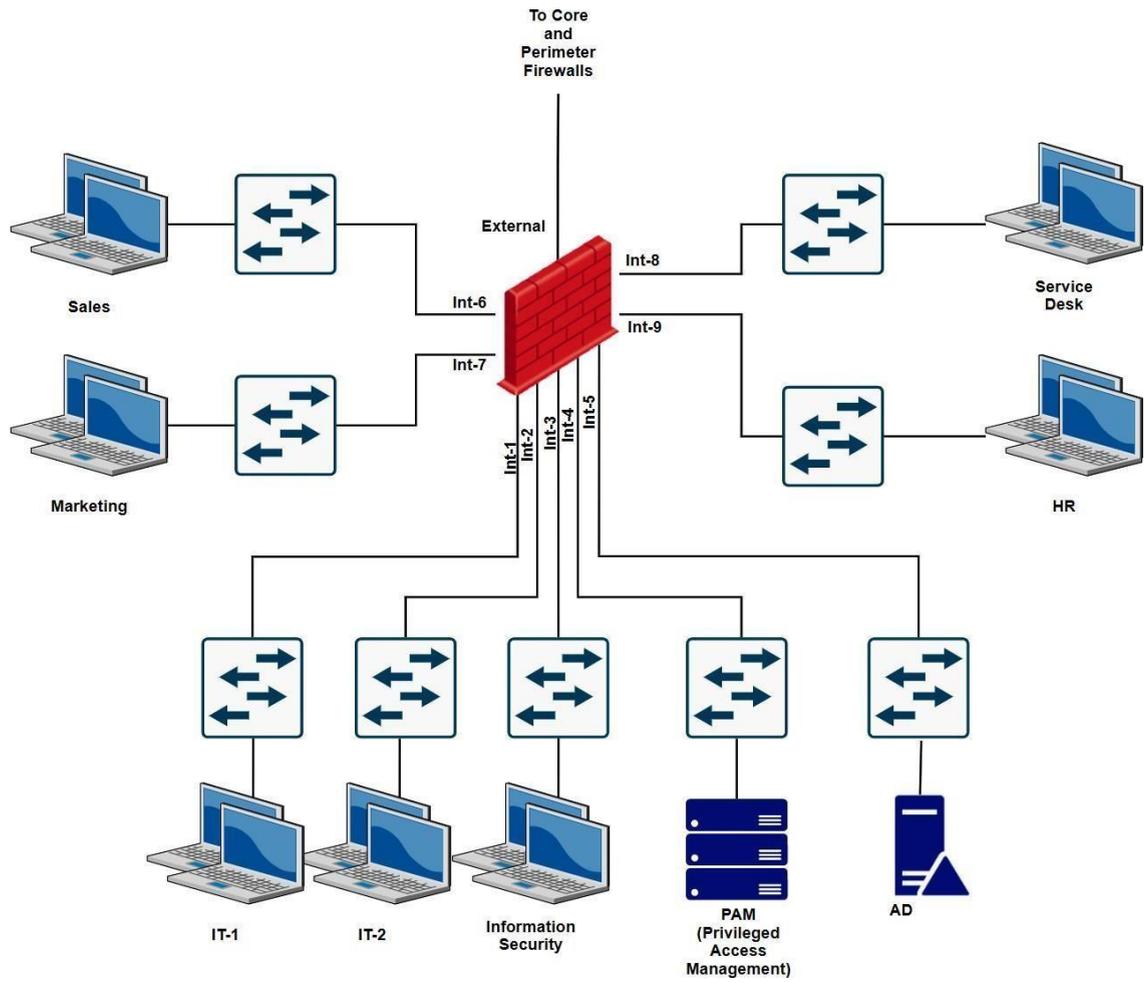


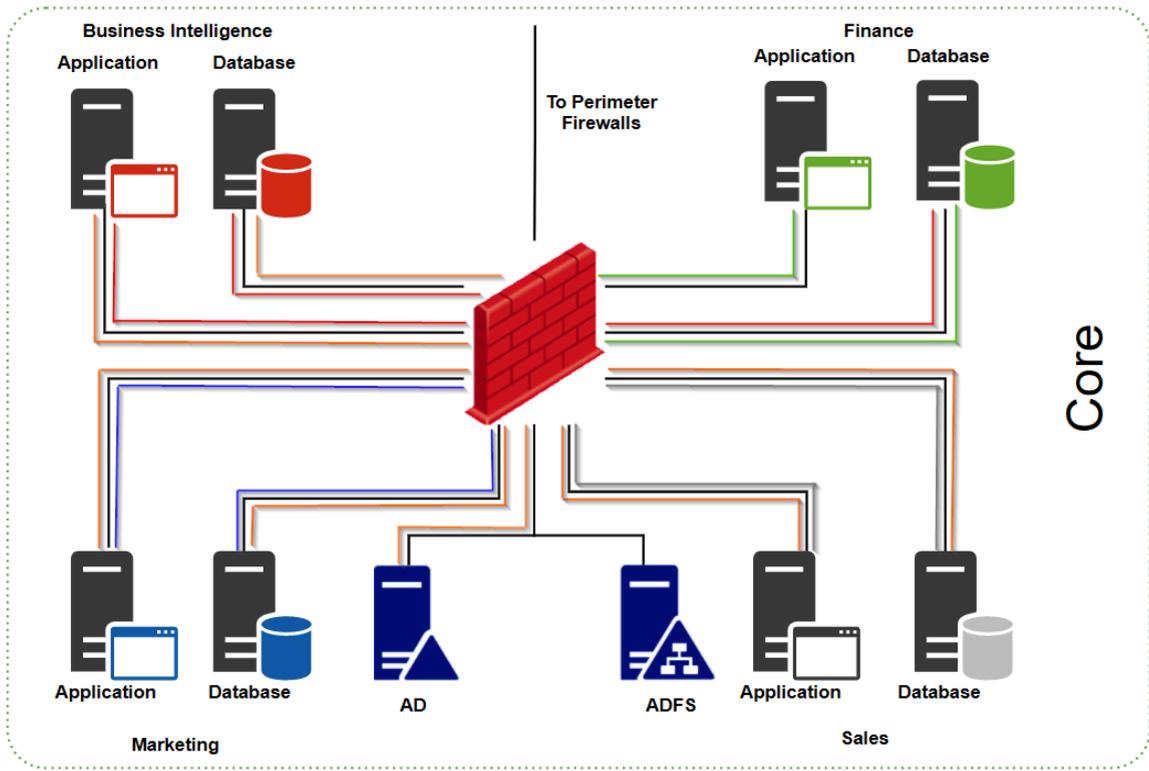


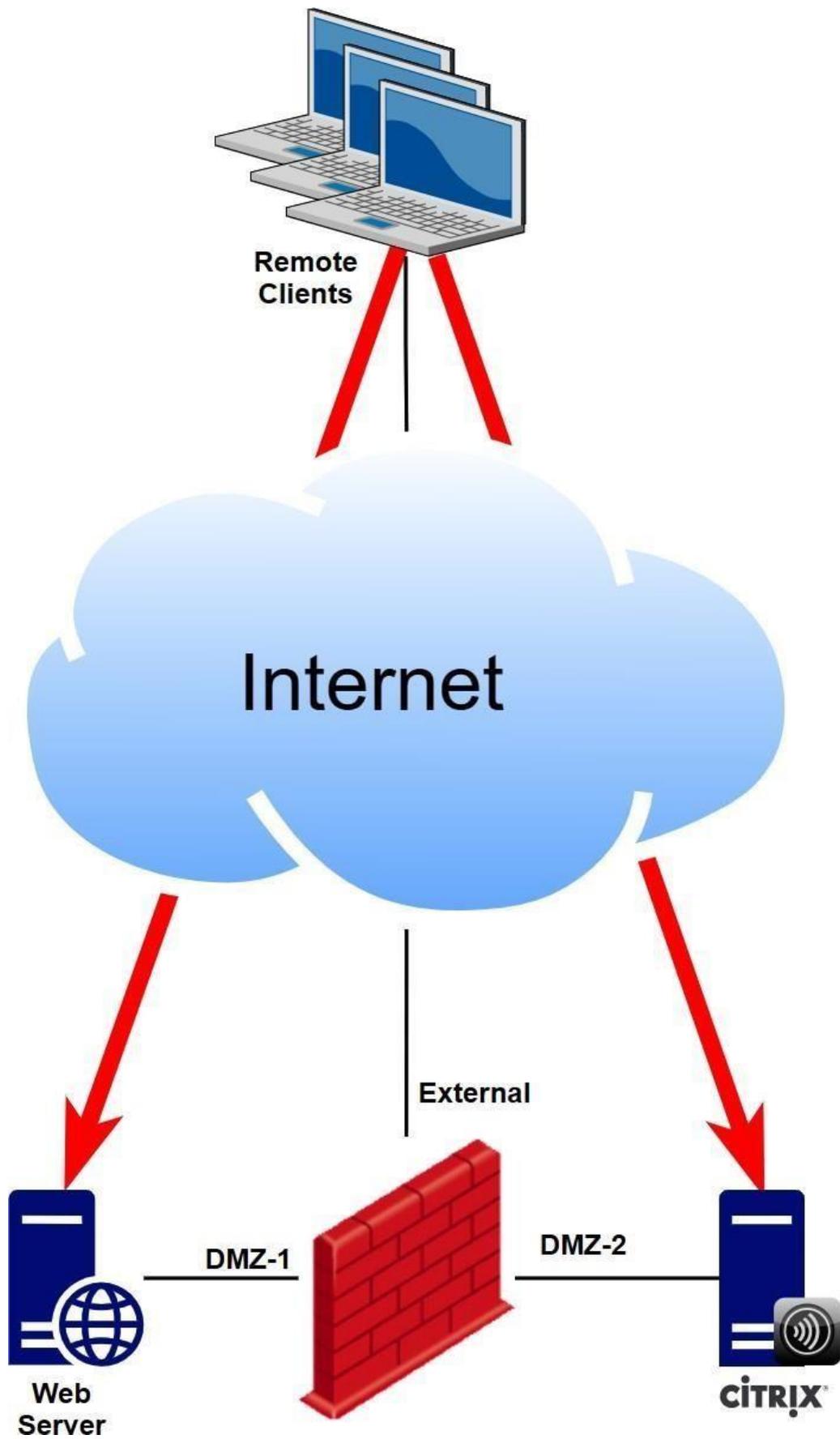


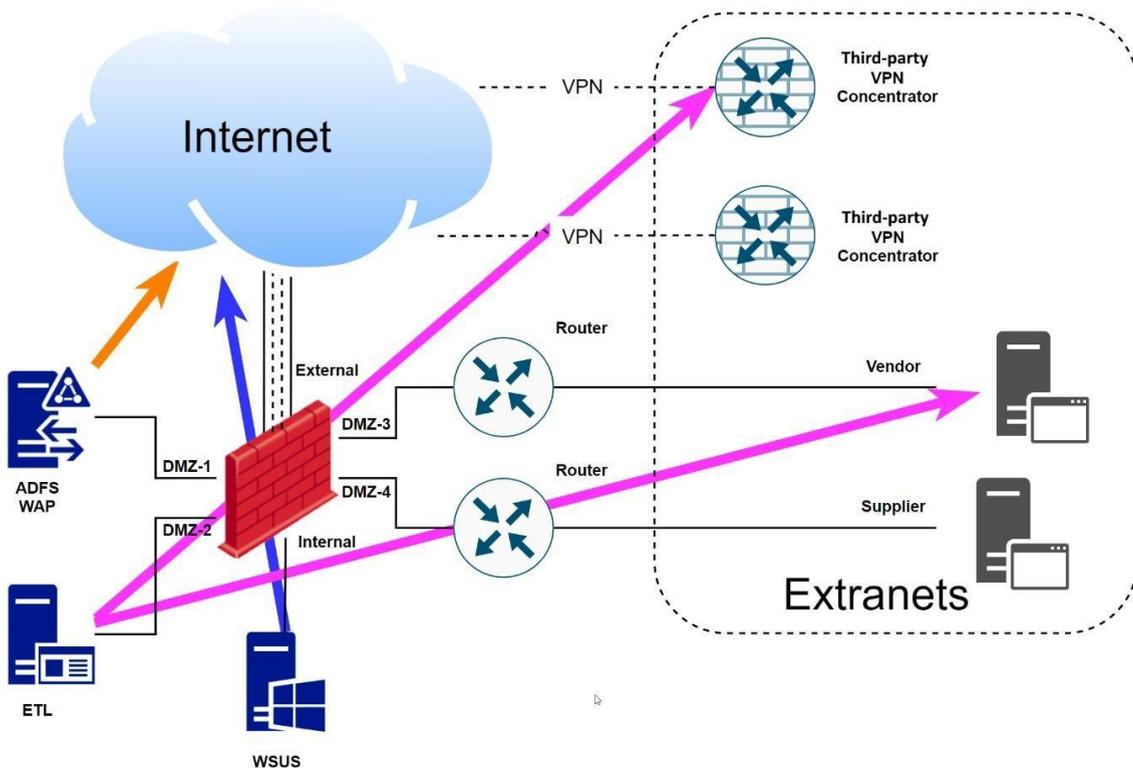
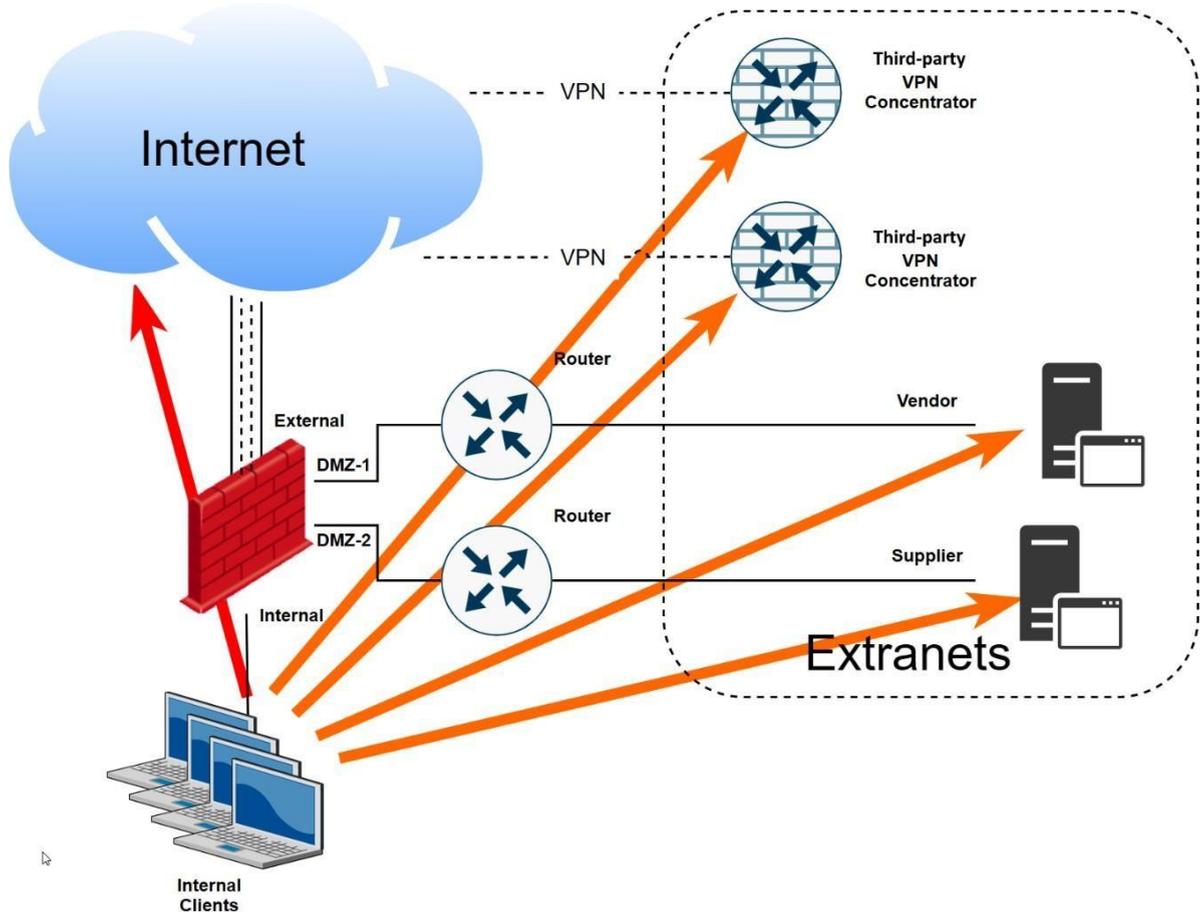


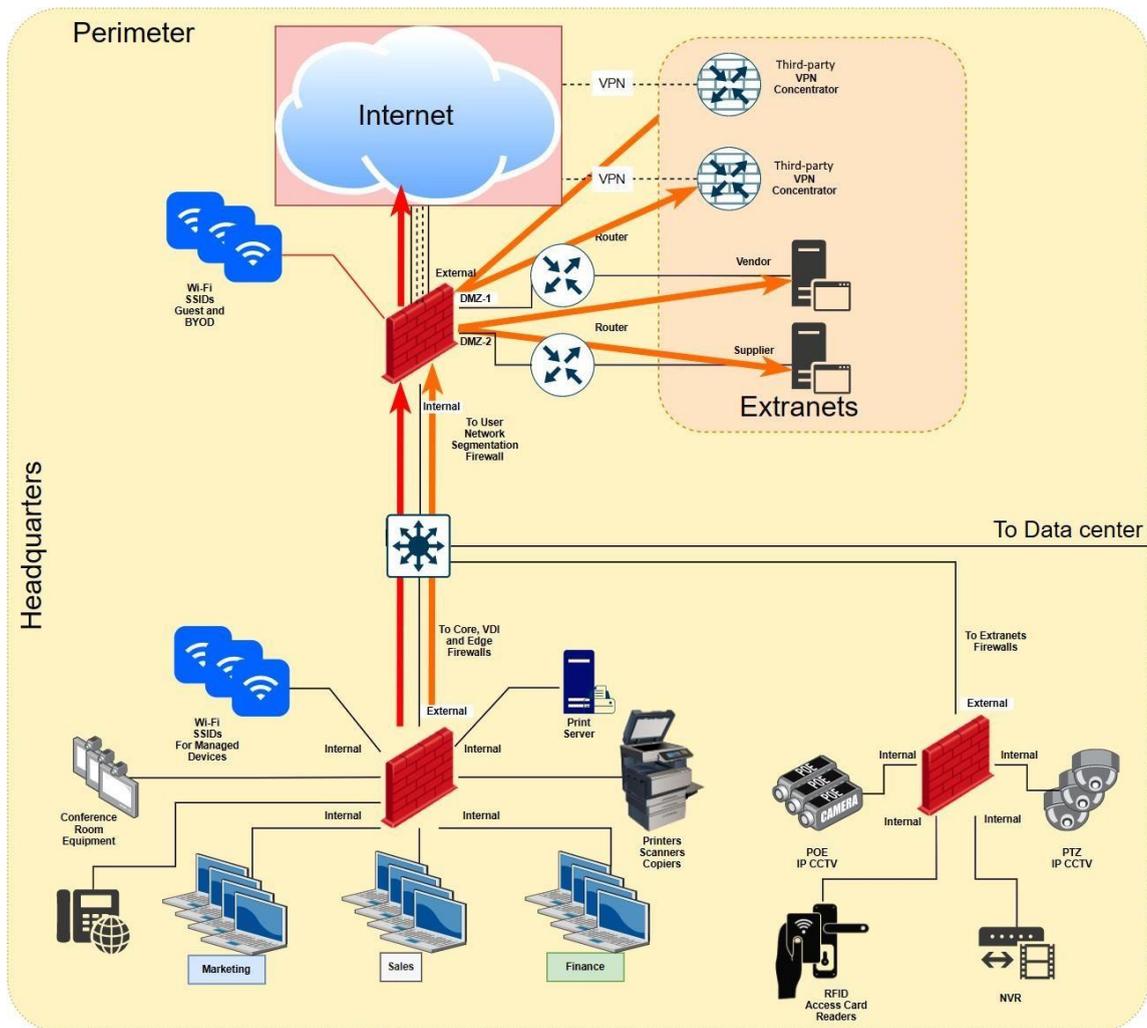
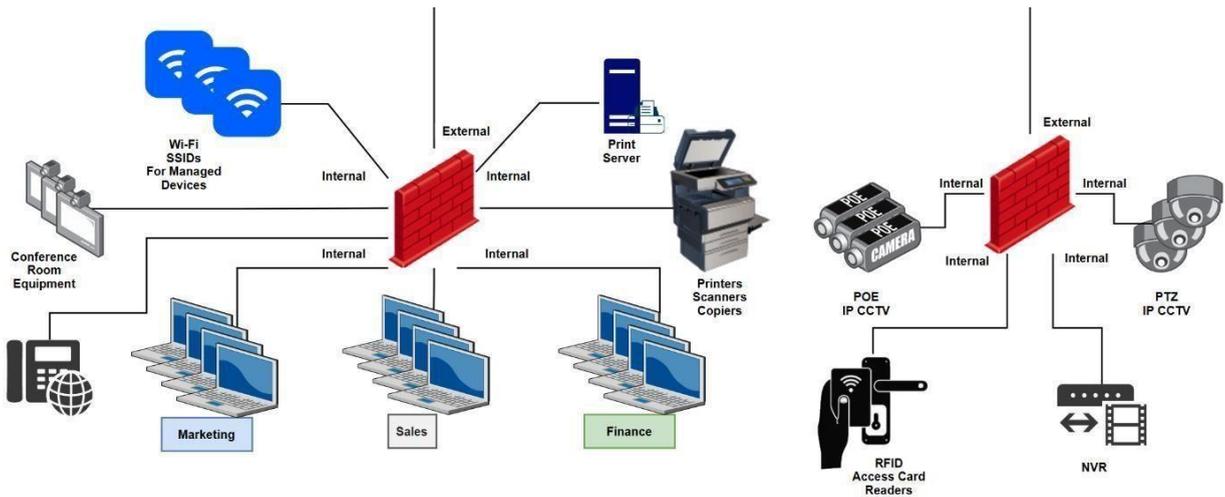


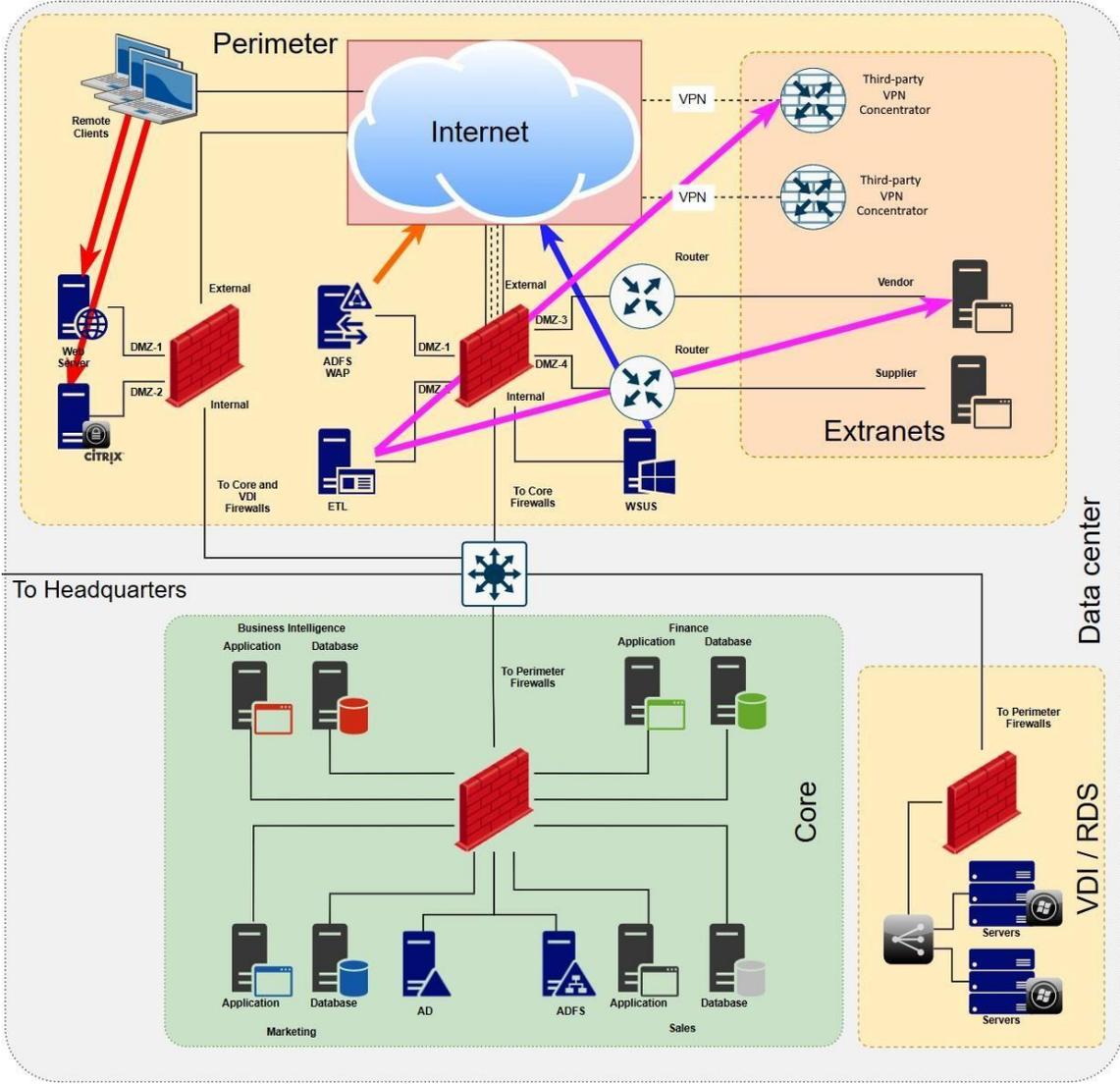












General information

=====  
\* Email address: cpadmin@mycompany.com  
\* Name of company / organization:  
\* Script version: 5.2  
\* Date & time: 2021-07-11 16:46:24  
\* Scheduled end: 2021-07-12 16:46:24  
\* Utility Sampling duration: 1 days  
\* Appliance: VMware Virtual Platform [1959 MB]  
\* Active blades: FW MGMT VPN MAB A\_URLF AV ASPM APP\_CTL IPS DLP IA SSL\_INSPECT ANTB MON TE  
\* Gateway version: Check Point Gaia R80.40  
\* Gateway name: CPGW  
\* SecureXL: on  
\* Clustering:

HA module not started.

\* ClusterXL: no

Customer estimation

=====  
\* Main functions performed by this gateway:  
    \* Perimeter security: y  
    \* DMZ security: n  
    \* Protect the datacenter: y  
    \* Segment internal networks: y  
    \* Protect web servers: n  
\* Estimated number of users: 40  
\* Estimated gateway throughput [Mbps]: 200  
\* Size of internet pipe [Mbps]: 130  
\* Satisfied with gateway performance: y  
\* Estimated number of remote users: 20  
\* Estimated number of IPSec VPN remote users: 25  
\* Additional customer feedback: n

Measured Data

=====  
\* Maximum gateway throughput: 26.073215 Mbps  
\* Maximum packet rate: 4029 Packets/sec  
\* Maximum Total CPU: 76%  
    \* CPU core 0: 70% (Max core utilization: 100%)  
    \* CPU core 1: 80% (Max core utilization: 100%)  
    \* CPU core 2: 47% (Max core utilization: 100%)  
    \* CPU core 3: 69% (Max core utilization: 91%)  
\* Maximum kernel CPU: 37%  
    \* kernel CPU core 0: 29% (Max core kernel Utilization: 34%)  
    \* kernel CPU core 1: 21% (Max core kernel Utilization: 24%)  
    \* kernel CPU core 2: 20% (Max core kernel Utilization: 19%)  
    \* kernel CPU core 3: 78% (Max core kernel Utilization: 91%)  
\* Estimated number of unique IPs behind gateway: 0  
\* Maximum concurrent connections: 771  
\* Average concurrent connections: 220  
\* Maximum memory utilization: 1314965 KB  
\* Minimum Free Memory: 1.91208 MB  
\* Accelerated packets: 0.00%  
\* VPN traffic: 0.00%  
\* Detected interface packet drops: no  
\* Detected install policy: no  
\* SMT status: Unsupported  
\* Estimated average of NAT connections: 0% (average concurrent connections:56)  
=====

1

2

3

4

5

6

Check Point SmartView Monitor

### System History - CPGW

System History - CPGW

Last month

Bytes/Sec

Bytes Throughput - 33,230 Bytes/Sec

color	Counter Name	Average	Maximum	Minimum	Y-Scale	Units
	CPU Usage % - Average	N/A	N/A	N/A	0 - 100	Percent
	CPU Kernel % - Average	N/A	N/A	N/A	0 - 100	Percent
	CPU User % - Average	N/A	N/A	N/A	0 - 100	Percent
	Used Virtual Memory	2,273.630	2,752.754	1,589.711	0 - 4,000	MB
	Free Disk Space %	17	17	15	0 - 100	Percent
	Connections - Average	N/A	N/A	N/A	0 - 300	Connections
	Connections - Peak	N/A	N/A	N/A	0 - 300	Connections
	Connection Rate	N/A	N/A	N/A	0 - 2	connection...
	Bytes Throughput	N/A	N/A	N/A	0 - 40,000	Bytes/Sec

Ready NUM

Objects | Install Policy

Columns: Traffic | Scripts | Actions | Monitor

Status	Name	IP	Connections/Sec	Throughput/Sec	Accepted Packets/Sec	D
✓	CPGW	192.168.7.31	0	1.93 KB	6	1
✓	CPMGMT		N/A	N/A	N/A	N

Summary | Tasks | Errors | Licenses

### CPGW

IPv4 Address: 192.168.7.31 [Open server](#)

Access Control Policy: Standard  
7/12/2021 6:04 PM

Threat Prevention Policy: Standard  
7/12/2021 1:58 PM

OS: Gaia

Version: R80.40

License Status: ✓ OK

CPU: 2%  
Memory: 37%

[Device & License Information...](#)

Access Bla  
Threat Bla

No tasks in progress ^

1: GATEWAYS & SERVERS menu item  
2: CPMGMT row in the table  
3: Device & License Information... link  
4: Monitor button in the top right

Device & License Information - CPGW

1

- Device Status
- License Status
- System Counters
  - System
  - System History
  - FireWall
  - FireWall History
  - VPN
  - VPN History
  - Content Inspection
  - Content Inspection Hist...
  - FireWall Security
  - Security Server
  - Threat Emulation
  - Threat Emulation History
- Traffic

2

3

4

5

Last month

6

7

8

9

Query Properties

Query Type & Target: Counters

Time frame: Last month

Counters Category: Basic

Available Counters:

- Accepted Packet Rate
- Accepted Packets Rate Overall
- Bytes Throughput
- Connection Rate
- Connections - Average
- Connections - Peak
- Total Available Space

Selected Counters:

- CPU Usage % - Average
- CPU Kernel % - Average
- CPU User % - Average
- Used Virtual Memory
- Free Disk Space %

Detailed description:

[Total Available Space] This is a subset of the overall "free disk space" that is available for applications. This value shows the space free on the "partition" / "file system" that FireWall is installed on. In case this is a machine without FireWall it will revert to where SVN Foundation is installed.

color	Counter Name	Average
Yellow	CPU Usage % - Average	1.08
Dark Blue	CPU Kernel % - Average	1
Red	CPU User % - Average	0.0577
Green	Used Virtual Memory	2,320.604
Blue	Free Disk Space %	16.9

Ok Cancel Help

Device & License Information - CPGW

System Counters

- System
- System History
- FireWall
- FireWall History
- VPN
- VPN History
- Content Inspection
- Content Inspection H...
- FireWall Security
- Security Server
- Threat Emulation
- Threat Emulation Hist...

Traffic

- Top Services
- Top Destinations
- Top Security Rules
- Packet Size Distribution
- Top VoIP Users
- Top Interfaces

1

2

3

Last month

Bytes/Sec

Bytes Throughput - 844,681 Bytes/Sec

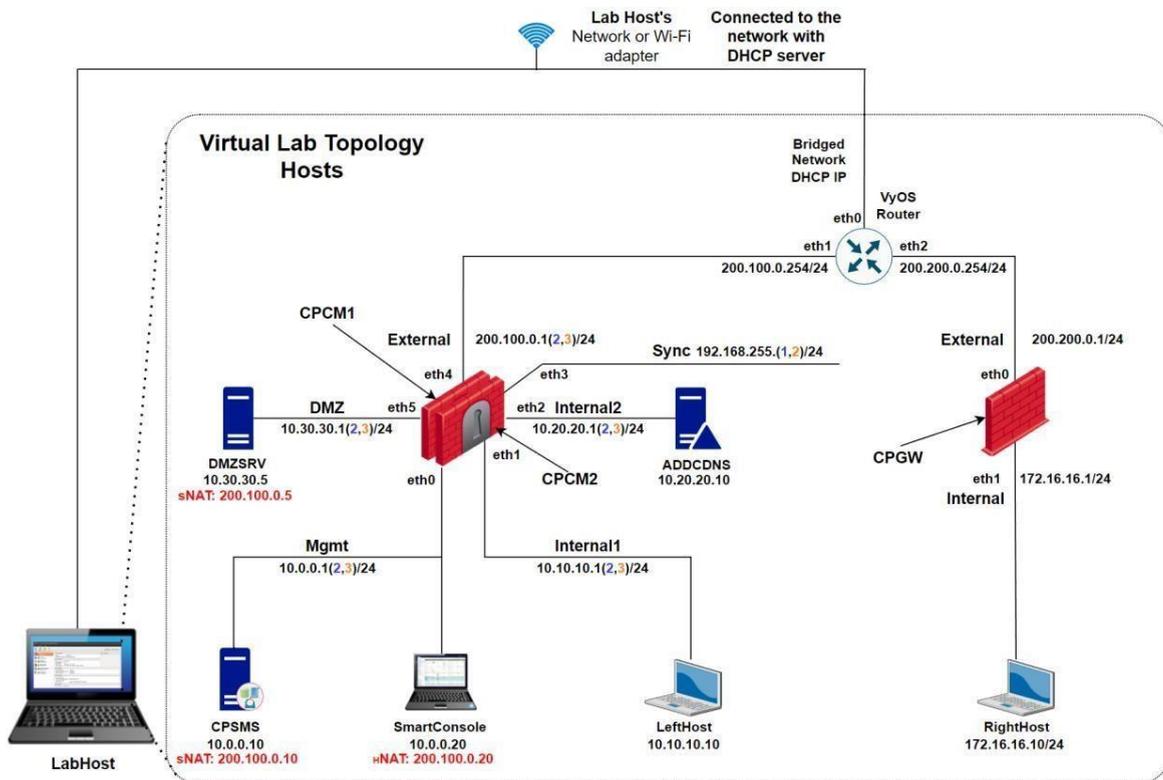
color	Counter Name	Average	Maximum	Minimum	Y-Scale	Units
Yellow	CPU Usage % - Average	1.28	12	1	0 - 100	Percent
Dark Blue	CPU Kernel % - Average	1.02	2	1	0 - 100	Percent
Red	CPU User % - Average	0.23	10	0	0 - 100	Percent
Green	Used Virtual Memory	2,886.361	3,057.613	2,881.766	0 - 4,000	MB
Blue	Free Disk Space %	15.8	17	15	0 - 100	Percent
Dark Red	Bytes Throughput	18,600	844,681	1,215	0 - 1,000,000	Bytes/Sec
Grey	Connection Rate	0	0	0	0 - 2	connection...
Light Blue	Connections - Average	19.4	30	16	0 - 50	Connections
Orange	Connections - Peak	21	42	17	0 - 50	Connections

```
admin@CPGW:~  
-----  
CPVIEW.Overview 12Jul2021 15:37:25  
-----  
[12Jul2021 15:37:25] HISTORY. Use [-],[+] to change timestamp  
-----  
Overview SysInfo Network CPU I/O Software-blades Hardware-Health Advanced  
-----  
CPU: 1  
-----  
Num of CPUs: 4  
  
CPU Used  
1 7%  
2 3%  
3 3%  
-----  
Memory:  
  
Total MB Used MB Free MB  
Physical 7,720 2,671 5,049  
FW Kernel 7,565 2,290 5,275  
Swap 3,067 0 3,067  
-----  
Network:  
Bits/sec 18,042  
Packets/sec 9  
Connections/sec 1  
Concurrent connections 79  
-----  
Disk space (top 3 used partitions):  
  
Partition Total MB Used MB Free MB  
/var/log 10,230 9,565 664  
/ 10,230 8,630 1,599  
/boot 290 26 248  
-----  
Events:  
  
# of monitored daemons crashes since last cpstart 0  
-----
```

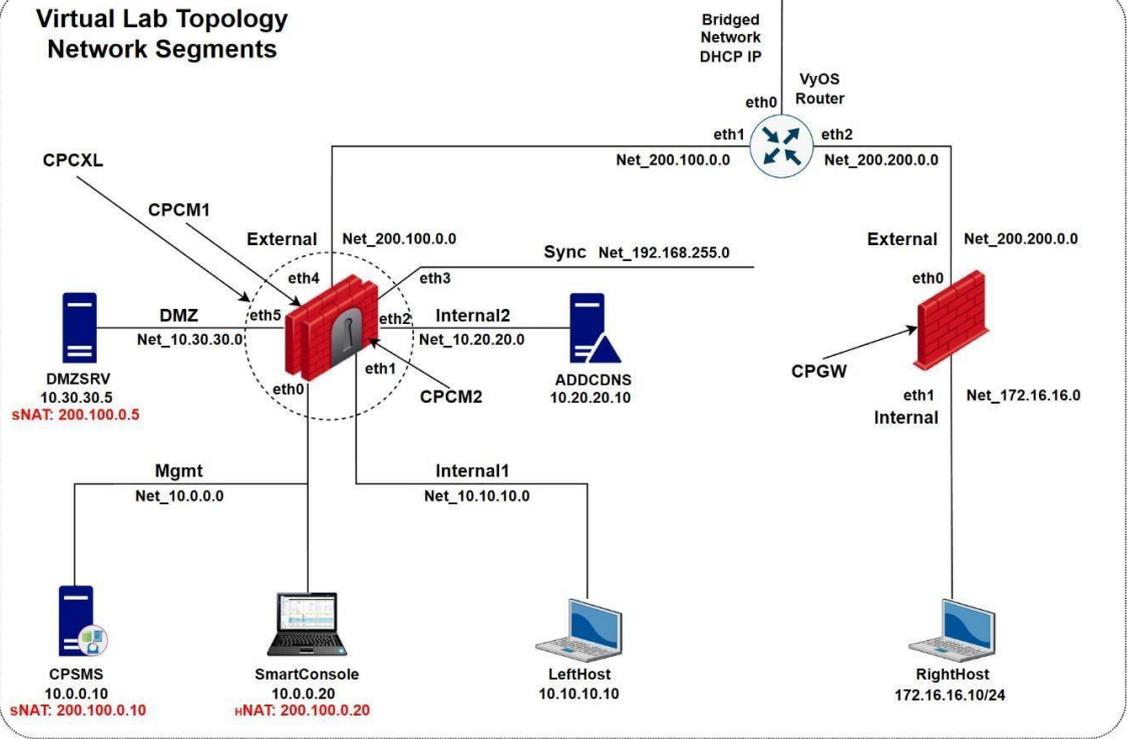
<b>Security Gateway Feature Sets</b>	<b>NGFW</b>	<b>NGTP</b>	<b>NGTP + SandBlast</b>
Firewall			
Identity Awareness			
IPsec VPN			
Advanced Networking & Clustering			
Mobile Access			
IPS			
Application Control			
Content Awareness			
URL Filtering			
Antivirus			
Anti-Spam			
Anti-Bot			
SandBlast Threat Emulation			
SandBlast Threat Extraction			
DLP			
<b>Security Management Feature Sets</b>			
Network Policy Management			
Logging & Status			

# Chapter 3: Building a Check Point Lab Environment – Part 1

$10.0.0.1(2,3)/24 = 10.0.0.1/24$  Virtual IP of the Cluster's interface  
 $10.0.0.1(2,3)/24 = 10.0.0.2/24$  IP of the Cluster Member 1 interface  
 $10.0.0.1(2,3)/24 = 10.0.0.3/24$  IP of the Cluster Member 2 interface



# Virtual Lab Topology Network Segments



VyOS (Router)			
Interface	IP	Description	Network
eth0	DHCP	Outside	Bridged Adapter
eth1	200.100.0.254	Left	Net_200.100.0.0
eth2	200.200.0.254	Right	Net_200.200.0.0

Cluster (Virtual IPs, CPCM1 and CPCM2)					
Interface	Virtual IP	CPCM1	CPCM2	Description	Network
eth0	10.0.0.1	10.0.0.2	10.0.0.3	Mgmt	Net_10.0.0.0
eth1	10.10.10.1	10.10.10.2	10.10.10.3	Internal1	Net_10.10.10.0
eth2	10.20.20.1	10.20.20.2	10.20.20.3	Internal2	Net_10.20.20.0
eth3		192.168.255.1	192.168.255.2	Sync	Net_192.168.255.0
eth4	200.100.0.1	200.100.0.2	200.100.0.3	External	Net_200.100.0.0
eth5	10.30.30.1	10.30.30.2	10.30.30.3	DMZ	Net_10.30.30.0

Single Gateway (CPGW)			
Interface	IP	Description	Network
eth0	200.200.0.1	External	Net_200.200.0.0
eth1	172.16.16.1	Internal	Net_172.16.16.0

Security Management Server (CPSMS)		
Interface	IP	Network
Ethernet	10.0.0.10	Net_10.0.0.0

LeftHost		
Interface	IP	Network
Ethernet	10.10.10.10	Net_10.10.10.0

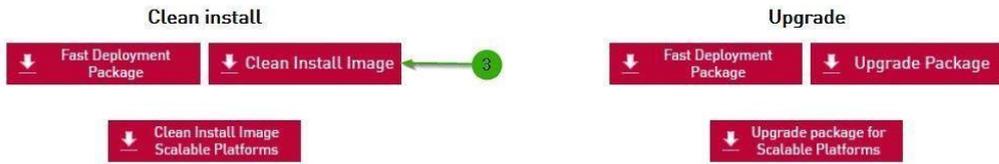
ADDCDNS		
Interface	IP	Network
Ethernet	10.20.20.10	Net_10.20.20.0

DMZSRV		
Interface	IP	Network
Ethernet	10.30.30.10	Net_10.30.30.0

RightHost		
Interface	IP	Network
Ethernet	172.16.16.100	Net_172.16.16.0

## Installation

### Quantum Security Gateway



For instructions for Scalable Platforms, refer to sk173363.  
For Gaia Fast Deployment (Blink), refer to sk120193. Check Point recommends to upgrade using SmartConsole or CDT.

### Quantum Security Management and Multi-Domain Server



For Gaia Fast Deployment (Blink), refer to sk120193. Check Point recommends to upgrade using SmartConsole or CDT.

### SmartConsole



For Web SmartConsole, see sk170314

## Democratizing how we access networks through a universal Router and Open source software.

Our vision at VyOS is to dramatically change how we access networks so that we can all build the solutions we always dreamed of, without restrictions, limitations, or prohibitive costs.



## Download PuTTY: latest release (0.76)

[Home](#) | [FAQ](#) | [Feedback](#) | [Licence](#) | [Updates](#) | [Mirrors](#) | [Keys](#) | [Links](#) | [Team](#)  
Download: [Stable](#) · [Snapshot](#) | [Docs](#) | [Changes](#) | [Wishlist](#)

This page contains download links for the latest released version of PuTTY. Currently this is 0.76, released on 2021-07-17.

When new releases come out, this page will update to contain the latest, so this is a good page to bookmark or link to. Alternatively, here is

Release versions of PuTTY are versions we think are reasonably likely to work well. However, they are often not the most up-to-date version. If you have a problem with this release, then it might be worth trying out the [development snapshots](#), to see if the problem has already been fixed in those

### Package files

You probably want one of these. They include versions of all the PuTTY utilities.

(Not sure whether you want the 32-bit or the 64-bit version? Read the [FAQ entry](#).)

#### MSI ('Windows Installer')

64-bit x86:	<a href="#">putty-64bit-0.76-installer.msi</a>	<a href="#">(or by FTP)</a>	<a href="#">(signature)</a>
64-bit Arm:	<a href="#">putty-arm64-0.76-installer.msi</a>	<a href="#">(or by FTP)</a>	<a href="#">(signature)</a>
32-bit x86:	<a href="#">putty-0.76-installer.msi</a>	<a href="#">(or by FTP)</a>	<a href="#">(signature)</a>

#### Unix source archive

.tar.gz:	<a href="#">putty-0.76.tar.gz</a>	<a href="#">(or by FTP)</a>	<a href="#">(signature)</a>
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LabShare

This PC > Local Disk (C:) > CPBook > LabShare

Name	Type	Size	Date modified
ISOs_and_OVAs	File folder		8/7/2021 10:55 AM
Scripts	File folder		8/6/2021 11:24 AM
Software	File folder		8/6/2021 11:26 AM
Oracle_VM_VirtualBox_Extension_Pack-6.1.26	VirtualBox Extension Pack	10,874 KB	8/6/2021 11:27 AM
VirtualBox-6.1.22-144080-Win	Application	105,581 KB	7/19/2021 12:01 PM

5 items

ISOs\_and\_OVAs

This PC > Local Disk (C:) > CPBook > LabShare > ISOs\_and\_OVAs

Name	Type
17763.737.190906-2324.rs5_release_svc_refresh_SERVER_EVAL_x64FRE_en-us_1	iso Archive
Check_Point_R81.10_T335	iso Archive
vyos-1.1.8-amd64	Open Virtualization Format Archive

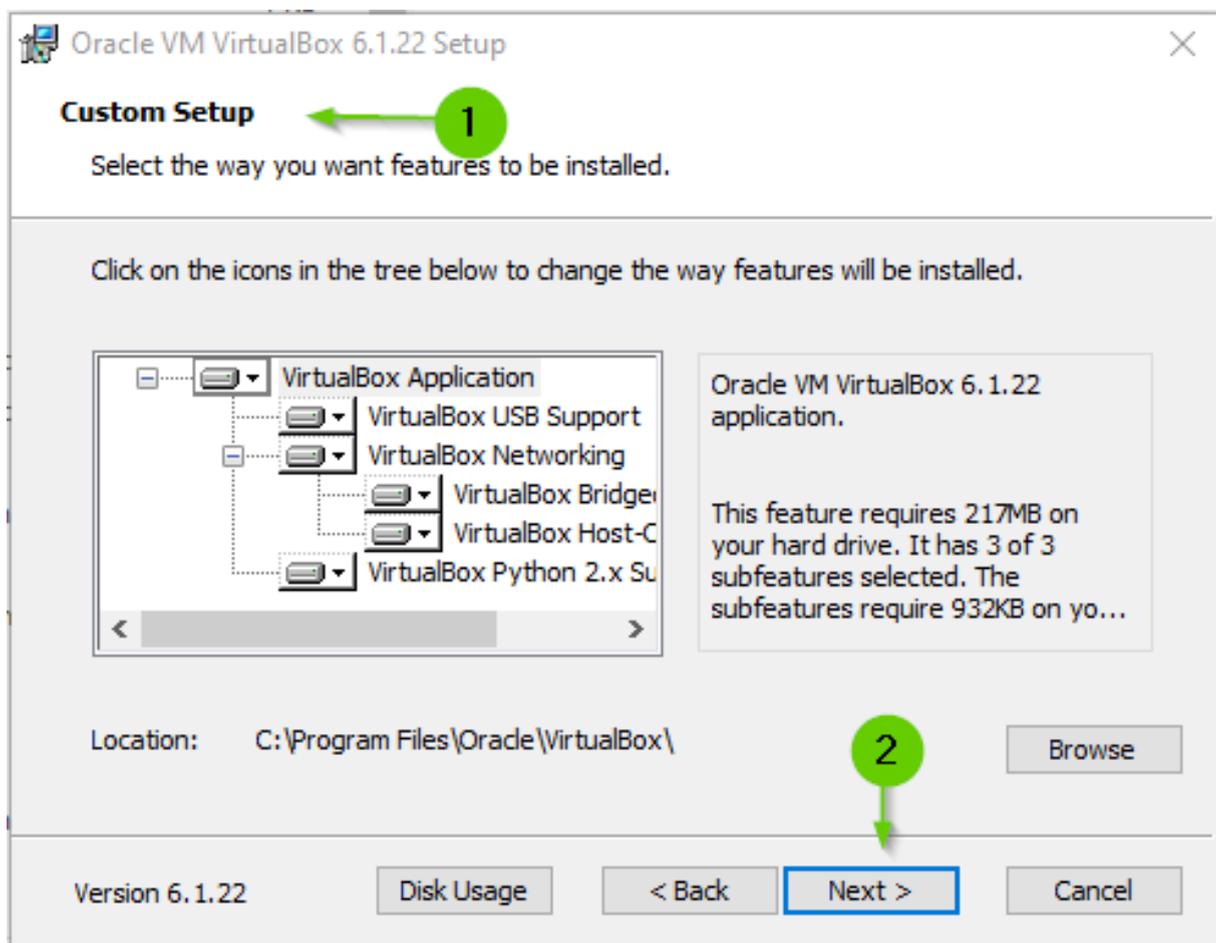
3 items

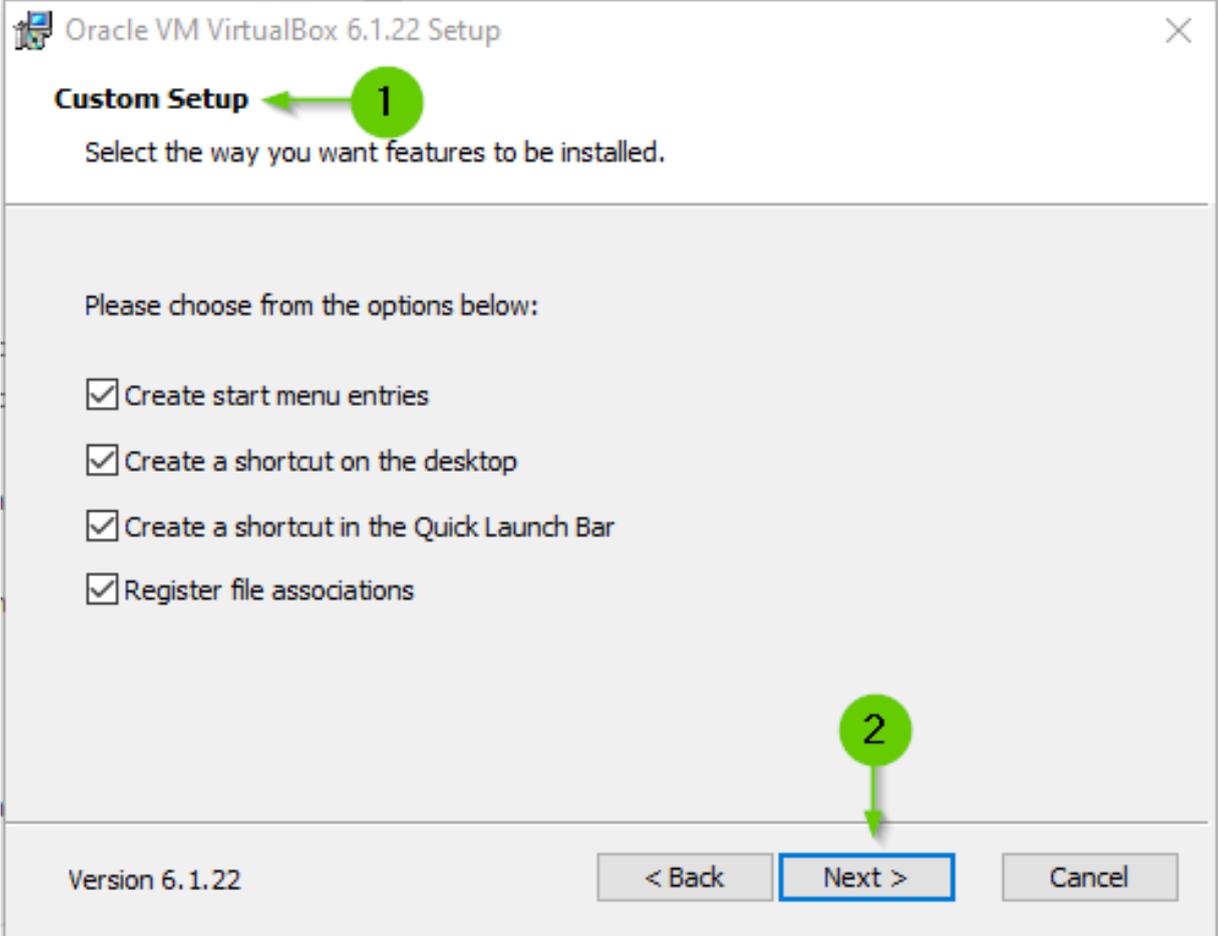
Software

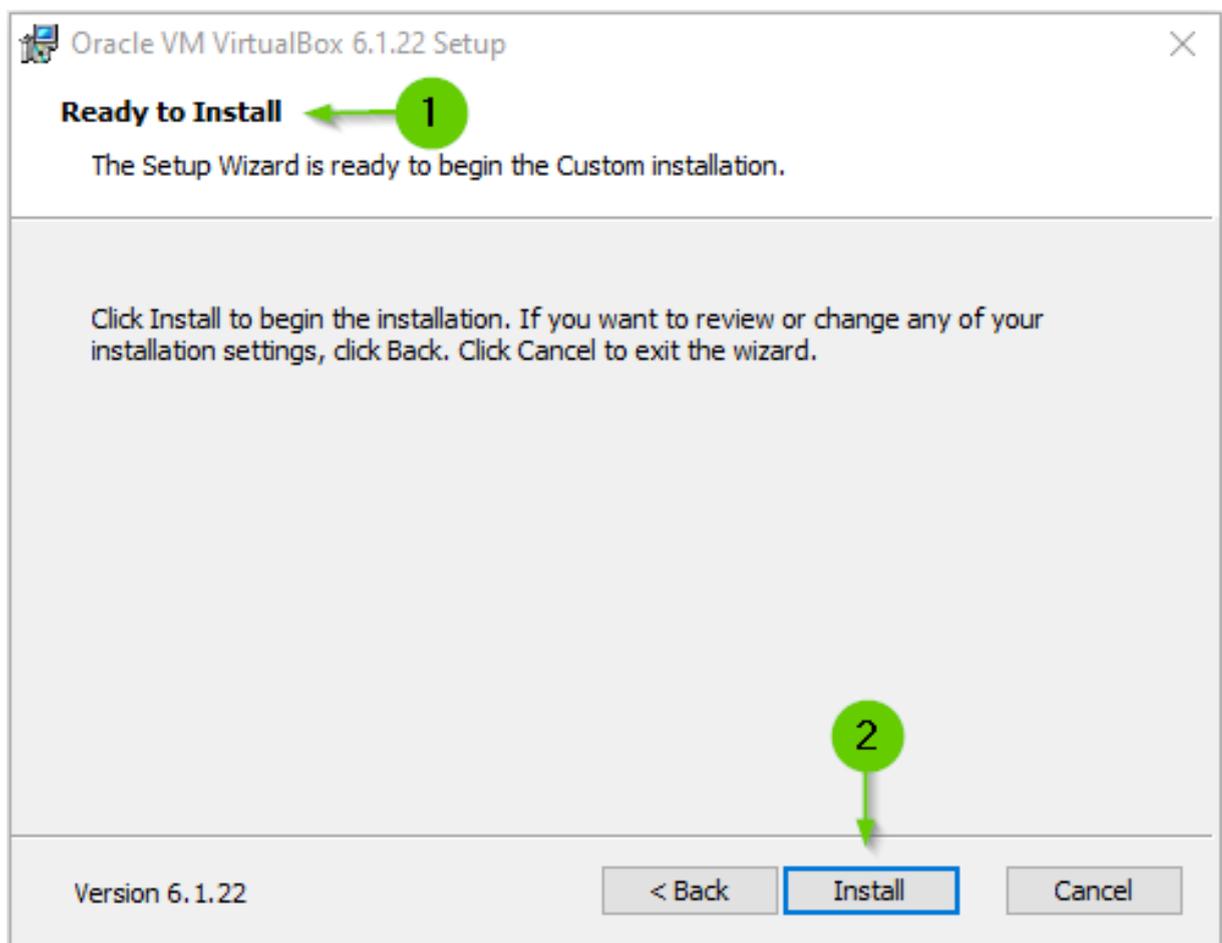
This PC > Local Disk (C:) > CPBook > LabShare > Software

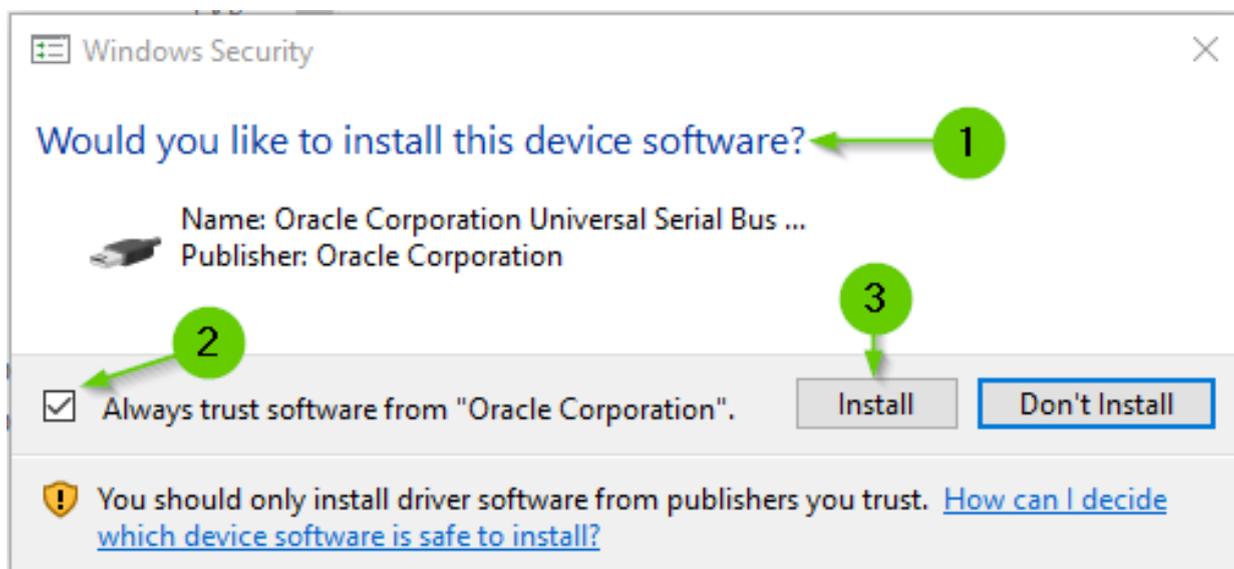
Name	Type	Size	Date modified
Check_Point_R81.10_T335_SmartConsole	Application	426,300 KB	7/19/2021 11:57 AM
ChromeStandaloneSetup64	Application	77,753 KB	7/25/2021 11:28 PM
npp.8.1.2.Installer	Application	3,898 KB	7/25/2021 11:19 PM
putty-64bit-0.76-installer	Windows Installer Package	3,011 KB	7/25/2021 11:18 PM
WinSCP-5.19.2-Setup	Application	11,143 KB	7/25/2021 11:19 PM

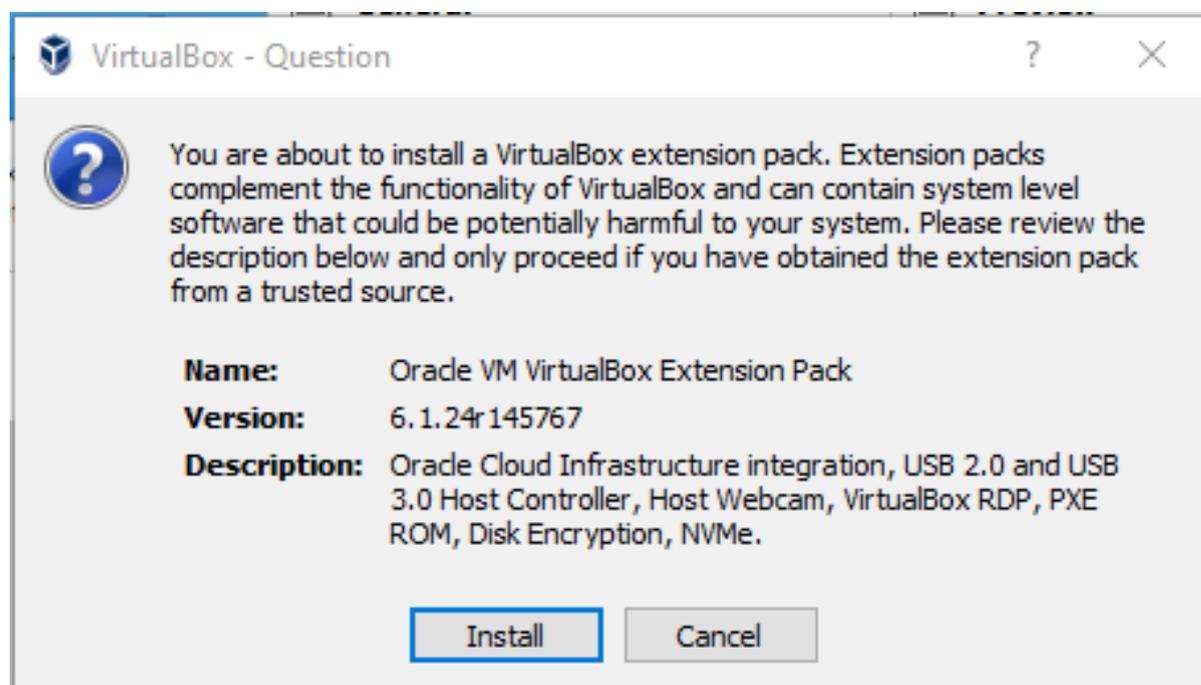
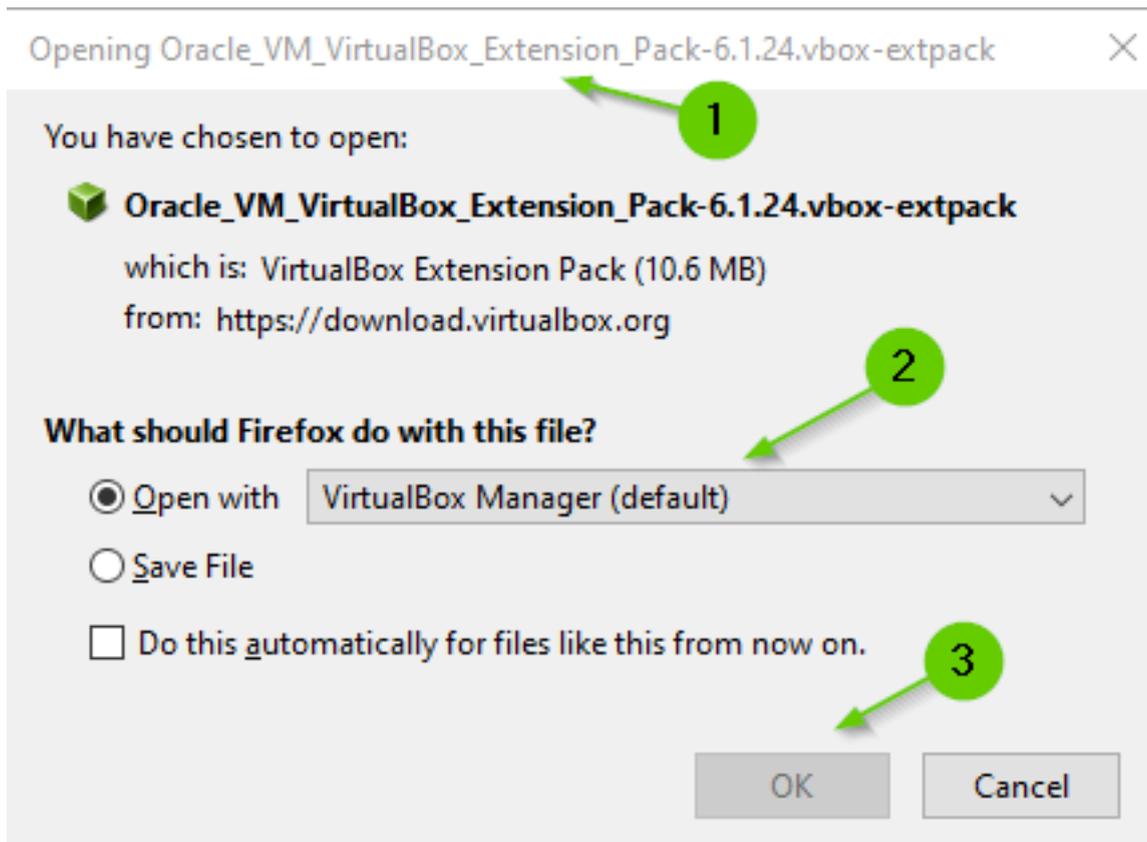
5 items

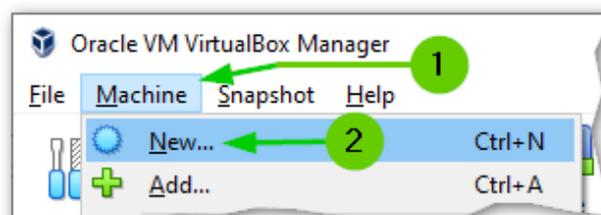
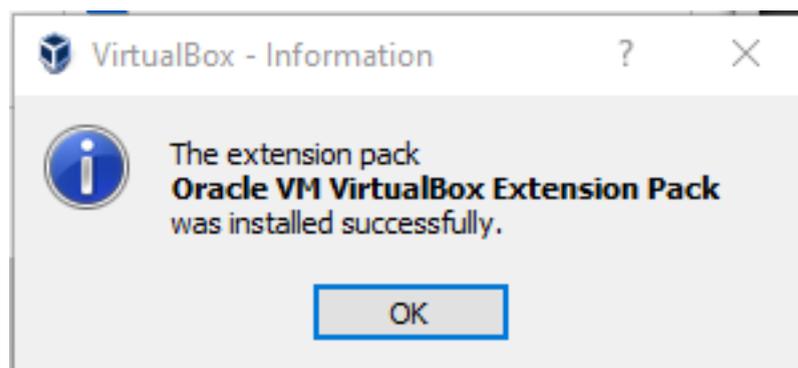
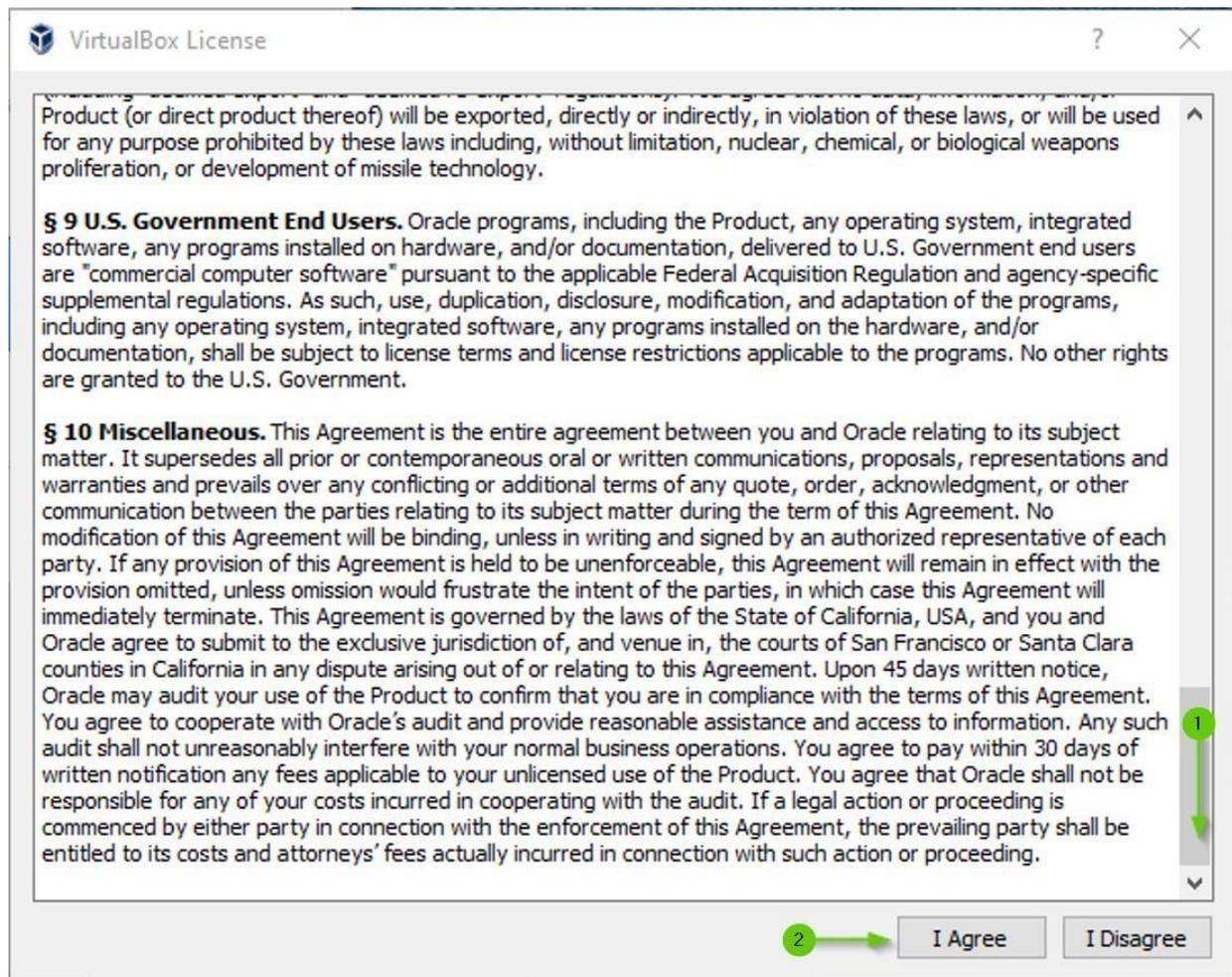


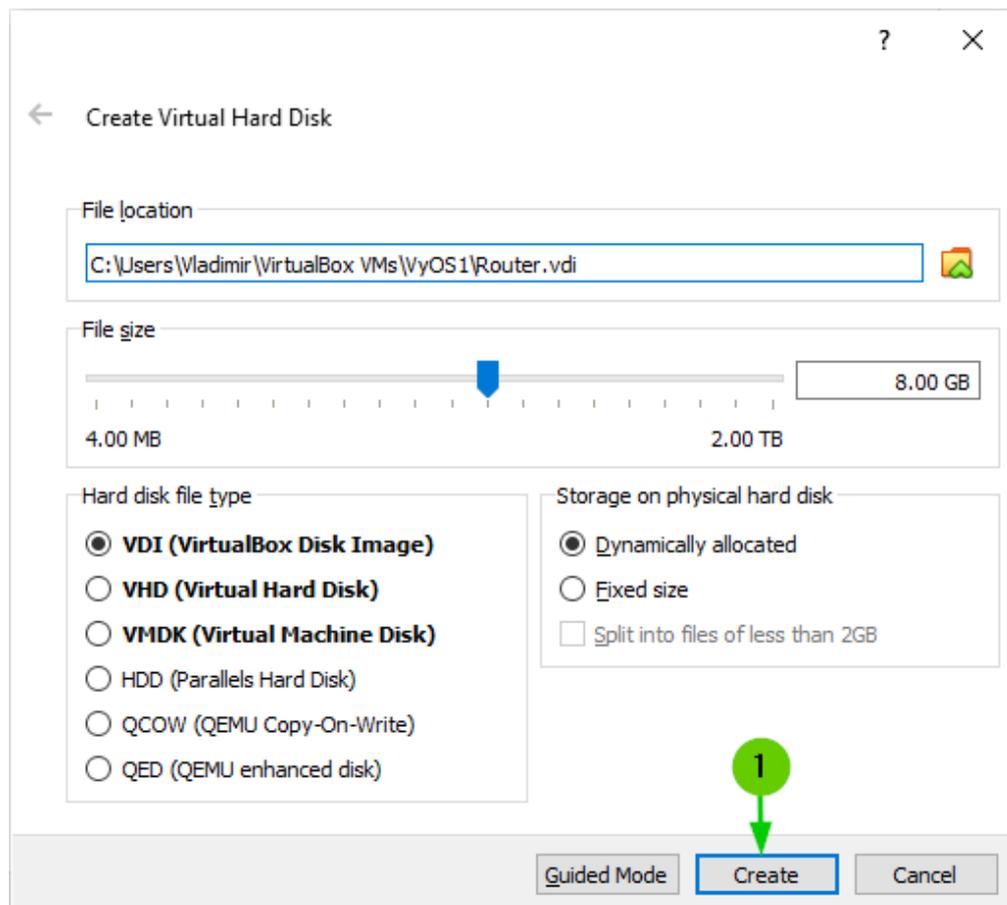
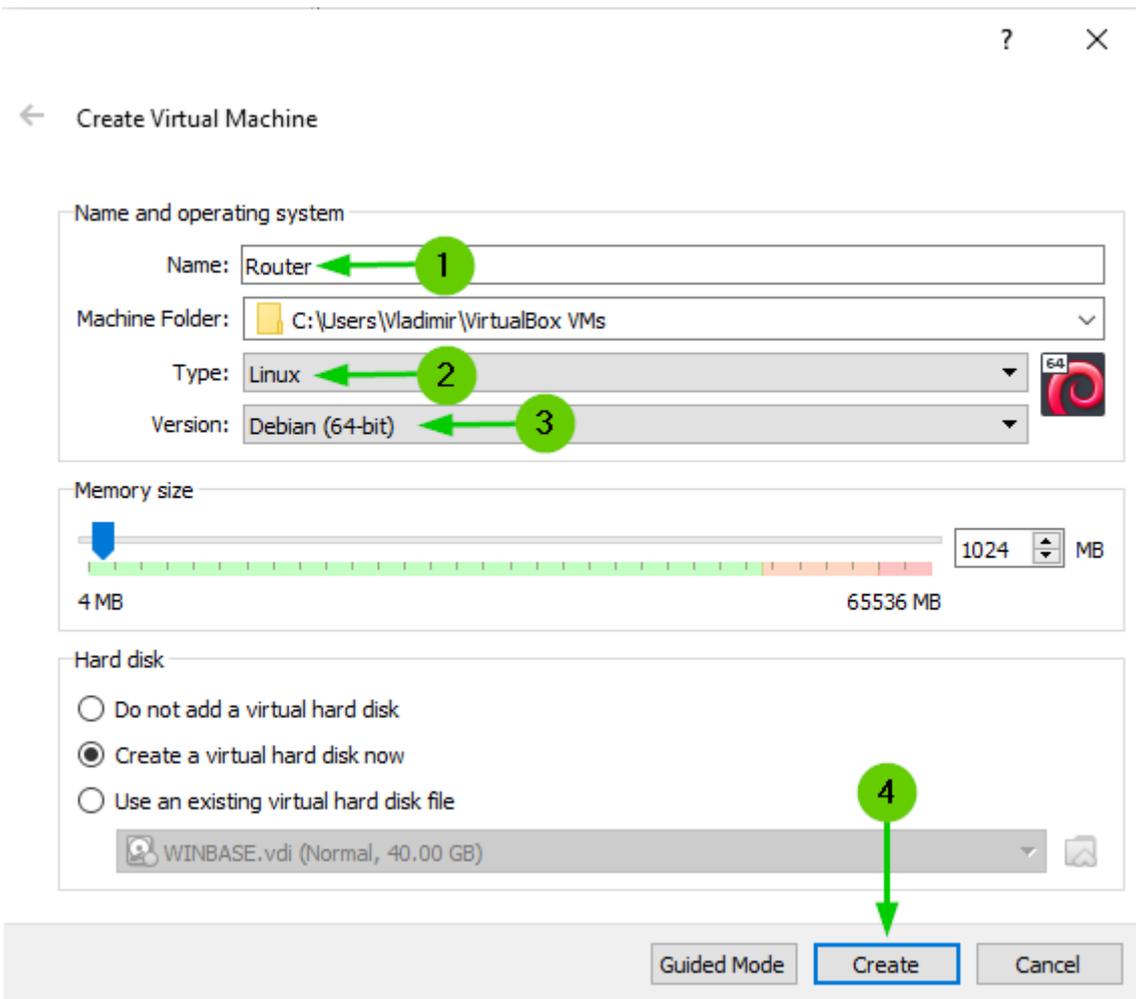


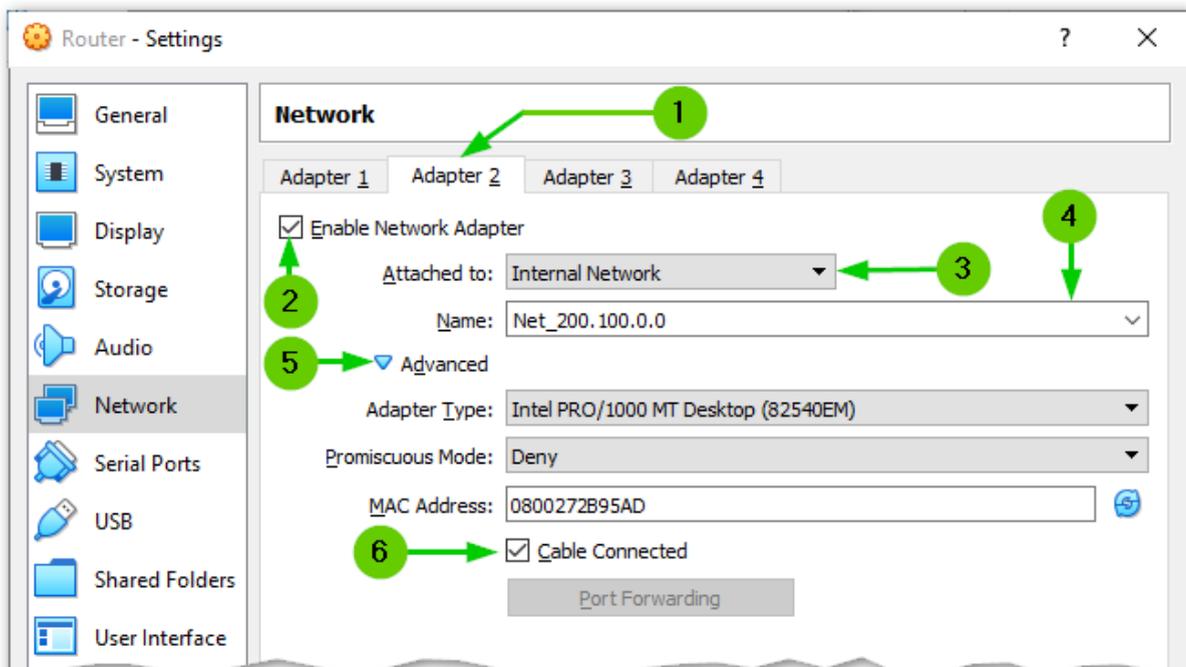
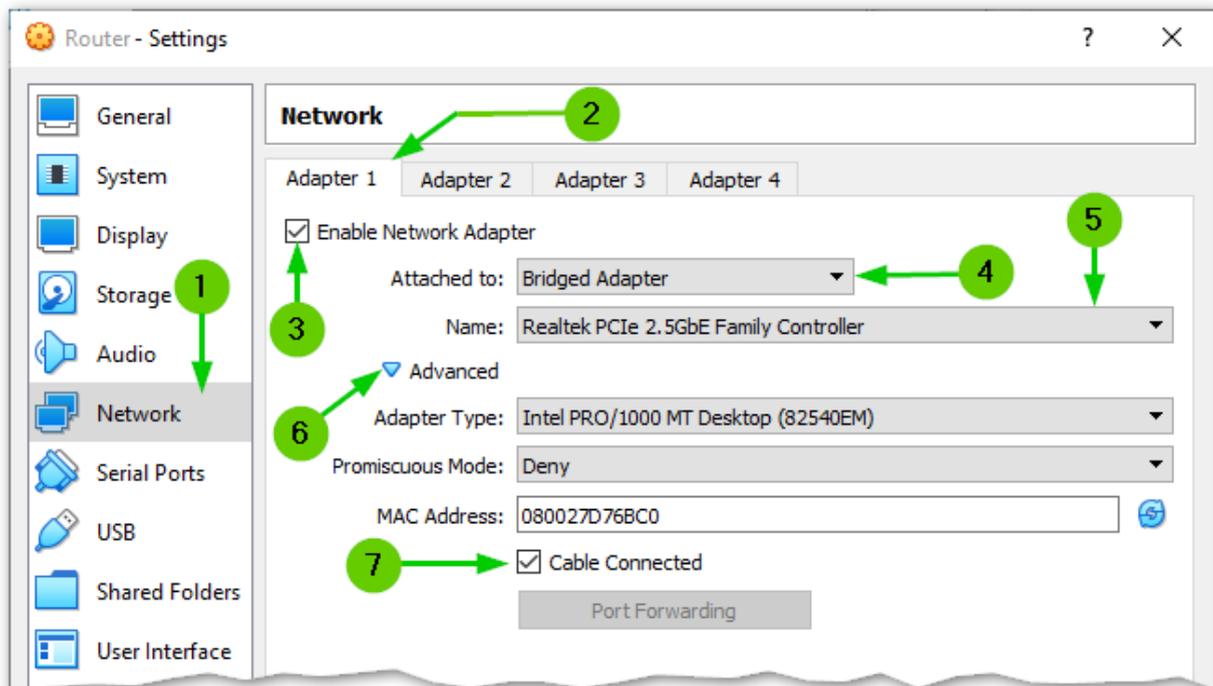


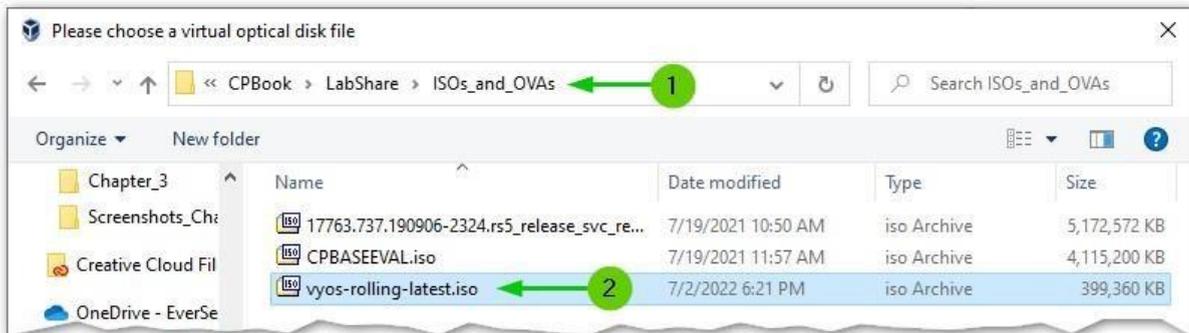
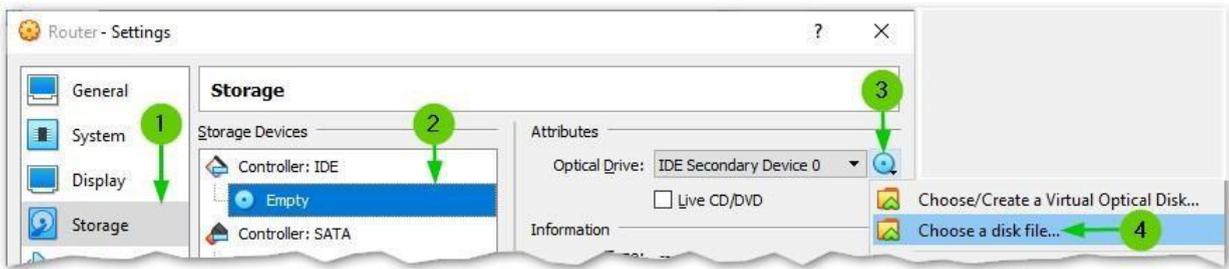
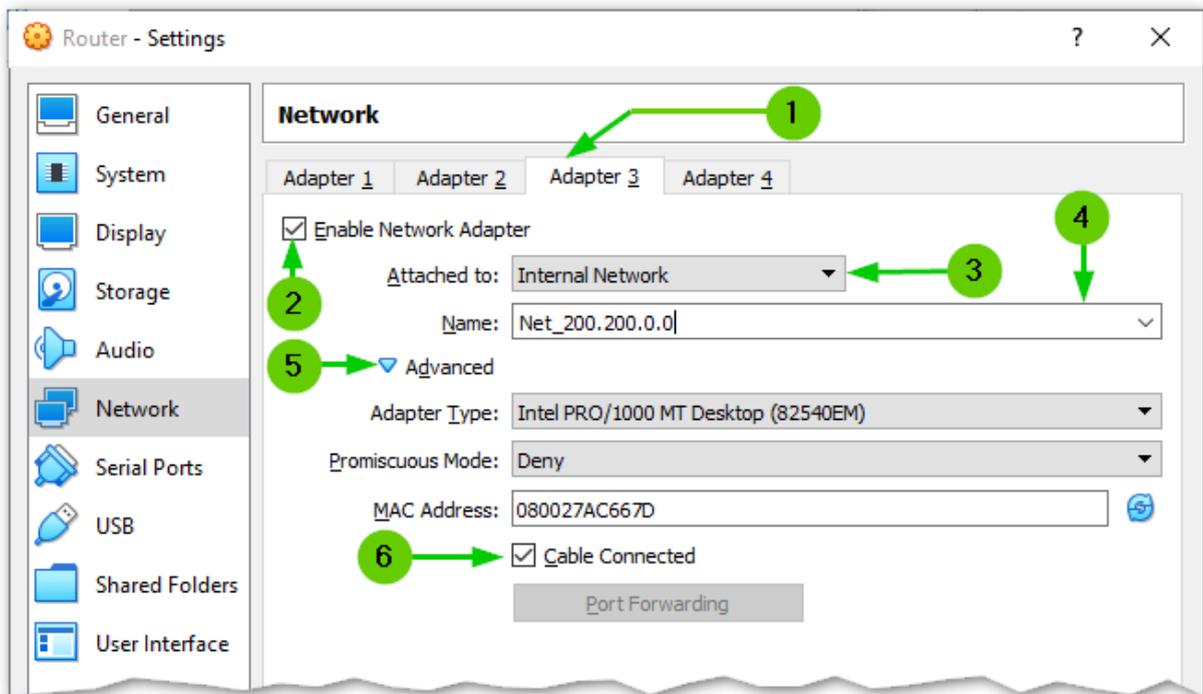












```

vyos@vyos:~$ install image
Welcome to the VyOS install program. This script
will walk you through the process of installing the
VyOS image to a local hard drive.
Would you like to continue? (Yes/No) [Yes]: Enter
Probing drives: OK
The VyOS image will require a minimum 2000MB root.
Would you like me to try to partition a drive automatically
or would you rather partition it manually with parted? If
you have already setup your partitions, you may skip this step

Partition (Auto/Parted/Skip) [Auto]: Enter

I found the following drives on your system:
sda      8589MB

Install the image on? [sda]: Enter

This will destroy all data on /dev/sda.
Continue? (Yes/No) [No]: Yes

Looking for pre-existing RAID groups...none found.
How big of a root partition should I create? (2000MB - 8589MB) [8589MB]: Enter

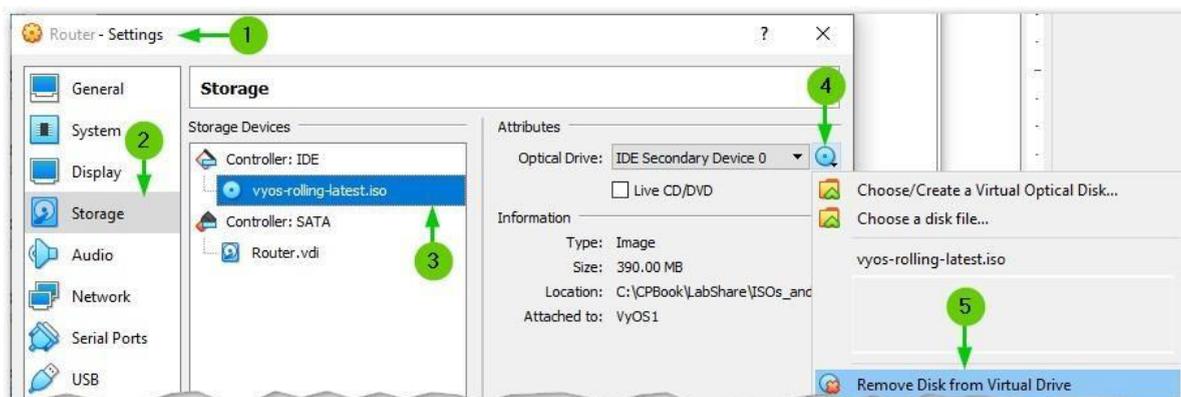
Creating filesystem on /dev/sda1: OK
Done!
Mounting /dev/sda1...
What would you like to name this image? [1.4-rolling-202207011759]: Enter
OK. This image will be named: 1.4-rolling-202207011759
Copying squashfs image...
Copying kernel and initrd images...
Done!
I found the following configuration files:
/opt/vyatta/etc/config/config.boot
/opt/vyatta/etc/config.config.boot.default
Which one should I copy to sda? [/opt/vyatta/etc/config/config.boot]: Enter

Copying /opt/vyatta/etc/config/config.boot to sda.
Enter password for administrator account
Enter password for user 'vyos': vyos Enter
Retype password for user 'vyos': vyos Enter
I need to install the GRUB boot loader.
I found the following drives on your system:
sda      8589MB

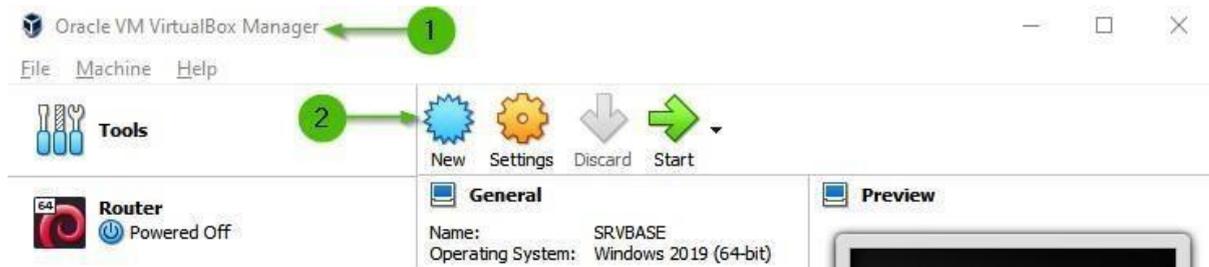
Which drive should GRUB modify the boot partition on? [sda]: Enter

Setting up grub: OK
Done! Please reboot now.
vyos@vyos:~$

```



## Chapter 4: Building a Check Point Lab Environment – Part 2



### Name and operating system

Please choose a descriptive name and destination folder for the new virtual machine and select the type of operating system you intend to install on it. The name you choose will be used throughout VirtualBox to identify this machine.

Name: WINBASE 1

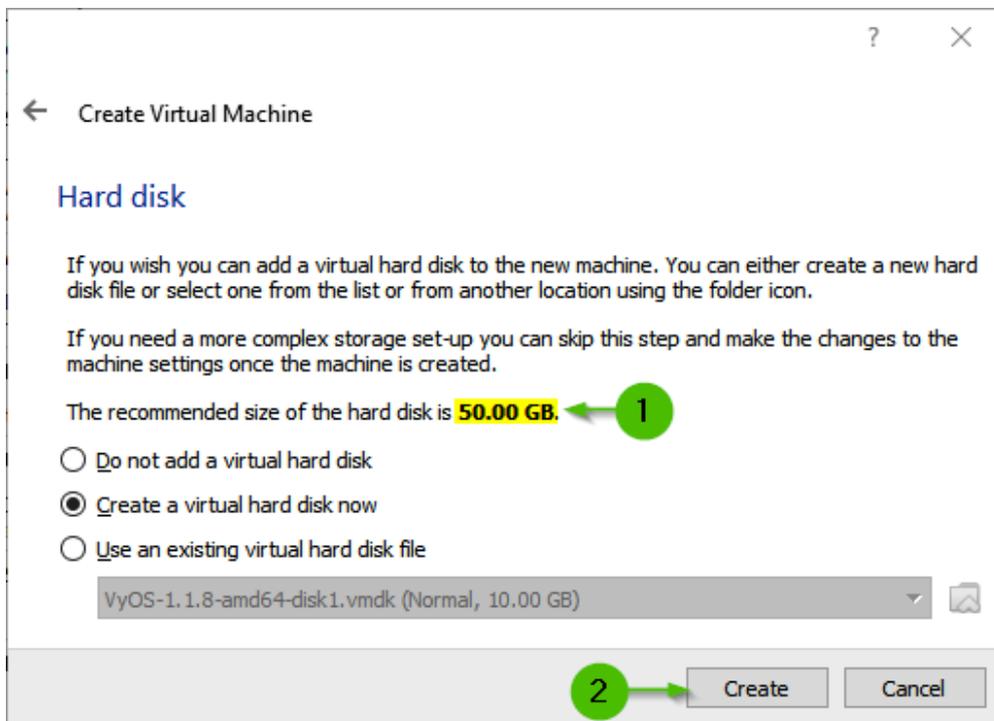
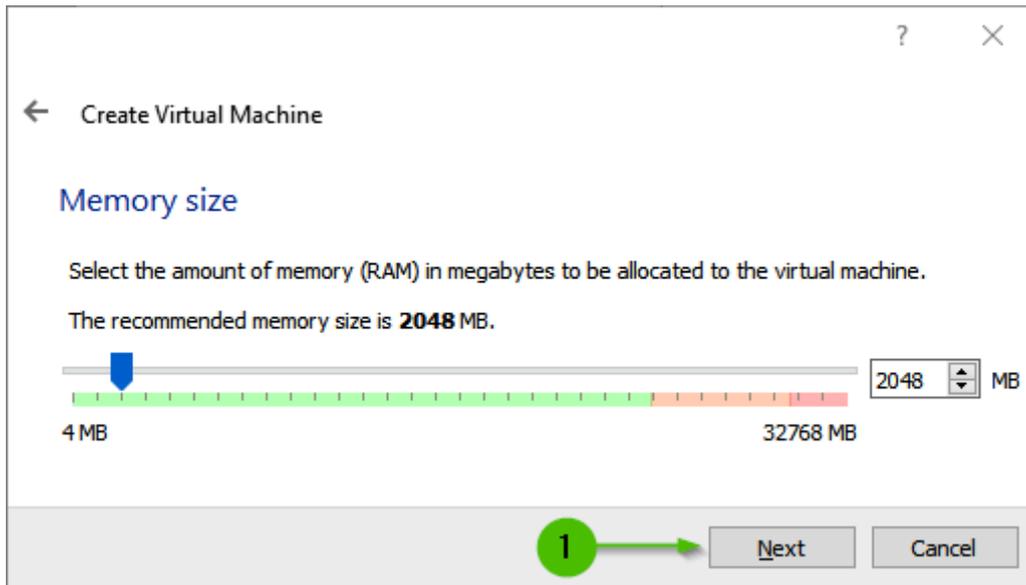
Machine Folder: C:\Users\Vladimir\VirtualBox VMs

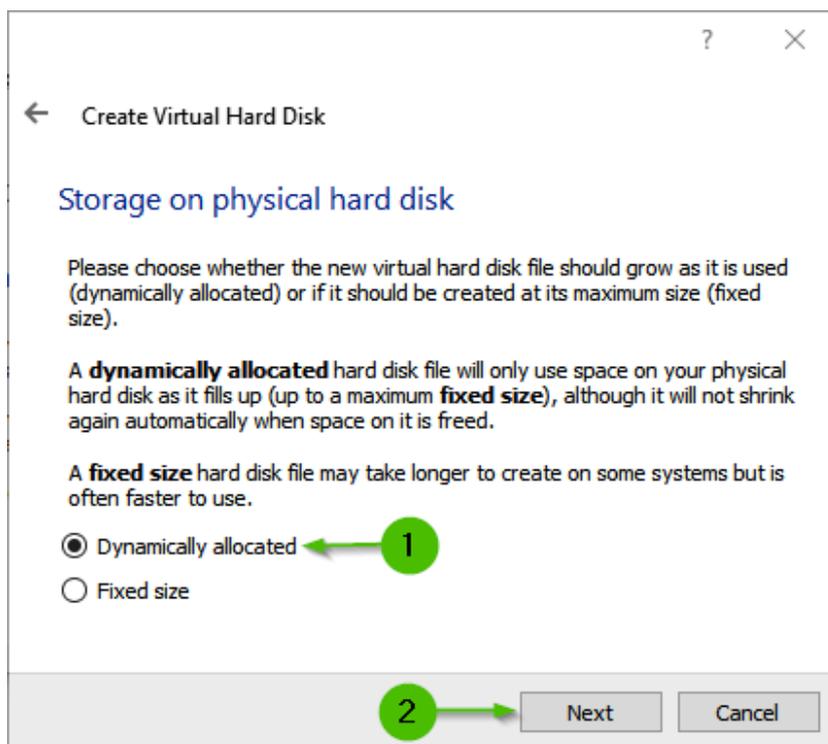
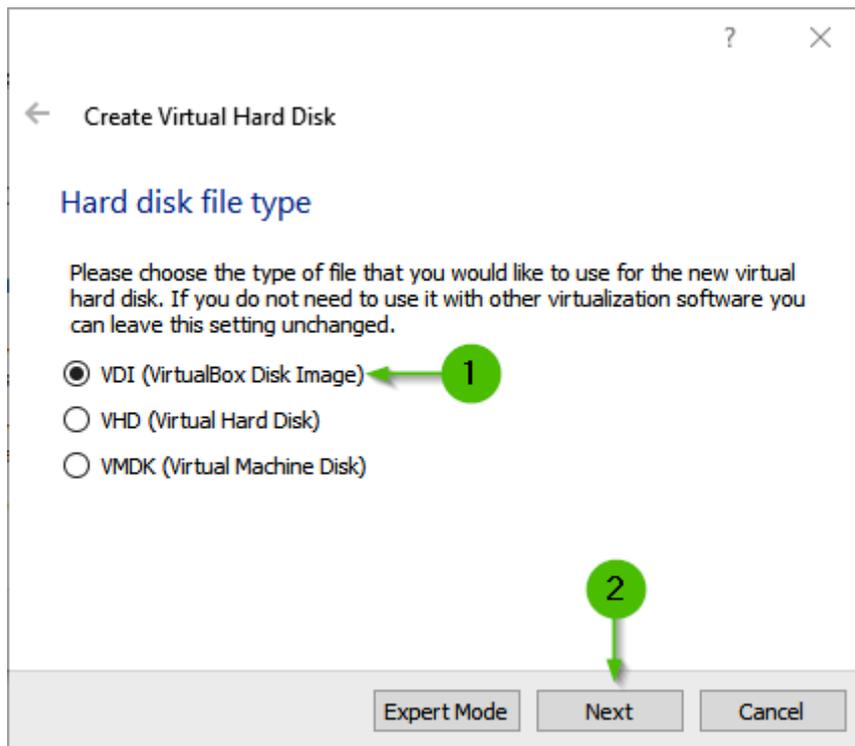
Type: Microsoft Windows 3

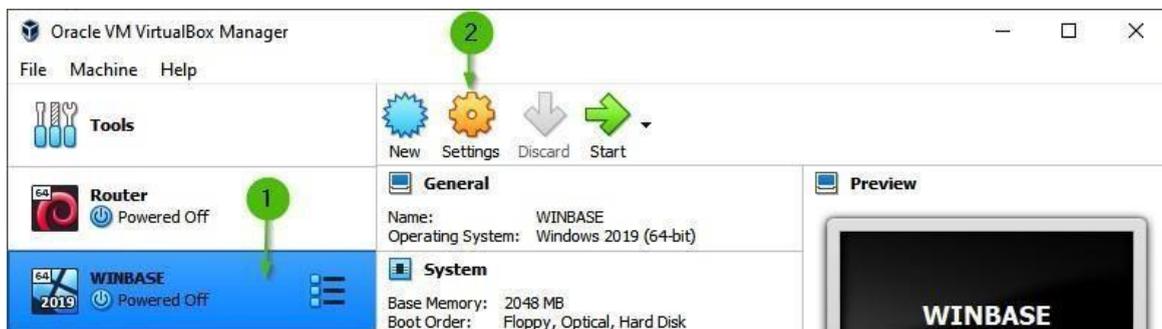
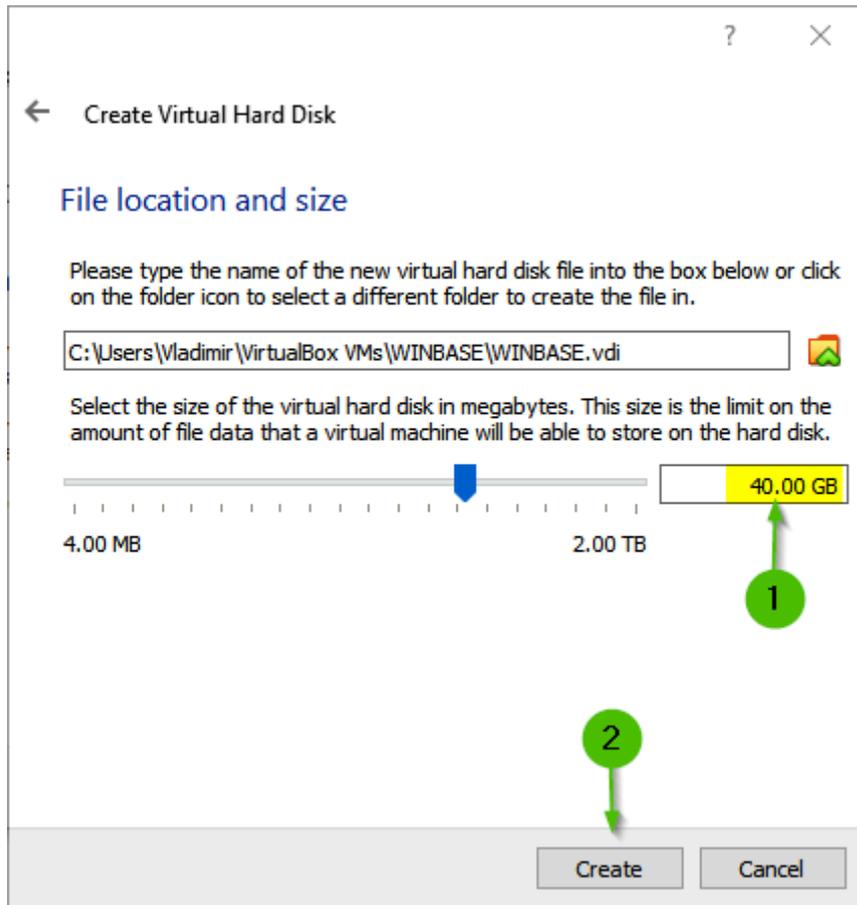
Version: Windows 2019 (64-bit) 4

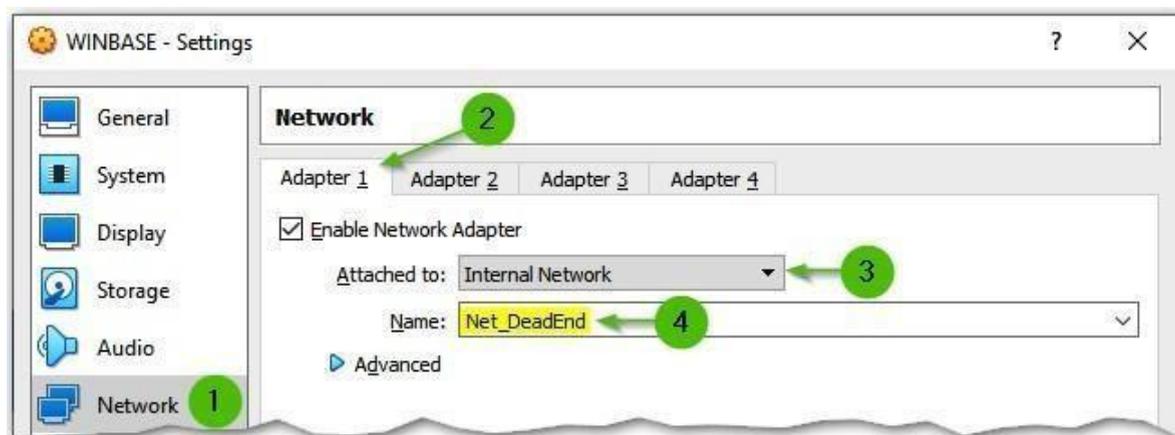
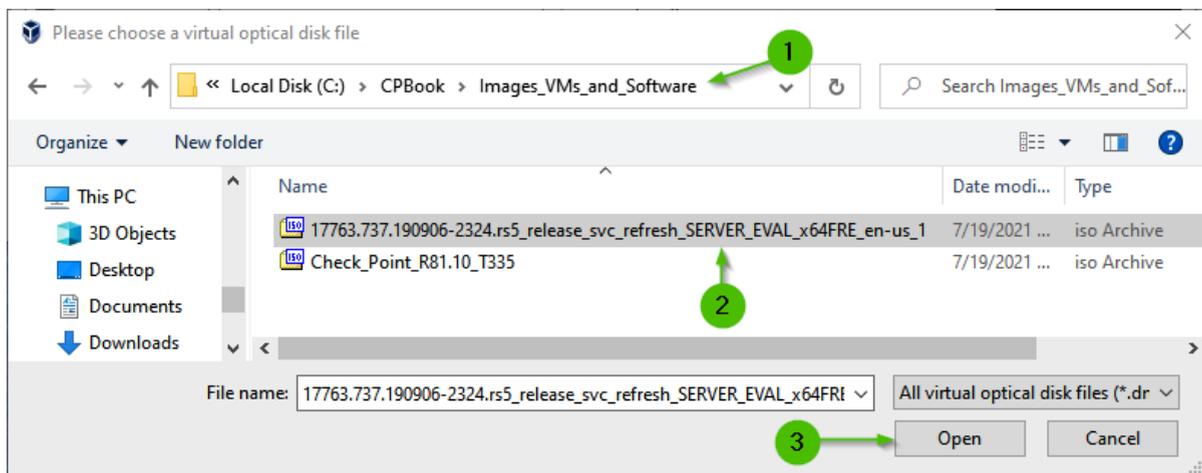
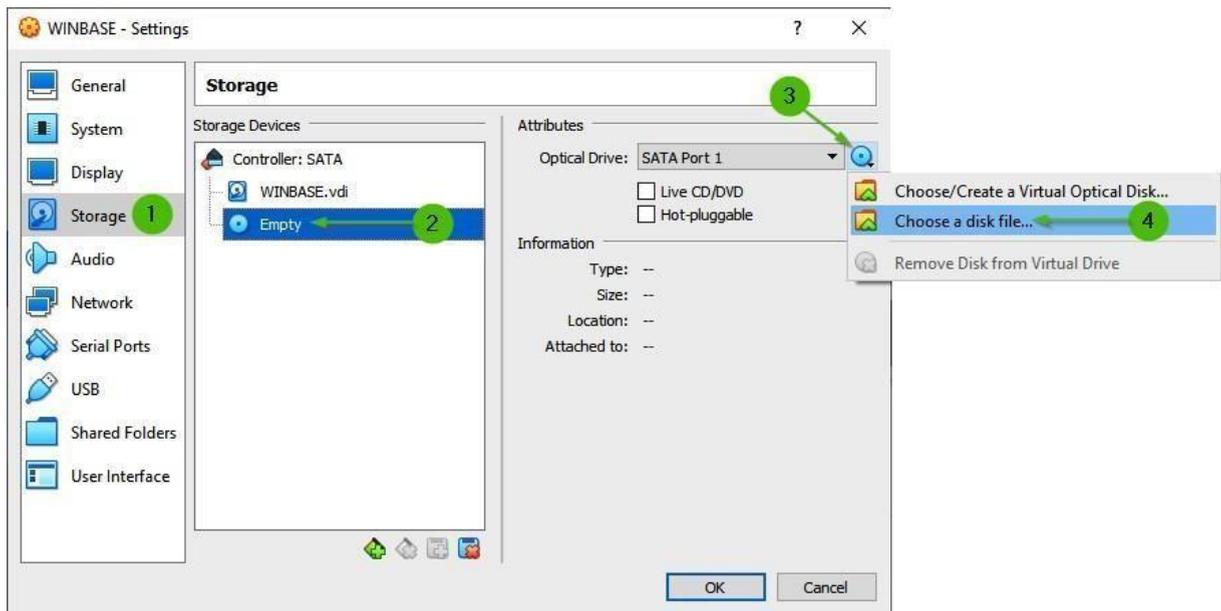
5

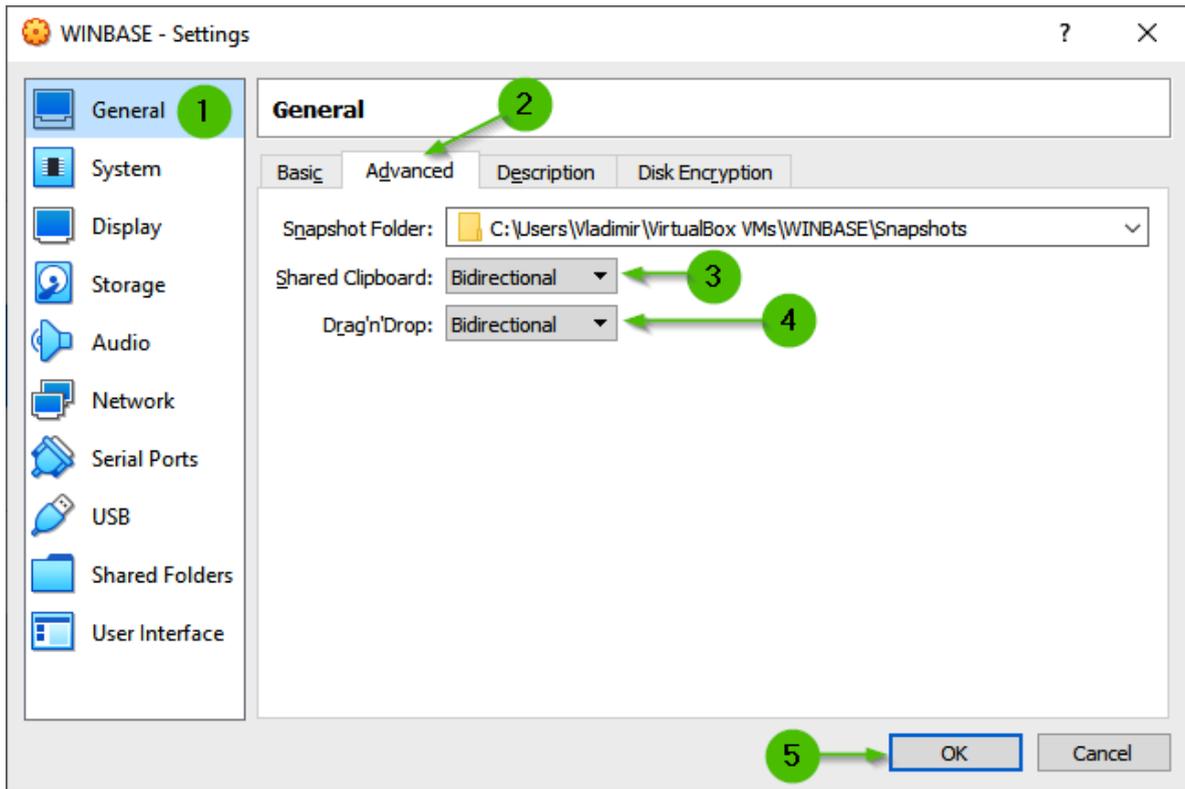
Expert Mode Next Cancel

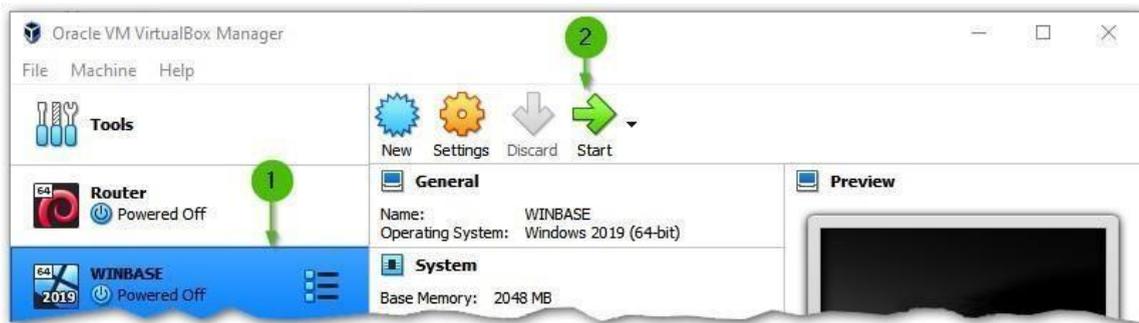
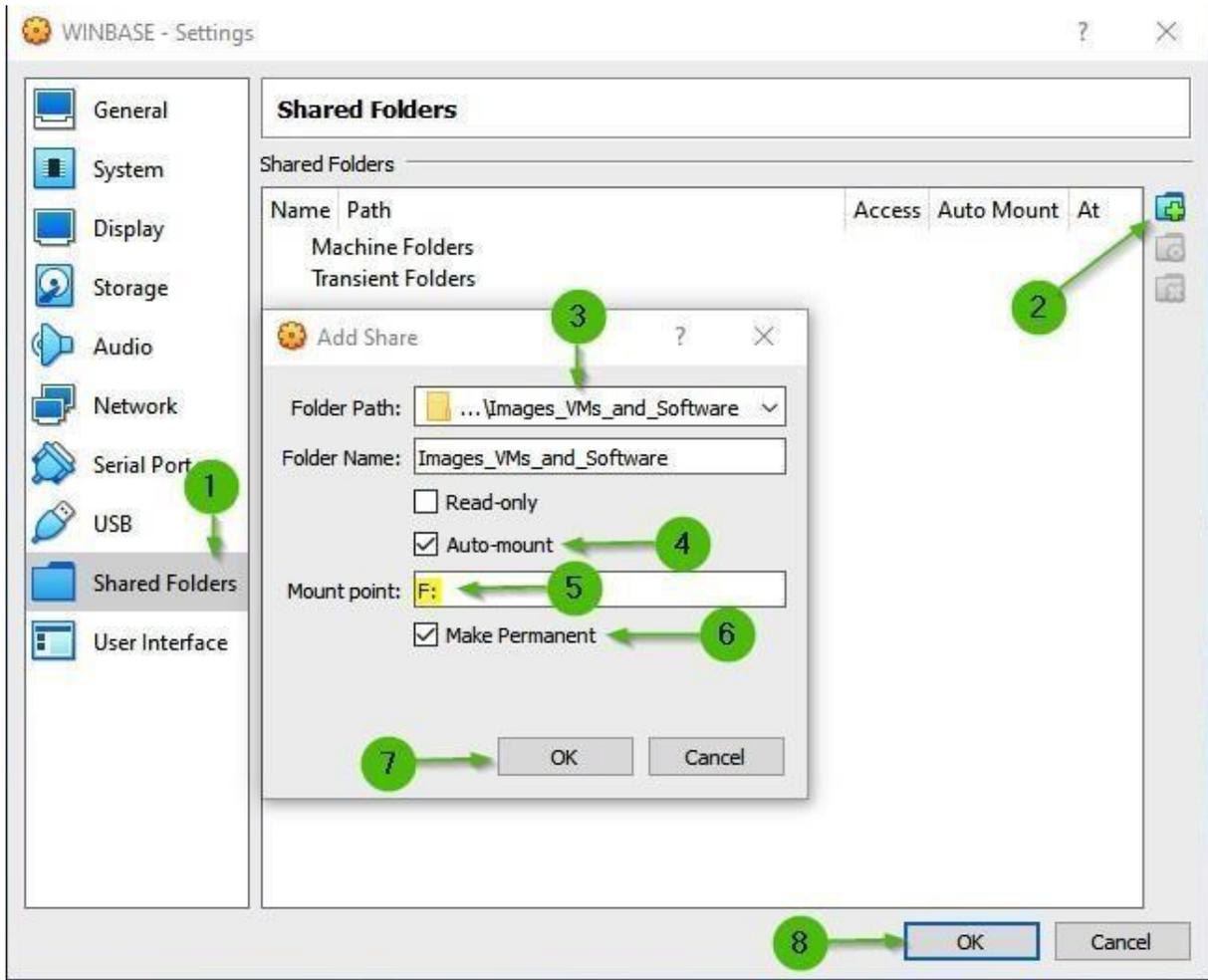












Windows Setup

Select the operating system you want to install

Operating system	Architecture	Date modified
Windows Server 2019 Standard Evaluation	x64	9/7/2019
Windows Server 2019 Standard Evaluation (Desktop Experi...	x64	9/7/2019
Windows Server 2019 Datacenter Evaluation	x64	9/7/2019
Windows Server 2019 Datacenter Evaluation (Desktop Experi...	x64	9/7/2019

Description:  
This option installs the full Windows graphical environment, consuming extra drive space. It can be useful if you want to use the Windows desktop or have an app that requires it.

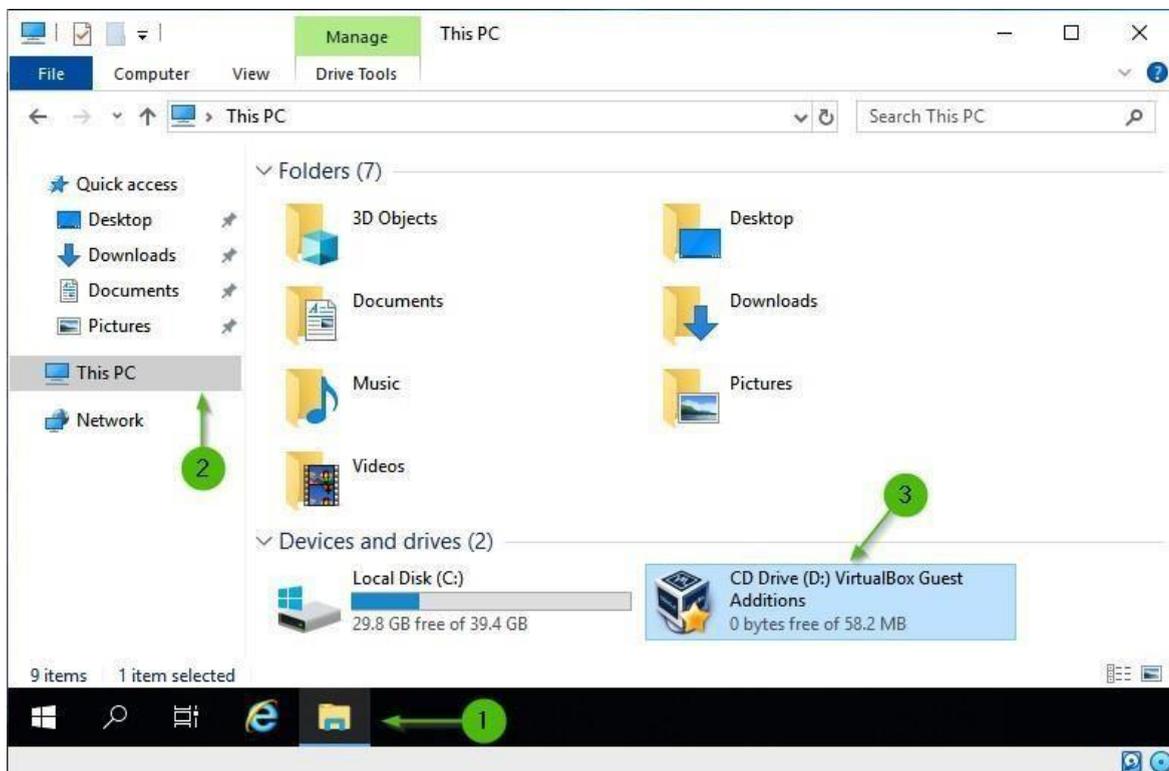
Windows Setup

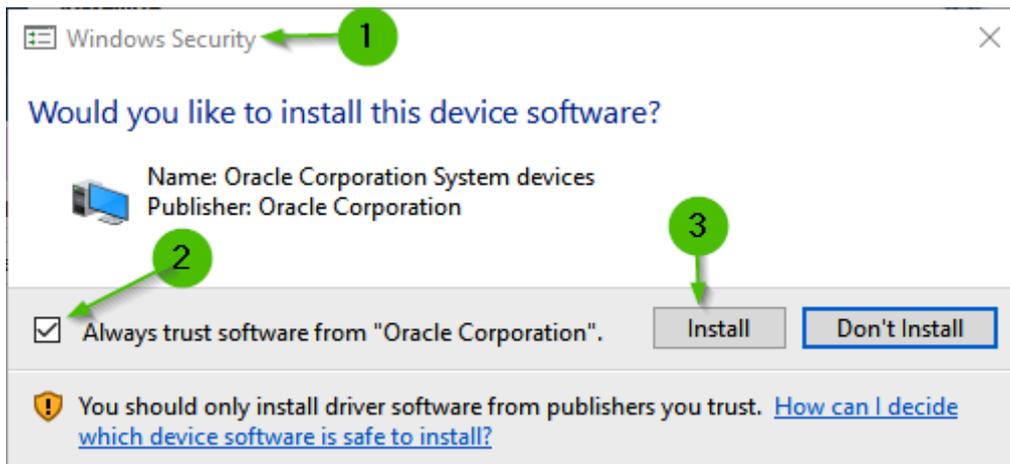
Which type of installation do you want?

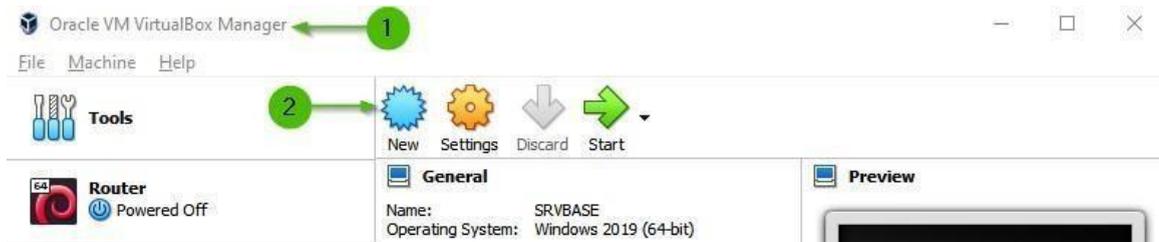
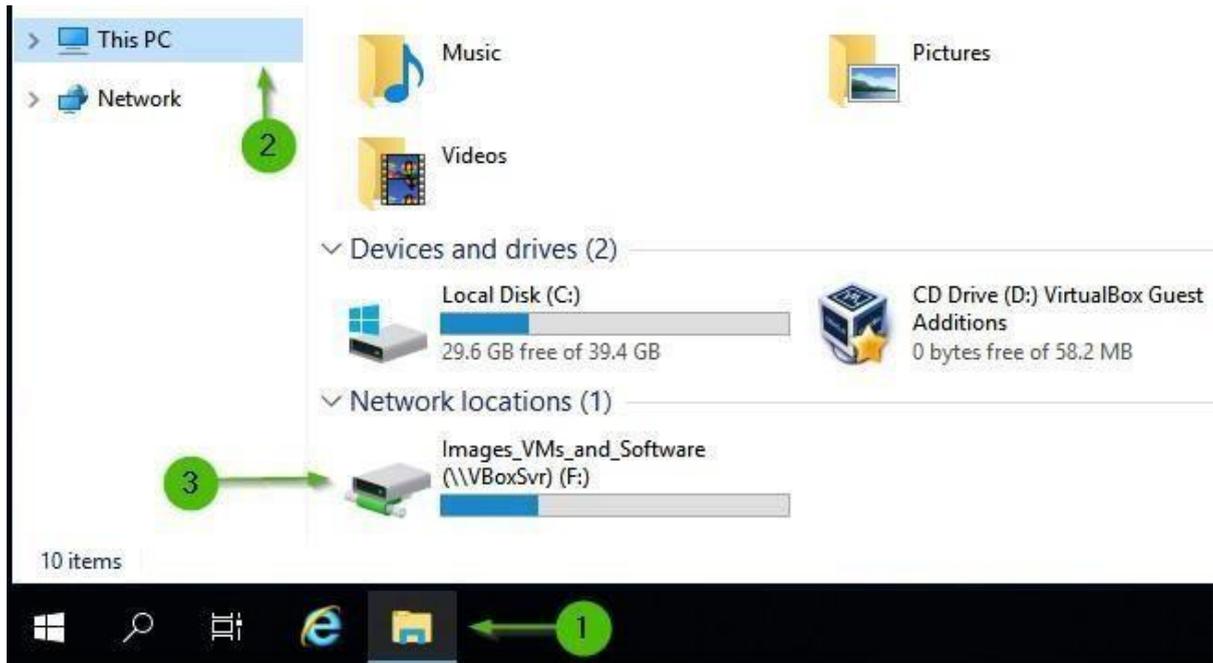
**Upgrade: Install Windows and keep files, settings, and applications**  
The files, settings, and applications are moved to Windows with this option. This option is only available when a supported version of Windows is already running on the computer.

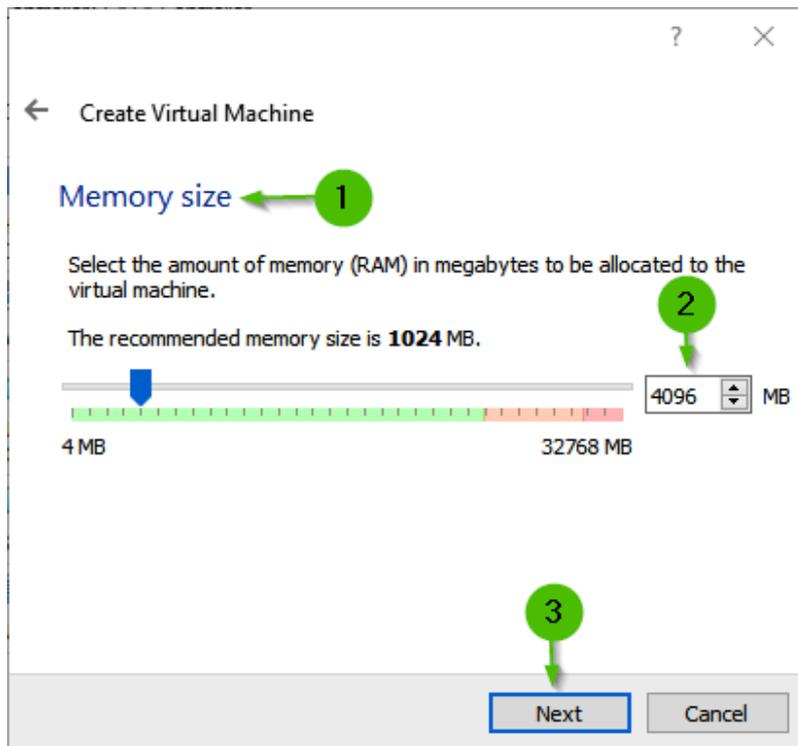
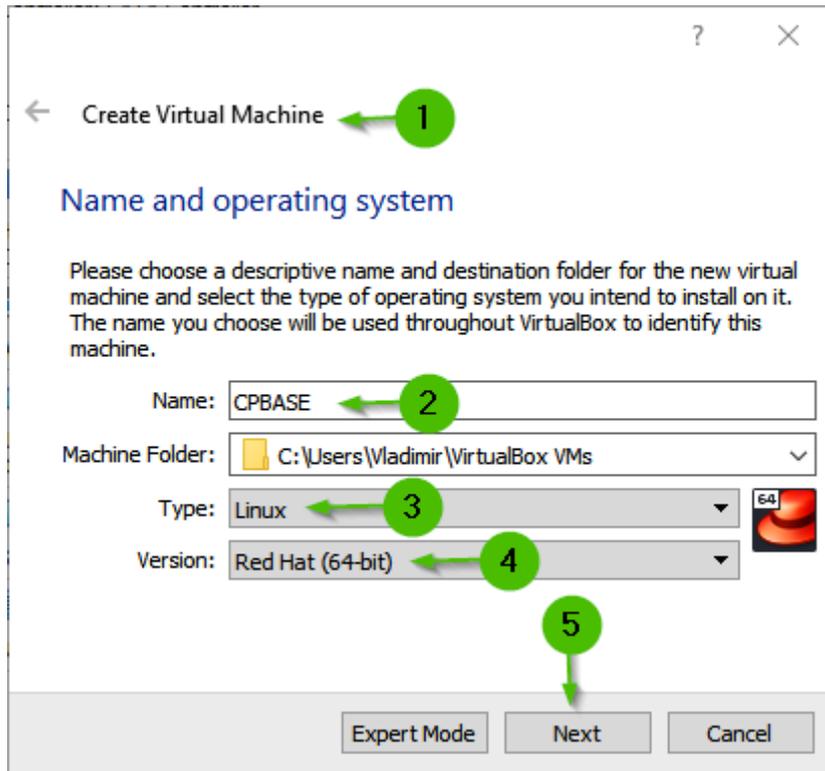
**Custom: Install Windows only (advanced)**  
The files, settings, and applications aren't moved to Windows with this option. If you want to make changes to partitions and drives, start the computer using the installation disc. We recommend backing up your files before you continue.

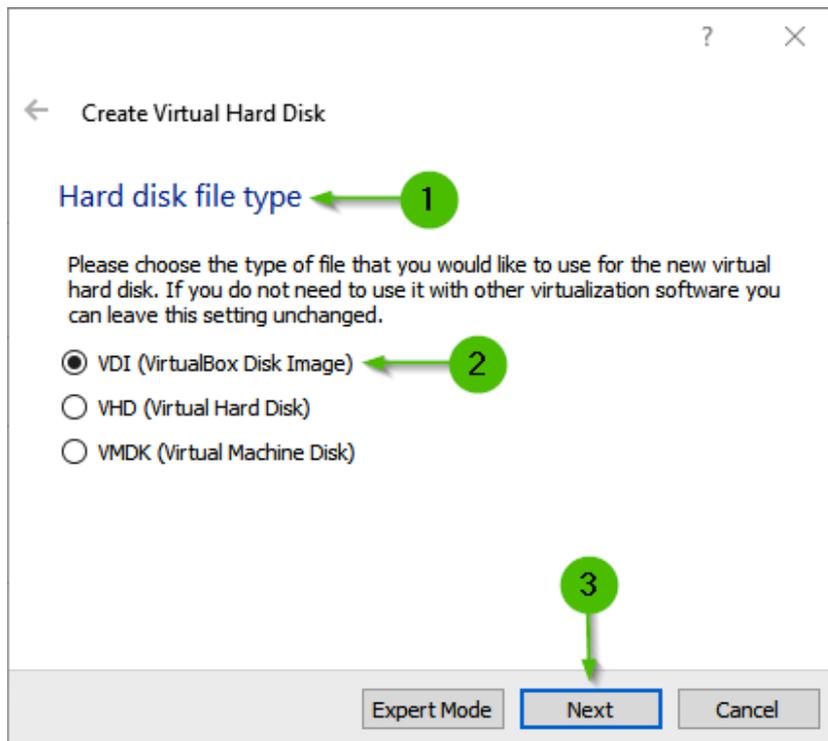
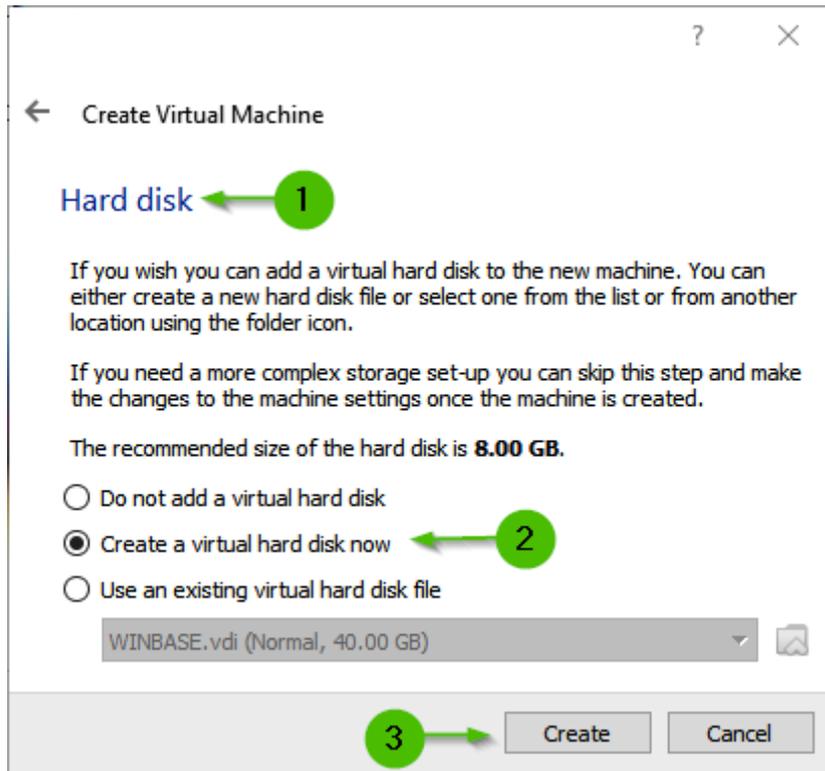
2

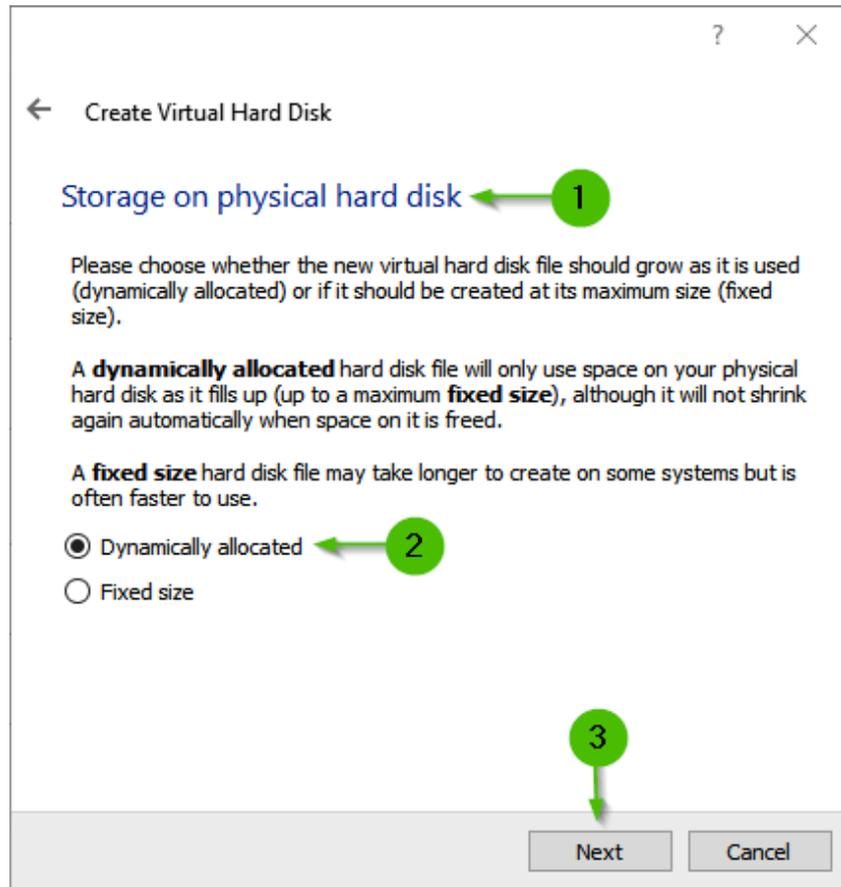


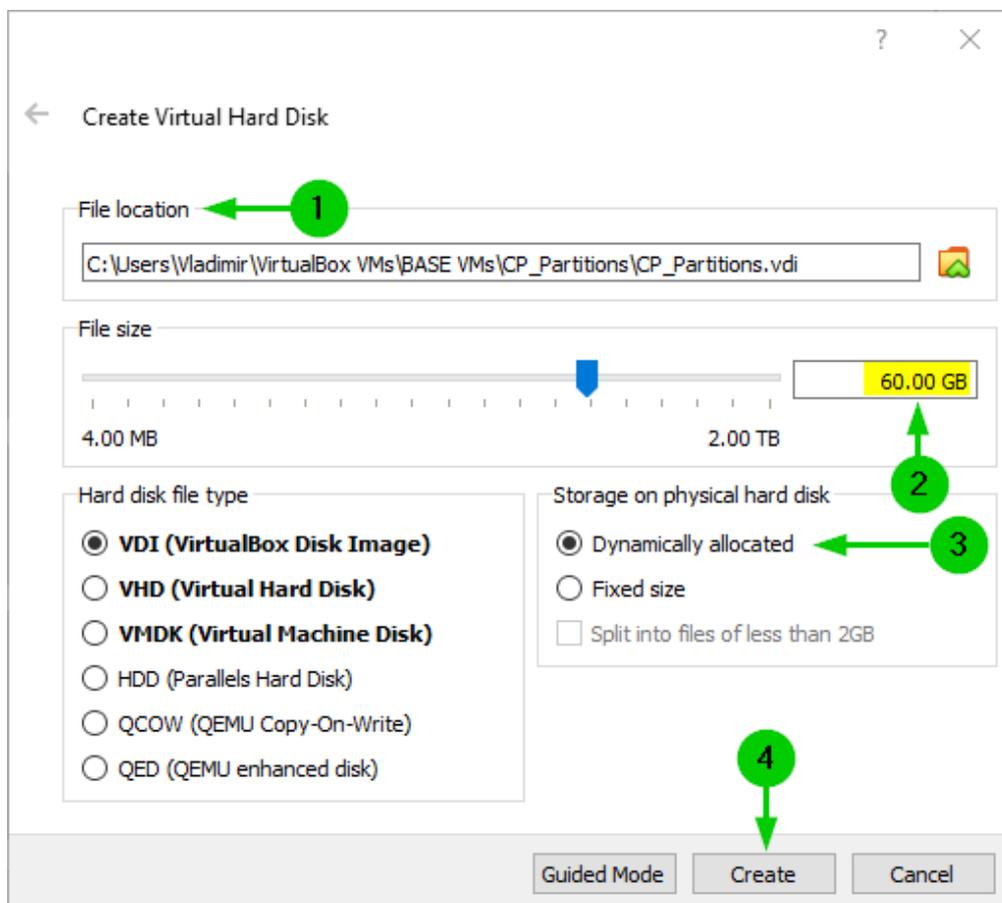
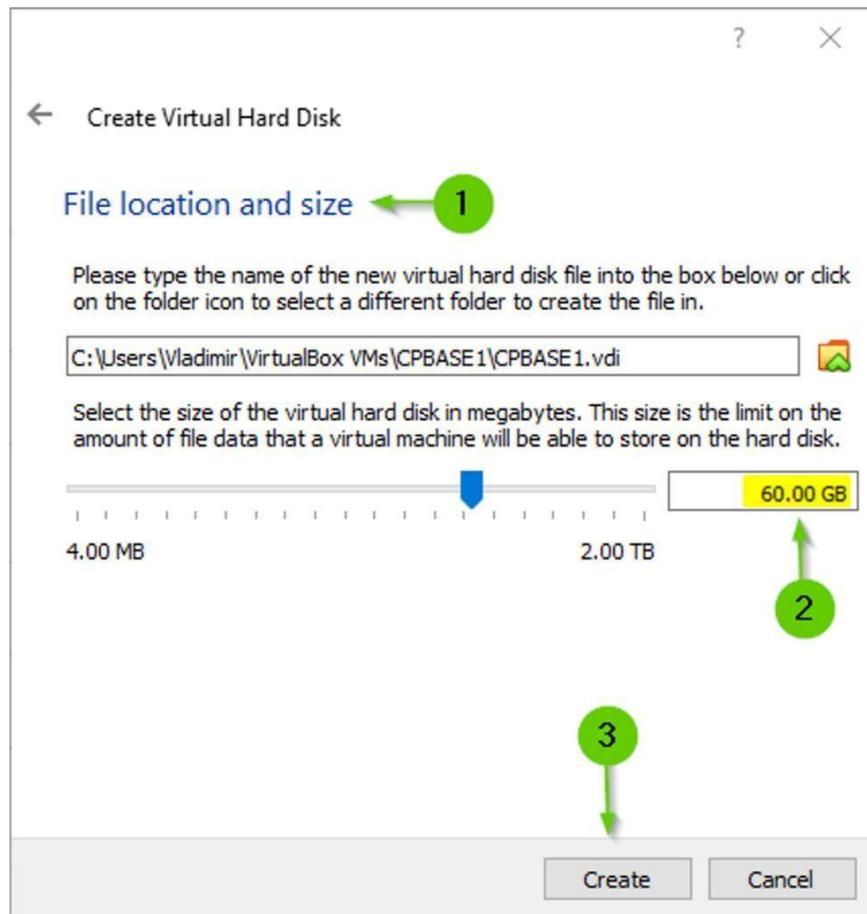


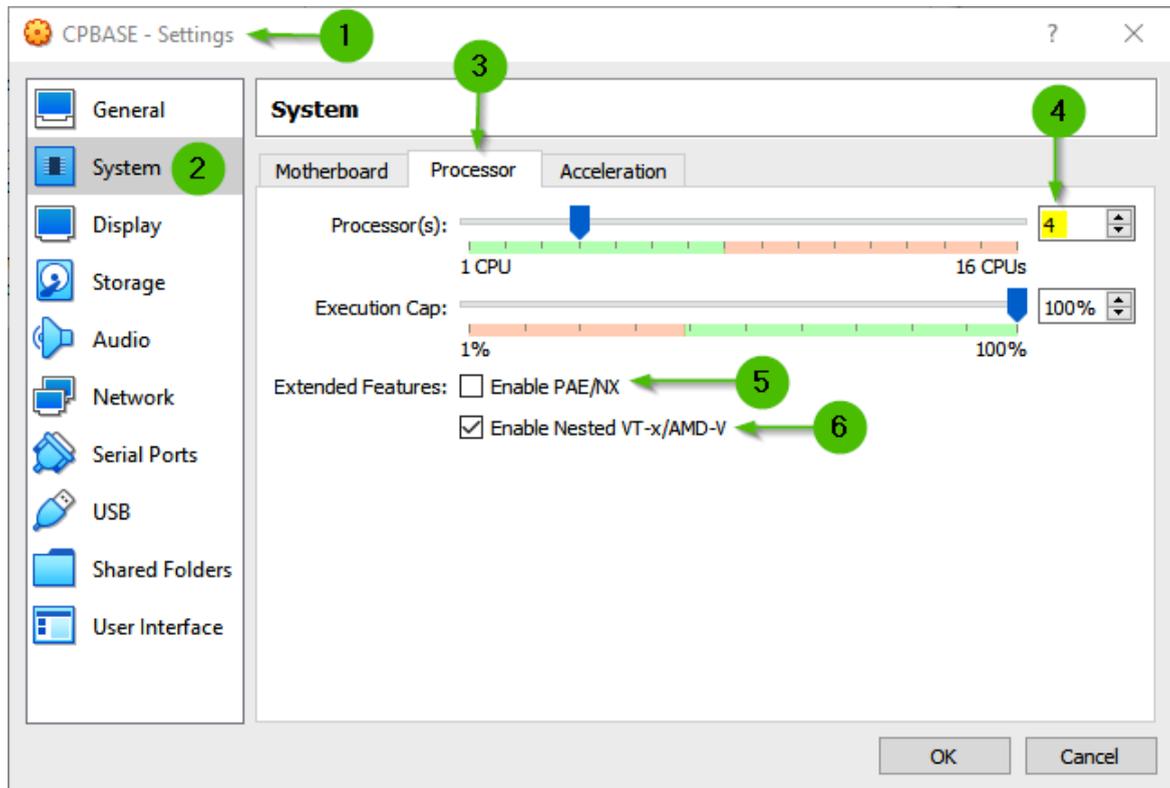


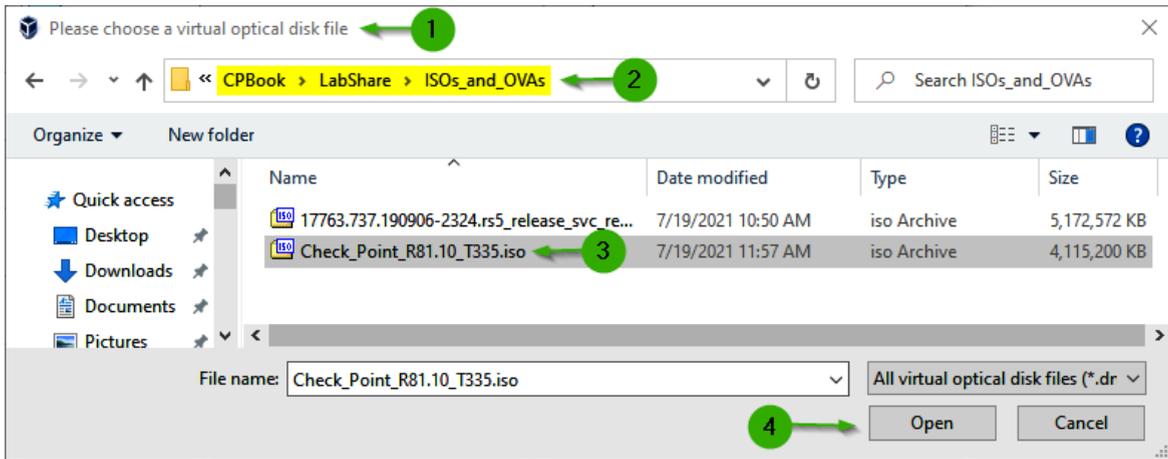
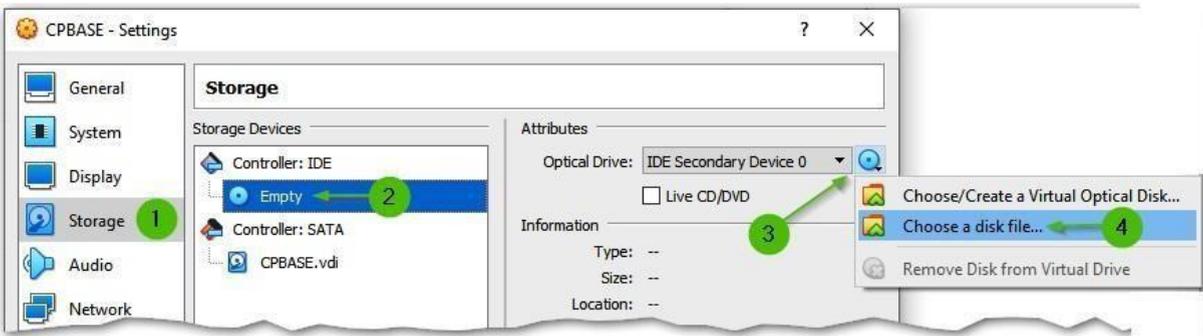
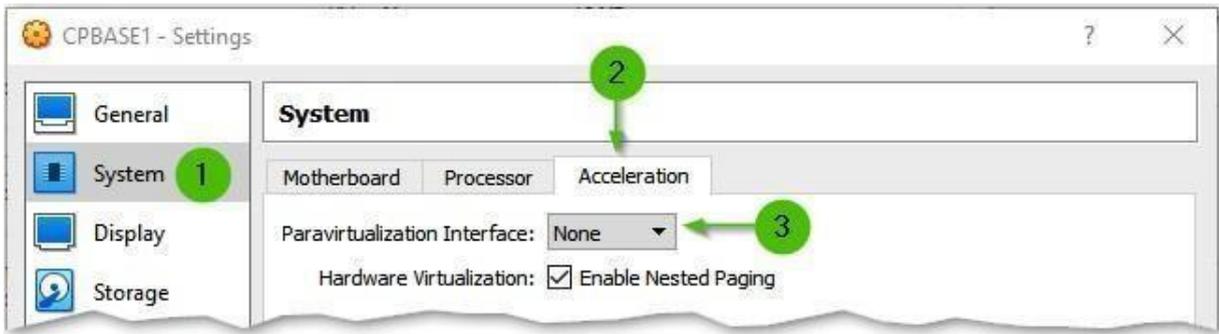


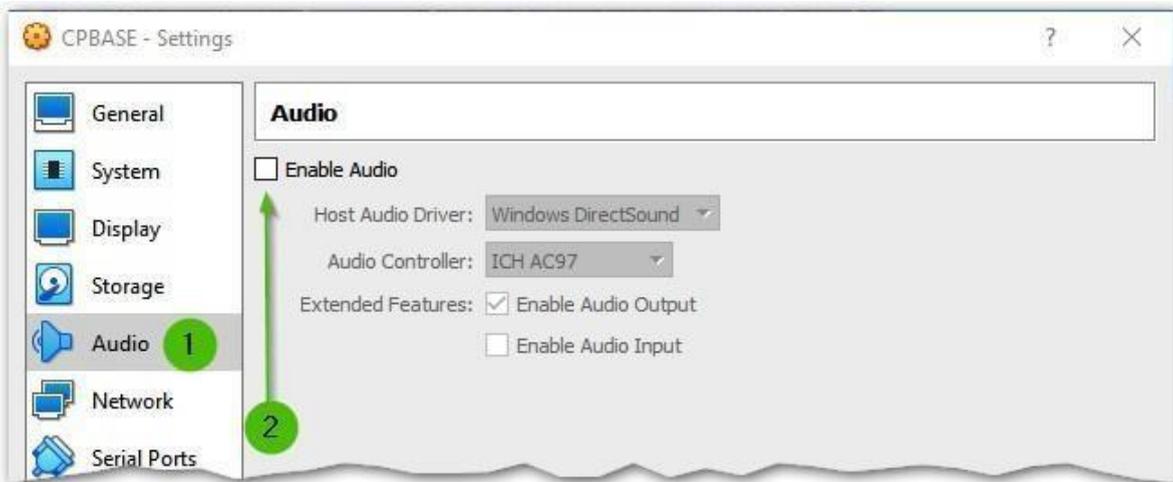
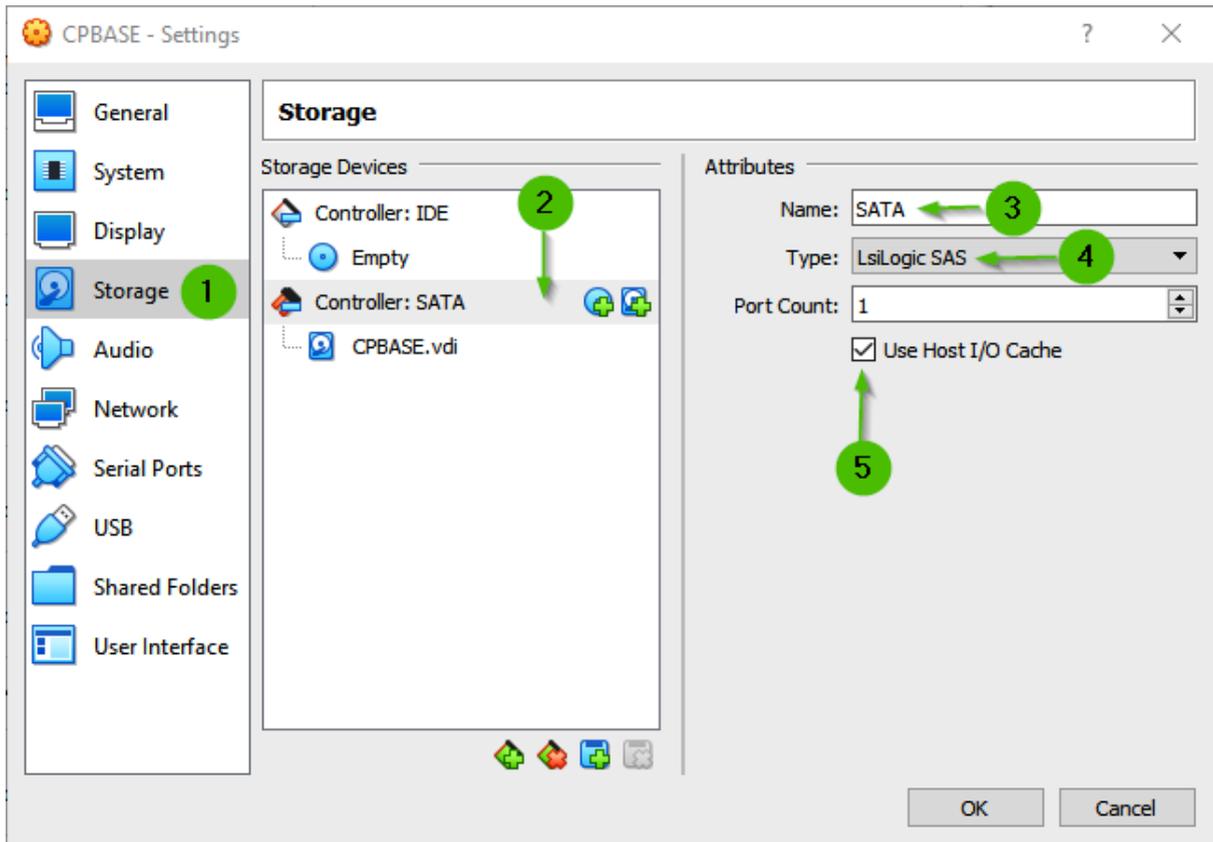


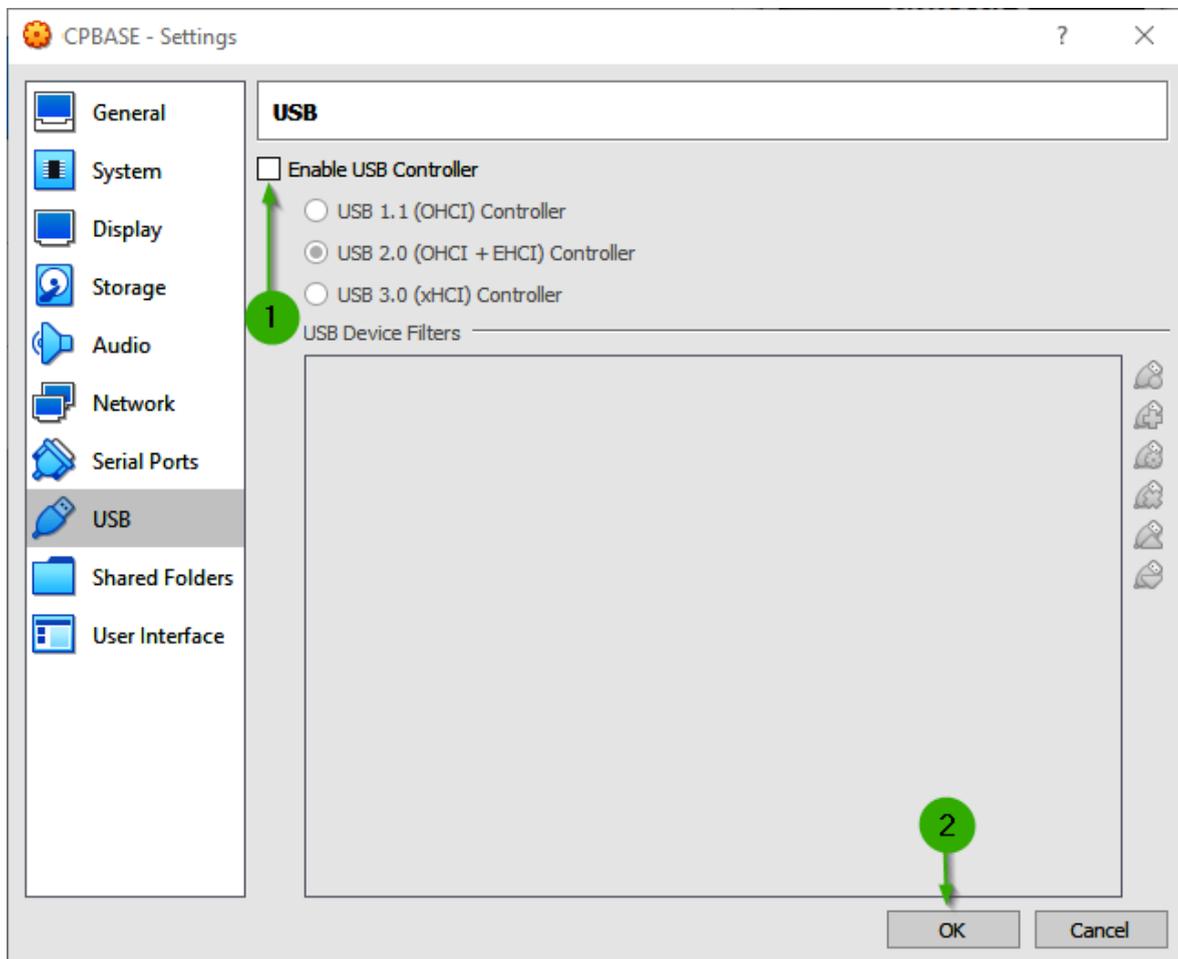
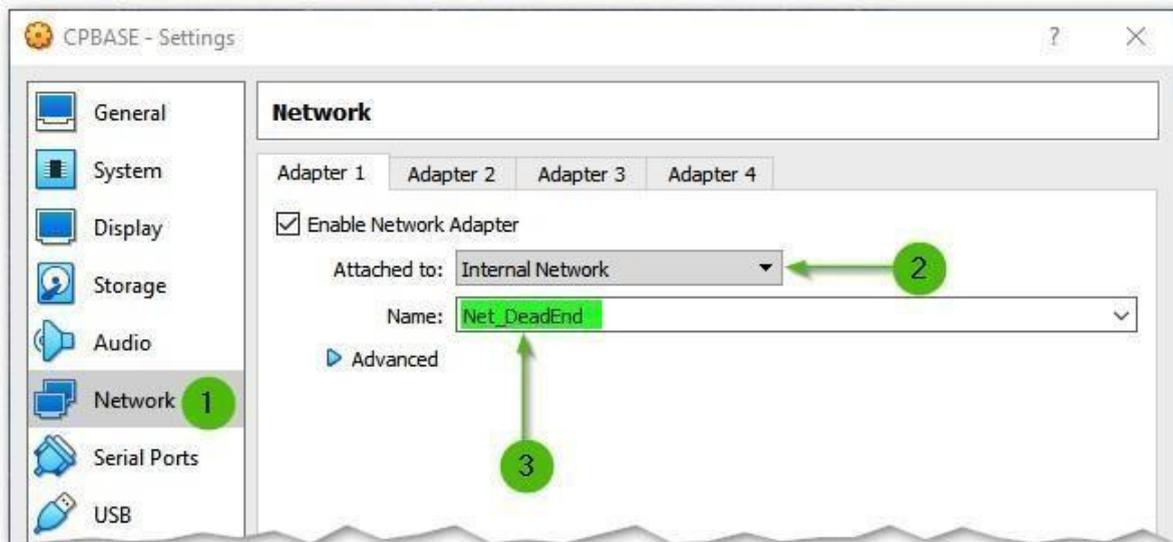


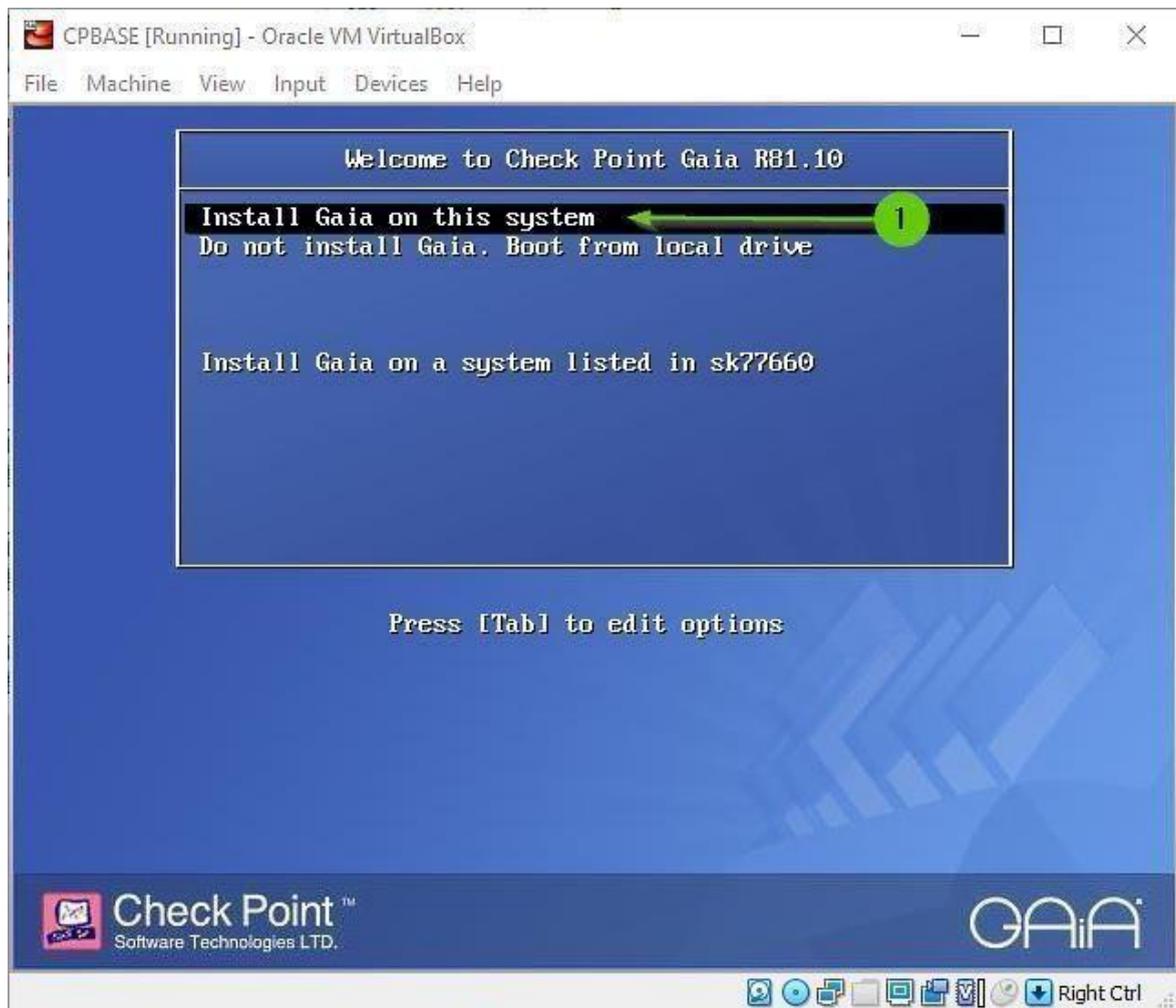
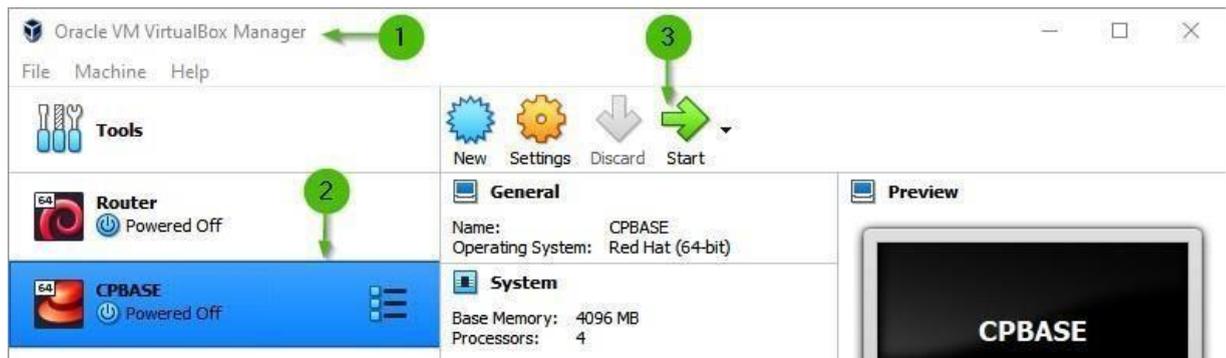


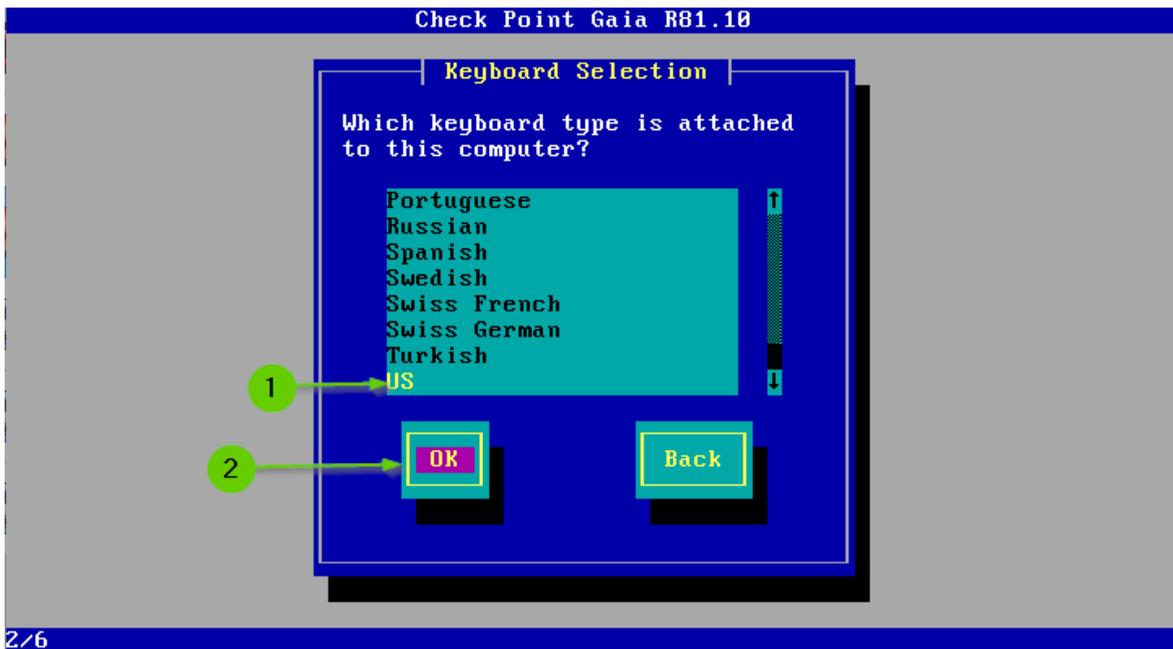
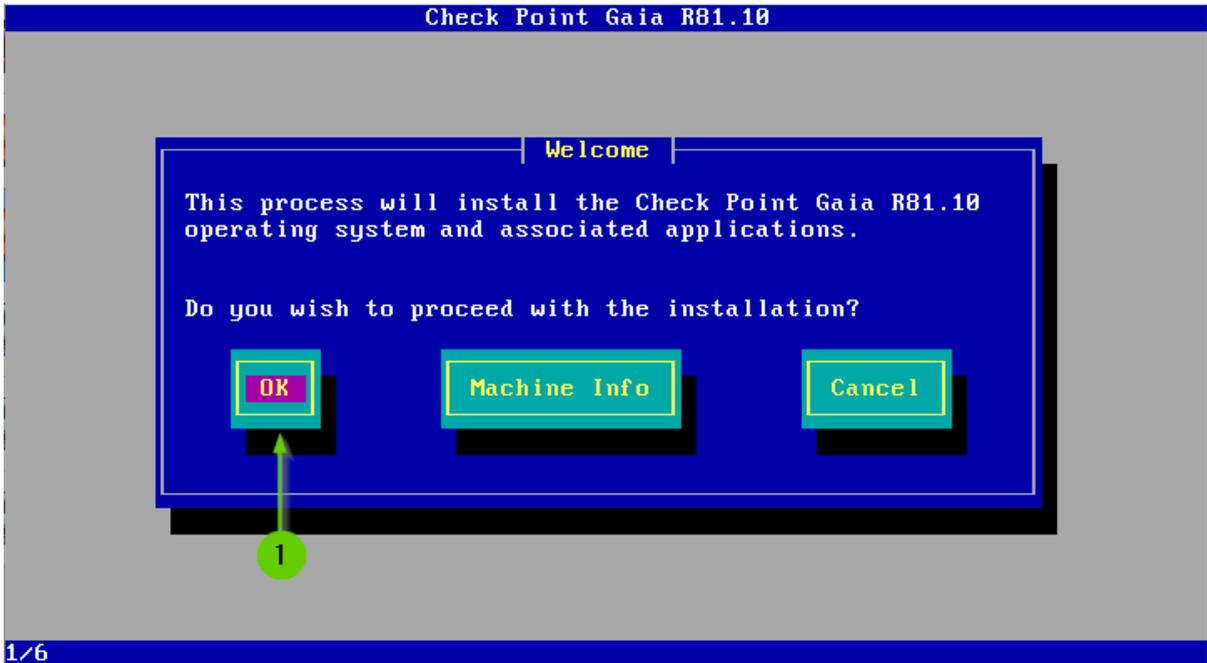












Partitions Configuration

Your disk size is 59 GB.

Disk space will be assigned as follows:

System-swap (GB)	7	11%
System-root (GB)	15	25%
Logs (GB)	11	18%
Backup and upgrade (GB)	26	44%

Sys    Log    Backup

OK

Default

Back

3

Account Configuration

Choose a password for the "admin" account.

Password: \*\*\*\*\*    Strong  
Confirm:    \*\*\*\*\*

OK

Back

2

1

Management Interface (eth0)

IP address: 10.0.0.254  
Netmask: 255.255.255.0  
Default gateway: \_\_\_\_\_

DHCP server on this interface

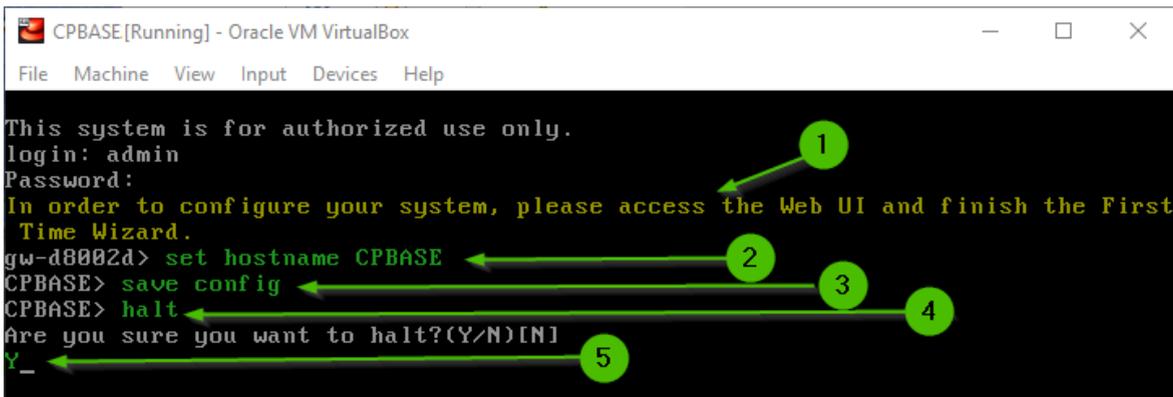
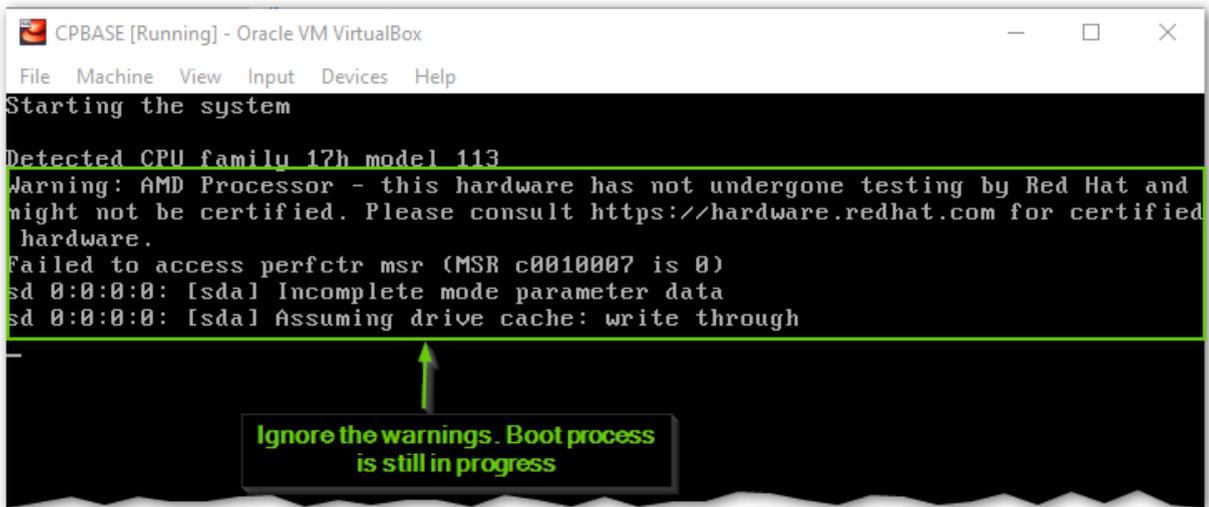
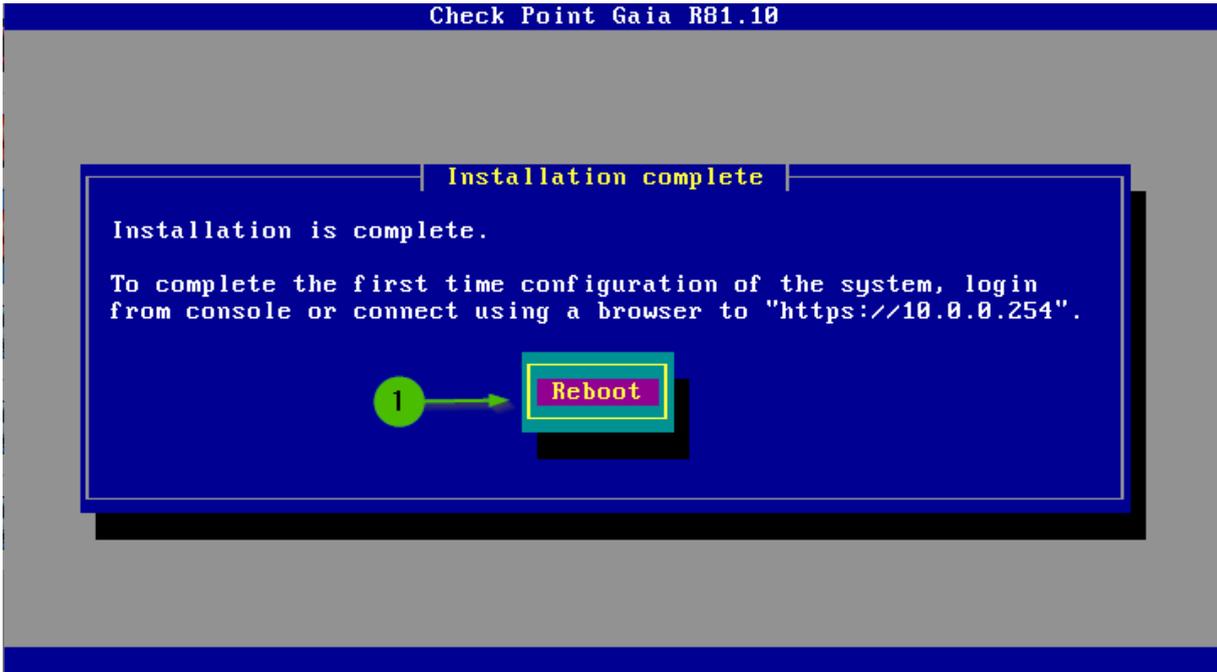
1  
2  
3

Confirmation

The next stage of the installation process will format all your hard drives.

Are you sure you want to continue?

1



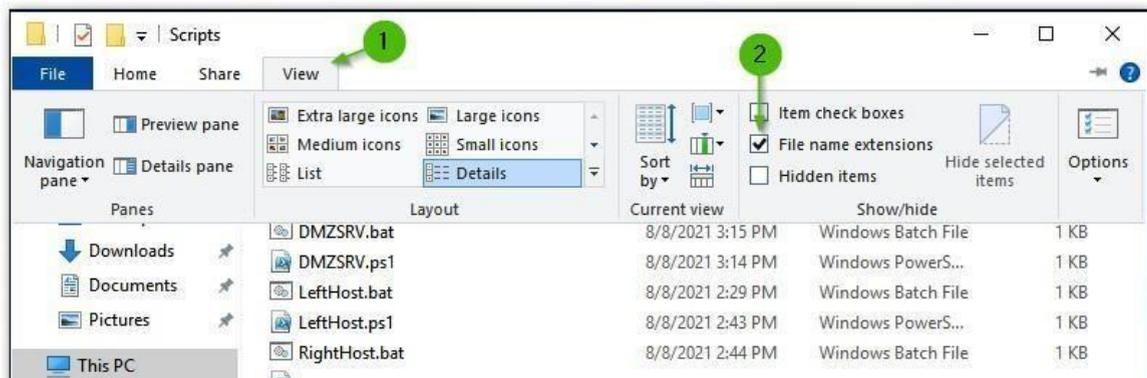
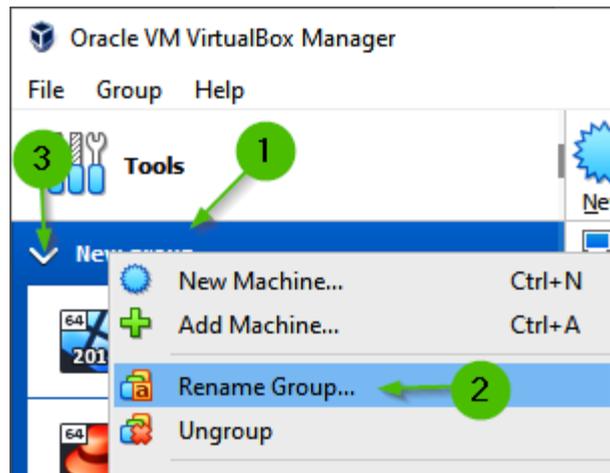
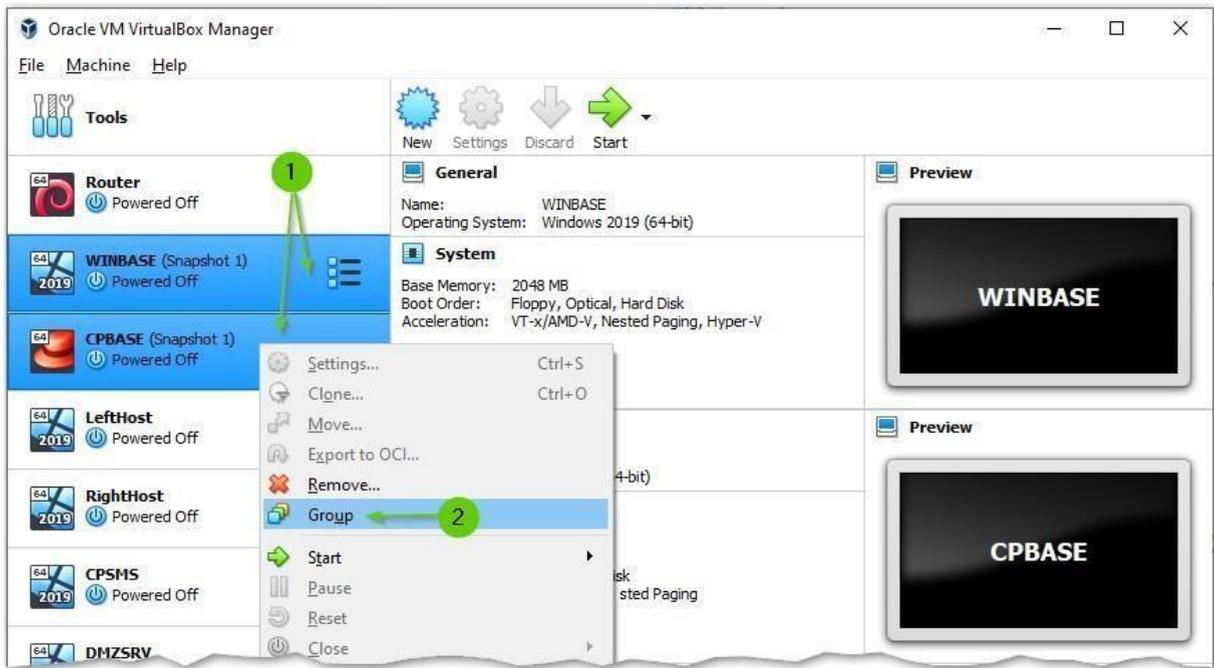
Oracle VM VirtualBox Manager

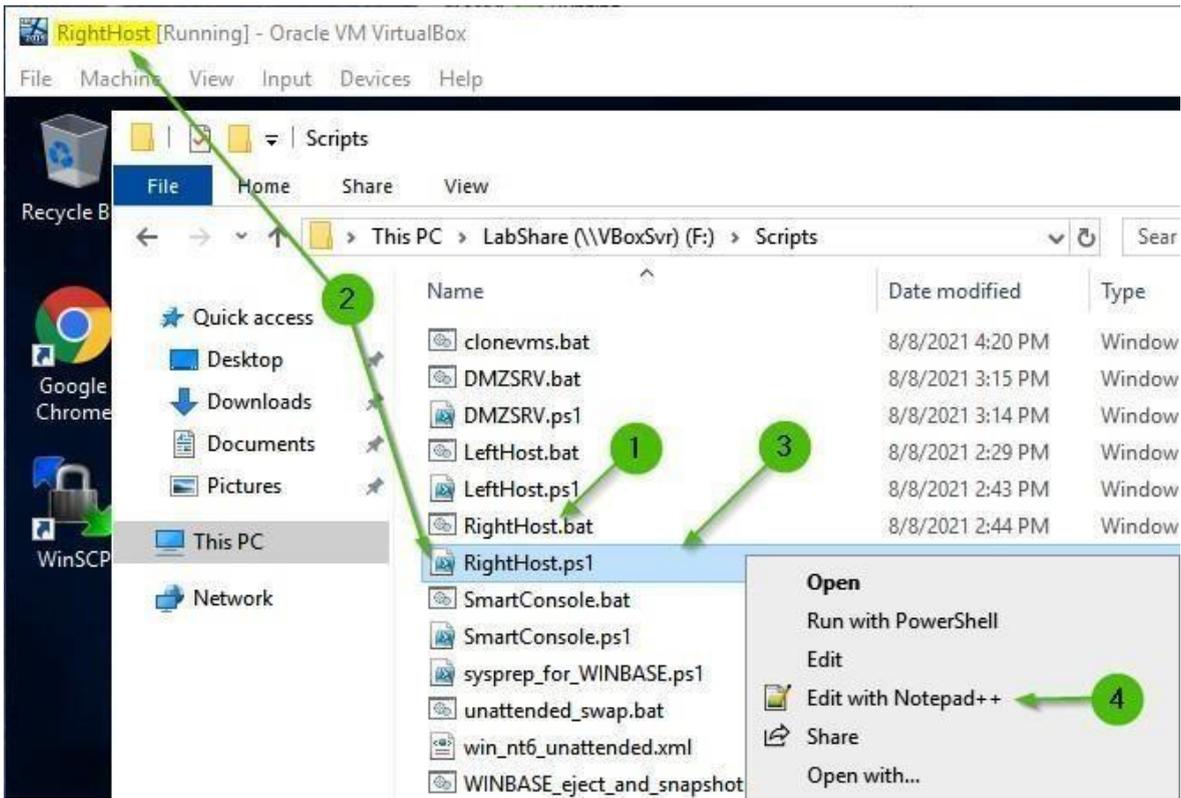
File Machine Help

**Tools**

New Settings Discard Start

<b>Router</b> Powered Off	<b>General</b> Name: Router Operating System: Debian (64-bit)	<b>Preview</b> 
<b>WINBASE (Snapshot 1)</b> Powered Off	<b>System</b> Base Memory: 512 MB Boot Order: Floppy, Optical, Hard Disk Acceleration: VT-x/AMD-V, Nested Paging, PAE/NX, KVM Paravirtualization	
<b>CPBASE (Snapshot 1)</b> Powered Off		
<b>LeftHost</b> Powered Off 1	<b>Display</b> Video Memory: 16 MB Graphics Controller: VMSVGA Remote Desktop Server: Disabled Recording: Disabled	
<b>RightHost</b> Powered Off 2		
<b>DMZSRV</b> Powered Off 3	<b>Storage</b> Controller: IDE Controller: SCSI SCSI Port 0: VyOS-1.1.8-amd64-disk1.vmdk (Normal, 10.00 GB)	
<b>SmartConsole</b> Powered Off 4	<b>Audio</b> Host Driver: Windows DirectSound Controller: ICH AC97	
<b>ADDCDNS (beforeAD)</b> Powered Off 5	<b>Network</b> Adapter 1: Intel PRO/1000 MT Desktop (Bridged Adapter, Realtek PCIe 2.5GbE Family Controller) Adapter 2: Intel PRO/1000 MT Desktop (Internal Network, 'Net_200.100.0.0') Adapter 3: Intel PRO/1000 MT Desktop (Internal Network, 'Net_200.200.0.0')	
<b>CPSMS</b> Powered Off 6	<b>USB</b> Disabled	
<b>CPCM1</b> Powered Off 7	<b>Shared folders</b> None	
<b>CPCM2</b> Powered Off 8	<b>Description</b> None	
<b>CPGW</b> Powered Off 9		





```
Administrator: Windows PowerShell
Windows PowerShell
Copyright (C) Microsoft Corporation. All rights reserved.

PS C:\Users\Administrator> #Caution!!! This script disables the Windows Update Services.
PS C:\Users\Administrator> #It is intended for the use in isolated lab environments for space saving purposes only.
PS C:\Users\Administrator> #If you do not have space constraints, comment-out five lines before the last one and save th
# script!!!
PS C:\Users\Administrator> Get-ScheduledTask -TaskName ServerManager | Disable-ScheduledTask -Verbose

TaskPath                TaskName                State
-----                -
\Microsoft\Windows\Server Manager\  ServerManager          Disabled

PS C:\Users\Vladimir> Rename-Computer -NewName LeftHost
WARNING: The changes will take effect after you restart the computer WIN-Q3I97U5JF06.
PS C:\Users\Administrator> New-NetIPAddress -IPAddress 10.30.30.5 -DefaultGateway 10.30.30.1 -PrefixLength 24 -Interface
Index (Get-NetAdapter).InterfaceIndex

IPAddress                : 10.30.30.5
InterfaceIndex           : 6
InterfaceAlias           : Ethernet
AddressFamily            : IPv4
Type                    : Unicast
PrefixLength             : 24
PrefixOrigin            : Manual
SuffixOrigin            : Manual
AddressState             : Tentative
ValidLifetime           : Infinite ([TimeSpan]::MaxValue)
PreferredLifetime       : Infinite ([TimeSpan]::MaxValue)
SkipAsSource            : False
PolicyStore             : ActiveStore

IPAddress                : 10.30.30.5
InterfaceIndex           : 6
InterfaceAlias           : Ethernet
AddressFamily            : IPv4
Type                    : Unicast
PrefixLength             : 24
PrefixOrigin            : Manual
SuffixOrigin            : Manual
AddressState             : Invalid
ValidLifetime           : Infinite ([TimeSpan]::MaxValue)
PreferredLifetime       : Infinite ([TimeSpan]::MaxValue)
SkipAsSource            : False
PolicyStore             : PersistentStore

PS C:\Users\Administrator> $WindowsUpdate = "Scheduled Start"
PS C:\Users\Administrator> Get-ScheduledTask -TaskName $WindowsUpdate | Disable-ScheduledTask -Verbose

TaskPath                TaskName                State
-----                -
\Microsoft\Windows\WindowsUpdate\  Scheduled Start        Disabled

PS C:\Users\Administrator> Get-ScheduledTask -TaskName StartComponentCleanup | Disable-ScheduledTask -Verbose

TaskPath                TaskName                State
-----                -
\Microsoft\Windows\Serviceing\      StartComponentCleanup  Disabled

PS C:\Users\Administrator> Set-Service wuauerv -Startup Disabled
PS C:\Users\Administrator> Stop-Service wuauerv -Force
PS C:\Users\Administrator> Restart-Computer
```

- Dashboard
- Local Server
- All Servers
- AD DS
- DNS
- File and Storage Services

WELCOME TO SERVER MANAGER

**QUICK START**

- 1 Configure this local server
- 2 Add roles and features
- 3 Add other servers to manage
- 4 Create a server group
- 5 Connect this server to cloud services

**WHAT'S NEW**

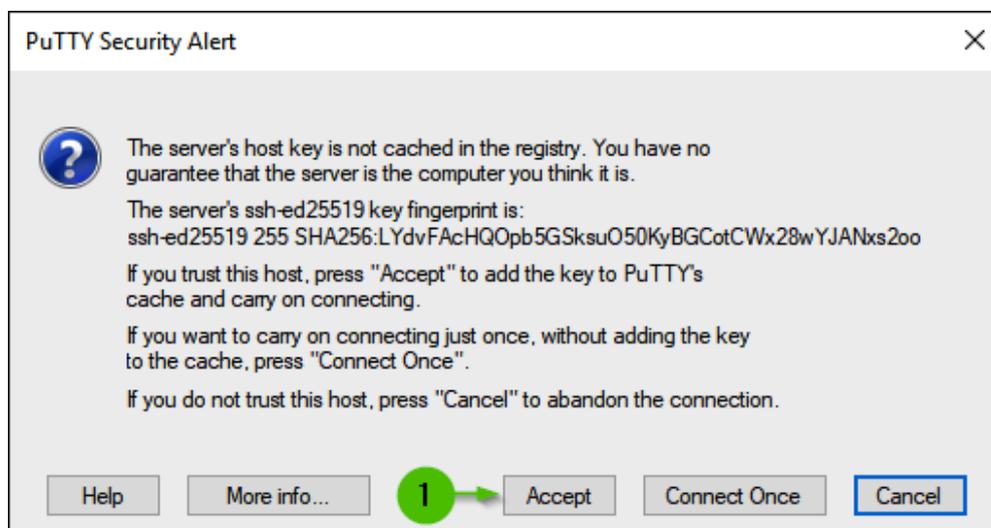
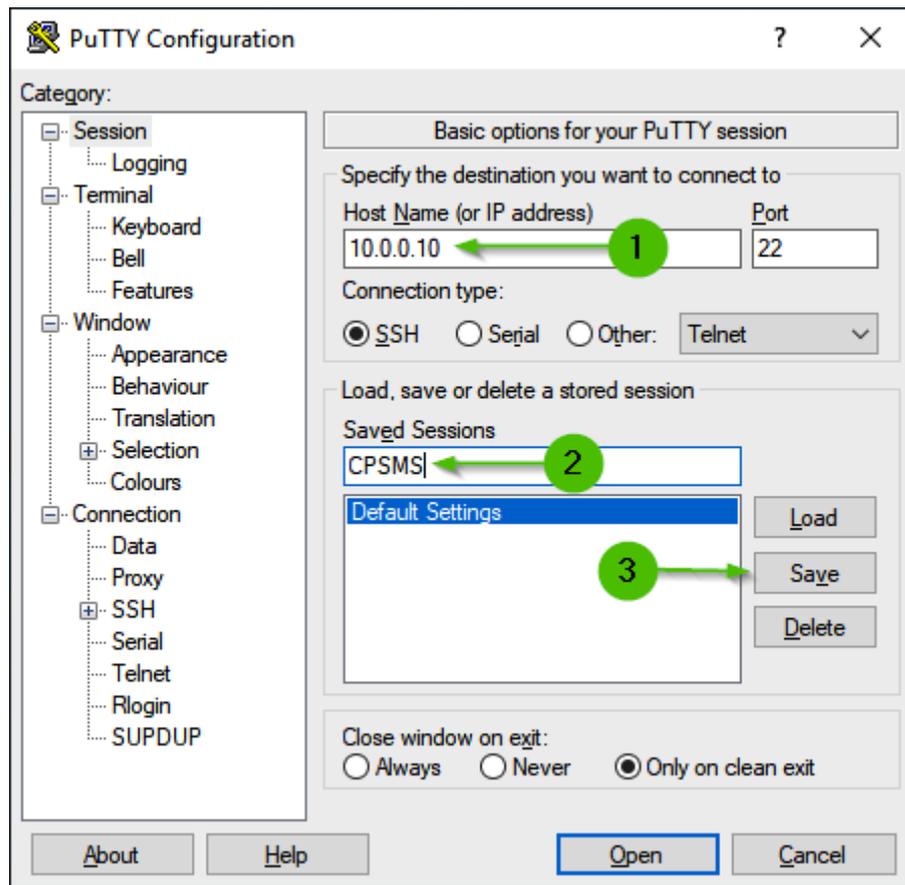
**LEARN MORE**

Hide

ROLES AND SERVER GROUPS

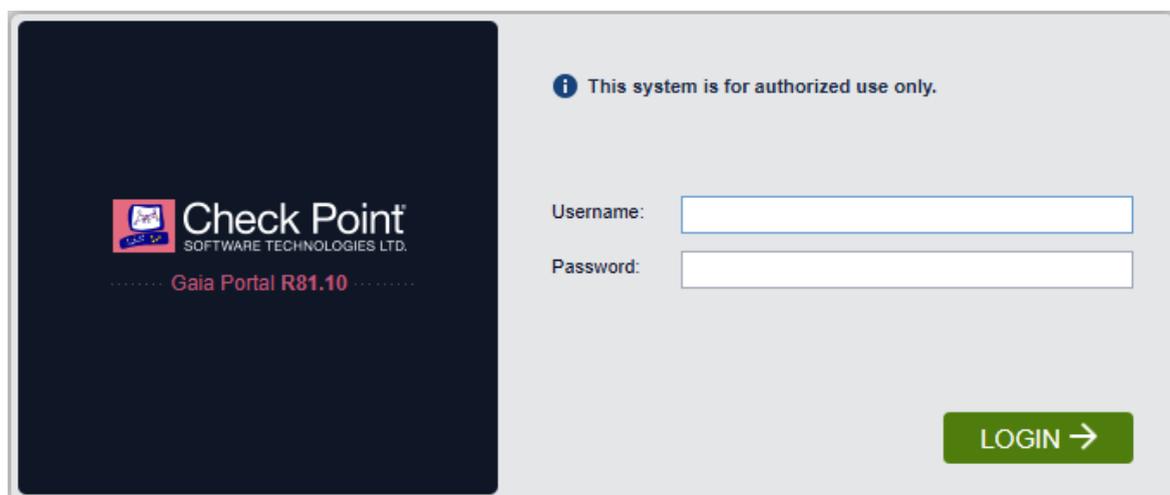
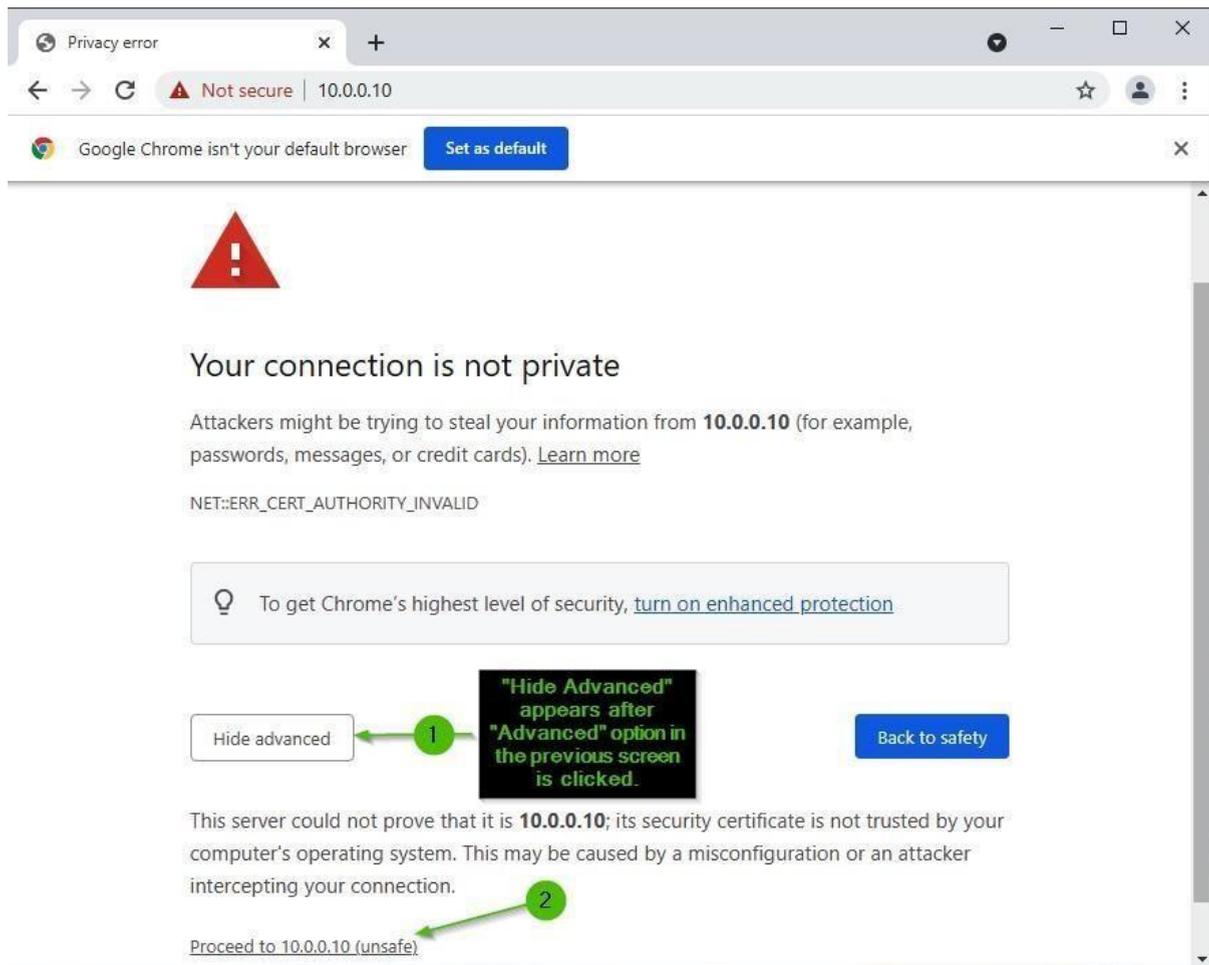
Roles: 3 | Server groups: 1 | Servers total: 1

<b>AD DS</b> 1 Manageability Events Services Performance BPA results	<b>DNS</b> 1 Manageability Events Services Performance BPA results	<b>File and Storage Services</b> 1 Manageability Events Services Performance BPA results
<b>Local Server</b> 1 Manageability Events Services Performance BPA results	<b>All Servers</b> 1 Manageability Events Services Performance BPA results	



```
10.0.0.10 - PuTTY
login as: admin
Pre-authentication banner message from server:
| This system is for authorized use only.
End of banner message from server
admin@10.0.0.10's password:
Last login: Mon Aug  9 01:48:22 2021 from 10.0.0.20
In order to configure your system, please access the Web UI and finish the First
Time Wizard.
CPSMS>
```

## Chapter 5: Gaia OS, the First Time Configuration Wizard, and an Introduction to the Gaia Portal (WebUI)



# R81.10 First Time Configuration



Welcome to the  
**Check Point First Time Configuration Wizard** ← 1

You're just a few steps away from using your system!  
Click Next to configure your system.



Platform: **Open Server** ← 2



3

< Back

Next >

Cancel

# Deployment Options ← 1



## Setup

Continue with R81.10 configuration ← 2

## Installation

Install from Check Point cloud

Install from USB device ← 3

## Recovery

Import existing snapshot ?

4

< Back

Next >

Cancel

## Management Connection

1

Interface: eth0

Configure IPv4:

IPv4 address:

Subnet mask:

Default Gateway:

Configure IPv6:

IPv6 Address:

Mask Length:

Default Gateway:

3

< Back

Next >

Cancel

## Device Information

1

Host Name:

Domain Name:

Primary DNS Server:

Secondary DNS Server:

Tertiary DNS Server:

### Proxy Settings

Use a Proxy server

Address:

Port:

4

< Back

Next >

Cancel

# Date and Time Settings

Set time manually:

Date: Thursday, August 19, 2021

Time: 08 : 37

Time Zone: New York, America (GMT -5:00)

Use Network Time Protocol (NTP):

Primary NTP server: ntp.checkpoint.com Version: 4

Secondary NTP server: ntp2.checkpoint.com Version: 4

Time Zone: Pacific, Canada (GMT -8:00)

< Back

Next >

Cancel

# Installation Type

Security Gateway and/or Security Management

Multi-Domain Server

< Back

Next >

Cancel

**Products** ← 1

Check Point  
SOFTWARE TECHNOLOGIES LTD.

Products

Security Gateway

Security Management ← 2

Clustering

Unit is a part of a cluster, type: ClusterXL

Define Security Management as: Primary ← 3

Primary  
Secondary  
Log Server / SmartEvent only ← 4

Automatically download and install Blade Contracts, new software, and other important data (highly recommended) ← 5  
For more information click [here](#)

6

< Back   Next >   Cancel

**Security Management Administrator** ← 1

Check Point  
SOFTWARE TECHNOLOGIES LTD.

Use Gaia administrator: admin

Define a new administrator

Administrator Name: secadmin

New Password: .....   Good ← 2

Confirm Password: .....

3

< Back   Next >   Cancel

## Security Management GUI Clients



GUI clients can log into the Security Management from:

Any IP Address

This machine  
IP address:

Network  
IP Address:   
Subnet:

Range of IPv4 addresses:  
 -

< Back

Next >

Cancel

## First Time Configuration Wizard Summary



Your device will be configured with the following products:

Security Management: Primary Security Management

Improve product experience:

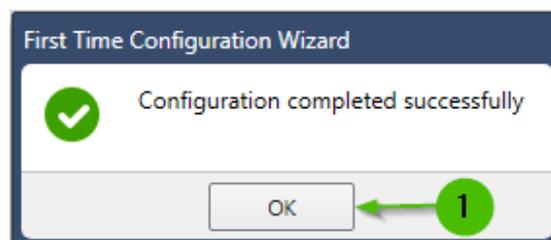
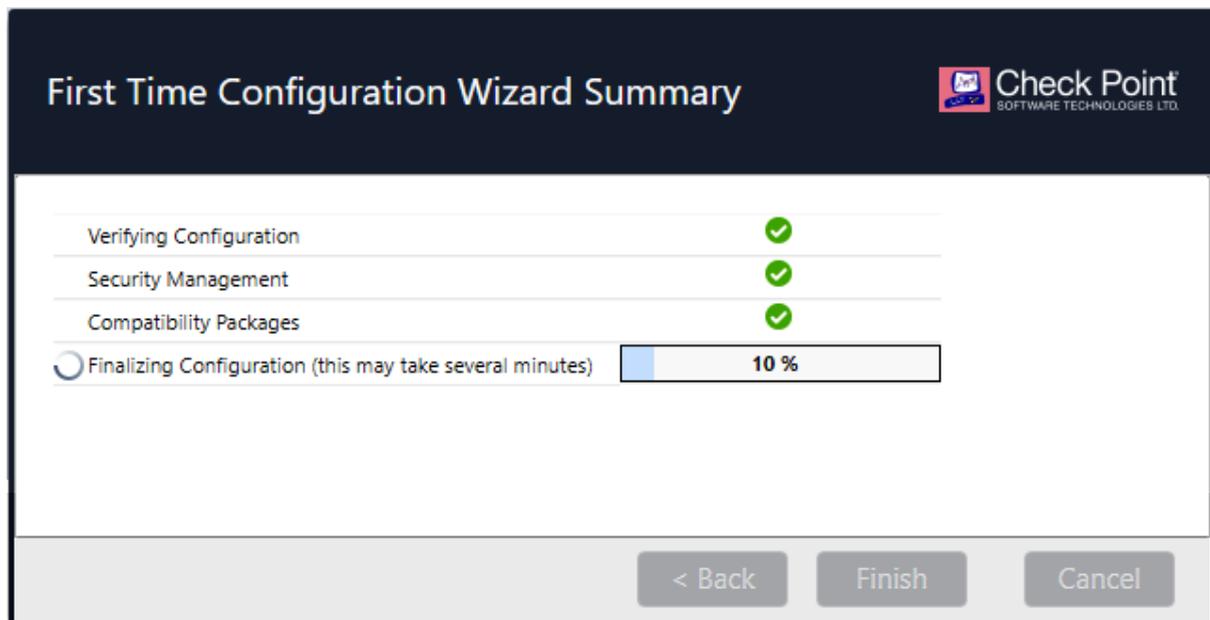
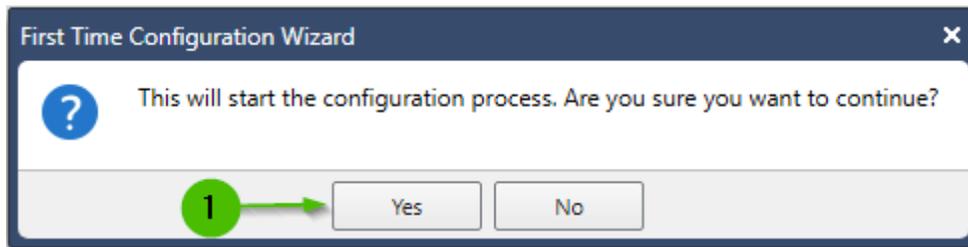
Send data to Check Point | [more >](#)

Send crash data which might contain personal data to Check Point. | [more >](#)

< Back

Finish

Cancel



Open Server  
CPSMS

2

Search

admin | Check Point  
Gaia Portal

Manage Software Blades using SmartConsole [Download Now!](#)

View mode: **Advanced**

Overview

- Network Management
  - Network Interfaces
  - ARP
  - DHCP Server
  - Hosts and DNS
  - IPv4 Static Routes
  - NetFlow Export
- System Management
  - Proxy
  - Time
  - Cloning Group
  - SNMP
  - Job Scheduler
  - Mail Notification
  - Messages
  - Display Format
  - Session
  - Crash Data
  - System Configuration
  - System Logging

System Overview **1**

Check Point Security Management | R81.10

Kernel: **3.10.0-957.21.3cpx86\_64**

Edition: **64-bit**

Build Number: **335**

System Uptime: **19 hours 56 minutes**

Software Updates: **no new recommended updates detected**



Platform:  
**Open Server**

Part of  
**Check Point Quantum**

Blades

- Firewall
- IPSec VPN
- IPS
- Application Control
- URL Filtering
- Anti-Virus
- Anti-Bot
- Threat Emulation



## Management Connection

Interface: eth0

Configure IPv4: Manually

IPv4 address: 10 . 0 . 0 . 2

Subnet mask: 255 . 255 . 255 . 0

Default Gateway: . . .

Configure IPv6: Off

IPv6 Address:

Mask Length:

Default Gateway:

CPCM1: 10.0.0.2

< Back

Next >

Cancel

## Internet Connection

Configure the interface to connect to the Internet (optional) ?

Interface: eth4

Configure IPv4: Manually

IPv4 address: 200 . 100 . 0 . 2

Subnet mask: 255 . 255 . 255 . 0

Configure IPv6: Off

IPv6 Address:

Subnet:

CPCM1: 200.100.0.2

< Back

Next >

Cancel

**Products**  

Products

Security Gateway 

Security Management

**Uncheck !!!**

Clustering

Unit is a part of a cluster, type: ClusterXL 

Define Security Management as: Primary 

Automatically download and install Blade Contracts, new software, and other important data (highly recommended) 

 For more information click [here](#)

**Secure Communication to Management Server**  

Activation Key:  

Confirm Activation Key:

[Learn more about SIC here](#)

Connect to your Management as a Service

Authentication token:  

Don't have an account? Click [here](#)



# First Time Configuration Wizard Summary



Your device will be configured with the following products:

Security Gateway

Improve product experience:

Send data to Check Point | [more >](#)

Send crash data which might contain personal data to Check Point. | [more >](#)

< Back

Finish

Cancel

# First Time Configuration Wizard Summary



Verifying Configuration



Security Management



Compatibility Packages



Finalizing Configuration (this may take several minutes)



## First Time Configuration Wizard



Configuration completed successfully

OK

< Back

Finish

Cancel

**System Overview**  
 Check Point Security Gateway | R81.10  
 Kernel: 3.10.0-957.21.3cpqx86\_64  
 Edition: 64-bit  
 Build Number: 335  
 System Uptime: 1 minute  
 Software Updates: no new recommended updates detected

**Network Configuration**

Name	IPv4 Address	IPv6 Address	Link Status
eth0	10.0.0.2	-	Up
eth1	10.10.10.2	-	Up
eth2	10.20.20.2	-	Up
eth3	192.168.255.1	-	Up
eth4	200.100.0.2	-	Up
eth5	10.30.30.2	-	Up
lo	127.0.0.1	-	Up

**Blades**

- Firewall
- IPSec VPN
- IPS
- Application Control
- URL Filtering
- Anti-Virus
- Anti-Bot
- Threat Emulation
- Threat Extraction
- Anti-Spam and Mail
- Data Loss Prevention
- Mobile Access
- Content Awareness

**Throughput**

**Packet Rate**

Open Server  
CPCM1

1 2 3 4 5 6

admin | Check Point Gaia Portal

**Open Server**  
CPSMS

View mode: Advanced

Overview

**Configuration Locked**

The configuration database is currently locked by admin. Click the lock icon (🔒) above to obtain lock.

sch|



**Status and Actions**

-  Display the update packages status and manage package downloads and installations

**Job Scheduler**

-  Schedule automated tasks that perform actions at a specific time

**System Backup**

-  Create backup of the system for events of data loss

Found 3 items

 Network Management

-  Network Interfaces
-  ARP
-  DHCP Server
-  Hosts and DNS
-  IPv4 Static Routes
-  NetFlow Export

 System Management

-  Proxy
-  Time
-  Cloning Group
-  SNMP
-  Job Scheduler
-  Mail Notification
-  Messages
-  Display Format
-  Session
-  Crash Data
-  System Configuration
-  System Logging
-  Network Access
-  Host Access
-  LLDP

 Advanced Routing

-  DHCP Relay
-  BGP
-  IGMP
-  IP Broadcast Helper
-  PIM
-  Static Multicast Routes
-  RIP
-  IP Reachability Detection
-  IPsec Routing
-  OSPF
-  Route Aggregation
-  Inbound Route Filters
-  Route Redistribution
-  Routing Options
-  Router Discovery
-  Policy Based Routing
-  NAT Pools
-  Routing Monitor

 User Management

-  Change My Password
-  Users
-  Roles
-  Password Policy
-  Authentication Servers
-  System Groups

 High Availability

-  VRRP
-  Advanced VRRP

 Maintenance

-  License Status
-  Snapshot Management
-  System Backup
-  Download SmartConsole
-  Shut Down

 Upgrades (CPUSE)

-  Status and Actions
-  Software Updates Policy

Network Management > Network Interfaces Configuration | Monitoring

Interfaces 2 3

Add Edit Delete Refresh

Name	Type	IPv4 Address	Subnet Mask	IPv6 Address	IPv6 Mask Length	Link Status	Comment
eth0	Ethernet	10.0.0.2	255.255.255.0	-	-	Up	
eth0:1	Alias	10.0.0.254	255.255.255.0	-	-	Up	
eth1	Ethernet	-	-	-	-	Down	
eth2	Ethernet	-	-	-	-	Down	
eth3	Ethernet	-	-	-	-	Down	
eth4	Ethernet	-	-	-	-	Down	
eth5	Ethernet	-	-	-	-	Down	
lo	Loopback	127.0.0.1	255.0.0.0	-	-	Up	

Page 1 of 1 5 Displaying 1 - 7 of 7

Management Interface

Management Interface: eth0 6

Set Management Interface

Edit eth1 1

Link Status: Down

Type: Ethernet

Enable:  6

Comment: Internal1 2

IPv4 IPv6 Ethernet

Obtain IPv4 address automatically

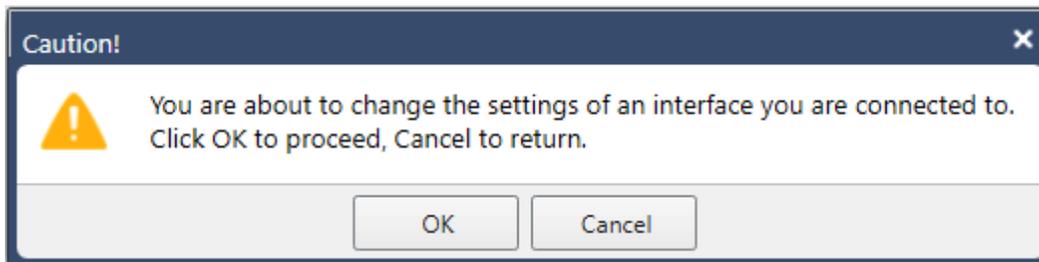
Use the following IPv4 address: 3

IPv4 address: 10 . 10 . 10 . 2 4

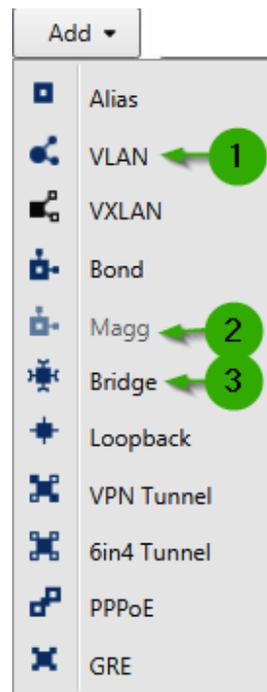
Subnet mask: 255 . 255 . 255 . 0 5

7

OK Cancel



Name	Type	IPv4 Address	Subnet Mask	IPv6 Address	IPv6 Mask Length	Link Status	Comment
eth0	Ethernet	10.0.0.2	255.255.255.0	-	-	Up	Mgmt
eth1	Ethernet	10.10.10.2	255.255.255.0	-	-	Up	Internal1
eth2	Ethernet	10.20.20.2	255.255.255.0	-	-	Up	Internal2
eth3	Ethernet	192.168.255.1	255.255.255.0	-	-	Up	Sync
eth4	Ethernet	200.100.0.2	255.255.255.0	-	-	Up	External
eth5	Ethernet	10.30.30.2	255.255.255.0	-	-	Up	DMZ
lo	Loopback	127.0.0.1	255.0.0.0	-	-	Up	



Network Management ▶ **Hosts and DNS**

**System Name**

Host Name:

Domain Name:

← 1

**DNS**

DNS Suffix:

Primary DNS Server:

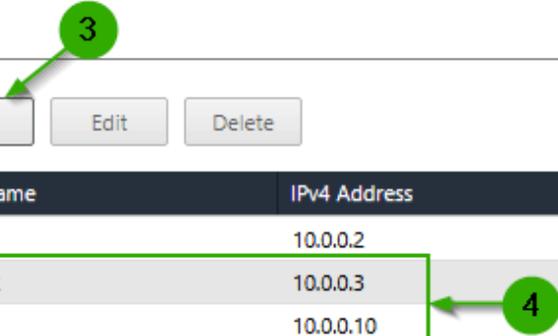
Secondary DNS Server:

Tertiary DNS Server:

← 2

**Hosts**

Host Name	IPv4 Address	IPv6 Address
CPCM1	10.0.0.2	
CPCM2	10.0.0.3	
CPSMS	10.0.0.10	
localhost	127.0.0.1	::1



IPv4 Static Routes

Add Edit Delete 9

2

3

Destinati	Next Hop Type	Rank	Local Scope	Gateways (Priority)	Monitored Protocols	Ping	Comment
Default	Normal	60	N/A	200.100.0.254 (None)	None	No	

8

⏪ ⏩ | Page  of 1 | ⏪ ⏩ 4

5

Displaying 1 - 1 of 1

Advanced Options

Ping Interval:  seconds  
Ping Count:   
Apply 6

Batch Mode

Add Multiple Static Routes 7

## Add Destination Route



Destination: 192 . 168 . 7 . 0

Subnet mask: 255 . 255 . 255 . 0

Next Hop Type: Normal

Normal

Blackhole

Reject

**Normal:** Accept and forward packets.

**Reject:** Drop packets, and send *unreachable* messages.

**Black Hole:** Drop packets, but don't send *unreachable* messages.

Rank: Default: 60

Local Scope:

Comment: To the network outside Lab environment

### Add Gateway

Ping:

Add Gateway ▾

Edit

Delete

Gateway

Priority ▲

Monitored Addresses

IP Address

Network Interface

Save

Cancel

## Edit Gateway



IPv4 Address:

200 . 100 . 0 . 254

1

Priority:

None



2

### Monitored IPs

Add

Edit

Delete

3

#### Monitored Addresses

8.8.8.8

4

Force Interface Symmetry:



5

Monitored IP Fail  
Condition:

6

Fail Any

Fail Any

Fail All

Ok

Cancel

System Management ▶ Display Format

Display Format

<b>dd/mm/yyyy</b>	Time:	24-hour	Example: 23:45
mm/dd/yyyy <b>1</b>	Date:	dd/mm/yyyy	Example: 30/12/2010
yyyy/mm/dd	IPv4 netmask:	Dotted-decimal notation	Example: 255.255.255.0
dd-mmm-yyyy		<b>Dotted-decimal notation</b>	
		CIDR notation <b>2</b>	

Apply

System Management ▶ Time

Configuration

Time and Date

Time: 15:40:47  
Date: 27/08/2021



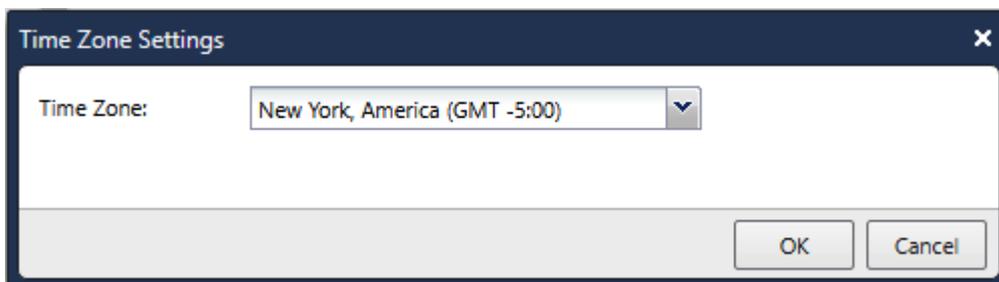
Set Time and Date **2**

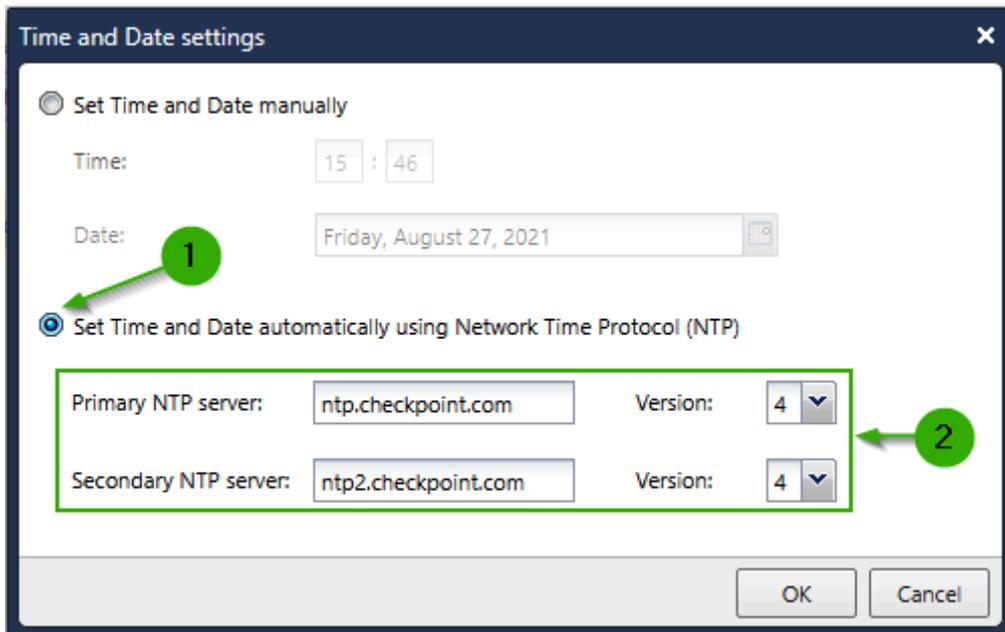
Time zone

New York, America (GMT -5:00)

Set Time Zone **1**

Related Topics: [Display Format](#)





System Management ► **Mail Notification**

Mail Notification

Mail Server: Example: mail.company.com

User Name: Example: user@mail.company.com

Apply

## Messages

Banner message

This system is for authorized use only.

1

Message of the day

You have logged into the system.

2

Show hostname on login page

3

Apply

4

### Message of the Day



Performance issues observed when accessing resource name. TAC SR6-000-32325433 open on 09/28/2021

OK

System Management ▶ Session

Command Line Shell

Inactivity Timeout: 10 minutes

Web UI

Inactivity Timeout: 10 minutes

Table Refresh: 15 seconds

**i** The table refresh rate specifies the refresh rate (in seconds) in which some tables in the Web-UI are refreshed.

Apply

System Management ▶ System Logging

**i** System Logging enables sending log entries to a remote syslog server according to the desired priority.

System Logging

Send Syslog messages to management server

Send audit logs to management server upon successful configuration

Send audit logs to syslog upon successful configuration

Apply

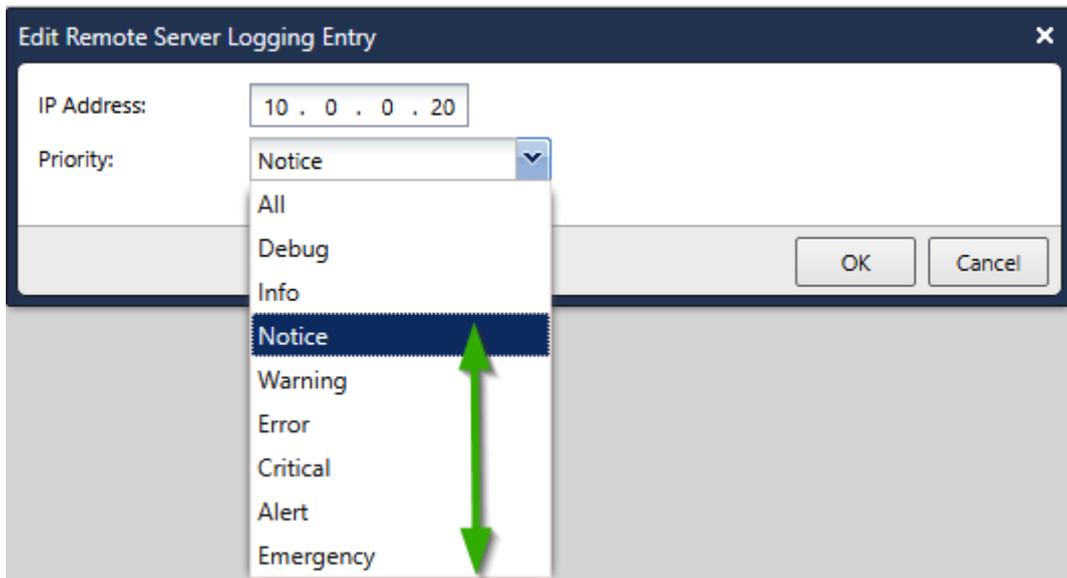
Remote System Logging

Add

Edit

Delete

IP Address	Send Logs from Priority Level
10.0.0.20	Notice



User Management ▸ Roles

Roles

Role	Features	Commands	Users
adminRole	154 Features	49 Commands	admin
cloningAdminRole	154 Features	49 Commands	
monitorRole	153 Features		monitor

**Add Role** ✕

Role Name:  2

**Features** | **Extended Commands**

Mark selected as:  ▼

X 3

R/W	Name	Description
▼	Route Aggregation	Create a supernet network from the combination of networks with a common routing prefix...
▼	BGP	Configure dynamic <b>routing</b> via the Border Gateway Protocol
▼	Route Redistribution	Advertisement of <b>routing</b> information from one protocol to another (supports IPv4 and IPv6)
▼	IPsec <b>Routing</b>	Configure IPsec Security Associations for <b>routing</b> protocols.
▼	OSPF	Configure dynamic <b>routing</b> via the Open Shortest-Path First protocol
▼	Policy Based <b>Routing</b>	Configure policy based <b>routing</b> priority rules and action tables.
▼	RIP	Configure dynamic <b>routing</b> via the <b>Routing</b> Information Protocol
▼	<b>Routing</b> Options	Configure protocol ranks and trace options.
▼	Route Monitor	View summary information about routes on your system.

None

 Read Only 5

 Read / Write

4 6

12 matche(s) found.

**Add Role** ✕

Role Name:

**Features** | **Extended Commands**

Mark selected as: None

X

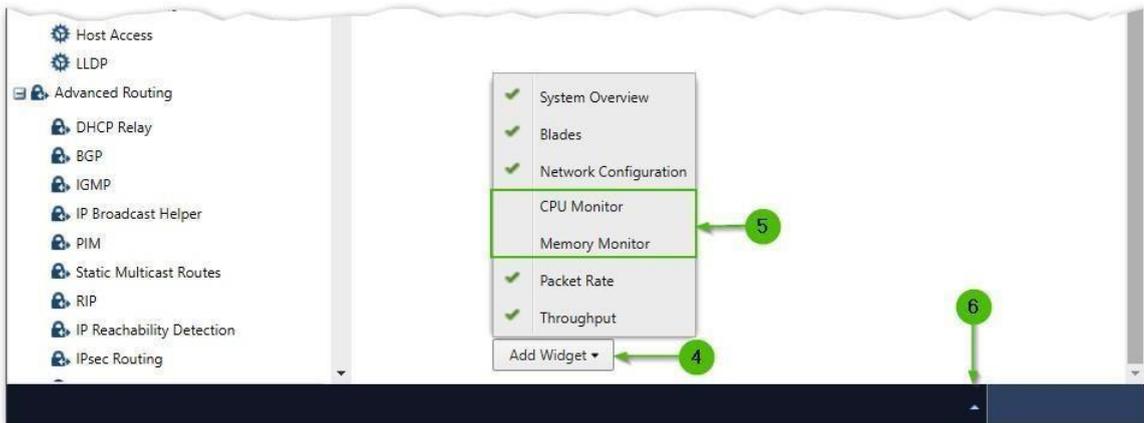
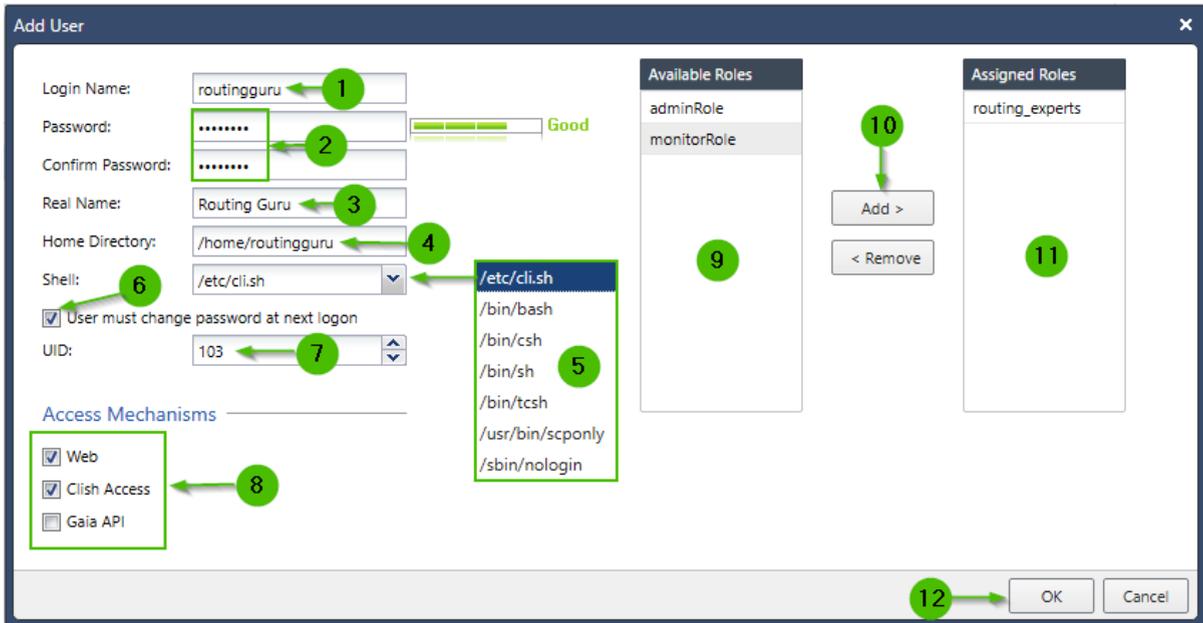
R/W	Name	Description
▼	Route Aggregation	Create a supernet network from the combination of networks
▼	BGP	Configure dynamic <b>routing</b> via the Border Gateway Protocol
▼	Route Redistribution	Advertisement of <b>routing</b> information from one protocol to another (supports IPv4 and IPv6)
▼	IPsec <b>Routing</b>	Configure IPsec Security Associations for <b>routing</b> protocols.
▼	OSPF	Configure dynamic <b>routing</b> via the Open Shortest-Path First protocol
▼	Policy Based <b>Routing</b>	Configure policy based <b>routing</b> priority rules and action tables.
▼	RIP	Configure dynamic <b>routing</b> via the <b>Routing</b> Information Protocol
▼	<b>Routing</b> Options	Configure protocol ranks and trace options.
▼	Routing Monitor	View summary information about routes on your system.

12 matche(s) found.

User Management ▸ **Users**

**Users**

Login	UID	Real Name	Roles	Privileges
admin	0	Admin	adminRole	Access to Expert features
monitor	102	Monitor	monitorRole	None



# Chapter 6: Check Point Gaia Command-Line Interface; Backup and Recovery Methods; CPUSE

## 6000 and 7000 Appliances Downloads ← 1

**Note:** To download this package you will need to have a [Software Subscription or Active Support plan](#).

### Quantum 6400 / 6700 / 7000 Quantum appliances

Download Package	Link	Blink Image
Check Point R81.10 Image	<a href="#">see sk170416</a>	-
Check Point R81 Image	<a href="#">see sk166715</a>	-
Check Point R80.40 Image for 6400, 6700, 7000 appliances	<a href="#">↓ (ISO)</a> , <a href="#">↓ (TGZ)</a>	-
Check Point R80.40 Dual to Single Image for 6400, 6700, 7000 appliances	<a href="#">↓ (TGZ)</a>	<a href="#">↓ (TGZ)</a>
Check Point R80.30 Image for 6400, 6700, 7000 appliances	<a href="#">↓ (ISO)</a>	<a href="#">↓ (TGZ)</a>
Dual Image of Check Point R80.40 (Take 294) & R80.30 (Take 300)	<a href="#">↓ (ISO)</a>	-

- [R80.40 Jumbo Hotfix Accumulator](#) supports 6400/6700/7000 appliances starting from Take 45.
- [R80.30 Jumbo Hotfix Accumulator](#) supports 6400/6700/7000 appliances starting from Take 215. ← 2
- To use the USB Type-C console port, download and install the [USB Type-C console driver](#) on the console client machine (desktop/laptop).
- Quantum 6400 / 6700 / 7000 appliances are only available in Solid State Drive (SSD) and support the Standalone configuration.

```

CPCM1> show configuration
#
# Configuration of CPCM1
# Language version: 14.lv1
#
# Exported by admin on Sat Sep 25 09:46:17 2021
#
set installer policy check-for-updates-period 3
set installer policy periodically-self-update on
set installer policy auto-compress-snapshot on
set installer policy self-test install-policy off
set installer policy self-test network-link-up off
set installer policy self-test start-processes on
set arp table cache-size 4096
set arp table validity-timeout 60
set arp announce 2
set ip-conflicts-monitor state off
set message banner on

set message banner on msgvalue "This system is for authorized use only."
set message motd off

set message motd off msgvalue "Performance issues observed when accessing resource name. TAC SR6-000-32325433 open on 09/28/2021"
set message caption off
set core-dump enable
set core-dump total 10000
set core-dump per_process 2
set core-dump send_crash_data off
set clienv debug 0
set clienv echo-cmd off
set clienv output pretty
set clienv prompt "%M"
set clienv rows 24
set clienv syntax-check off
set dns mode default
set dns suffix mycp.lab
set dns primary 10.20.20.10
set domainname mycp.lab

```

↑  
**Configured in WebUI**

← **Configured during FTW**

```

add user secadmin uid 0 homedir /home/secadmin
add rba user secadmin roles adminRole
set user secadmin gid 100 shell /etc/cli.sh
set user secadmin realname "Secadmin"
set user secadmin password-hash $6$rounds=10000$OLkURgPY$6WN1Bd3xx3t6IzwyW/kKr3Z
OXuLotBVN153JCsoz6MK7fN9vTV8K8k9DfWUJuAnvqscXOYJ8HKwx3O9-WakNe/

```

```

CPCM1> add user testuser uid 0 homedir /home/testuser
WARNING Must set password and a role before user can login.
- Use 'set user USER password' to set password.
- Use 'add rba user USER roles ROLE' to set a role.

CPCM1> █

```

```
set snmp traps advanced coldStart reboot-only off ← 1
set static-route default nexthop gateway address 200.100.0.254 on
CPCM1> █ 2
```

```
set static-route default nexthop gateway address 200.100.0.250 on
set static-route default nexthop gateway address 200.100.0.254 on
CPCM1> █
```

```
CPCM1> expert
Enter expert password:
```

```
Warning! All configurations should be done through clish
You are in expert mode now.
```

```
[Expert@CPCM1:0]# █
```

```
[Expert@CPCM1:0]# clish -c "show time";clish -c "show configuration" | grep eth0
;clish -c "show interface eth0" | grep errors
Time 12:55:49
set interface eth0 comments "Mgmt"
set interface eth0 link-speed 1000M/full
set interface eth0 state on
set interface eth0 auto-negotiation on
set interface eth0 mtu 1500
set interface eth0 ipv4-address 10.0.0.2 mask-length 24
set management interface eth0
TX bytes:16887913 packets:17678 errors:0 dropped:0 overruns:0 carrier:0
RX bytes:1178000 packets:9859 errors:0 dropped:0 overruns:0 frame:0
[Expert@CPCM1:0]# █
```

Error

? X



Connection has been unexpectedly closed.

Server sent command exit status 1.

Error skipping startup message. Your shell is probably incompatible with the application (BASH is recommended).

OK

Reconnect (25 s)

Help

Open Server  
CPCM1

Search

admin | Gaia Portal

View mode: Advanced

Maintenance > System Backup

Configuration

Backup

1 → Maintenance

2 → System Backup

3 → Backup

4 → Restore

5 → Export

Local Backup Name	Date	Size
cpcm1_gaia_config_092621.tgz	Sun, Sep 26, 2021	7.92 KB

Backups location: /var/log/CPbackup/backups

Scheduled Backup

6 → Add Scheduled Backup

Backup Schedule Name	Recurrence	Backup Type
----------------------	------------	-------------

New Scheduled Backup

Backup Name:

Backup Type

This appliance

Management

SCP server

FTP server

TFTP server

IP Address:

User name:

Password:

Upload Path:

Make sure the remote host is trusted when backup to SCP server is made for the first time (see [sk164234](#))

Backup Schedule

Daily

Weekly

Monthly

Time:  :

Deployment Options

Check Point  
SOFTWARE TECHNOLOGIES LTD.

Setup

Continue with R81.10 configuration

Installation

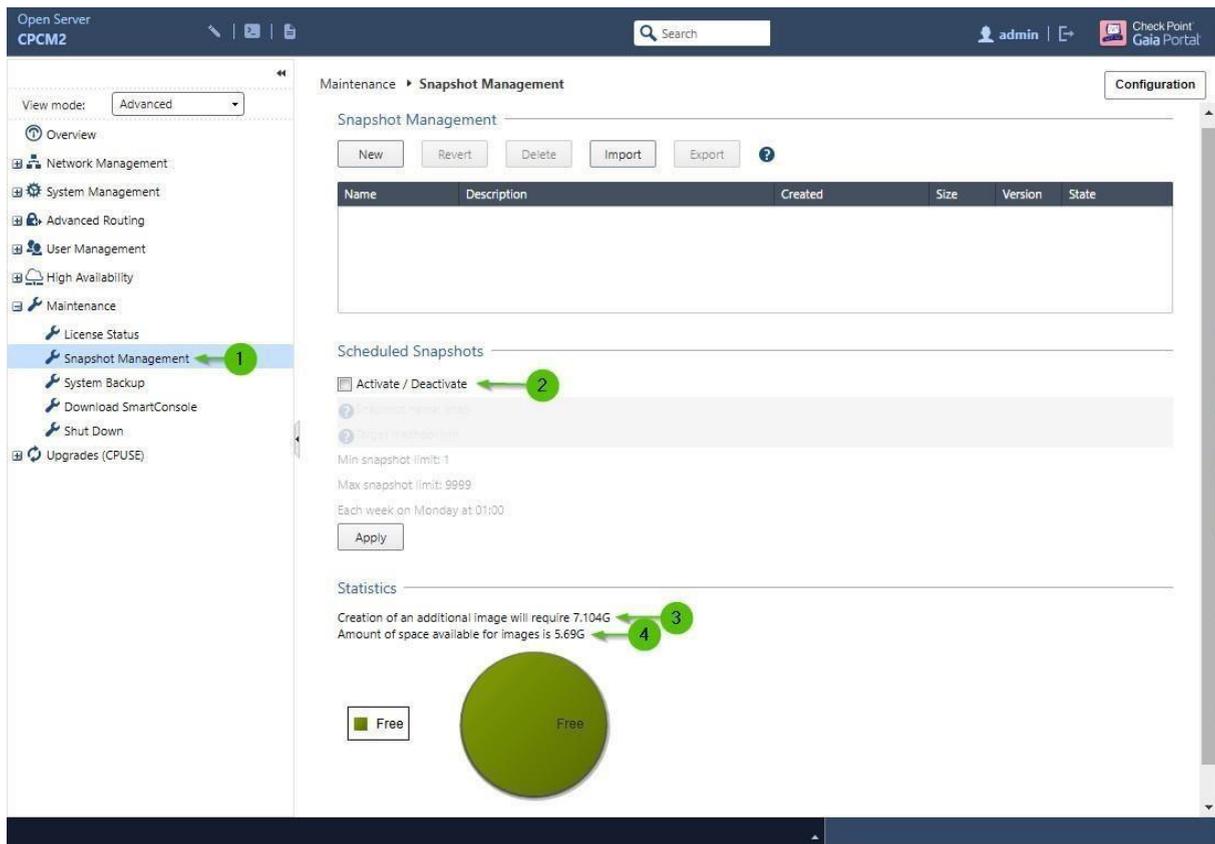
Install from Check Point cloud

Install from USB device

Recovery

Import existing snapshot ?

< Back Next > Cancel



**To manually install the latest version of the Check Point Upgrade Tools Package:**

1. Make sure your Deployment Agent is up-to-date.  
To download latest Deployment Agent, refer to [sk92449](#).



2. Download the applicable Check Point Upgrade Tools Package from the table below:

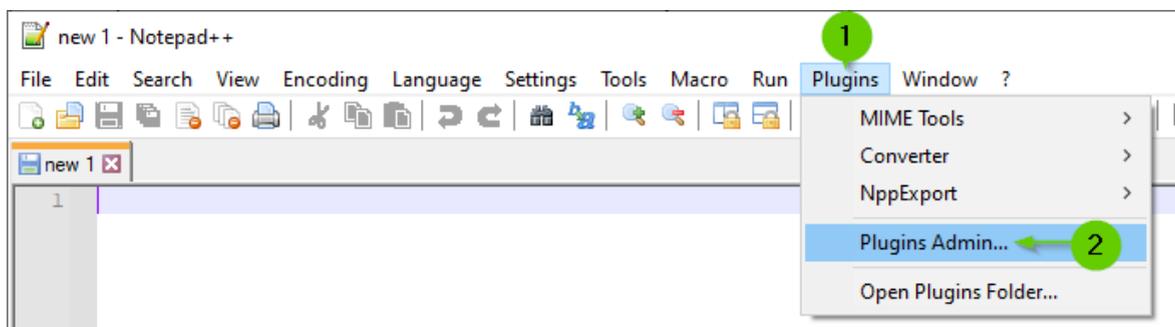
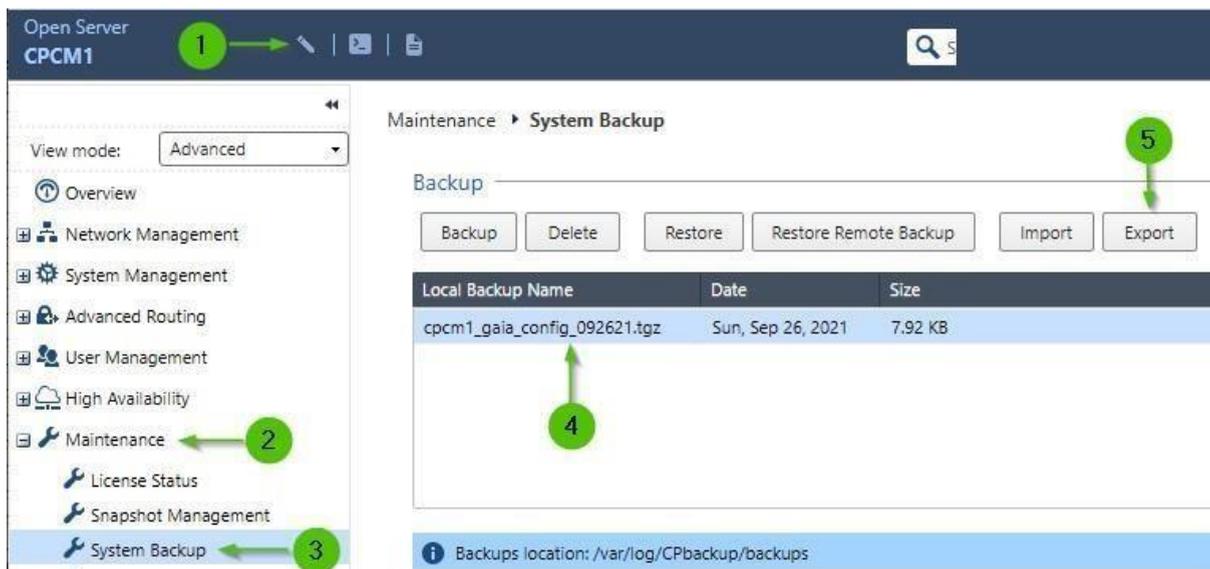
Target Version (to which you upgrade)	Download Link
R80.20	(TGZ)
R80.20.M2	(TGZ)
R80.30	(TGZ)
R80.40	(TGZ)
R81	(TGZ)
R81.10	(TGZ)

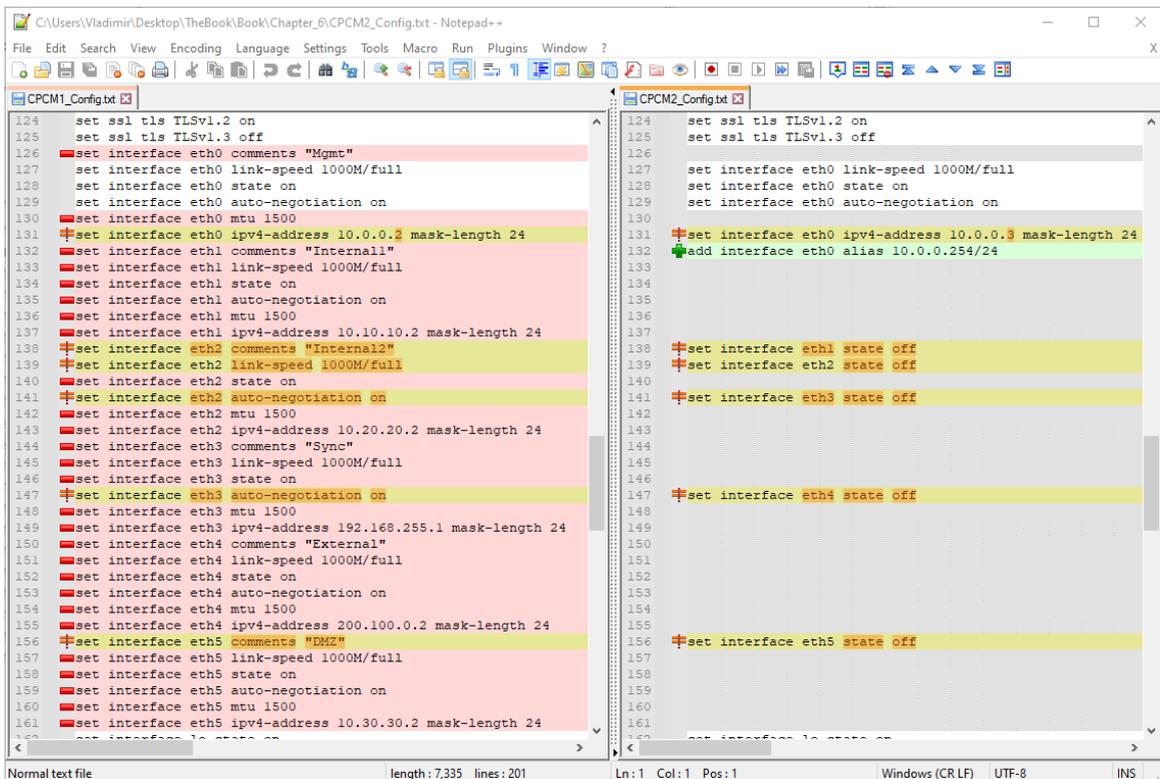
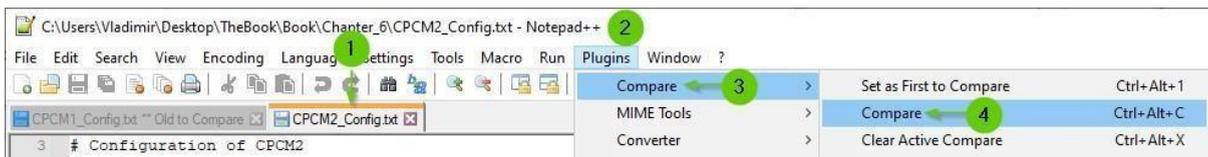
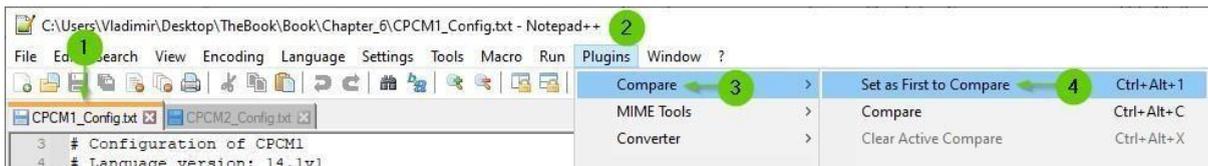
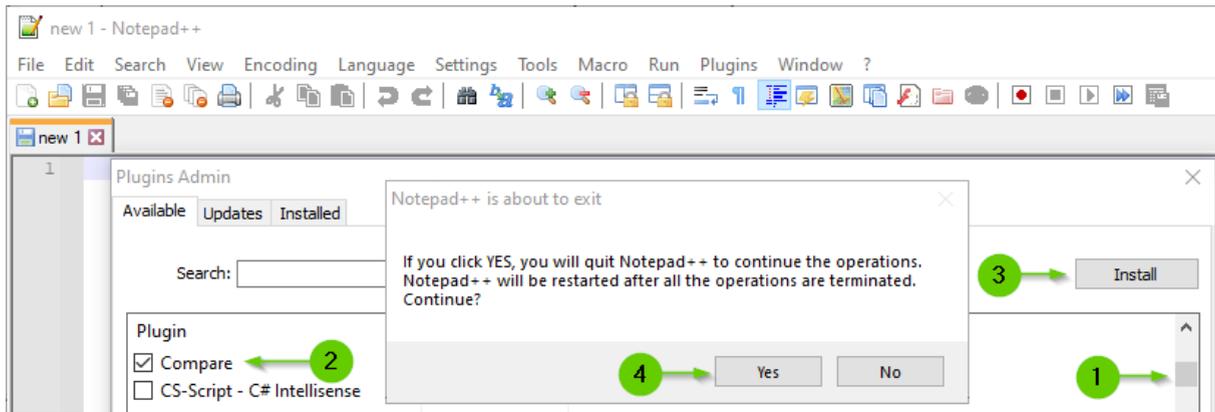


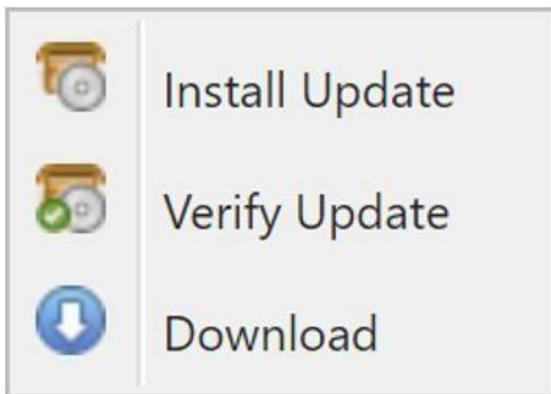
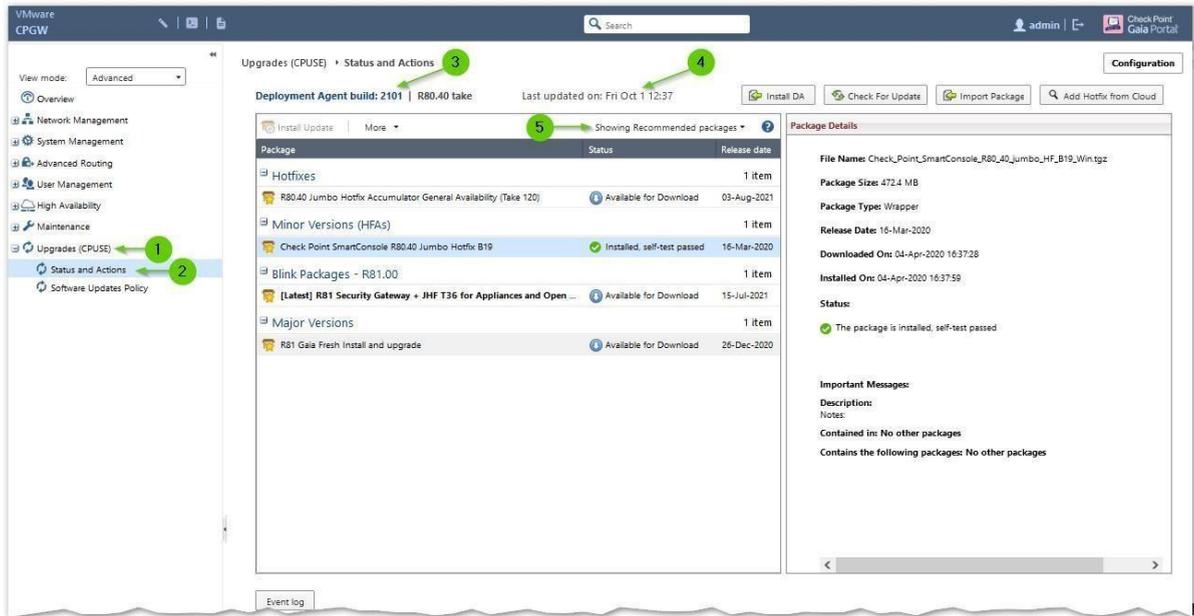
```
CPCM1> save configuration cpcm1_gaia_config_092621.tgz
CPCM1> expert
Enter expert password:

Warning! All configurations should be done through clish
You are in expert mode now.

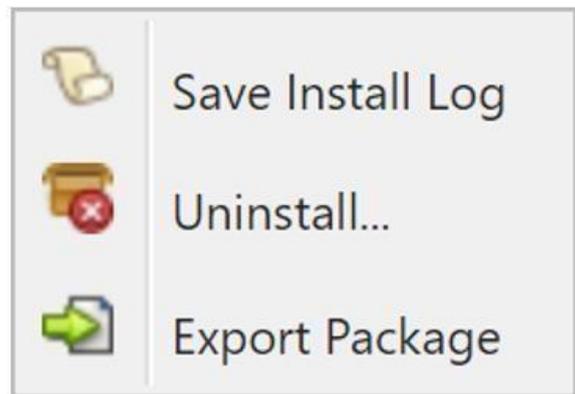
[Expert@CPCM1:0]# ls
cpcm1_gaia_config_092621.tgz
[Expert@CPCM1:0]# mv cpcm1_gaia_config_092621.tgz /var/log/CPbackup/backups/
[Expert@CPCM1:0]# ls /var/log/CPbackup/backups/ |grep .tgz
cpcm1_gaia_config_092621.tgz
[Expert@CPCM1:0]#
```







A



B

```

** *****
**
** Hotfixes **
** *****

```

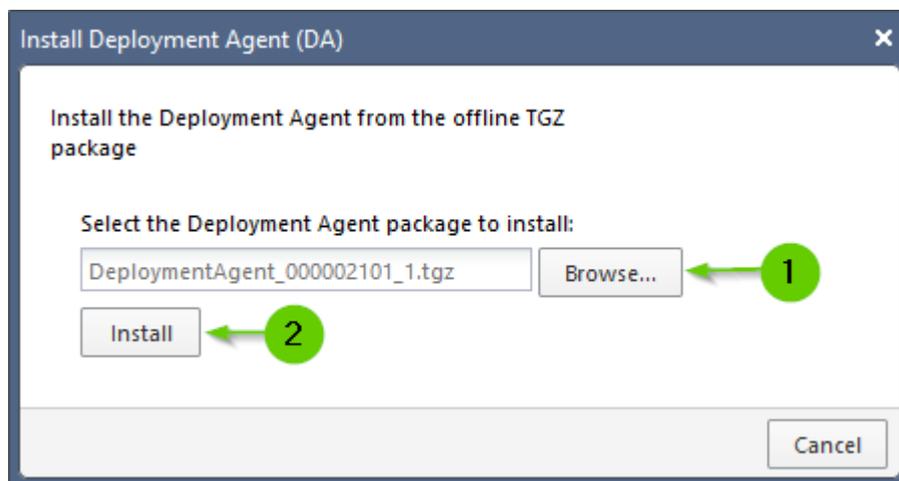
Num	Display name	Type
1	R81 Jumbo Hotfix Accumulator General Availability (Take 36)	Hotfix

[3] Download the latest build of Deployment Agent, What's New and Installation instructions ← 1

Build Number	Release Date	Status	Download Link	What's New
2101	16 August 2021	General Availability	⬇️ (TGZ) ← 3	
2113	29 September 2021	Gradual Deployment	⬇️ (TGZ)	

**Notes:** ← 2

- Latest build is usually *gradually* released to all customers. Therefore, not all machines might receive the latest build at the same time.
- This package should not be used for upgrading the Deployment Agent for the R80.20SP version for Maestro & chassis products.
- Check Point always recommends to upgrade the Deployment Agent to the latest available build.

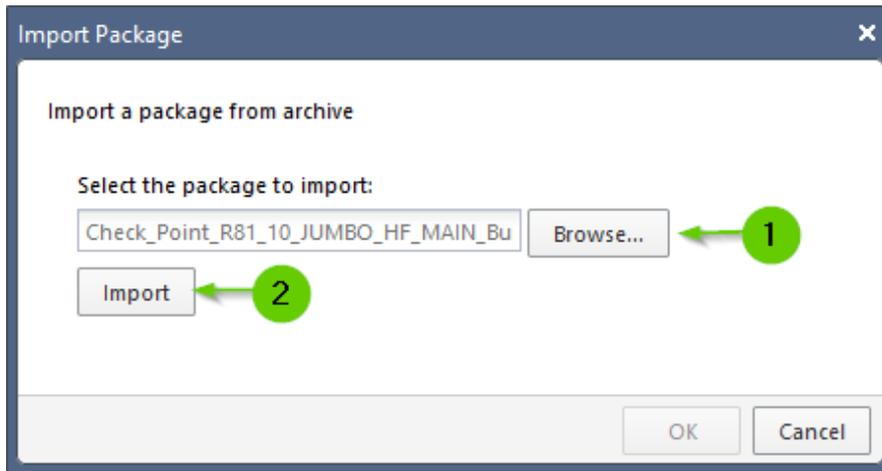


**Availability**

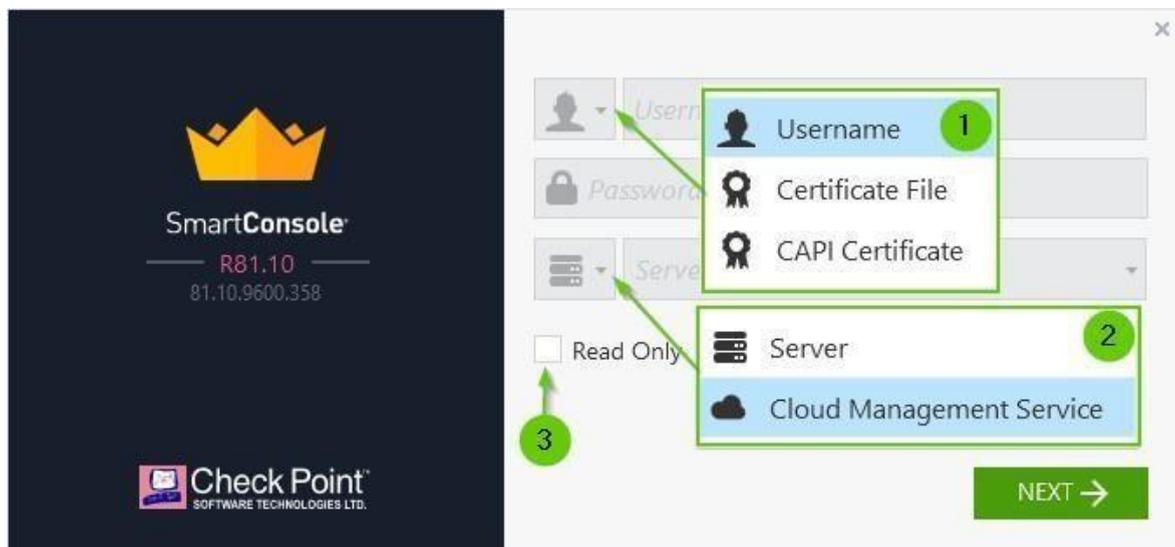
- Ongoing Take

Product	Take	Date	CPUSE Offline package	SmartConsole package
Security Management and Security Gateway	Jumbo HF Take_9	30 Aug 2021	⬇️ [TAR] ← 1	⬇️ (EXE) Build 400

- Use `Check_Point_R81_10_JUMBO_HF_MAIN_Bundle_T<Take number>_FULL.tgz` for:
  - CPUSE Online Identifier
  - For **Central Deployment** with SmartConsole Online Identifier



## Chapter 7: SmartConsole – Familiarization and Navigation





SmartConsole  
R81.10  
81.10.9600.358

Check Point  
SOFTWARE TECHNOLOGIES LTD.

Username

Password

Server Name or IP Address

Read Only       Demo Mode ?

NEXT →



SmartConsole  
R81.10  
81.10.9600.358

Check Point  
SOFTWARE TECHNOLOGIES LTD.

Start a new demo

Join existing demo

Improve product experience by sending data to Check Point  
[Learn about other demo options](#)

BA LOGIN →



SmartConsole  
R81.10  
81.10.9600.358



A new Demo Server has been assigned to you. To login to the same Demo Server again, please enter the following Demo ID using the 'Join existing demo' option:

2 → 957006874 ← 1

This Demo Server will be reserved until:

3 → 10/8/2021 1:11 PM

4 → CONTINUE



SmartConsole  
R81.10  
81.10.9600.358



First connection to server **Demo Server**

To verify server identity, compare the following fingerprint with the one displayed in the server. 🗨️ ← 1

**Fingerprint:** POW DAVY KISS SOD SAND ILL BUS  
JAB BREW KARL MOSS TINE

2 ↑

3 ↓

BACK PROCEED

What's New In SmartConsole

Check Point SOFTWARE TECHNOLOGIES LTD.

July 2021 R81.10 [Download](#)

**SmartConsole now in your web browser**  
 Web SmartConsole now includes Read/Write capabilities for most commonly used functions. More capabilities to be added over time.  
[Read SK](#)

**Automatic updates for SmartConsole**  
 SmartConsole is now updated automatically! No need to reinstall the client to get the latest fixes.  
[Read SK](#)

**Logging and Monitoring**  
 Distribute logs between multiple active Log Servers to support higher rate of logs and redundancy of Log Servers.  
 IPS and Anti-Bot logs now include a MITRE ATT&CK section that details the different techniques for malicious attack attempts.  
[R81.10 Logging and Monitoring Admin Guide](#)

**New APIs and API Enhancements**  
 Faster Management API execution.  
 REST API commands to simplify the creation of gateways in SmartProvisioning and more.  
[Management API Reference](#)

**Access Control**  
 Enhance security with the new Access Control Rulebase settings and defaults.  
[Quantum Security Management Admin Guide](#)

**More Features and Enhancements**  
 Significant Management stability and performance improvements.  
 IoT support for Multi Domain Management.  
[Release Notes](#)

Objects | Install Policy | Discard | Session | Publish

Columns: General | Search...

Status	Name	IP	Version	Active Blades	Hardware
✓	BranchOffice	198.51.100.7	R80.40	[Blade Icons]	3000 Applian
✓	Corporate-Cluster	17.23.5.1	R80.40	[Blade Icons]	26000 Applia
-	Corporate-Cluster-member-A	17.23.5.2	R80.40	[Blade Icons]	26000 Applia
-	Corporate-Cluster-member-B	17.23.5.3	R80.40	[Blade Icons]	26000 Applia
✓	Corporate-GW	198.51.100.5	R80.40	[Blade Icons]	23000 Applia
✓	EuropeBranchGw	192.0.2.100	R80.30	[Blade Icons]	5000 Applian

**Summary** | Tasks | Errors | Licenses

**BranchOffice**  
 Second office gateway

3000 Appliances

IPv4 Address: **198.51.100.7**

OS: **Gaia**

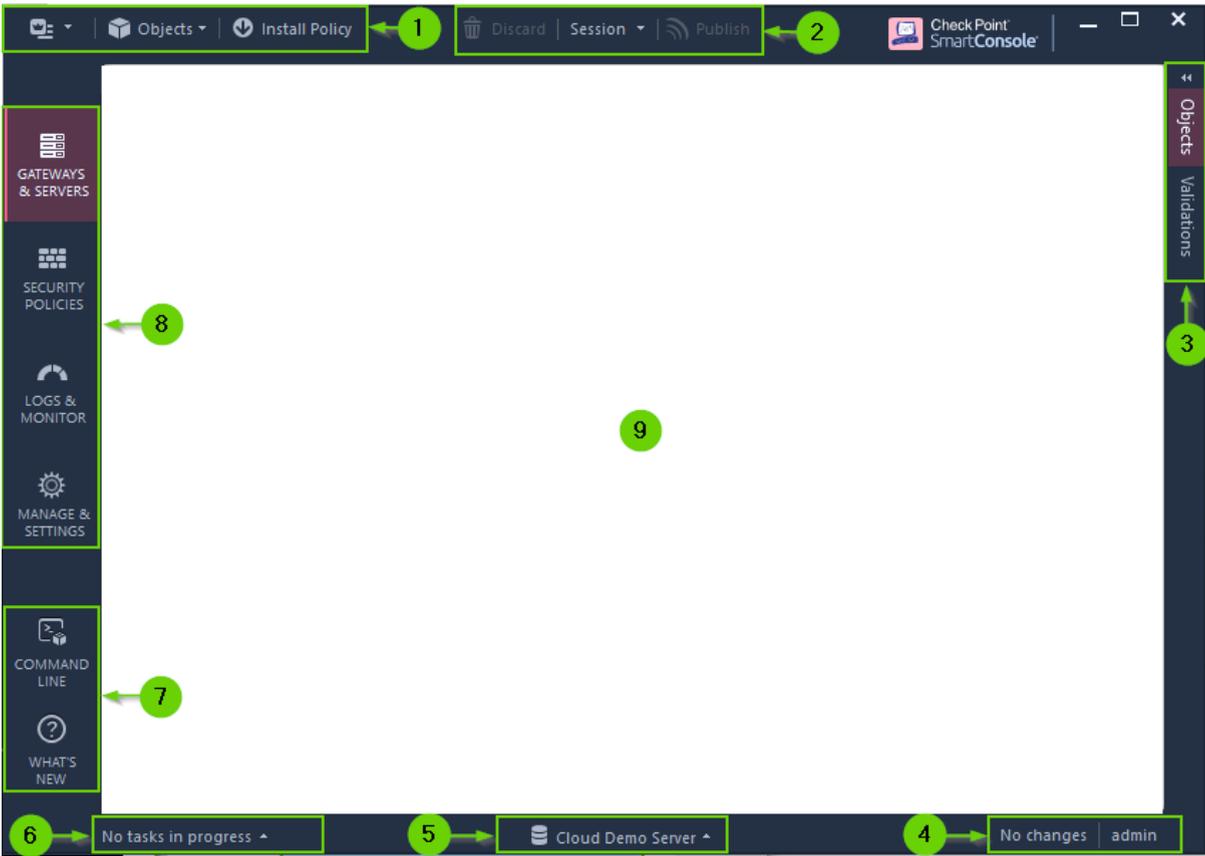
Version: **R80.40**

License Status: **OK**

Access Blades: [Blade Icons]

Threat Blades: [Blade Icons]

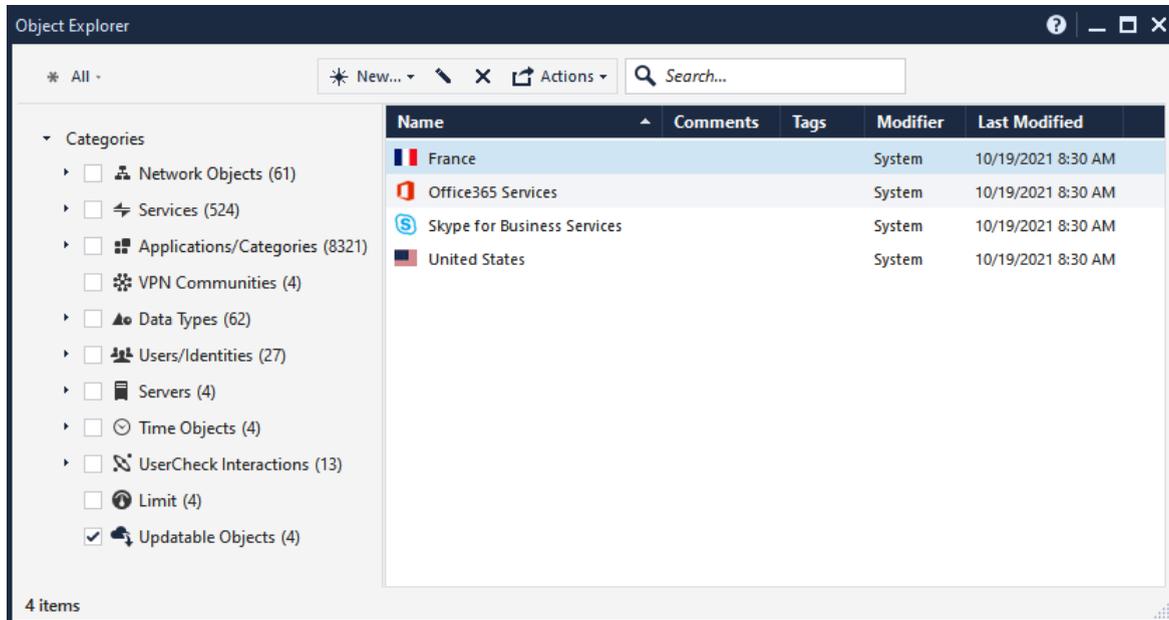
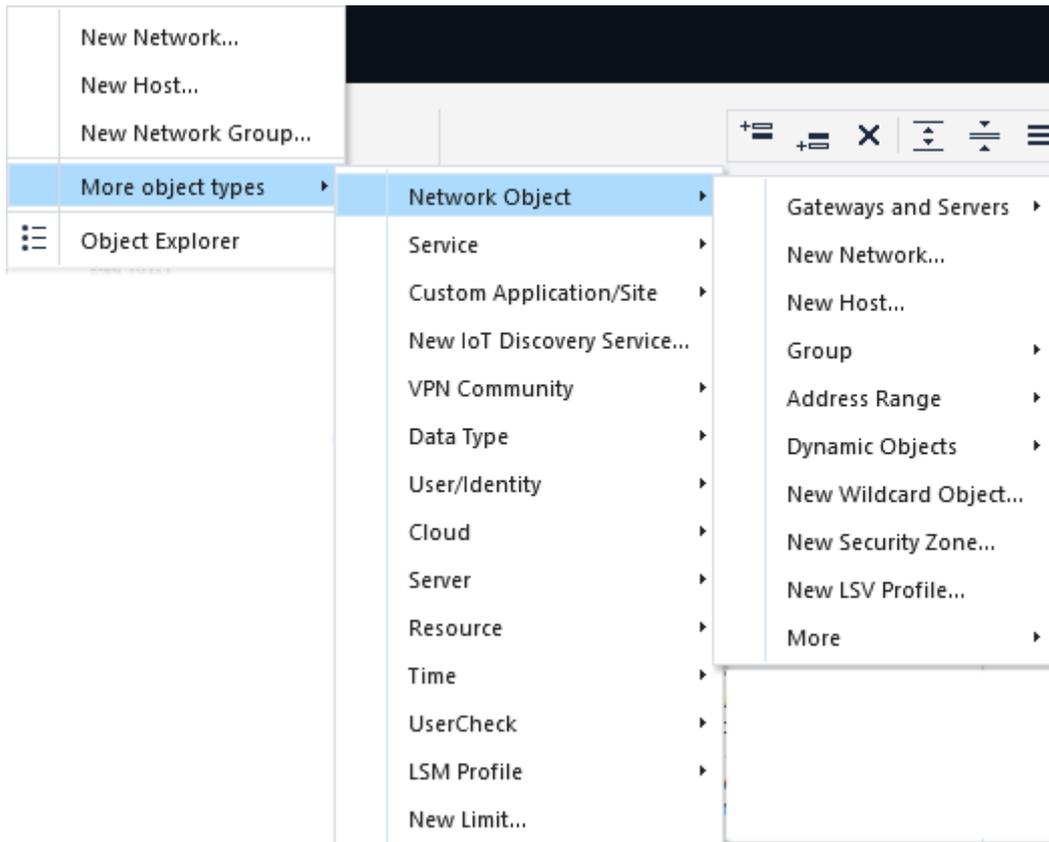
No tasks in progress | Cloud Demo Server | No changes | admin

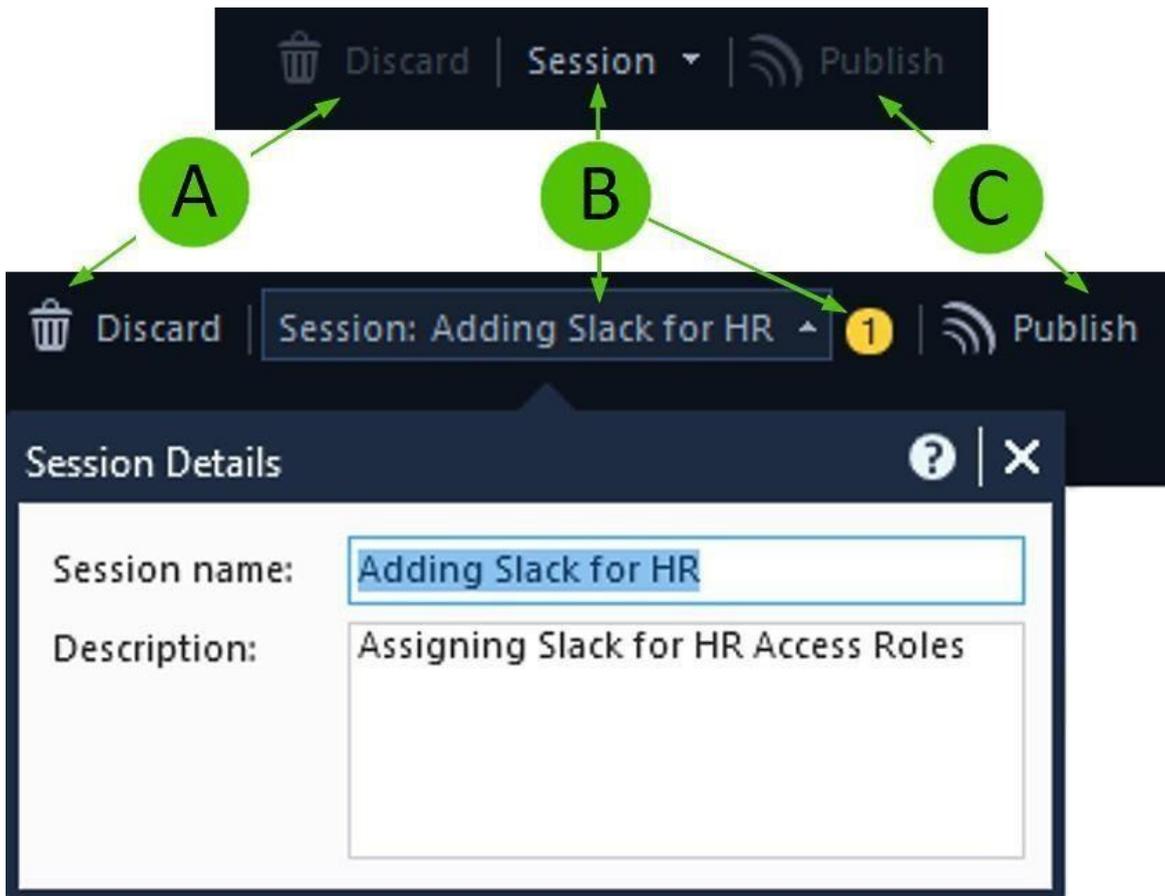
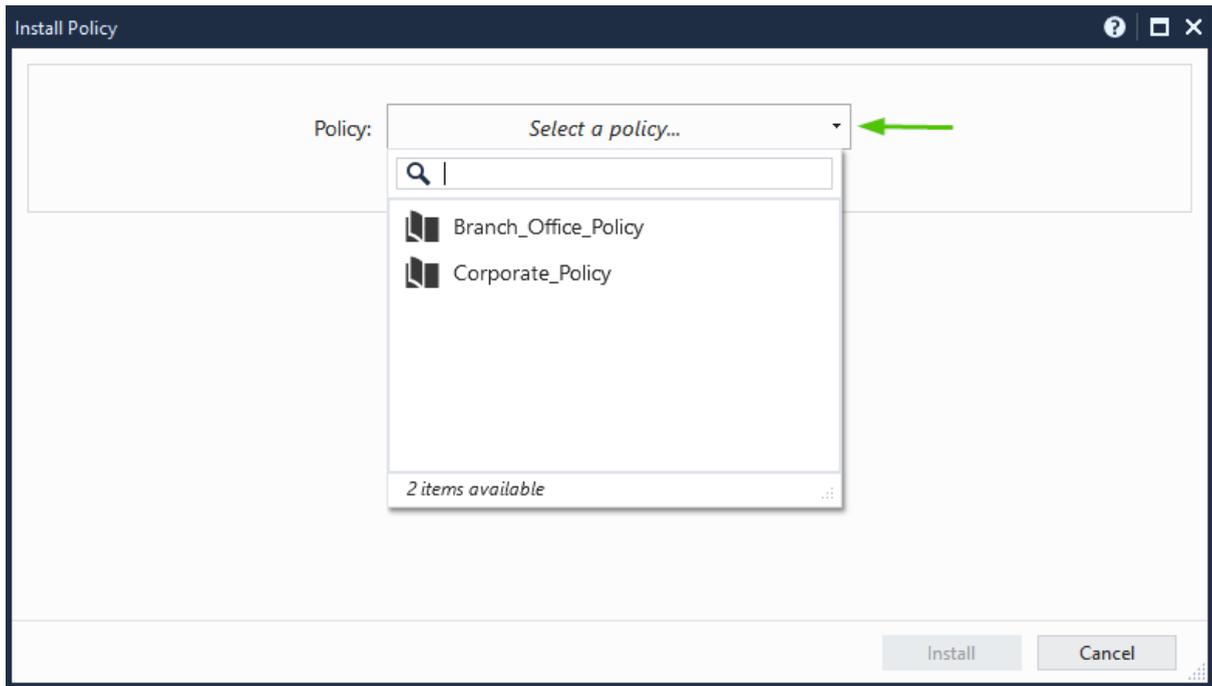


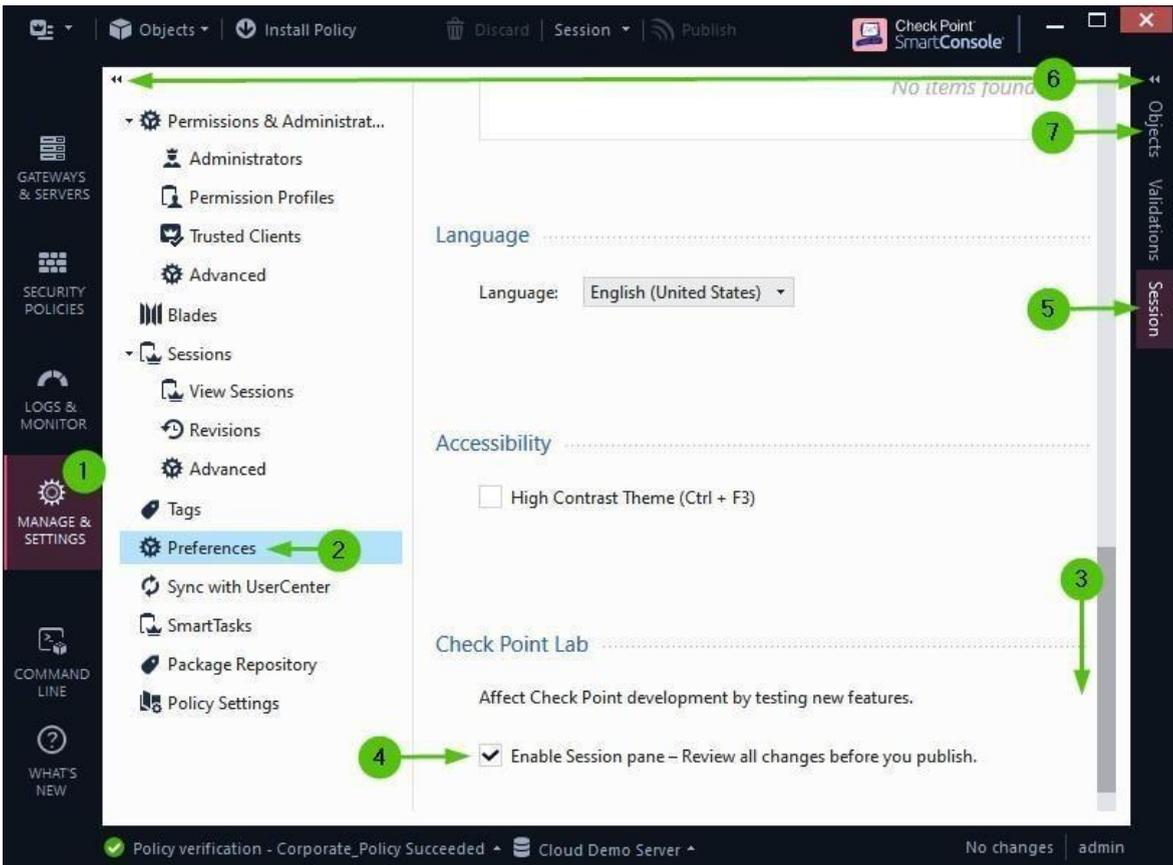
	Manage policies and layers...	Ctrl+O
	Open Object Explorer...	Ctrl+E
	New object	
	Publish session	Ctrl+S
	Discard session	Ctrl+Alt+S
	Session details...	
	Install policy...	Ctrl+Shift+Enter
	Verify Access Control Policy...	
	Install database...	
	Uninstall Threat Prevention Policy...	
	Management High Availability...	
	Manage licenses and packages..	
	SmartProvisioning...	
	SmartEndpoint...	
	Global properties...	
	View	
	About Check Point SmartConsole...	
	Help	F1
	Exit	Alt+F4

Items unique to Main SmartConsole menu





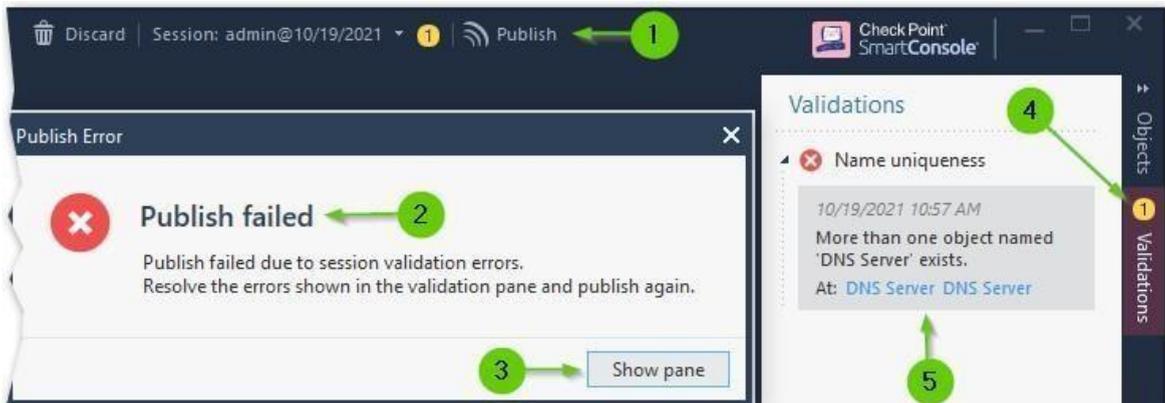
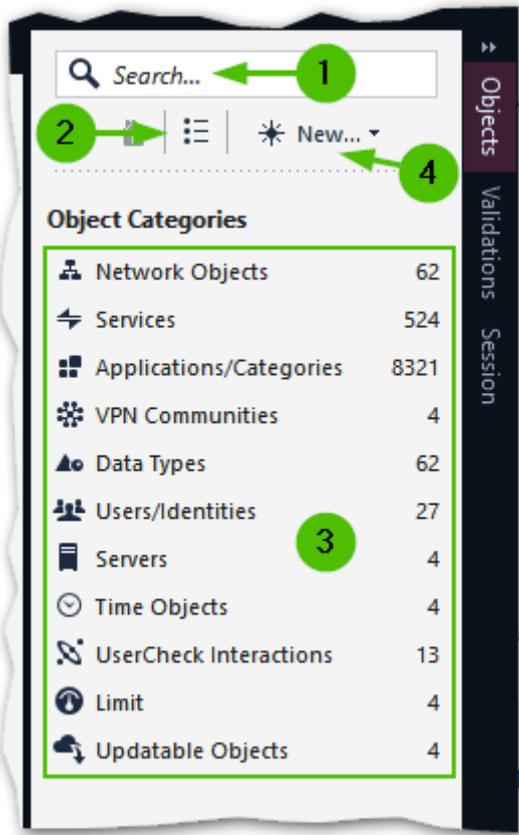




A

B

C



Check Point Lab

Session Activity

↑	⚙️	Check Point Password Settings	10:53
↑	⚙️	Check Point Password Settings	10:53
↑	⚙️	Rule 14.3   Building maintenance crew wireless access	10:45
↑	⚙️	Rule 14.3   Building maintenance crew wireless access	10:45
↑	⚙️	Rule 14.3   Building maintenance crew wireless access	10:45
↑	⚙️	Rule 14.3   Building maintenance crew wireless access	10:45
↑	⚙️	Rule 14.3   Building maintenance crew wireless access	10:45
↑	⚙️	Rule 14.3   Building maintenance crew wireless access	10:45
↑	⚙️	Rule 14.3   Building maintenance crew wireless access	10:45
↑	⚙️	Rule 14.3   Building maintenance crew wireless access	10:44
↑	⚙️	Rule 14.3	10:44
↑	⚙️	Maintenance	10:44
↑	⚙️	Time	10:43

Check Point Password Settings

Operation: **Modified**

Time: **10:53**

Objects | Validations | Session

Connected Administrators

You are logged in as: Saul

admin

More Details...

No changes | Saul | 1

Connected Administrators

You are logged in as: admin

Saul

More Details...

2 Draft changes saved | admin | 1

Connected Administrators

You are logged in as: admin

Saul

More Details...

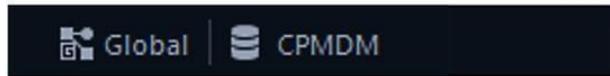
Published | admin | 1



Single or High-Availability Management Server



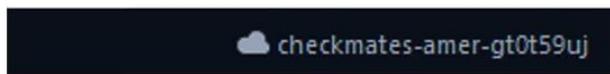
Multi-Domain Management Server (root)



Multi-Domain Management Server Global Settings



Cloud Management Service Demo Tenant



Cloud Management Service Tenant



Cloud Demo Server

High Availability Status

Failed to synchronize peer 'CPSMSHA' - No license

CPSMS | 10.0.0.10  
Active  
Failed to synchronize peer 'CPSMSHA' - No license

Peers

CPSMSHA | 10.0.0.11  
Standby  
Synchronization error - No license  
Last sync time unavailable

Actions... Set Standby

Actions... Connect to this Server... Sync Peer

10.0.0.10

Cloud Demo Server

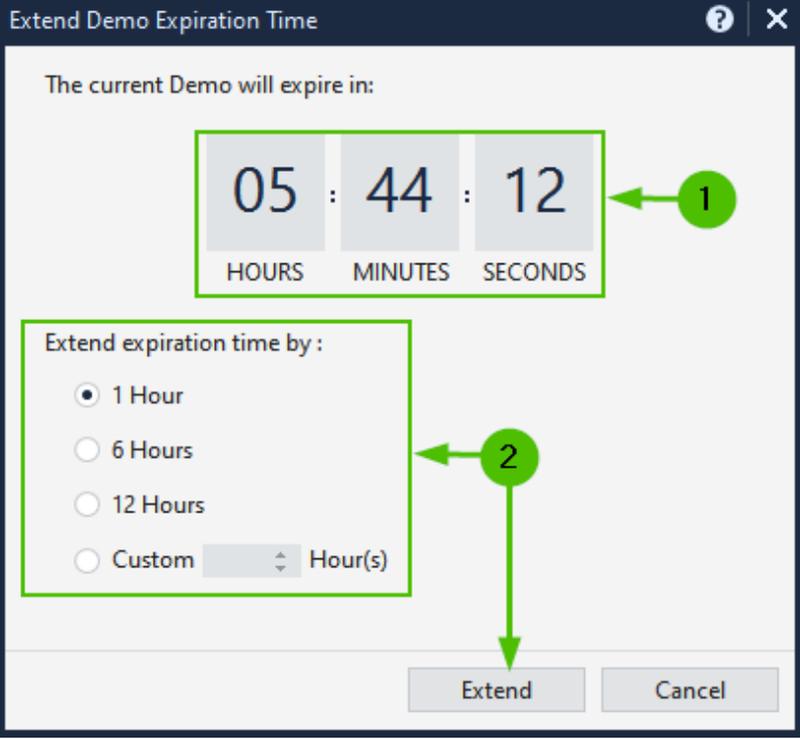
- Learn more
- Experience concurrent administrators
- Demo Server information
- Copy Demo ID to clipboard
- Extend Demo expiration time...

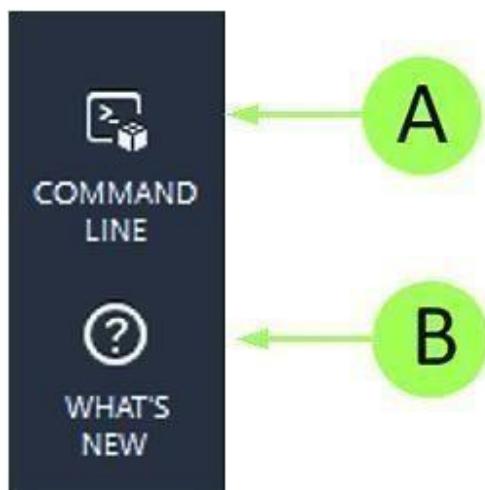
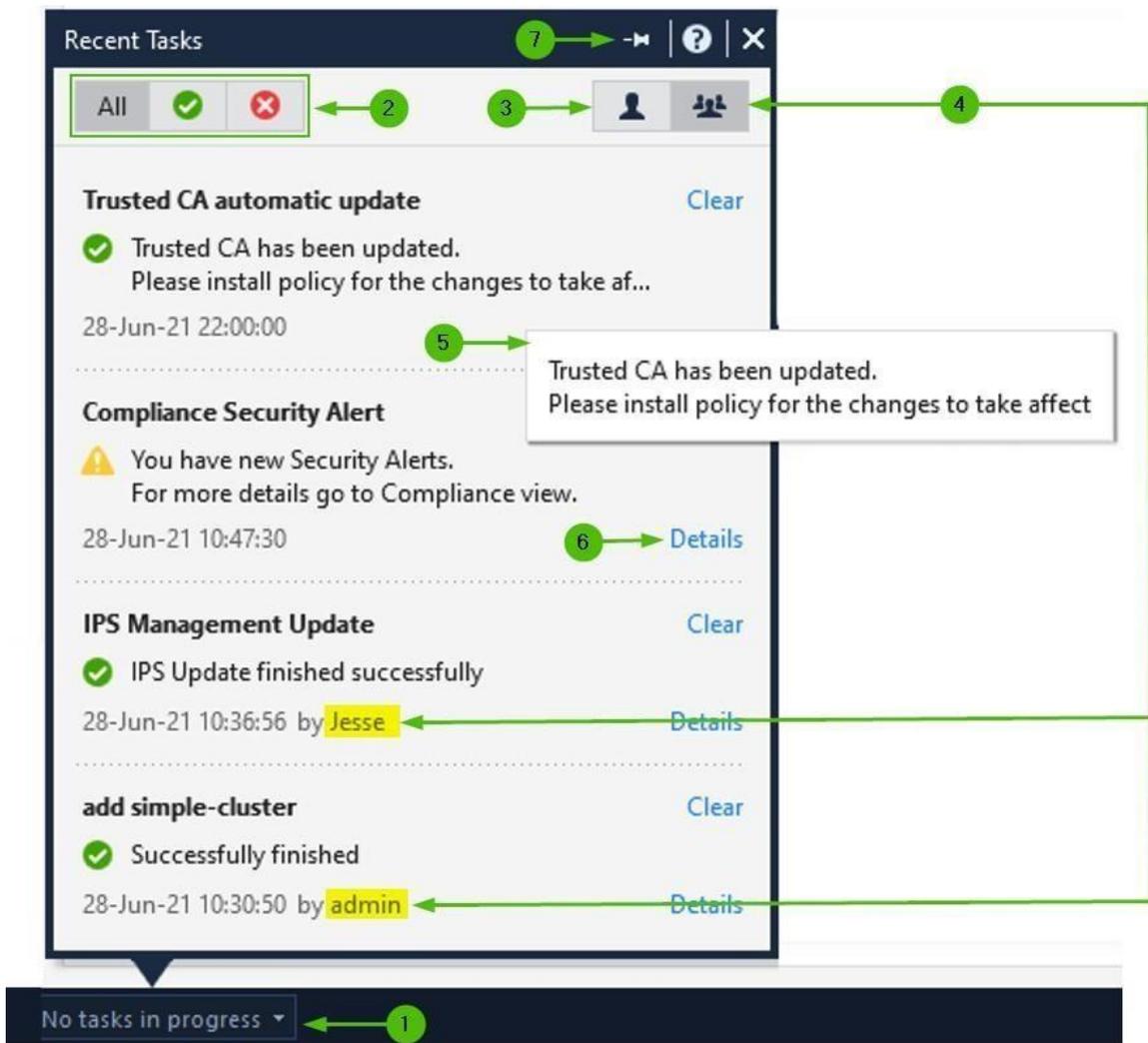
Check Point community portal

Copy server IP address to clipboard

Copy server host name to clipboard

admin  
Walter  
Jesse  
Skyler





Command Line (demodseo0bzmrb.mgmt.cloud)

```
> add network name "New Network 5" subnet "192.0.2.0" subnet-mask "255.255.255.0"
comments "Test Network Object 05" nat-settings.auto-rule true nat-settings.method
"hide" nat-settings.hide-behind gateway color blue groups "Corporate LANs" tags
"testtags" --format json

{
  "uid" : "9f03600c-3580-42c9-a25d-9873f7aec611",
  "name" : "New Network 5",
  "type" : "network",
  "domain" : {
    "uid" : "41e821a0-3720-11e3-aa6e-0800200c9fde",
    "name" : "SMC User",
    "domain-type" : "domain"
  },
  "broadcast" : "allow",
  "creator" : "admin",
  "read-only" : true
}
```

Command Line (demo1otjepz46t.mgmt.cloud)

```
> add host name host_test1 ip-address 10.0.0.111
> add host name host_test2 ip-address 10.0.0.112
> add host name host_test3 ip-address 10.0.0.113
```

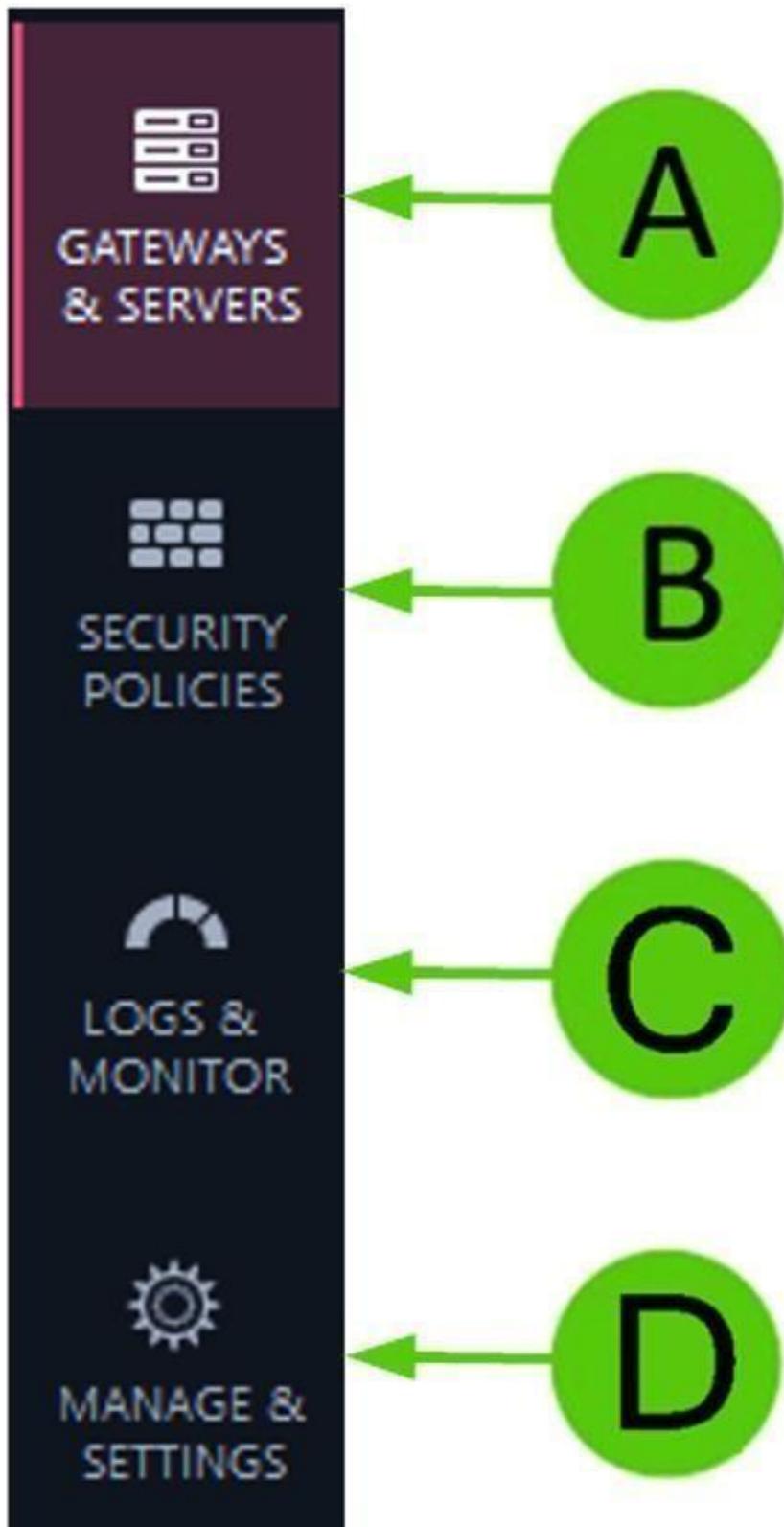
Check Point Lab

Session Activity

host_test3	12:42
host_test2	12:42
host_test1	12:42

Objects | Validations | Session

Discard | Session: Bulk hosts added via Management CLI | Publish



Columns: General

Status	Name	IP	Version	Active Blades	Hardware	CPU Usage	Comments
✓	BranchOffice	198.51.100.7	R80.40	[Icons]	3000 Appliances	21%	Second office gateway
✓	Corporate-Cluster	17.23.5.1	R80.40	[Icons]	26000 Appliances	23%	
-	Corporate-Cluster-member-A	17.23.5.2	R80.40	[Icons]	26000 Appliances		
-	Corporate-Cluster-member-B	17.23.5.3	R80.40	[Icons]	26000 Appliances		
✓	Corporate-GW	198.51.100.5	R80.40	[Icons]	23000 Appliances	12%	First Office gateway
✓	EuropeBranchGw	192.0.2.100	R80.30	[Icons]	5000 Appliances	21%	Europe Office gateway
✓	HQgw	192.0.2.200	R80.20	[Icons]	15000 Appliances	16%	Main Office gateway
✓	mgmt	10.0.49.187	R81.10	[Icons]	Open server	10%	

Summary | Tasks | Errors | Licenses

**mgmt**

IPv4 Address: 10.0.49.187  
 OS: Gaia  
 Version: R81.10  
 License Status: ✓ OK

Open server

CPU: 10%

Management Blades: [Icons]

Device & License Information... | Activate Blades...

Columns:

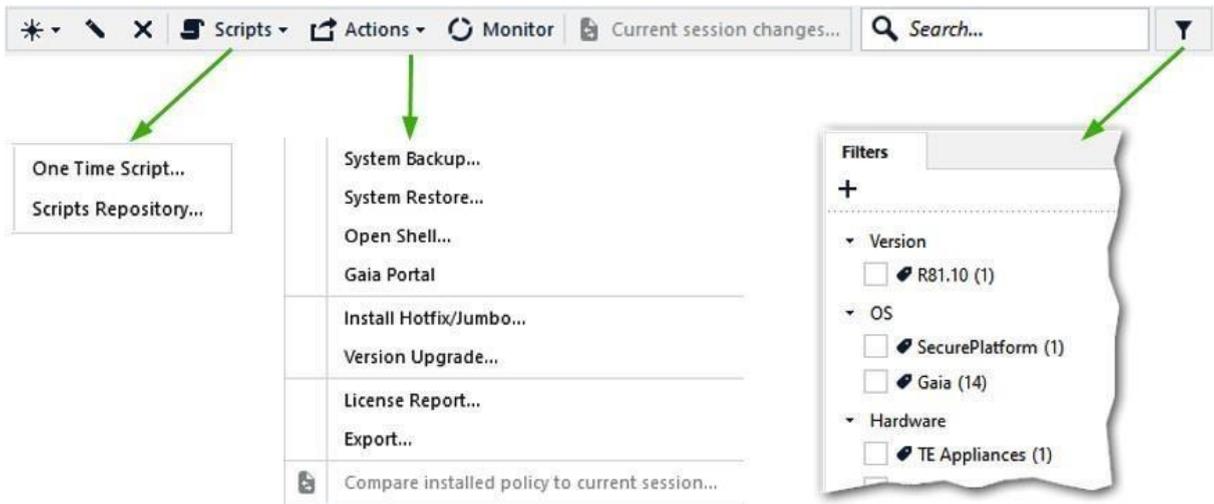
- General
- General
- Health
- Traffic
- Access Control
- Threat Prevention
- Management
- Licenses

Toggle Column Visibility

Size All Columns to Fill Space

Reset to Original State

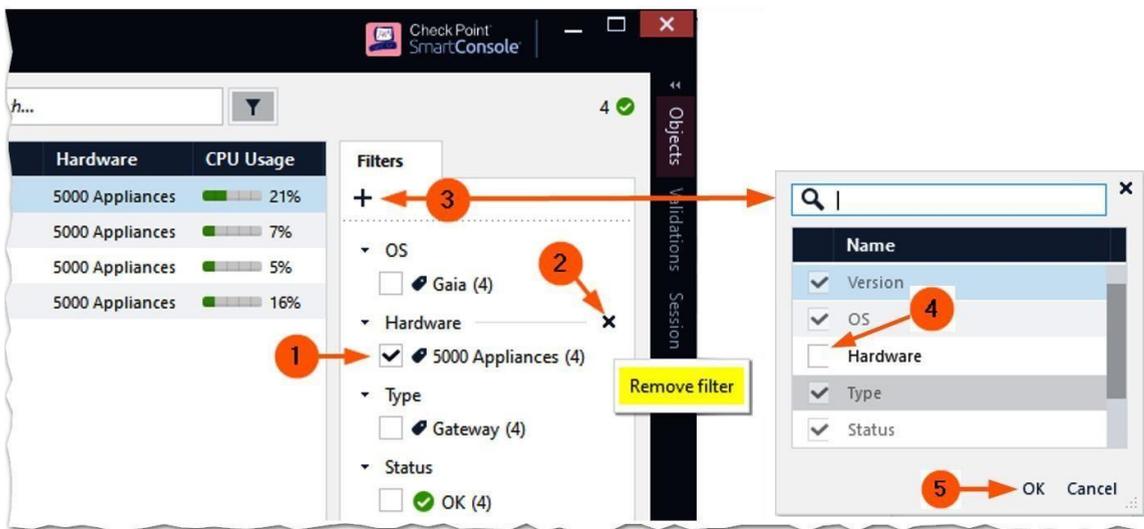
- Status
- Name
- IP
- Version
- Active Blades
- Hardware
- CPU Usage
- Recommended Updates
- Recommended Jumbo
- Comments

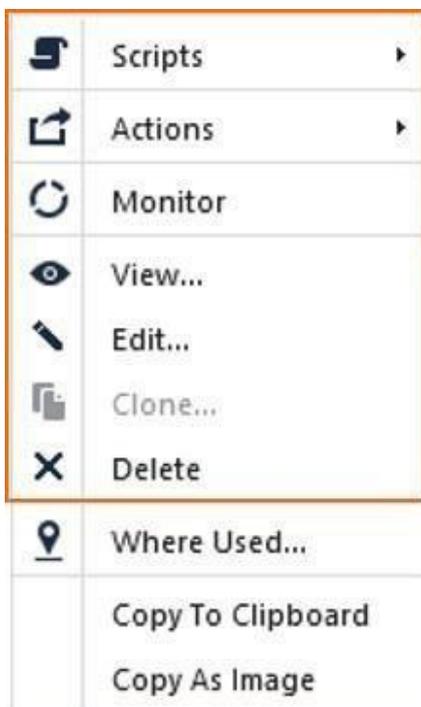
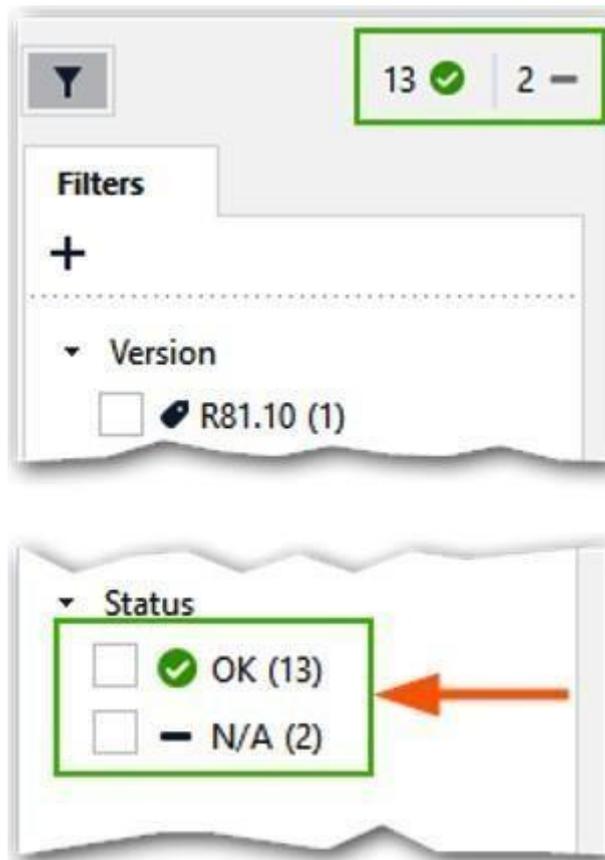


Columns: General

Search: clu

Status	Name	IP	Version	Active Blades	Hardware	CPU Usage
✓	Corporate-Cluster	17.23.5.1	R80.40		26000 Appliances	23%
-	Corporate-Cluster-member-A	17.23.5.2	R80.40		26000 Appliances	
-	Corporate-Cluster-member-B	17.23.5.3	R80.40		26000 Appliances	





Same as in Action Toolbar

Where Used

Corporate-GW

Corporate-GW  
First Office gateway

Replace in selected groups/rules with *No item selected.* Replace

Show indirect usages in policies

Objects (5)  Policies (9)  Legacy objects (0)

Name	Type
<input type="checkbox"/> Corporate_Policy	Policy Package
<input type="checkbox"/> eth0	Network Interface
<input type="checkbox"/> eth1	Network Interface
<input type="checkbox"/> eth2	Network Interface
<input type="checkbox"/> eth3	Network Interface

Number of total usages: 14

Summary | Tasks | Errors | Licenses

CPGW

IPv4 Address: [redacted] 31

Access Control Policy: Standard  
10/1/2021 12:20 PM

Threat Prevention Policy: Standard  
10/1/2021 12:23 PM

OS: Gaia

Version: R80.40

License Status: ⚠ Warnings with 7 blades

Open server

CPU: 1%  
Memory: 40%

Access Blades

Threat Blades

Activate Blades...





Corporate\_Policy Branch\_Office\_Policy +

← 6

- Access Control
  - Policy 2
  - NAT
- Threat Prevention
  - Custom Policy
  - Autonomous Policy
    - Policy
    - File Protections
    - Settings
    - Exceptions
- HTTPS Inspection
  - Policy

Shared Policies 5

- Inspection Settings

Access Tools 3

- VPN Communities
- Updates
- UserCheck
- Client Certificates
- Application Wiki
- Installation History

4

Policy

Corporate\_Policy x Branch\_Office\_Policy +

1

No.	Name	Source	Destination	VPN	Services & Applications	Content	Action	Track	Install On
Security Gateways Access (1-2)									
1	Administrator Access to Gateways	Admins	Corporate-GW	* Any	Manage Services	* Any	Accept	Log	* Policy Targets
2	Stealth rule	* Any	Corporate-GW	* Any	* Any	* Any	Drop	Log	* Policy Targets
VPN (3)									
3	VPN between Internal LANs and Branch office LAN	Corporate LANs Branch Office LAN	Branch Office LAN Corporate LANs	Site2Site	* Any	* Any	Accept	Log	* Policy Targets
Access To Internet (4-5)									
4	Access to Internet according to Web control policy	InternalZone	ExternalZone Proxy Server	* Any	Web Web_Proxy	* Any	Web Control Layer	N/A	* Policy Targets
4.1	Block abuse / high risk applications	* Any	Internet	* Any	Inappropriate Sites	* Any	Drop	Log	* Policy Targets
4.2	Block download of executables from untrusted sites	* Any	Internet	* Any	Uncategorized	Download Traffic Executable...	Drop	Log	Corporate-GW
4.3	Ask user upon possible personal data exposure	* Any	Internet	* Any	http	Upload Traffic PCI - Credit... U.S. Social...	Inform	Log	Corporate-GW

2

3

4

5

6

7

8

Summary Details Logs History

Accept Rule 14.1

Guests web access through Portal

Created by: admin

Date created: 6/28/2021 10:33 AM

Expiration time: Never

Hit Count: 278 (0%, Low)

Additional Rule Info:

Ticket Number:

Ticket Requester:



Packet mode On

No.	Name	Source	Destination	Services & Applications	Action	Track	Install On
mode: Packet dst: "Web Server" 12 Rules							
DMZ (6-11)							
7	Access to company's web server	ExternalZone	Web Server	https	Customer Service Ser	N/A	* Policy Targets
7.1	Allow access to the company's public web site	* Any	* Any	mycompany.com	Accept	Log	* Policy Targets
7.2	Cleanup	* Any	* Any	* Any	Drop	Accounting	* Policy Targets
10	Proxy Web access	Proxy-Server	* Any	Web	Accept	Log	* Policy Targets

Packet mode Off

No.	Name	Source	Destination	Services & Applications	Action	Track	Install On
dst: "Web Server" 1 Rule							
DMZ (6-11)							
7	Access to company's web server	ExternalZone	Web Server	https	Customer Service Ser	N/A	* Policy Targets



No.	Name	Source	Destination	VPN	Services & Applications	Action	Track
7	Access to company's web server	External...	Web Server	* Any	https	Customer Service Server Layer	N/A
7.1	Allow access to the company's public web site	* Any	* Any	* Any	mycompany.com	Accept	Log Accounting
7.2	Cleanup	* Any	* Any	* Any	* Any	Drop	Log
8	Allow corporate LANs to DMZ	Corpor...	DMZZone	* Any	https http ftp smtp	Accept	Log

 Not Shared
  Shared

New Rule Above Below

New Section Title Above Below

Delete

---

Cut

Copy

Paste Above Below

---

Disable ← 1

Rule Expiration... ← 2

---

Copy Rule UID ← 3

Copy as Image ← 3

---

Hit Count ← 4 ▶

Show Logs ← 5 ▶

Refresh

Timeframe ▶

Display ▶

- All
- 1 day
- 7 days
- 1 month
- 3 months

---

Percentage

Value

Level

Show Rule Content Logs

Show Rule Objects History

**872405ec-e9f7-4b6b-9af9-e495338536f3**

4.4	HR access to social network applications	HR	Internet	* Any	Facebook Twitter LinkedIn	* Any	Inform Access Approval Once a day Per applicatio...	Log	* Policy Targets
-----	--	----	----------	-------	---------------------------------	-------	--	-----	------------------

**Go to Rule** ✕

Enter rule number or rule UID:

77b66601-40b7-43d0-9b05-73699b38526f

Destination	VPN	Services & Application
Public FTP Server	* Any	* Any
* Any	* Any	Web
* Any	* Any	smtp
		SMTSPS

- Edited
- Locked
- Section
- Selection
- Search result

Summary Details Logs History

Accept Rule 8

### Allow corporate LANs to DMZ

Created by: admin

Date created: 6/28/2021 10:34 AM

Expiration time: Never

Hit Count: 7K (7%, Low)

Additional Rule Info:

Ticket Number:

Ticket Requester:

Summary Details Logs History

Source	Destination	Services & Applications	Content	Install On
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Corporate LANs           <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>HQ LAN 22.20.105.0</li> <li>Sales LAN 198.51.100.16</li> <li>HR LAN 198.51.100.15</li> </ul> </li> </ul>	DMZZone	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>https 443</li> <li>http 80</li> <li>ftp 21</li> <li>smtp 25</li> </ul>	* Any	* Policy Targets

Summary Details Logs History

Last 24 Hours Current Rule

Found 18 results (309 ms)

Time	Origin	Source	Source User...	Destination	Service	Ac...	Access Rule Name	Policy...	Description
Today, 4:29:34 AM	Corporate-GW	22.20.105.88		Proxy Server (...)	HTTP_proxy (TCP/8080)	4.8	Cleanup	Corpora...	HTTP_proxy Traffic Ac
Today, 4:29:34 AM	Corporate-GW	22.20.105.88		Proxy Server (...)	HTTP_proxy (TCP/8080)	4.8	Cleanup	Corpora...	HTTP_proxy Traffic Ac
Today, 4:29:34 AM	Corporate-GW	22.20.105.88		Proxy Server (...)	HTTP_proxy (TCP/8080)	4.8	Cleanup	Corpora...	HTTP_proxy Traffic Ac
Today, 4:29:34 AM	Corporate-GW	22.20.105.88		Proxy Server (...)	HTTP_proxy (TCP/8080)	4.8	Cleanup	Corpora...	HTTP_proxy Traffic Ac

Summary Details Logs History

All Time Current Rule

Found 3 results (168 ms)

Time	Type	Administrator	Operation	Object Type	Performed On	Changes
Today, 2:10:58 PM	Audit	admin	Modify Rule	Access Control Rule	Allow corporate LANs to DMZ	Source: Remo... Layer Name: ... Policy Names:... Source: Remo...
Today, 2:10:40 PM	Audit	admin	Modify Rule	Access Control Rule	Allow corporate LANs to DMZ	Source: Adde... Layer Name: ... Policy Names:... Source: Adde...
28 Jun 21, 10:34:41 AM	Audit	admin	Create Rule	Access Control Rule	Allow corporate LANs to DMZ	Des... Na... Serv... Sou... Acti... Trac... Use... Lay... Poli... Des...



The screenshot shows the 'Logs & Monitor' application interface. The top navigation bar includes 'Audit Logs', 'Logs', and 'New Tab'. A sidebar on the left contains 'Favorites', 'Recent', 'Shared', 'Logs', 'Views', 'Reports', 'Tasks', 'External Apps', and 'SmartView'. The main content area displays two log view cards: 'Audit Logs' and 'Logs'. Green arrows and numbers indicate the following steps:

- 1: Click on the 'New Tab' button in the top navigation bar.
- 2: Click on the 'Logs' item in the sidebar.
- 3: Click on the 'Audit Logs' card in the main content area.
- 4: Click on the 'Views' item in the sidebar.
- 5: Click on the 'SmartView' item in the 'External Apps' section of the sidebar.
- 6: Click on the search bar in the top navigation bar.

The screenshot shows the 'Audit Logs' table with the following data:

Time	A...	T...	Administrator	Operation	Object Type	Performed On	Changes	Log System Message	General Information
Today, 11:50:38 AM			Saul	Log In					Authentication method: Inter...
Today, 11:17:14 AM			web_mgmt_admin	Publish			1 Object was changed		
Today, 11:17:14 AM			web_mgmt_admin	Modify Object	Administrator	cachemanager@maas	Folders... Permissi... Folders:...		
Today, 11:14:15 AM			web_mgmt_admin	Publish			1 Object was changed		
Today, 11:14:15 AM			web_mgmt_admin	Modify Object	Administrator	internal@maas	Folders... Permissi... Folders:...		
Today, 11:06:31 AM			WEB_API	Log Out					logout localhost

1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9

Audit logs Logs x New Tab Logs +

★ Queries < > ↻ 🔍 Last 7 Days ▾ NOT blade: "Compliance Blade" Query Syntax

Showing first 150 results (166 ms) out of at least 4,777 results

Time	Blade	A.	T.	Seve...	Con...	Su...	Perf...	Source	Source Machi...	Client Type	Source User...	Server Type	Destination	Attack Nam
Yesterday, 10:15:38 AM	Anti-Virus	🛡️	📄	🔴	🔵			ip-192-168-5...	Saul_Laptop	Microsoft IE	Saul		ip-10-67-2-14.ec...	
Yesterday, 10:15:38 AM	Anti-Bot	🛡️	📄	🔴	🔵			ip-192-168-5...		Microsoft IE			ip-192-168-6...	
Yesterday, 10:15:38 AM	Anti-Bot	🛡️	📄	🔴	🔵			ip-10-82-92...		Microsoft IE			ip-10-7-196...	
Yesterday, 10:15:38 AM	Threat Emulation	🛡️	📄	🔴	🔵			ip-10-5-154-50.e...					ip-10-4-36-43.ec...	
Yesterday, 10:15:38 AM	IPS	🛡️	📄	🔴	🔵			ip-192-168-1...		Other: {} (foo);...			ip-10-10-41-78.e...	Web Server
Yesterday, 10:15:38 AM	IPS	🛡️	📄	🔴	🔵			ip-192-168-3...		Other: {} (foo);...			ip-10-38-193-10...	Web Server
Yesterday, 10:15:38 AM	IPS	🛡️	📄	🔴	🔵			ip-192-168-3...		Other: {} (test);...			ip-10-64-21-103...	Web Server
Yesterday, 10:15:38 AM	IPS	🛡️	📄	🔴	🔵	1		ip-192-168-3...					ip-10-38-193-10...	Web Server
Yesterday, 10:15:38 AM	IPS	🛡️	📄	🔴	🔵			ip-10-10-87-94.e...					ip-10-6-11-70.ec...	LDAP Protec
Yesterday, 10:15:38 AM	IPS	🛡️	📄	🔴	🔵			ip-10-32-104-5.e...					ip-10-85-2-157.e...	LDAP Protec
Yesterday, 10:15:38 AM	IPS	🛡️	📄	🔴	🔵			ip-10-5-3-18.e2...					ip-10-10-98-42.e...	LDAP Protec
Yesterday, 4:29:34 AM	Firewall	🛡️	📄	🟢	🔵			22.20.105.88					Proxy Server (...)	
Yesterday, 4:29:34 AM	Firewall	🛡️	📄	🟢	🔵			22.20.105.88					Proxy Server (...)	
Yesterday, 4:29:34 AM	Firewall	🛡️	📄	🟢	🔵			22.20.105.88					Proxy Server (...)	
Yesterday, 4:29:34 AM	Firewall	🛡️	📄	🟢	🔵			22.20.105.88					Proxy Server (...)	

URLs Files

🔍 Enter search query (Ctrl+F) Query Syntax

📘 11

No extra data

Add to Favorites... (Ctrl+D)

Organize Favorites... (Ctrl+S)

- ★ My Favorites
- ★ Predefined
  - 📊 All Records
  - 🚨 Alerts
  - 🔧 System
  - 🚫 Not Allowed Traffic
  - 🟢 Allowed Traffic
  - ▶️ Access
  - ▶️ Threat Prevention
  - ▶️ DDoS Protector
  - ▶️ HTTPS Inspection
  - ▶️ Anti-Spam & Email security Blade
  - ▶️ More

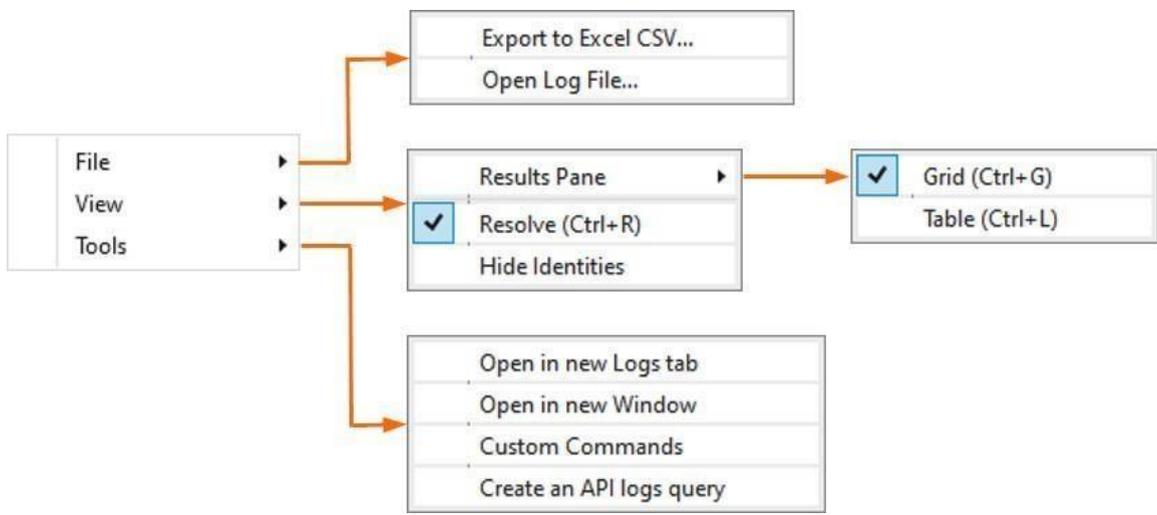
🔍 🕒 Last Hour ▾ No Compliance × ←

**Add Constant Filter** [X]

Name:

Query:

OK Cancel



**Tops** ⓘ **Log Servers**

▼ **Top Sources**

10.226.111.102		17.45%
10.184.220.95		11.06%
10.0.247.192		9.36%
192.168.20.8		7.23%
10.130.222.231		5.96%
10.246.66.75		5.11%
22.20.105.88		5.11%
192.168.20.74		3.83%
10.92.242.94		3.4%
10.28.68.62		2.55%

▶ **Top Destinations**

▶ **Top Services**

▶ **Top Actions**

▶ **Top Blades**

▶ **Top Origins**

▶ **Top Users**

▶ **Top Applications**

**Tops** ⓘ **Log Servers**

🔍 |

Name	
✓	CPSMS
✓	CPSMSHA



# Prevent

Prevented cisco ios http authentication bypass - ver2 originating from 10.1.0.50 against 10.2.0.102



## Details

Matched Rules



### Log Info

Origin	GW
Time	Yesterday, 10:18:05 AM
Blade	IPS
Product Family	Threat
Type	Log

### Policy

Action	Prevent
Access Rule Name	Cleanup rule
Threat Prevention Rule ID	e78cf4fc-bd34-4a4b-8144-4fd79608b3e9
Threat Prevention Policy	Standard
Policy Date	17 Jun 20, 6:56:03 AM
Threat Prevention Policy ...	17 Jun 20, 9:55:52 AM
Policy Name	Standard
Policy Management	gw-a61d6e
Threat Prevention Rule N...	<a href="#">Autonomous Gradual Deployment</a>
Threat Profile	Optimized
Origin Log Server IP	10.0.121.41
Add Exception	<a href="#">Add Exception...</a>

### Protection Details

Severity	Critical
Confidence Level	High
Attack Name	Cisco Protection Violation
Attack Information	Cisco IOS HTTP Authentication Bypass - Ver2
Performance Impact	Medium
Protection Name	Cisco IOS HTTP Authentication Bypass - Ver2
Protection Type	IPS
Industry Reference	CVE-2001-0537

### Traffic

Source	ip-10-1-0-50.ec2.internal (10.1.0.50)
Destination Country	United States
Service	http (TCP/80)
Source Port	25325
Interface	eth1
Destination	ip-10-2-0-102.ec2.internal (10.2.0.102)

### Forensics Details

Resource	<a href="http://VzaciKFdyZAwnXfmlMHbXyljJZ/level/60/exec/show">http://VzaciKFdyZAwnXfmlMHbXyljJZ/level/60/exec/show</a>
Threat Wiki	<a href="#">Go to Threat Wiki</a>

### Advanced Forensics Details

Method	GET
--------	-----

### Actions

Remediation	<a href="#">Go to Remediation Options</a>
Report Log	<a href="#">Report Log to Check Point</a>

### More

Id	0a007929-2a42-0000-6181-639200000042
Sequencenum	68
Reject ID Kid	5ee9ff9e-4-9b5cbc68-ff54f693
Ser Agent Kid	Other: msnbot-Products/1.0 (+http://search.msn.com/msnbot.htm)
Log ID	2
Db Tag	{0D52863E-DA04-984E-8C4D-7D3B57A4CBC1}
Marker	@A@@B@1635868472@C@4049
Log Server Origin	mgmt (10.0.121.41)
Index Time	2021-11-02T16:13:05Z
Lastupdatetime	1635862685000
Lastupdateseqnum	68
Stored	true

Time	Blade	Action	Type	Interf...	Origin	Source	Destinat
Yesterday, 4:29:34 AM	URL Filtering	Accept	Session	eth1	Corporate-GW	22.20.105.88	Proxy

Open	
Open in new Logs tab	
Add Filter	
Add to Filter	AND URL Filtering
	NOT URL Filtering
	OR URL Filtering
	OR NOT URL Filtering
Copy cell to clipboard	
Copy log to clipboard	
Go to Rule...	
Report Log to Check Point	
Actions	

Open	
Open in new Logs tab	
Add Filter	
Add to Filter	AND 22.20.105.88
	NOT 22.20.105.88
	OR 22.20.105.88
	OR NOT 22.20.105.88
Copy cell to clipboard	
Copy log to clipboard	
Go to Rule...	
Report Log to Check Point	
Create Host...	ping
	nslookup
Actions	Whois
	traceroute

Time	Blade	Action	Type	Severity	Confidence...	Performance...	Source	Destination
Yesterday, 10:18:05 AM	IPS	Prevent	Log	C..	Medi...	Very Low	ip-10-1-0-42.ec2...	ip-10-2-0-73...

Open	
Open in new Logs tab	
Add Filter	
Add to Filter	AND IPS
	NOT IPS
	OR IPS
	OR NOT IPS
Copy cell to clipboard	
Copy log to clipboard	
Go to Rule...	
Open Protection...	
Add Exception...	
Go To Advisory...	
Report Log to Check Point	
Actions	

**MANAGE & SETTINGS**

**Administrators** Search... 10 items

Name	Expiration Date	Profile	Authentication Method	Locked
admin	12/30/2030 7:00 PM	Super User	OS Password	
Saul	Never	Super User	Check Point Password	
Skyler	Never	Super User	Check Point Password	
Alexander	Never	Super User	TACACS	
Jesse	Never	Super User	Check Point Password	
web_mgmt_admin	Never	Super User	API Key	
sessionmanager@maas	Never	Super User	API Key	
internal@maas	Never	Super User	API Key	
cachemanager@maas	Never	Super User	API Key	
Walter	Never	Super User	Check Point Password	

**admin**

Authentication Method: OS Password      Last Modifier: System  
 Expire At: 12/30/2030 7:00 PM      Modified on: 6/28/2021 10:14 AM

**Filters**

- Permission Profiles
  - Super User (10)
- Authentication Method
  - OS Password (1)
  - TACACS (1)

[View All \(4\)](#)

**Sessions** Actions Search... 2 items

Name	Administrator	Connected From	Connection Mode	Application	Locks	Changes	Login
NTP changes	Walter		Read Write	SmartConsole	3	7	11/4/2021 2:53 P
Log review (Current...	Saul		Read Write	SmartConsole	0	0	11/4/2021 2:53 P

**Actions**

- Publish & Disconnect
- Discard & Disconnect
- Disconnect
- Take over
- Changes...

Revisions items

[Edit Details...](#) [View...](#) **Actions**

Publish Time	Name	Changes From Previous	Description
11/4/2021 3:26 PM	NTP changes		
11/4/2021 2:53 PM	Saul@11/4/2021		
11/4/2021 11:27 AM	Saul@11/4/2021	Saul	1
6/30/2021 7:35 AM	admin@30/06/2021	admin	1
6/28/2021 12:26 PM		WEB_API	2
6/28/2021 11:19 AM		admin	1

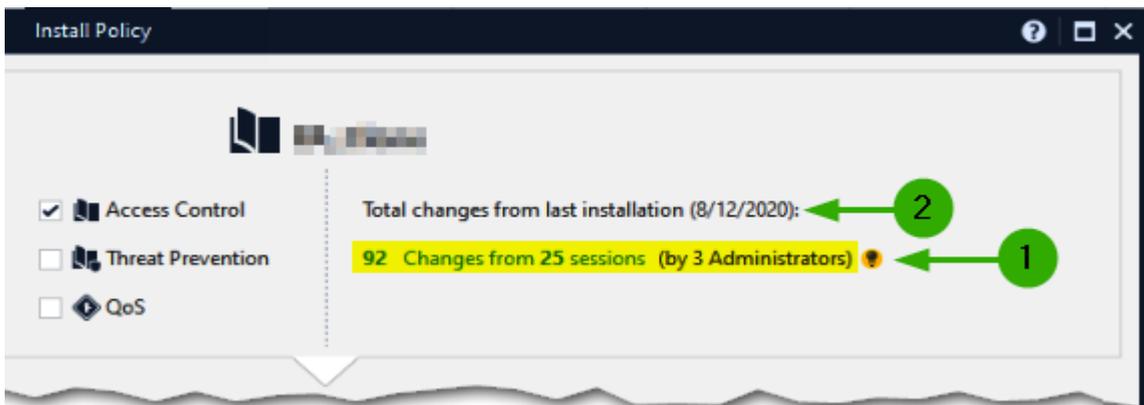
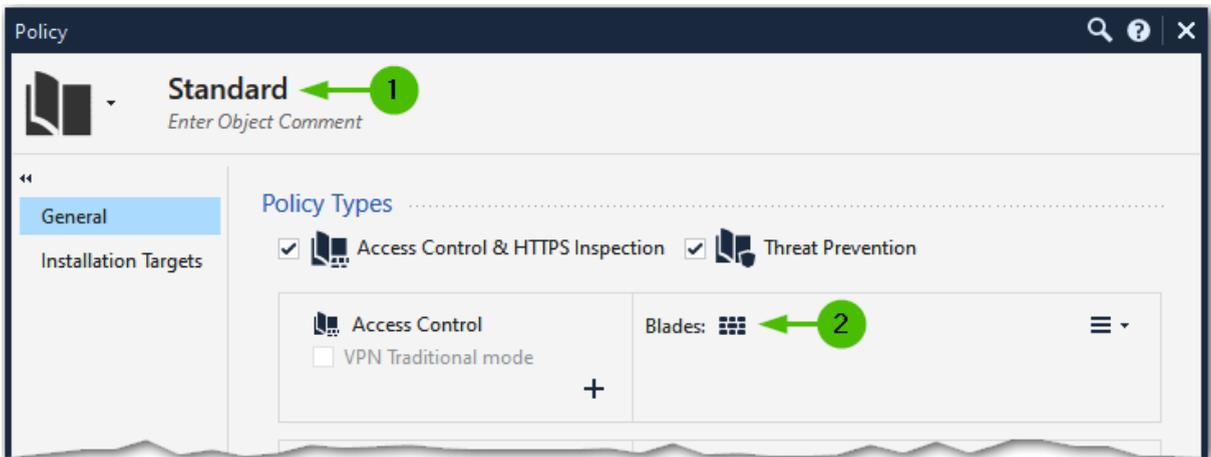
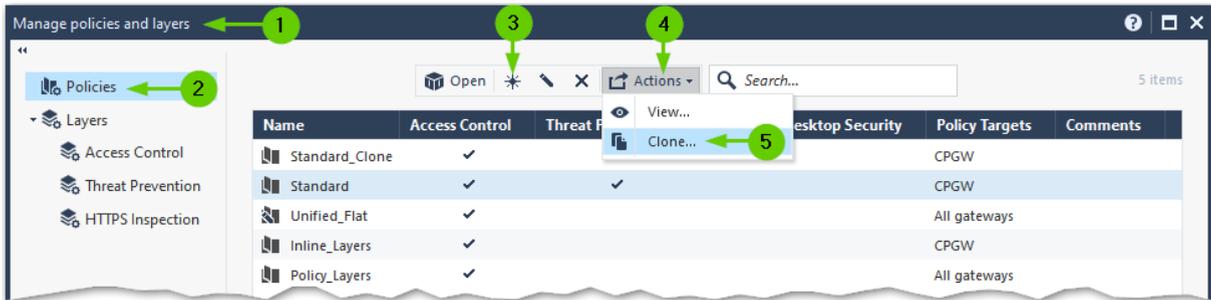
Summary **Audit Logs**

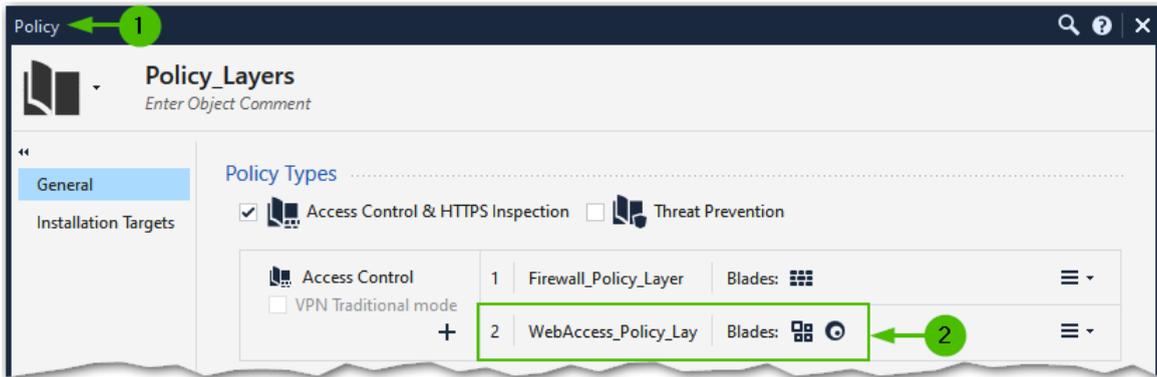
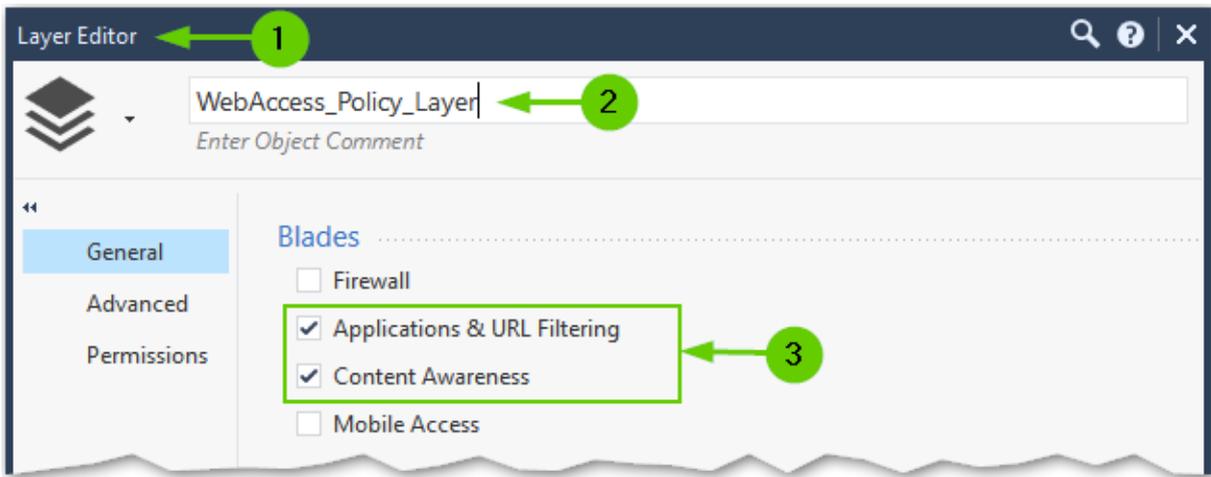
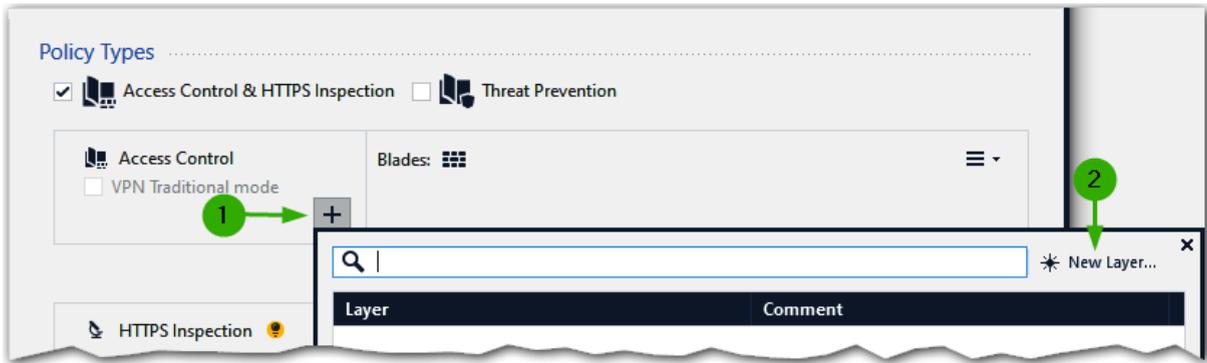
🔍 ⌚ Last 24 Hours  Current Revision  *Enter search query (Ctrl+F)*

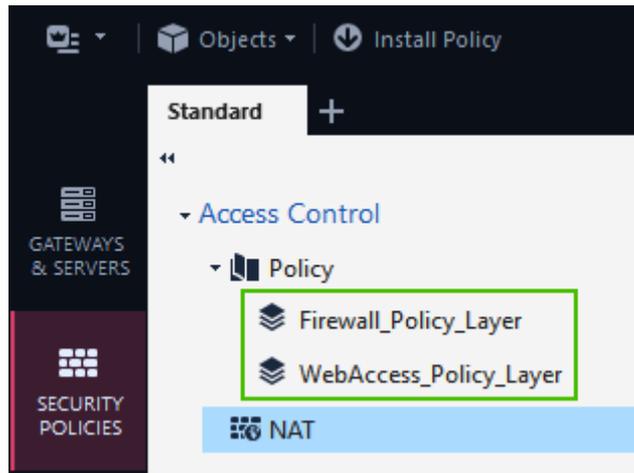
Found 2 results (106 ms) [Query Syntax](#)

Time	A...	T...	Administrator	Operation	Object Type	Performed On	Change
Today, 2:53:04 PM			Saul	Publish			1 Object
Today, 2:53:04 PM			Saul	Modify Object	Administrator	Walter	MustCh

# Chapter 8: Introduction to Policies, Layers, and Rules

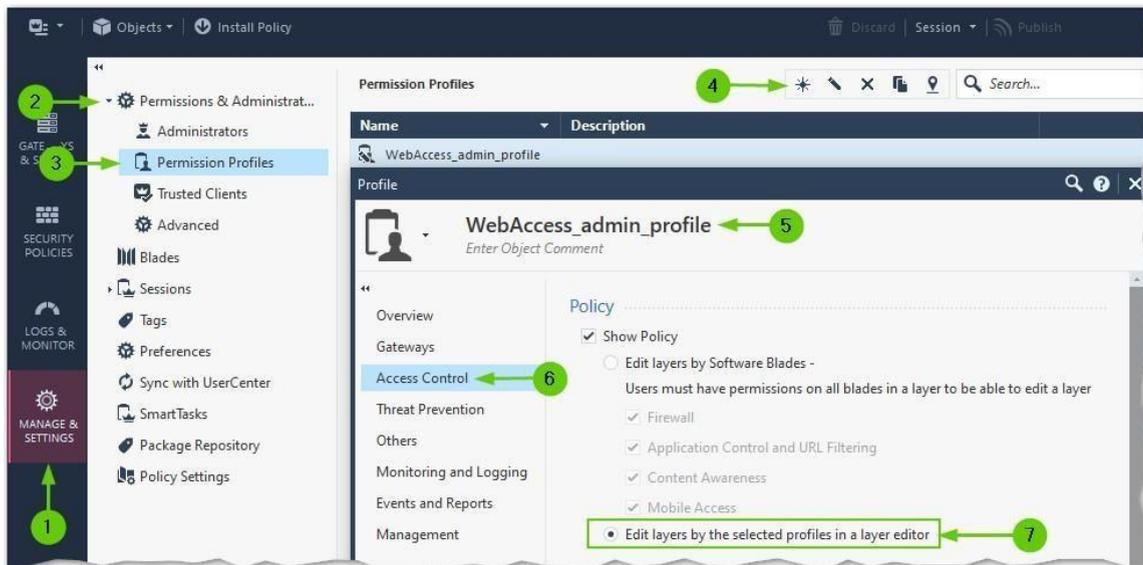


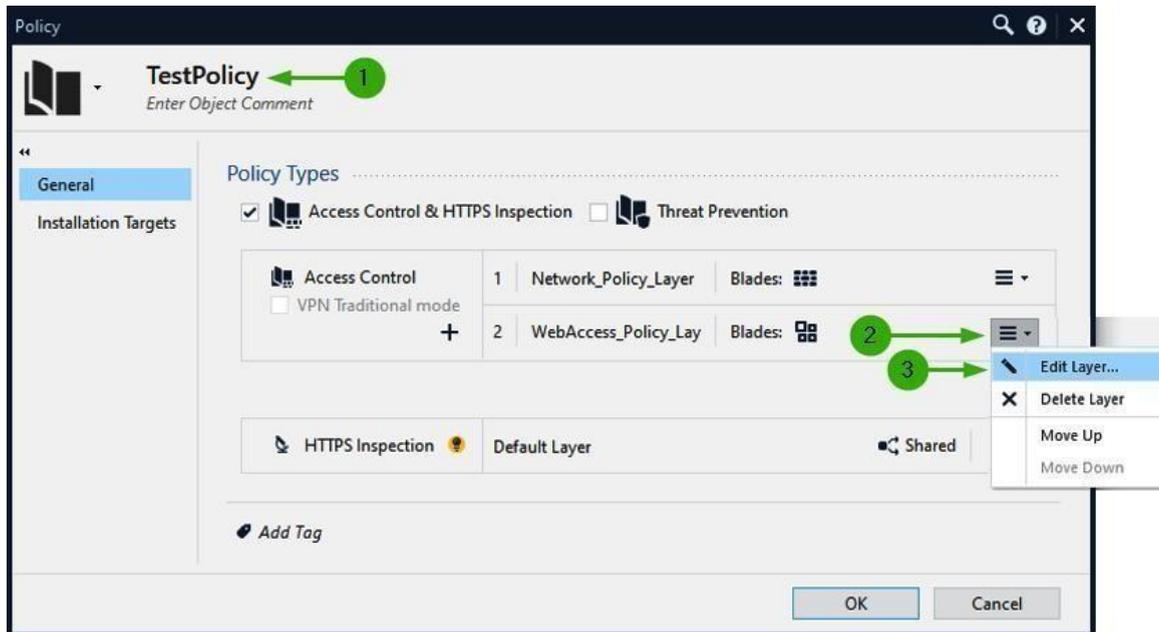
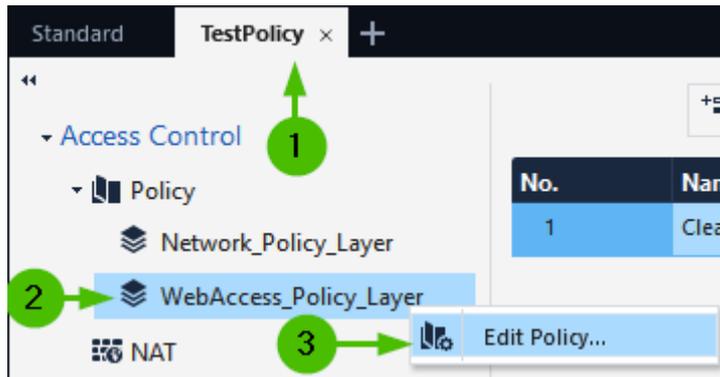


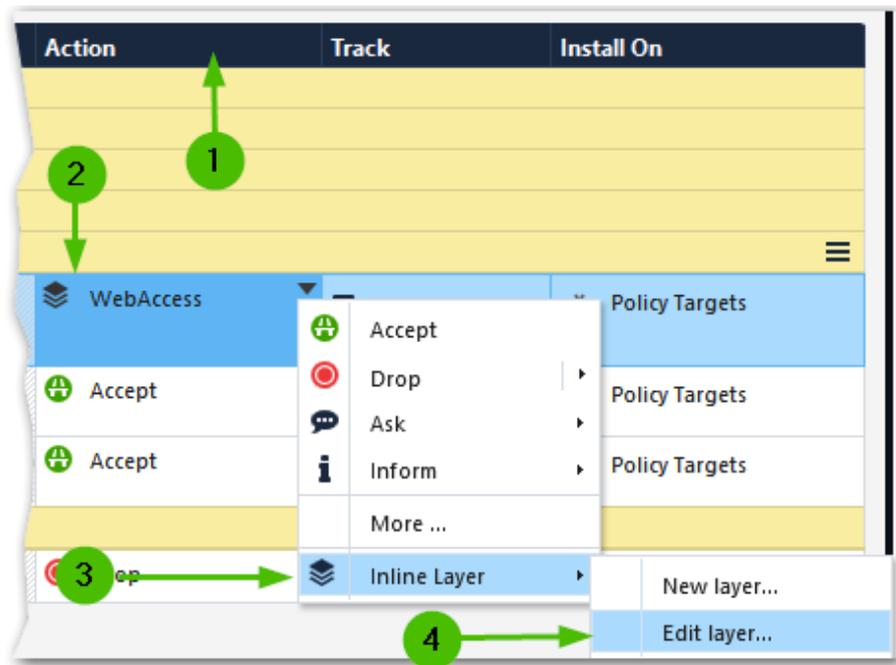


No.	Hits	Name	Source	Destination	VPN	Services & Applications	Action	Time	Track	Install On
WebAccess (8)										
8	0	Internal Zone to Internet	InternalZone	Internet	* Any	http https	Drop			* Policy Target

Context menu for Action: Accept, Drop, More..., Inline Layer (with sub-menu: New layer..., Edit layer...)









# WebAccess\_Policy\_Layer

Enter Object Comment

1

- General
- Advanced
- Permissions

2

The following profiles can edit this layer as they have permissions to this layer blades:

### Applications & URL Filtering

Name	Comments
Mgmt-No-API	
Super User	Full Read/Write Permissions including managing...
Read Write All	Full Read/Write Permissions.

Select additional profiles that will be able to edit this layer: 🗨

3

+ ✕ 🔍 Search...

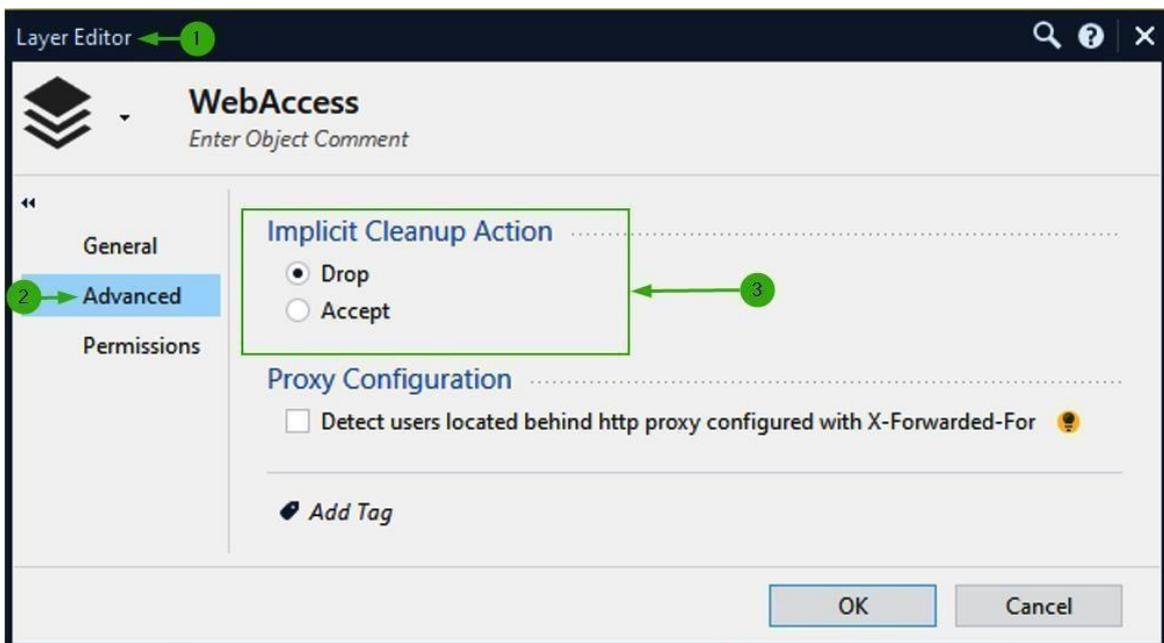
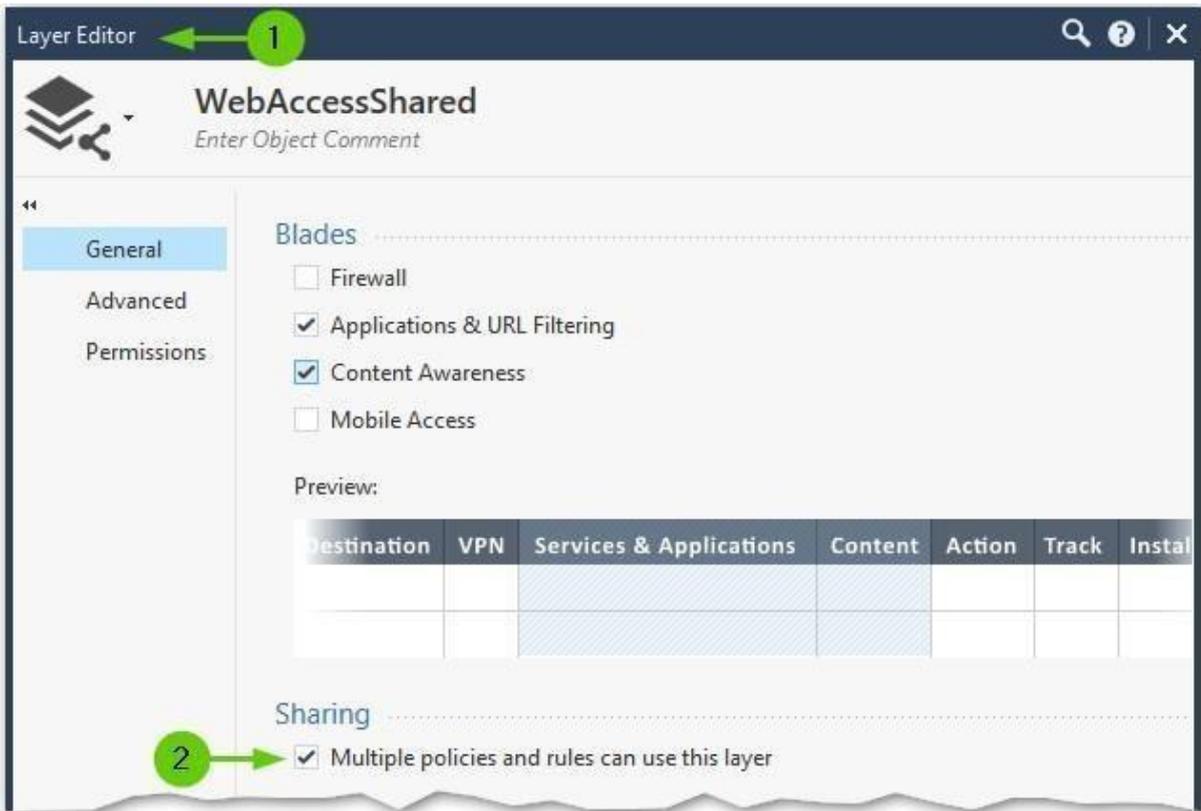
1 item

4

Name	Comments
WebAccess_admin_pr...	

🏷 Add Tag

OK Cancel



Global Properties



- [-] FireWall
  - ... NAT - Network Address
  - ... Authentication
- [-] VPN
  - ... Identity Awareness
- [-] Remote Access
  - ... User Directory
  - ... QoS
  - ... Carrier Security
  - ... User Accounts
  - ... ConnectControl
  - ... Stateful Inspection
- [-] Log and Alert
  - ... OPSEC
  - ... Security Management
  - ... Non Unique IP Address
  - ... Proxy
  - ... IPS
  - ... UserCheck
  - ... Hit Count
  - ... Advanced

Select the following properties and choose the position of the rules in the Rule Base:

- Accept control connections: First
- Accept Remote Access control connections: First
- Accept SmartUpdate connections: First
- Accept IPS-1 management connections: First
- Accept outgoing packets originating from Gateway: Before Last
- Accept outgoing packets originating from Connectra gateway: Before Last
- Accept outgoing packets to Check Point online services: Before Last  
(Supported for R80.10 Gateway and higher)
- Accept RIP: First
- Accept Domain Name over UDP (Queries): First
- Accept Domain Name over TCP (Zone Transfer): First
- Accept ICMP requests: Before Last
- Accept Web and SSH connections for Gateway's administration: First  
(Small Office Appliance)
- Accept incoming traffic to DHCP and DNS services of gateways: First  
(Small Office Appliance)
- Accept Dynamic Address modules' outgoing Internet connections: First
- Accept VRRP packets originating from cluster members: First  
(VSX IPSO VRRP)
- Accept Identity Awareness control connections: First

Track \_\_\_\_\_

- Log Implied Rules

OK

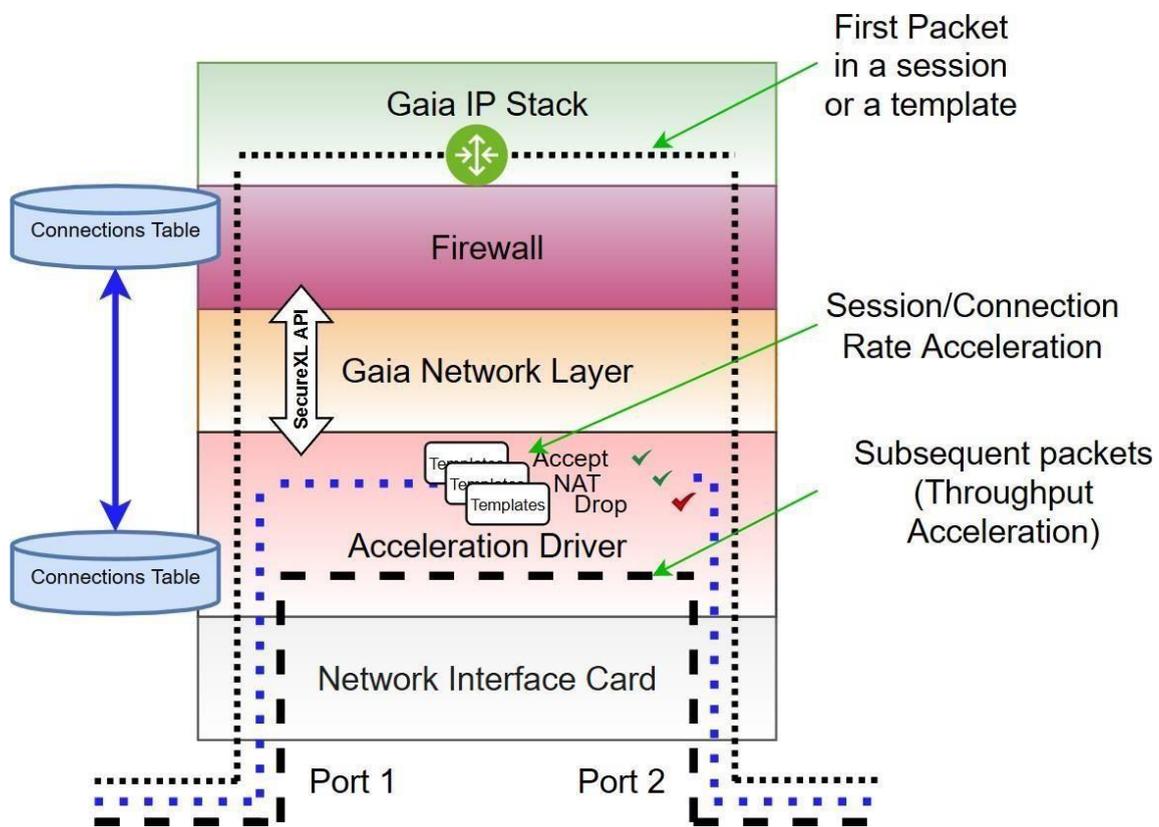
Cancel

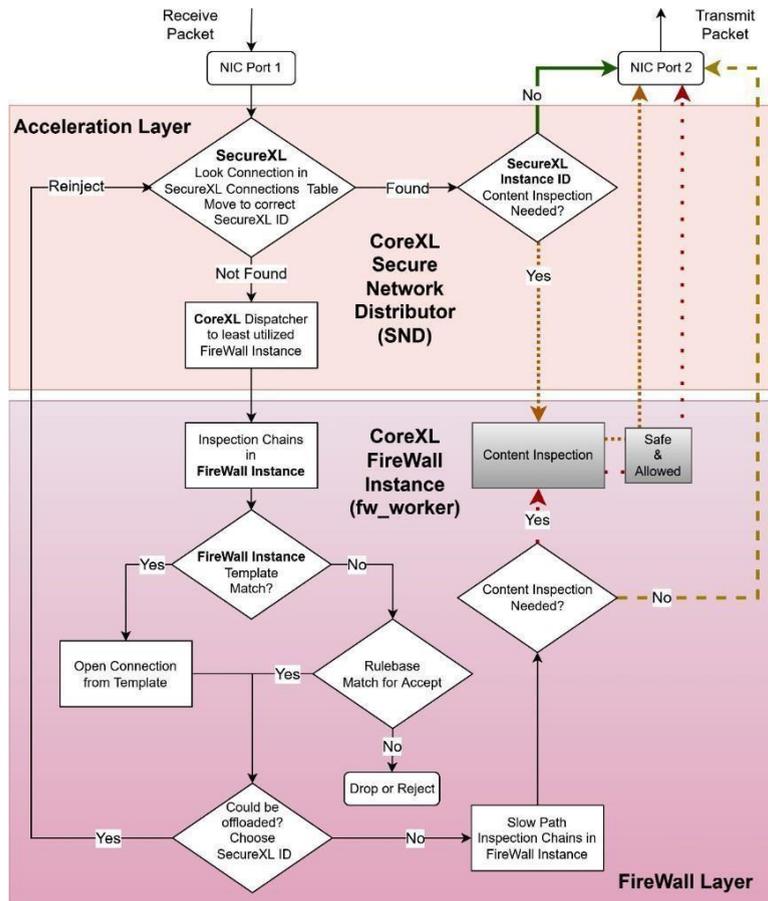
Implied Policy

Rules that are applied before each layer in the Access Control Policy:

No.	Source	Destination	VPN	Services	Action	Track	Install On	Comments
▼ VPN rules (1-2)								
-	MemberGWs.Enc...	MemberGWs.Enc...	* Any	EncryptedServices@...	Encrypt&Continue	- None	* Any	Automatic Encrypted Rule for community:Myintranet1
-	MemberGWs.Enc...	MemberGWs.Enc...	* Any	EncryptedServices@...	Encrypt&Continue	- None	* Any	Automatic Encrypted Rule for community:Global
▼ Firewall rules (3-51)								
-	FW1 Module FW1 Management	FW1 Module FW1 Management	* Any	FW1	Accept	- None	* Any	Enable FW1 Control Connections
-	FW1 Management	FW1 Module Reporting Server	* Any	CPD	Accept	- None	* Any	Enable FW1 Control Connections
-	FW1 Module	FW1 Management	* Any	CPD	Accept	- None	* Any	Enable FW1 Control Connections
-	FW1 Module	FW1 Management	* Any	FW1_log	Accept	- None	* Any	Enable FW1 Control Connections
-	Gui-clients Reporting Server CPMI-clients	FW1 Management	* Any	CPM CPMI	Accept	- None	* Any	Enable CPMI and CPM connection between Management Portal and the Management Server
-	SmartPortal	FW1 Management	* Any	CPM	Accept	- None	* Any	Enable CPMI and CPM connection

OK Cancel

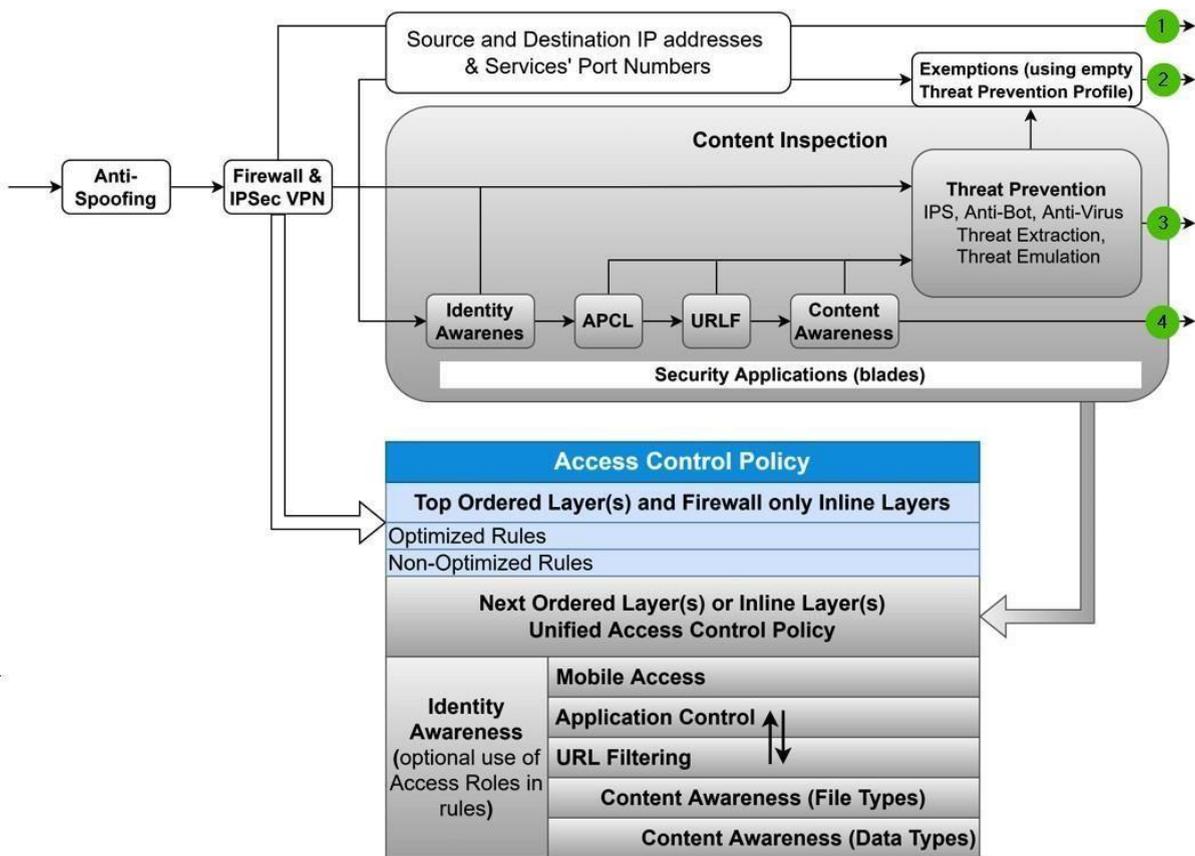
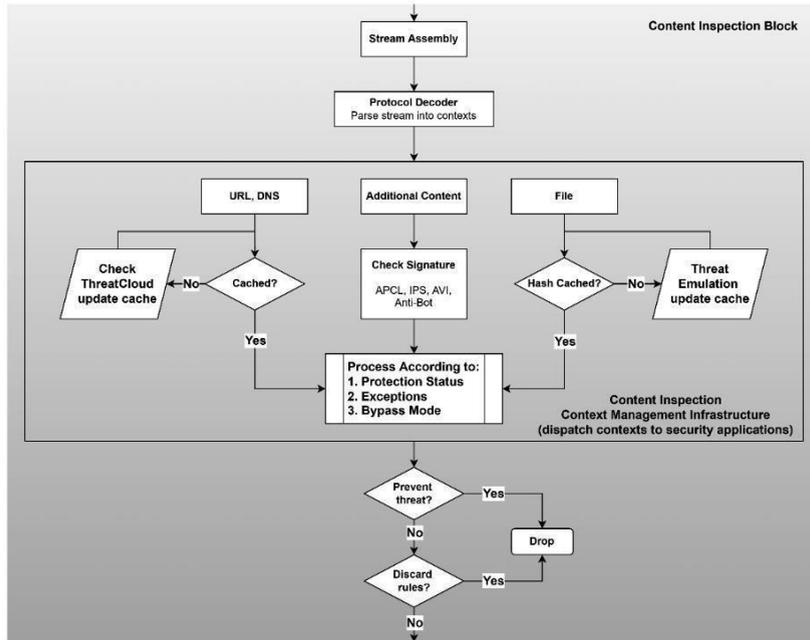




```
[Expert@CPCM1:0]# fw ctl chain
in chain (21):
0: -7fffffff (0000000000000000) (00000000) SecureXL stateless check (sxl_state_check)
1: -7ffffffe (0000000000000000) (00000000) SecureXL VPN before decryption (vpn_in_before_decrypt)
2: -7ffffffd (0000000000000000) (00000000) SecureXL VPN after decryption (vpn_in_after_decrypt)
3: 6 (0000000000000000) (00000000) SecureXL lookup (sxl_lookup)
4: 7 (0000000000000000) (00000000) SecureXL QOS inbound (sxl_qos_inbound)
5: 8 (0000000000000000) (00000000) SecureXL inbound (sxl_inbound)
6: 9 (0000000000000000) (00000000) SecureXL medium path streaming (sxl_medium_path_streaming)
7: 10 (0000000000000000) (00000000) SecureXL inline path streaming (sxl_inline_path_streaming)
8: 11 (0000000000000000) (00000000) SecureXL Routing (sxl_routing)
9: -7f800000 (ffffff91b68310) (ffffff) IP Options Strip (in) (ipopt_strip)
10: - 1fffff8 (ffffff91b790b0) (00000001) Stateless verifications (in) (asm)
11: - 1fffff7 (ffffff91b068a0) (00000001) fw multik misc proto forwarding
12: 0 (ffffff92849a10) (00000001) fw VM inbound (fw)
13: 2 (ffffff91b6c3f0) (00000001) fw SCV inbound (scv)
14: 5 (ffffff918a93d0) (00000003) fw offload inbound (offload_in)
15: 20 (ffffff9284d0d0) (00000001) fw post VM inbound (post_vm)
16: 100000 (ffffff9280a3f0) (00000001) fw accounting inbound (acct)
17: 7f730000 (ffffff91ac1370) (00000001) passive streaming (in) (pass_str)
18: 7f750000 (ffffff92633f70) (00000001) TCP streaming (in) (cpas)
19: 7f800000 (ffffff91b682a0) (ffffff) IP Options Restore (in) (ipopt_res)
20: 7fb00000 (ffffff91ea0090) (00000001) Cluster Late Correction (ccl_in)

out chain (15):
0: -7f800000 (ffffff91b68310) (ffffff) IP Options Strip (out) (ipopt_strip)
1: - 1fffff0 (ffffff92631040) (00000001) TCP streaming (out) (cpas)
2: - 1fffff50 (ffffff91ac1370) (00000001) passive streaming (out) (pass_str)
3: - 1f00000 (ffffff91b790b0) (00000001) Stateless verifications (out) (asm)
4: 0 (ffffff92849a10) (00000001) fw VM outbound (fw)
5: 10 (ffffff9284d0d0) (00000001) fw post VM outbound (post_vm)
6: 7f000000 (ffffff9280a3f0) (00000001) fw accounting outbound (acct)
7: 7f700000 (ffffff92631530) (00000001) TCP streaming post VM (cpas)
8: 7f800000 (ffffff91b682a0) (ffffff) IP Options Restore (out) (ipopt_res)
9: 7f850000 (ffffff91e9fb70) (00000001) Cluster Local Correction (ccl_out)
10: 7f900000 (0000000000000000) (00000000) SecureXL outbound (sxl_outbound)
11: 7fa00000 (0000000000000000) (00000000) SecureXL QOS outbound (sxl_qos_outbound)
12: 7fb00000 (0000000000000000) (00000000) SecureXL VPN before encryption (vpn_in_before_encrypt)
13: 7fc00000 (0000000000000000) (00000000) SecureXL VPN after encryption (vpn_in_after_encrypt)
14: 7fd00000 (0000000000000000) (00000000) SecureXL Deliver (sxl_deliver)

[Expert@CPCM1:0]#
```



No.	Name	Protected Scope	Source	Destination	Services	Action	Track
1	Exemptions from Content Inspection	* Any	Host_A	Host_B	Service_X	Empty	None

No.	Name	Source	Destination	Services & Applications	Action	Track
Management Rules (1)						
1	Management for GWs	Gaia_Admins	CP_Gateways	https ssh_version_2	Accept	Log
Direct Access to Gateways Rules (DHCP relay, Dynamic Routing and VPN) (No Rules)						
Noise rules. Drop and do not log meaningless traffic (connected networks and general broadcast traffic) (No Rules)						
Stealth Rule (2)						
2	Stealth Rule	* Any	CP_Gateways	* Any	Drop	Log
Firewall Rules and Layers. All rules using Source, Destination and Services only. (No Rules)						
Application Control and URL Filtering, Content Awareness Layers (3)						
3	Internet Access	InternalZone	ExternalZone	* Any	APCL_URLF_Layer	N/A
Cleanup Rule (4)						
4	Cleanup rule	* Any	* Any	* Any	Drop	Log

No.	Name	Source	Destination	Services & Applications	Action
1	SmartConsoleVM CPCM's access	SmartConsol...	CPCM1 CPCM2	https ssh_version_2	Accept
2	Service Monitoring	SNMP Monitor	MailServer	UDP snmp-read	Accept
3	MailServer Administration	Net_10.0.0.0	MailServer	https	Accept
4	Forward Alerts to MailServer	CPSMS	MailServer	smtp	Accept
5	Send Alerts to recipients	MailServer	ExternalZone	smtp	Accept
6	Cleanup rule	* Any	* Any	* Any	Drop

All Rules

mode: Packet dst: 10.30.30.6 4 Rules

No.	Name	Source	Destination	Services & Applications	Action
2	Service Monitoring	SNMP Monitor	MailServer	UDP snmp-read	Accept
3	MailServer Administration	Net_10.0.0.0	MailServer	https	Accept
4	Forward Alerts to MailServer	CPSMS	MailServer	smtp	Accept
6	Cleanup rule	* Any	* Any	* Any	Drop

Possible Matches

Match

mode:Packet dst:10.30.30.6 src:10.0.0.10 3 Rules

No.	Name	Source	Destination	Services & Applications	Action
3	MailServer Administration	Net_10.0.0.0	MailServer	https	Accept
4	Forward Alerts to MailServer	CPSMS	MailServer	smtp	Accept
6	Cleanup rule	* Any	* Any	* Any	Drop

Possible Matches  
Match

mode:Packet dst:10.30.30.6 src:10.0.0.10 svc:25 2 Rules

No.	Name	Source	Destination	Services & Applications	Action
4	Forward Alerts to MailServer	CPSMS	MailServer	smtp	Accept
6	Cleanup rule	* Any	* Any	* Any	Drop

First Match  
Match

Source	Destination	Services & Applications	Content
Internal_Nets	DMZSRV	Web Browsing	Any Direction Archive File

Source Access Roles	Service Application	File
Destination User at Location	Protocol	Content
Mobile Access Application		Direction

No.	Source	Destination	Services & Applications	Content	Action
1	InternalZone	Internet	http https	Any Direction Archive File	Drop Blocked Message...
2	InternalZone	Internet	Critical Risk High Risk	* Any	Drop Blocked Message...
3	InternalZone	Internet	http https	* Any	Accept
4	* Any	* Any	* Any	* Any	Drop

Match Possible

No.	Source	Destination	Services & Applications	Content	Action
1	InternalZone	Internet	http https	Any Direction Archive File	Drop Blocked Message...
2	InternalZone	Internet	Critical Risk High Risk	* Any	Drop Blocked Message...
3	InternalZone	Internet	http https	* Any	Accept
4	* Any	* Any	* Any	* Any	Drop

Match Possible  
No Match  
Match Possible

No.	Source	Destination	Services & Applications	Content	Action
1	InternalZone	Internet	http https	Any Direction Archive File	Drop Blocked Message...
3	InternalZone	Internet	http https	* Any	Accept
4	* Any	* Any	* Any	* Any	Drop

Annotations: Match (green arrow pointing to row 1), Match Possible (orange arrow pointing to row 3)

## Best Practices for Access Control Rules

- Make sure you have these rules:
  - Stealth rule that prevents direct access to the Security Gateway
  - Cleanup rule that drops all traffic that is not allowed by the earlier rules in the policy.
- Use Layers to add structure and hierarchy of rules in the Rule Base.
- Add all rules that are based only on source and destination IP addresses and ports, in a Firewall/Network Ordered Layer at the top of the Rule Base.
- Create Firewall/Network rules to explicitly accept safe traffic, and add an *explicit cleanup rule* at the bottom of the Ordered Layer to drop everything else.
- Create an Application Control Ordered Layer after the Firewall/Network Ordered Layer. Add rules to explicitly drop unwanted or unsafe traffic. Add an explicit cleanup rule at the bottom of the Ordered Layer to accept everything else.  
Alternatively, put Application Control rules in an Inline Layer as part of the Firewall/Network rules. In the parent rule of the Inline Layer, define the Source and Destination.
- Share Ordered Layers and Inline Layers when possible.
- For Security Gateways R80.10 and higher: If you have one Ordered Layer for Firewall/Network rules, and another Ordered Layer for Application Control - Add all rules that examine applications, Data Type, or Mobile Access elements, to the Application Control Ordered Layer, or to an Ordered Layer after it.
- Turn off the XFF inspection, unless the Security Gateway is behind a proxy server. For more, see [sk92839](#).
- Disable a rule when working on it. Enable the rule when you want to use it. Disabled rules do not affect the performance of the Security Gateway. To disable a rule, right-click in the **No** column of the rule and select **Disable**.

No.	Name	Source	Destination	Services & Applications	Action
Application Control and URL Filtering. 'Any' in Services & Applications is required for apps using UDP, and TCP ports other than 80, 443 (12-13)					
12	APCL/URLF Layer Shared	InternalZone	ExternalZone	* Any	APCL_URLF_Layer
12.1	Critical Risk block	* Any	Internet	Critical Risk	Drop
12.2	Uncategorized block	* Any	Internet	Uncategorized	Drop
12.3	News allow	All_Users	Internet	News / Media	Accept
12.4	MS Teams	All_Users	Internet	Microsoft Teams	Accept
12.5	HR Social Media allow	HR	Internet	Social Networking	Accept
12.6	Block Social Media	All_Users	Internet	Social Networking	Drop
12.7	Accept HTTP/HTTPS to categorized sites	All_Users	Internet	http https	Accept
12.8	APCL/URLF layer cleanup	* Any	* Any	* Any	Drop

Annotations: Section title (green arrow), Parent rule (inline layer) (green arrow), Blocked categories (red arrow), Allowed categories (green arrow), Allowed applications (green arrow), Exception rule and blocked category (orange arrow), Restrict remaining traffic from users to internet to HTTP/HTTPS (green arrow), Drop all other traffic (red arrow)

\* All

- Cisco AnyConnect
- Cisco IPSLA
- Cisco Jabber
- Cisco VPN IPSec
- Cisco WebEx Meetings
- Cisco WebEx Meetings-chat
- Cisco WebEx Meetings-desktop sharing
- Cisco WebEx Meetings-file sharing
- Cisco WebEx Meetings-file transfer
- Cisco WebEx Meetings-file transfer-downlo
- Cisco WebEx Meetings-file transfer-upload
- Cisco WebEx Meetings-Remote Control
- Cisco WebEx Meetings-whiteboard
- Cisco Webex Teams** ← 1
- Cisco Webex Teams-file transfer
- Cisco Webex Teams-video

19 items

### Cisco Webex Teams

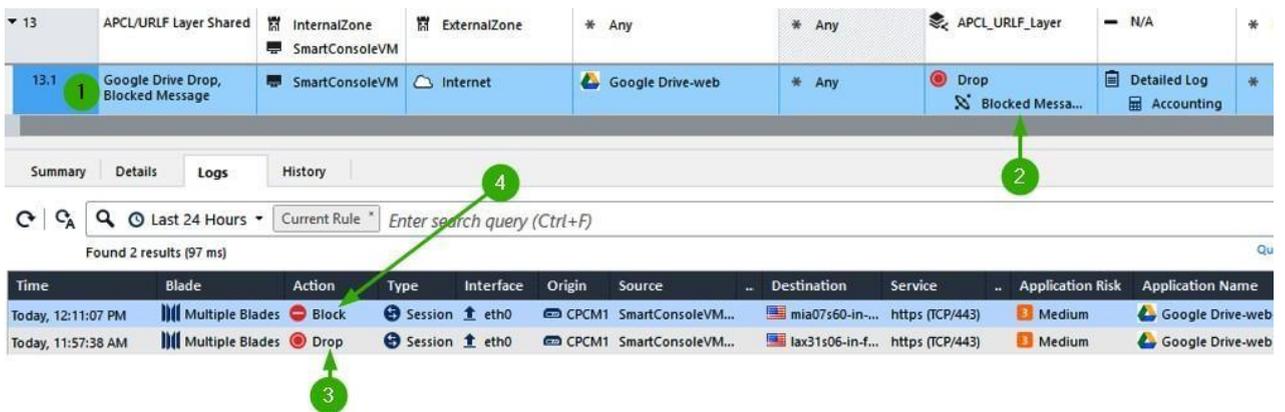
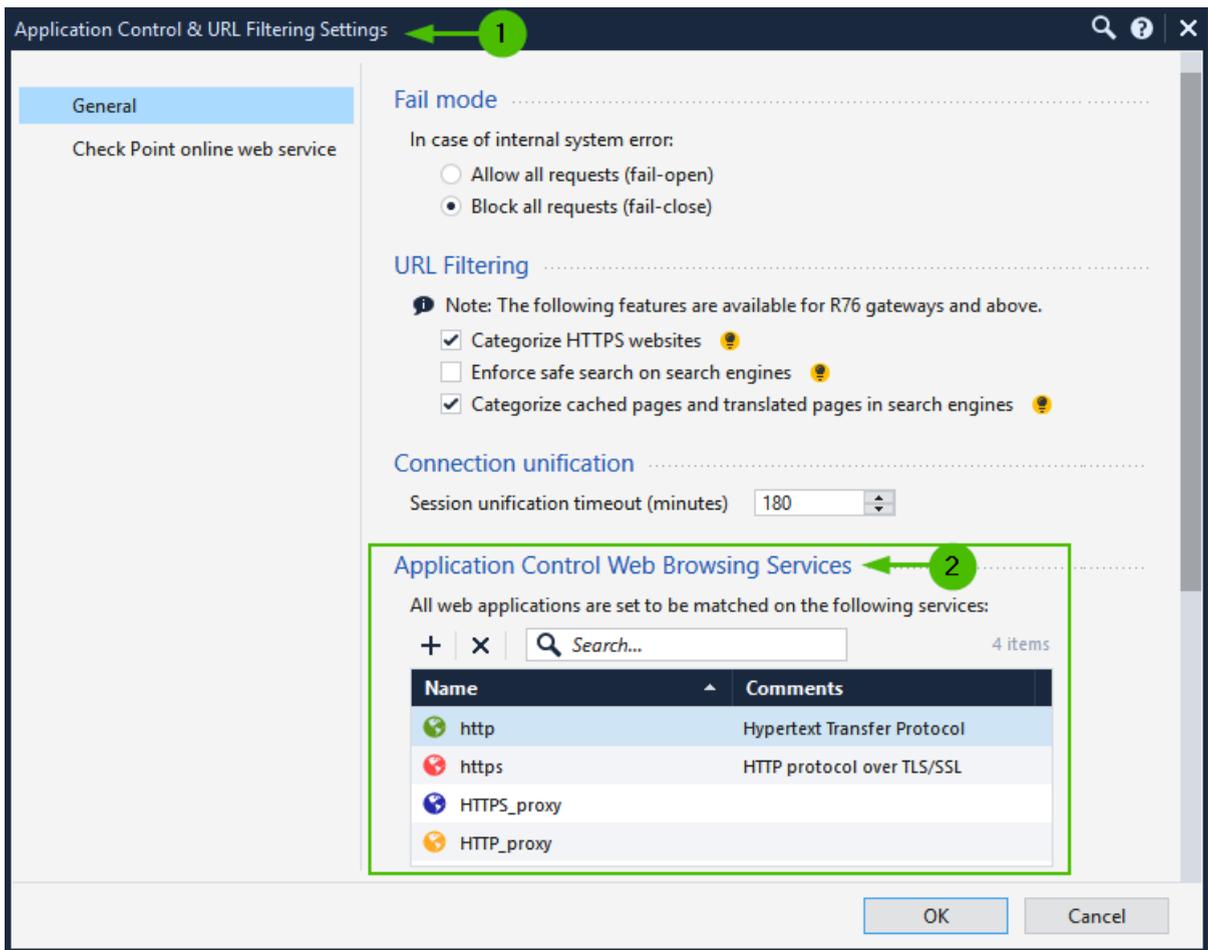
Primary Category: **Web Conferencing**

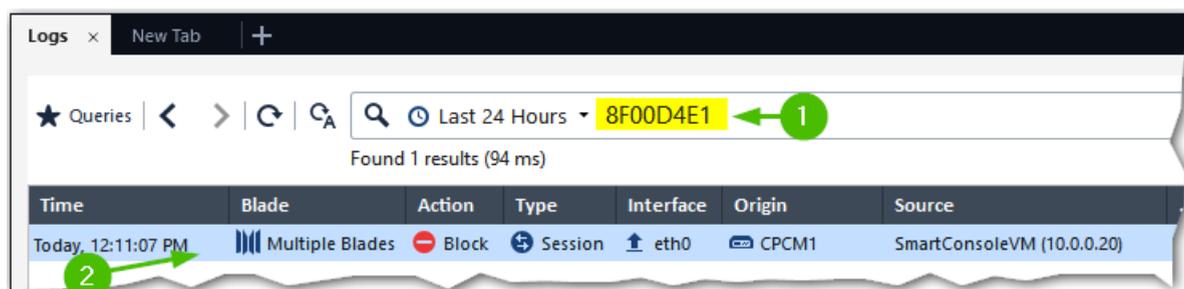
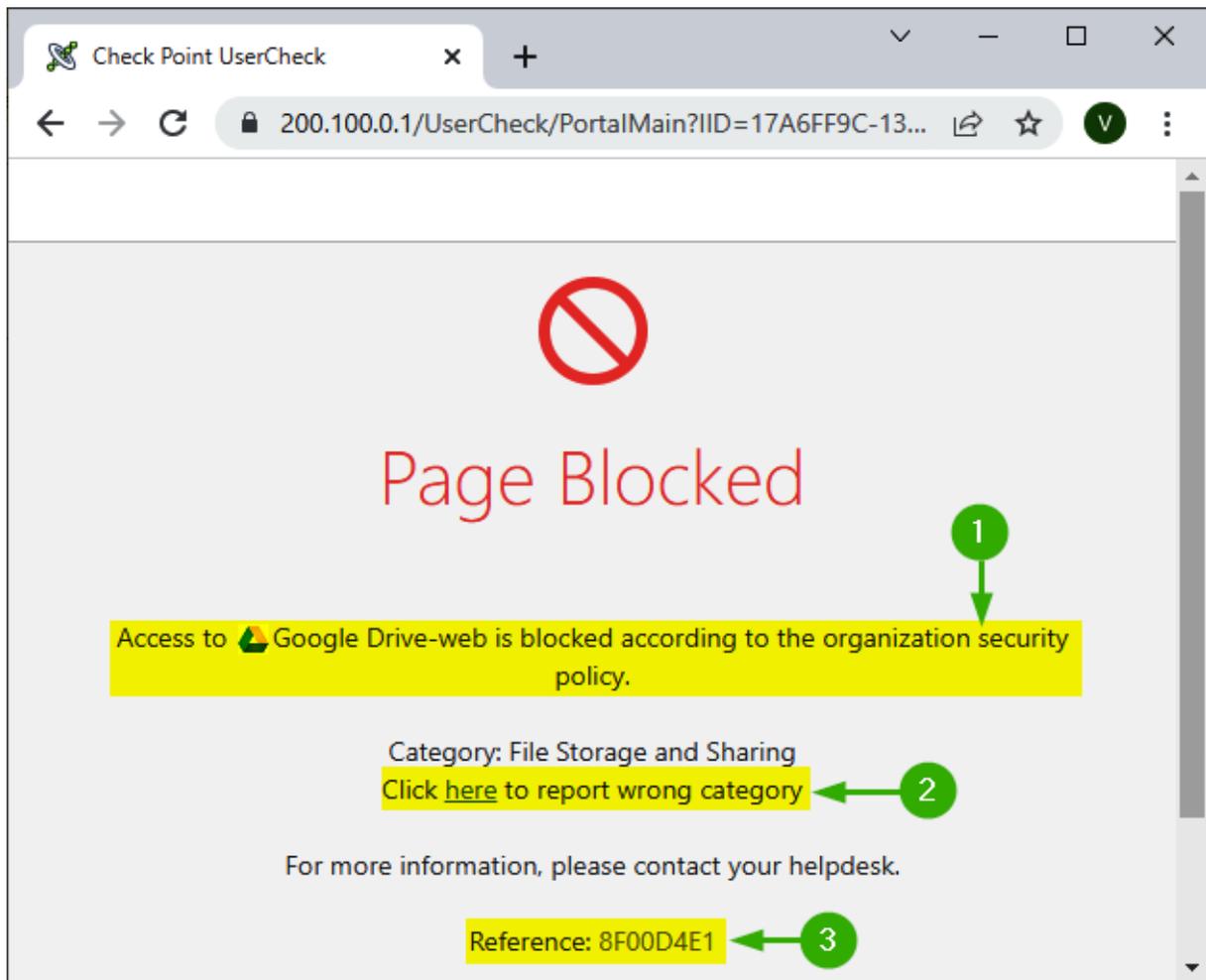
Cisco Webex Teams is an instant messa  
text, photos, voice notes and video mess

#### Match By

- Application Signature
- Services:
  - http (tcp/80)
  - https (tcp/443)
  - HTTP\_proxy (tcp/8080)
  - HTTPS\_proxy (tcp/8080)
  - ↔ udp/33434-33598 ← 2
  - ↔ tcp/33434
  - ↔ udp/123

#### More Info





**Action Settings**

Action: Ask / Inform 1

UserCheck: Company Policy

UserCheck frequency: Once a day

Confirm UserCheck: Per application/site 2

Limit: No item selected.

Enable Identity Captive Portal 3

OK Cancel

- Once a day
- Once a week
- Once a month
- Custom frequency...

- None
- Upload\_1Gbps \*
- Upload\_10Mbps
- Download\_1Gbps
- Download\_10Mbps

- Per rule
- Per category
- Per application/site
- Per data type

14	APCL/URLF and Content Awareness Layer Shared	InternalZone SmartConso...	External...	* Any	* Any	APCL_URLF_Layer
14.1	Critical Risk Drop	* Any	Internet	Critical Risk	* Any	Drop
14.2	Uncategorized Drop	* Any	Internet	Uncategorized	* Any	Drop
14.3 <span style="border: 1px solid green; border-radius: 50%; padding: 2px;">1</span>	Content Awareness Correct Demo Rule	* Any	Internet	http https	Any Direction Any File	Drop
14.4 <span style="border: 1px solid red; border-radius: 50%; padding: 2px;">2</span>	Content Awareness Incorrect Demo Rule	* Any	Internet	* Any	Any Direction Any File	Drop
14.5	Non-prohibited browsing Accept	* Any	Internet	http https	* Any	Accept
14.6	APCL/URLF layer cleanup	* Any	* Any	* Any	* Any	Drop

14.3 Content Awareness Incorrect UserCheck Demo Rule

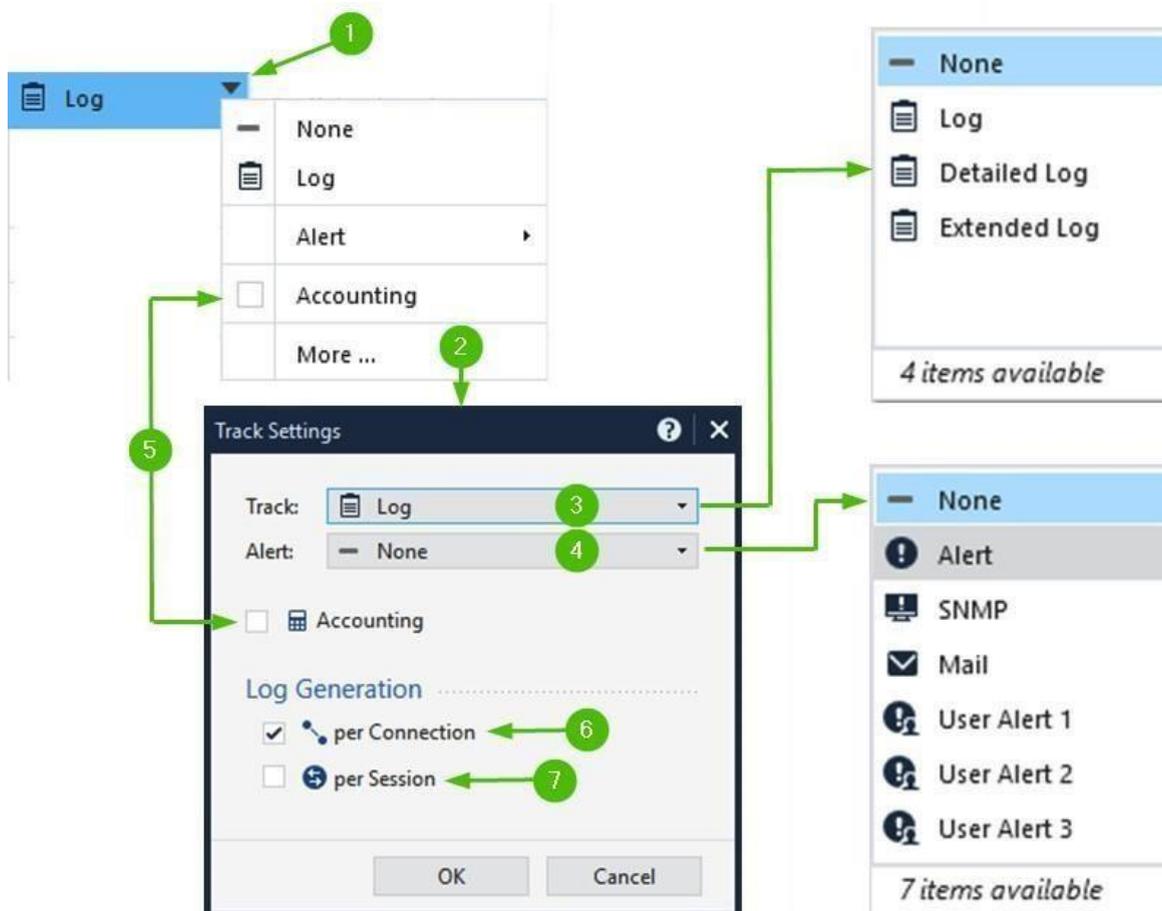
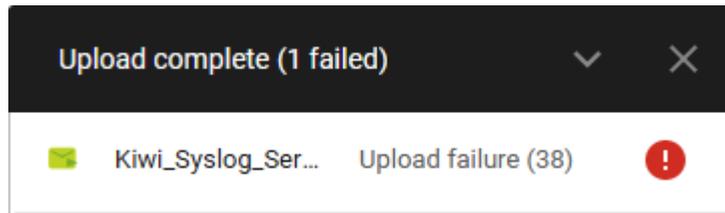
Summary Details **Logs** History

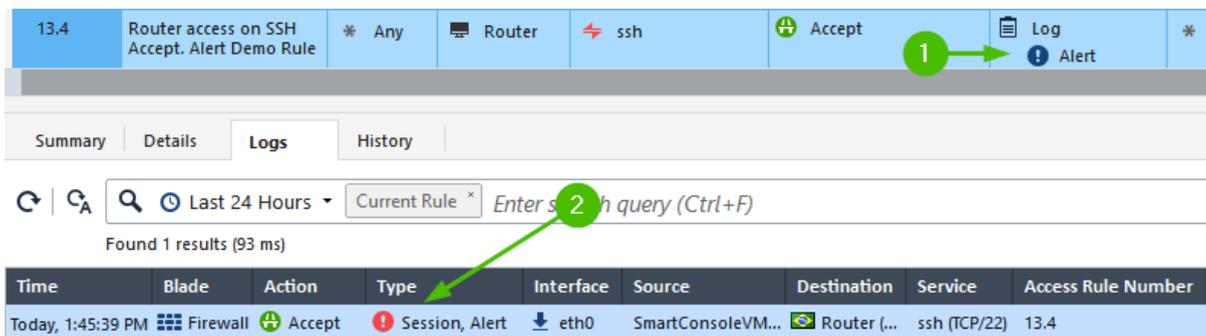
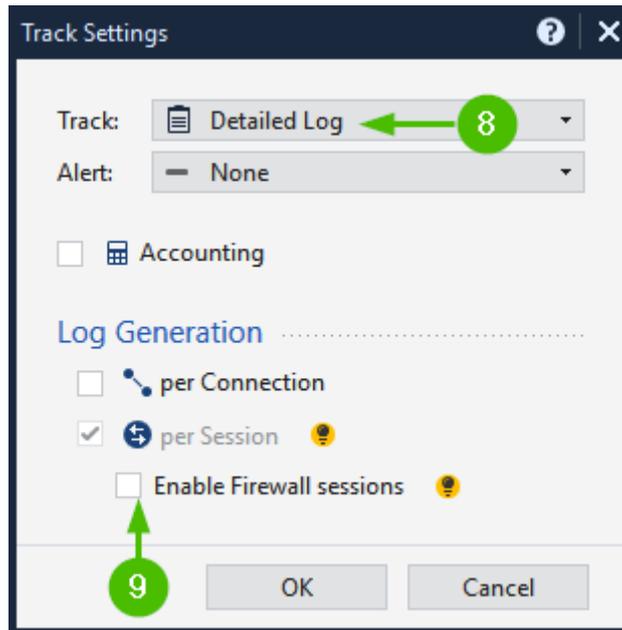
Search: Last 24 Hours Current Rule  2

Found 1 results (90 ms)

Time	Blade	Action	Type	Interface	Origin	Source	Destination	Service	Data Type	Access Rule Number
Today, 7:36:46 PM	Content Awareness	Redirect	Session	eth0	CPCM1	SmartConsoleVM...	mia09s26-in-...	https (TCP/443)	Executable File	14.3

1





Tracking Settings Recommendations					
Blade(s)	Track	Accounting	Per Connection	Per Session	Enable Firewall Sessions
Firewall Only	Log	Optional	Yes	No	N/A
Content Awareness	Log	No	No	Yes	Yes
APCL/URLF with or without Content Awareness	Detailed Log	Yes	No	Yes	Yes

Logs x +

Queries | < | > | ↺ | 🔍 Last 24 Hours

Found 13 results (87 ms)

Time	Blade	Action	Type	Interface	Origin	Source	Destination	Service	Access Rule Number	Access Rule Name
Today, 8:11:47 PM	Firewall	Accept	Connection	eth0	CPCM1	SmartConsoleVM...	Public_IP...	ssh (TCP/22)	13	APCL/URLF Layer Shared
Today, 8:07:41 PM	Firewall	Drop	Connection	eth0	CPCM1	SmartConsoleVM...	Public_IP...	ssh (TCP/22)		CPEarlyDrop

Diagram: A green circle with '2' is positioned above the first row. A green circle with '1' is positioned below the second row. Green arrows point from circle '2' to the 'Access Rule Name' column of the first row and to the 'Access Rule Name' column of the second row. A green arrow points from circle '1' to the 'Access Rule Name' column of the second row.

Application Control and URL Filtering. 'Any' in Services & Applications is required for apps using UDP, and TCP ports other than 80, 443 (13-14)

Rule ID	Rule Name	InternalZone	ExternalZone	Services & Applications	Action
13	APCL/URLF Layer Shared	InternalZone SmartConsoleVM	ExternalZone	* Any	APCL_URLF_Layer
13.1	Critical Risk Drop	* Any	Internet	Critical Risk	Drop
13.2	Uncategorized Drop	* Any	Internet	Uncategorized	Drop
13.3	Content Awareness. Credit Card Numbers over 20, Drop	* Any	Internet	CNN	Accept 1Mbps_Up_Down
13.4	Non-prohibited browsing Accept	* Any	Internet	http https	Accept
13.5	APCL/URLF layer cleanup	* Any	* Any	* Any	Drop
14	Cleanup rule	* Any	* Any	* Any	Drop

Diagram: A green circle with '1' is positioned to the right of the 'Services & Applications' column for rule 13, with an arrow pointing to the 'APCL\_URLF\_Layer' icon. A green circle with '2' is positioned to the left of rule 13.5.

Summary | Details | Logs | History

🔄 🔍 Last 24 Hours | Current Rule \* Enter search query (Ctrl+F)

Found 0 results (80 ms)

Diagram: A green circle with '3' is positioned below the search results area.

Log Details

## Drop

ssh Traffic Dropped from 10.0.0.20 to [redacted]

Details | Matched Rules

**Log Info**

Origin: CPCM1  
 Time: Today, 6:51:17 PM  
 Blade: Firewall  
 Product Family: Access  
 Type: Connection

**Traffic**

Source: SmartConsoleVM (10.0.0.20)  
 Source Port: 54572  
 Source Zone: Internal  
 Destination Zone: External  
 Service: ssh (TCP/22)  
 Interface: eth0  
 Destination: Public\_IP ([redacted])

**Policy**

Action: Drop  
 Action Reason: **Early Drop: blocking the connection before final rule match. To learn more see sk111643. <http://supportcontent.checkpoint.com/solutions?id=sk111643>**  
 Policy Management: CPSMS  
 Policy Name: Standard  
 Policy Date: Today, 3:02:28 PM  
 Layer Name: **APCL\_URLF\_Layer**  
 Access Rule Name: **CPEarlyDrop**

**Actions**

More

Application Control and URL Filtering: 'Any' in Services & Applications is required for apps using UDP, and TCP ports other than 80, 443 (13-14)

ID	Rule Name	Source Zone	Destination Zone	Service	Action	Log
13	APCL/URLF Layer Shared	InternalZone SmartConsoleVM	ExternalZone	* Any	APCL_URLF_Layer	N/A
13.1	Critical Risk Drop	* Any	Internet	Critical Risk	Drop	Log
13.2	Uncategorized Drop	* Any	Internet	Uncategorized	Drop	Log
13.3	CNN Accept Enforce bandwidth limit	* Any	Internet	CNN	Accept 1Mbps_Up_Down	Log Accounting
13.4	Non-prohibited browsing Accept	* Any	Internet	http https	Accept	Detailed Log Accounting
13.5	Insufficient Data Passed Demo Rule	* Any	Public_IP	ssh	Accept	Log
13.6	APCL/URLF Cleanup rule	* Any	* Any	* Any	Drop	Detailed Log
14	Cleanup rule	* Any	* Any	* Any	Drop	Log

Summary | Details | **Logs** | History

🔄 🔍 Last 24 Hours | Current Rule | Enter search query (Ctrl+F)

Found 0 results (137 ms)

Log Details

**Accept**  
ssh Traffic Accepted from 10.0.0.20 to [redacted] ← **Non-responding host** 1

Details | Matched Rules

**Log Info**

Origin: CPCM1

Time: Today, 8:11:47 PM

Blade: Firewall

Product Family: Access

Type: **Connection** ← 4

---

**Traffic**

Source: SmartConsoleVM (10.0.0.20)

Source Port: 55010

Source Zone: Internal

Destination Zone: External

Service: ssh (TCP/22)

Interface: eth0

Destination: Public\_IP [redacted]

---

**Policy**

Action: Accept

Reason: 2 **Connection terminated before the Security Gateway was able to make a decision: Insufficient data passed. To learn more see sk113479.**

Policy Management: CPSMS

Policy Name: Standard

Policy Date: Today, 3:02:28 PM

Layer Name: Standard Network

Access Rule Name: APCL/URLF Layer Shared

Access Rule Number: **13** ← 3

**NAT**

Xlate (NAT) Source IP: SmartConsoleVM (200.100.0.20)

Xlate (NAT) Source Port: 27981

Xlate (NAT) Destination Po..: 0

NAT Rule Number: 6

NAT Additional Rule Num...: 0

---

**Actions**

Report Log: [Report Log to Check Point](#)

---

**More**

Id: 6eb31b9b-5e41-caf5-6212-e6b1000000..

Marker: @A@@B@1645374669@C@40009

Log Server Origin: CPSMS (10.0.0.10)

Id Generated By Indexer: false

First: false

Sequencenum: 2

Security Outzone: ExternalZone

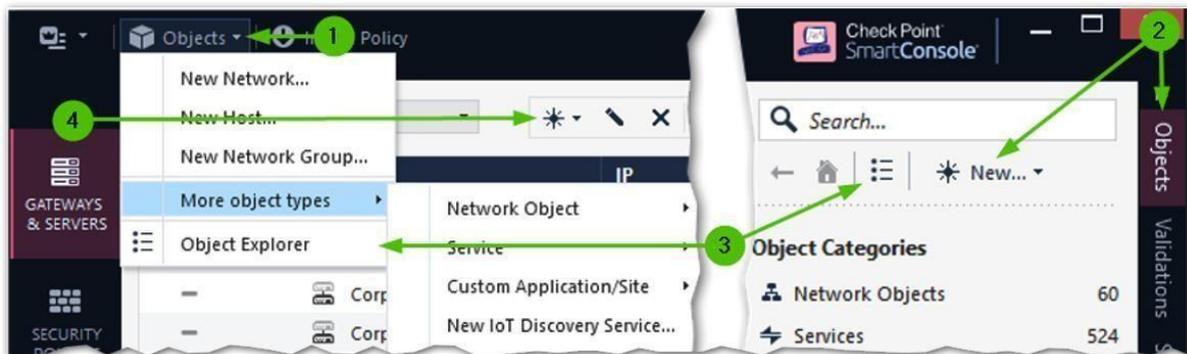
Nat Rule Uid: 66fe2601-ce1d-429a-ae44-9cd503a64836

Db Tag: (50DC5597-4353-1B43-84E9-1129531420D8)

Logid: 0

Description: ssh Traffic Accepted from 10.0.0.20 to [redacted]

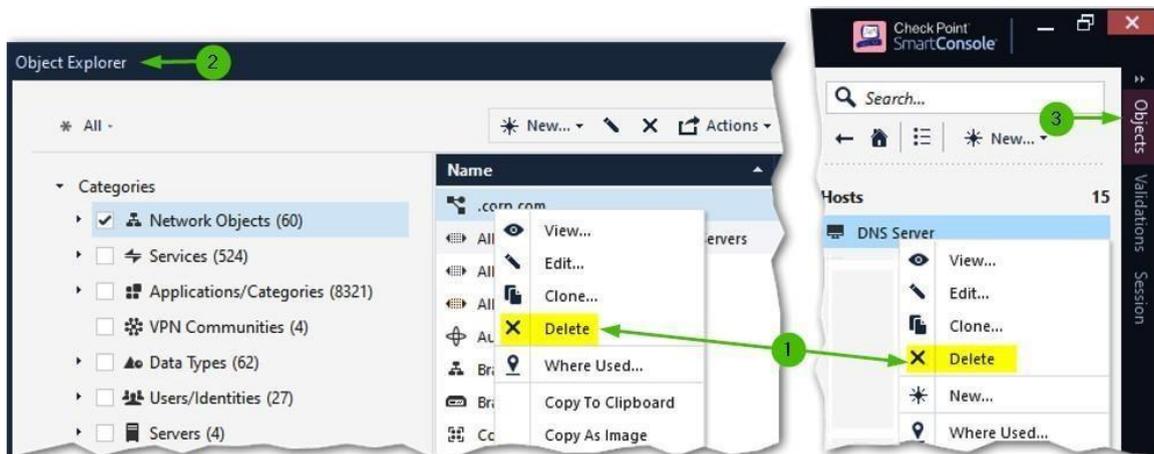
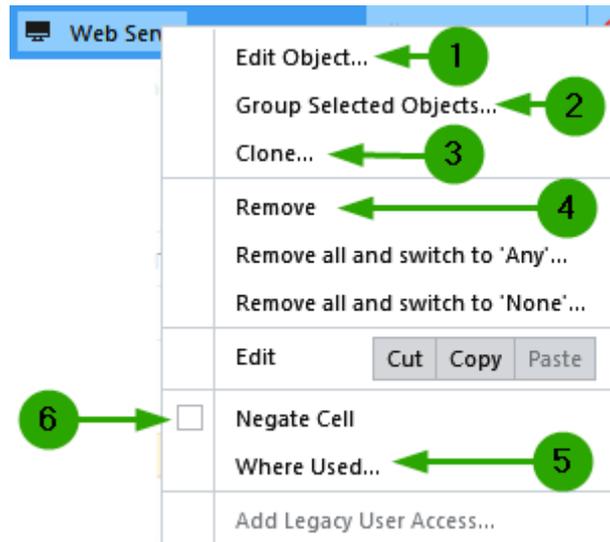
## Chapter 9: Working with Objects – ICA, SIC, Managed, Static, and Variable Objects

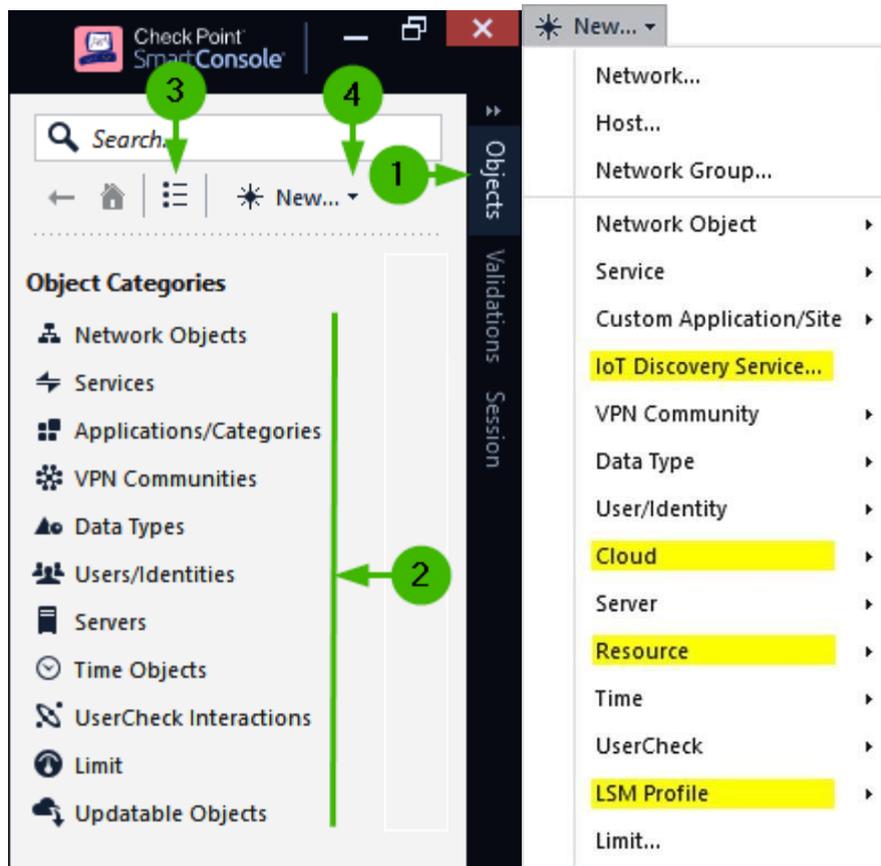


No.	Name	Source	Destination
<b>Security Gateways Access (1-2)</b>			
1	Administrator Access to Gateways	Admins	Corporate-GW
2	Stealth rule	* Any	Corporate-GW
<b>VPN (3)</b>			
3	VPN between Internal LANs and Branch office LAN	Corporate LANs	LAN

Name	IP Address	Comments
.corp.com		
Corporate LANs		
Corporate-Cluster	17.23.5.1	
Corporate-Cluster-member-A	17.23.5.2	
Corporate-Cluster-member-B	17.23.5.3	
Corporate-GW	198.51.100.5	First Office gateway
Guests Corp Srv	198.59.130.11	

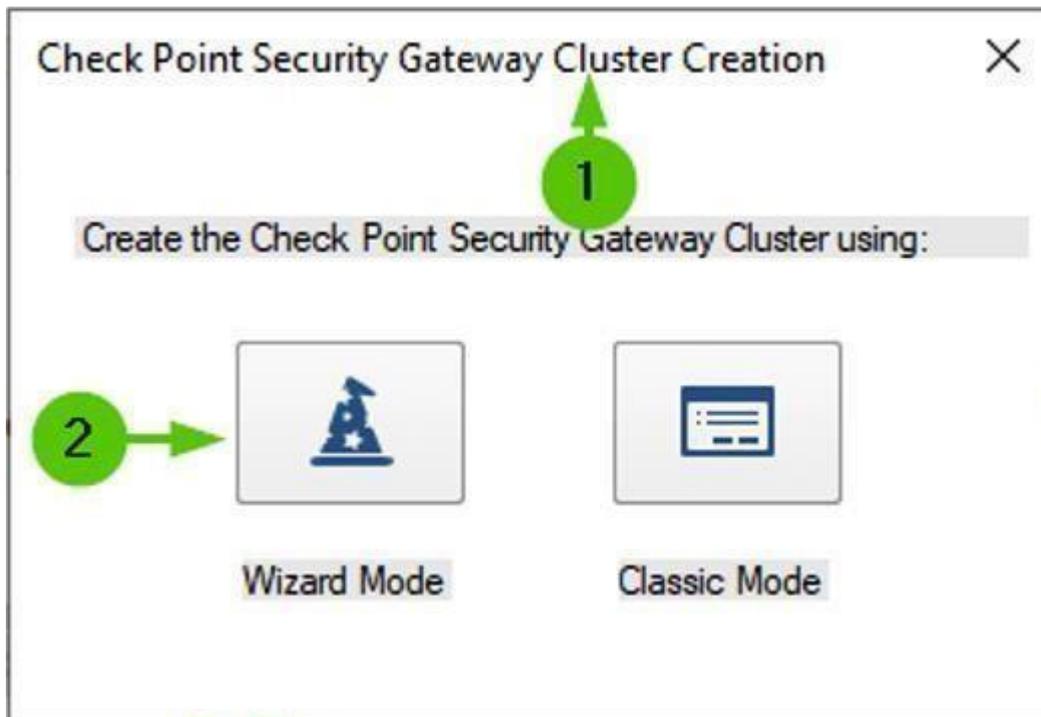
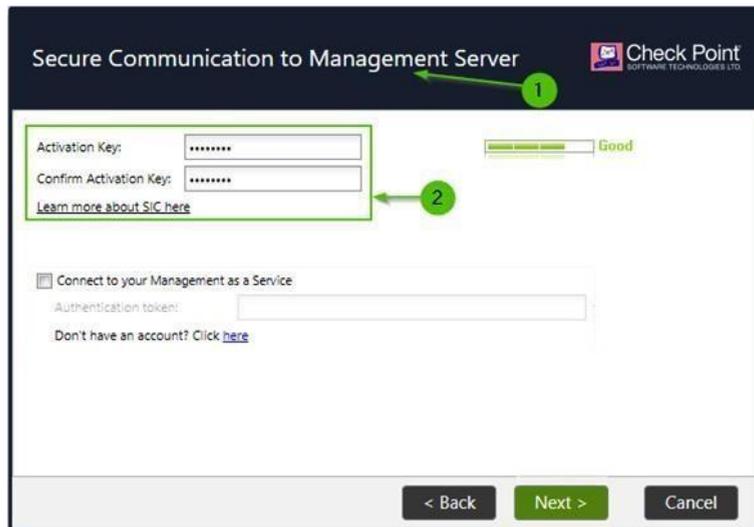




```
CPSMS> cpconfig
This program will let you re-configure your Check Point Security Management
Server configuration.
Configuration Options:
-----
(1) Licenses and contracts
(2) Administrator
(3) GUI Clients
(4) SNMP Extension
(5) Random Pool
(6) Certificate Authority
(7) Certificate's Fingerprint
(8) Automatic start of Check Point Products
(9) Exit
Enter your choice (1-9) :6
Configuring Certificate Authority...
=====
The Internal CA is initialized with the following name: CPSMS

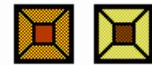
Do you want to change it (y/n) [n] ? y

Please enter the name of this Internal CA: cpsms.mycp.lab
Are you sure you want to change the Internal CA name (y/n) [n] ? y
Trying to contact Certificate Authority. It might take a while...
Certificate was created successfully
cpsms.mycp.lab was successfully set to the Internal CA
Done
```

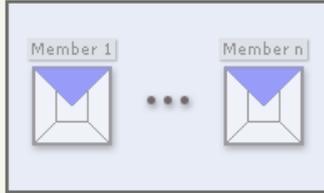


### Cluster General Properties

Specify name, IP Address and cluster solution.



#### Gateway Cluster



Cluster Name:

Cluster IPv4 Address:

Cluster IPv6 Address:

#### Choose the Cluster's Solution

High Availability

Load Sharing

< Back

Next >

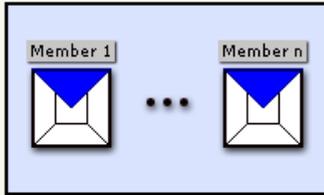
Finish

Cancel

**Cluster members' properties.** ← 1  
Define cluster members.



**Gateway Cluster**



After completing the wizard, it will be possible to add and remove cluster members by editing the cluster object.

Name	IPv4 Address	IPv6 Address	SIC State

2 →

→ 3  
New Cluster Member...  
Add Existing Gateway...

Cluster Member Properties ×

Name:  ← 2

IPv4 Address:  ← 3

IPv6 Address:

Secure Internal Communication

Activation Key:  ← 4

Confirm Activation Key:

Trust State: ← 5

← 6

Cluster Member Properties ×

Name:

IPv4 Address:

IPv6 Address:

Secure Internal Communication

Activation Key:

Confirm Activation Key:

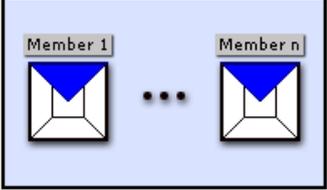
Trust State: 1 →

2 →

Check Point Installed Gateway Cluster wizard

**Cluster members' properties.**  
Define cluster members.

**Gateway Cluster**



After completing the wizard, it will be possible to add and remove cluster members by editing the cluster object.

Name	IPv4 Address	IPv6 Address	SIC State
CPCM1	10.0.0.2	N/A	Trust established

1 →

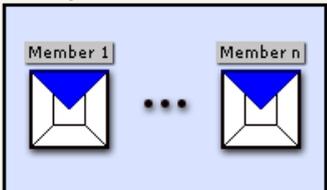
2 →

Add... Edit... Remove...

Check Point Installed Gateway Cluster wizard

**Cluster members' properties.**  
Define cluster members.

**Gateway Cluster**



After completing the wizard, it will be possible to add and remove cluster members by editing the cluster object.

Name	IPv4 Address	IPv6 Address	SIC State
CPCM1	10.0.0.2	N/A	Trust established
CPCM2	10.0.0.3	N/A	Trust established

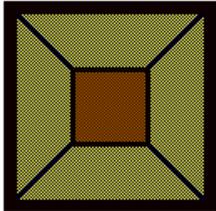
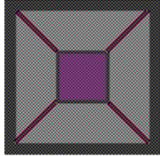
1 →

Add... Edit... Remove...

2 ↓

< Back Next > Finish Cancel

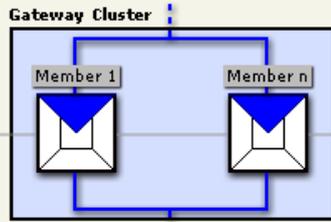
The next stage is configuring the topology of the cluster.  
Each one of the following pages will define the role of a single network used by the cluster.



< Back   Next >   Finish   Cancel

### Cluster Topology

Configure cluster's topology.



Network contains an internal or an external cluster interface.

Note that it is possible for the cluster IP to be in a different subnet than the network. See Configuring Cluster Addresses on Different Subnets section in the ClusterXL guide for more details.

In order to configure a network which contains an internal cluster interface, to serve as a sync network as well, edit the cluster's object after completing the wizard. Note that this option is less secure, and therefore not recommended.

2

IPv4 Network Address: 10.30.30.0      Net Mask: 255.255.255.0

This network is intended for:

3

4

Representing a cluster interface

Interface IPv4: 10.30.30.1      Net Mask: 255.255.255.0

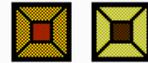
- Cluster Synchronization
- Primary
  - Secondary
  - Tertiary
- Private use of each member (don't monitor members interfaces)
- Private use of each member (monitor members interfaces)

5

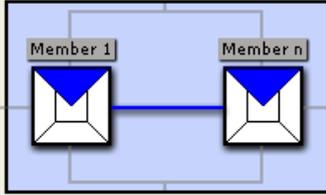
< Back    Next >    Finish    Cancel

### Cluster Topology

Configure cluster's topology.



#### Gateway Cluster



Network will be used to pass synchronization information between cluster members.

Note that this network should be a physically secure network.

At least one synchronization network must be configured.

IPv4 Network Address  Net Mask

This network is intended for: \_\_\_\_\_

Representing a cluster interface

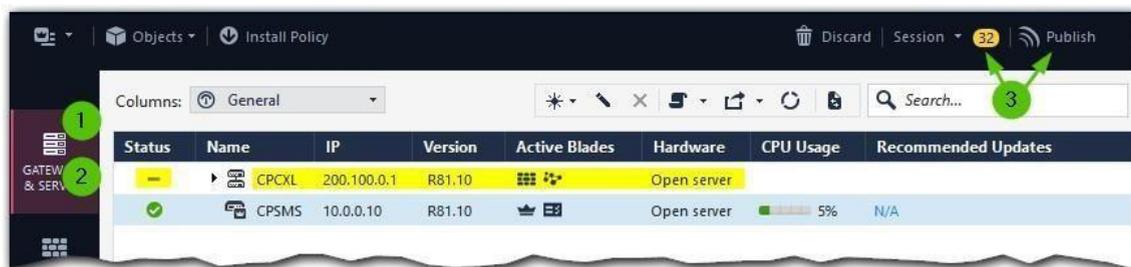
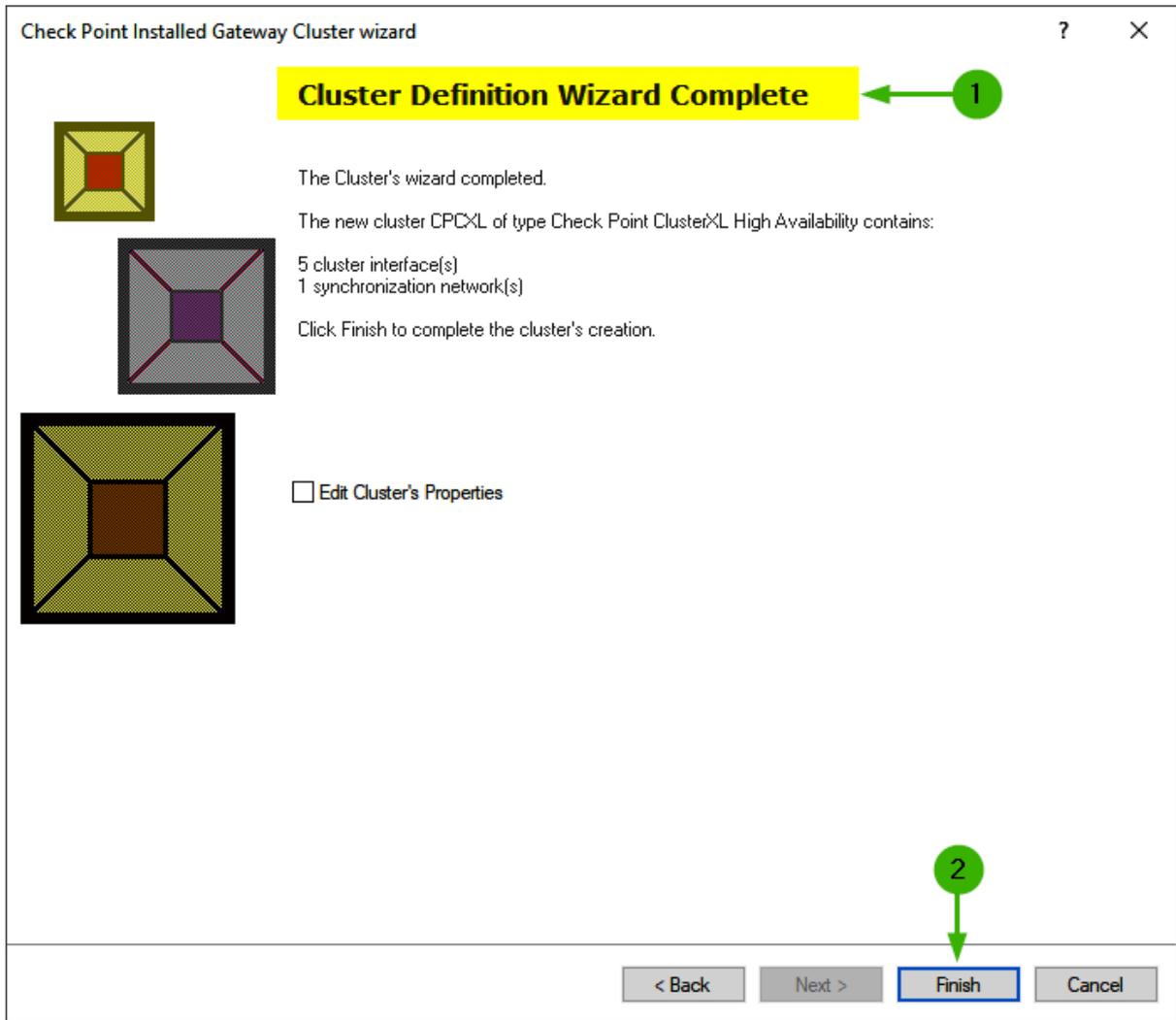
Interface IPv4  Net Mask

Cluster Synchronization

Primary  Secondary  Tertiary

Private use of each member (don't monitor members interfaces)

Private use of each member (monitor members interfaces)



Gateway Cluster Properties - CPCXL

General Properties  
 Cluster Members  
 ClusterXL and VRRP  
**Network Management**  
 NAT  
 HTTPS Inspection  
 HTTP/HTTPS Proxy  
 ICAP Server  
 Platform Portal  
 Mail Transfer Agent  
 IPSec VPN  
 VPN Clients  
 Logs  
 Fetch Policy  
 Optimizations  
 Hit Count  
 Other

Get Interfaces... Edit Actions Search... 6 items

Name	Topology	Virtual IP	CPCM1	CPCM2	Comments
eth3	This network	Sync	192.168.255.1/24	192.168.255.2/24	
interface	This network	10.30.30.1/24	10.30.30.2/24	10.30.30.3/24	
interface-0	External	200.100.0.1/24	200.100.0.2/24	200.100.0.3/24	
interface-1	This network	10.20.20.1/24	10.20.20.2/24	10.20.20.3/24	
interface-2	This network	10.10.10.1/24	10.10.10.2/24	10.10.10.3/24	
interface-3	This network	10.0.0.1/24	10.0.0.2/24	10.0.0.3/24	

Gateway Cluster Properties - CPCXL

General Properties  
 Cluster Members  
 ClusterXL and VRRP  
 Network Management  
 NAT  
 HTTPS Inspection  
 HTTP/HTTPS Proxy  
 ICAP Server

Get Interfaces... Edit Actions

Get Interfaces With Topology  
 Get Interfaces Without Topology

Name	Topology	Virtual IP
interface	This network	10.30.30.1/24

SmartConsole

! Topology and Anti-Spoofing settings that are already defined will be overwritten by results of this operation that contradict them, if any. Do you want to continue?

Yes No

Gateway Cluster Properties - CPCXL

Get Interfaces... Edit Actions Search... 6 items

Name	Topology	Virtual IP	CPCM1	CPCM2	Comments
eth0	This network	10.0.0.1/24	10.0.0.2/24	10.0.0.3/24	
eth1	This network	10.10.10.1/24	10.10.10.2/24	10.10.10.3/24	
eth2	This network	10.20.20.1/24	10.20.20.2/24	10.20.20.3/24	
eth3	This network	Sync	192.168.255.1/24	192.168.255.2/24	
eth4	External	200.100.0.1/24	200.100.0.2/24	200.100.0.3/24	
eth5	This network	10.30.30.1/24	10.30.30.2/24	10.30.30.3/24	

Network: eth1

eth1  
Enter Object Comment

General

Network Type: Cluster

IPv4: 10.10.10.1 / 24

IPv6: /

Member IPs

'CPCM1' IPv4: 10.10.10.2 / 24

'CPCM2' IPv4: 10.10.10.3 / 24

Modify...

Topology

Leads To: This Network (Internal)

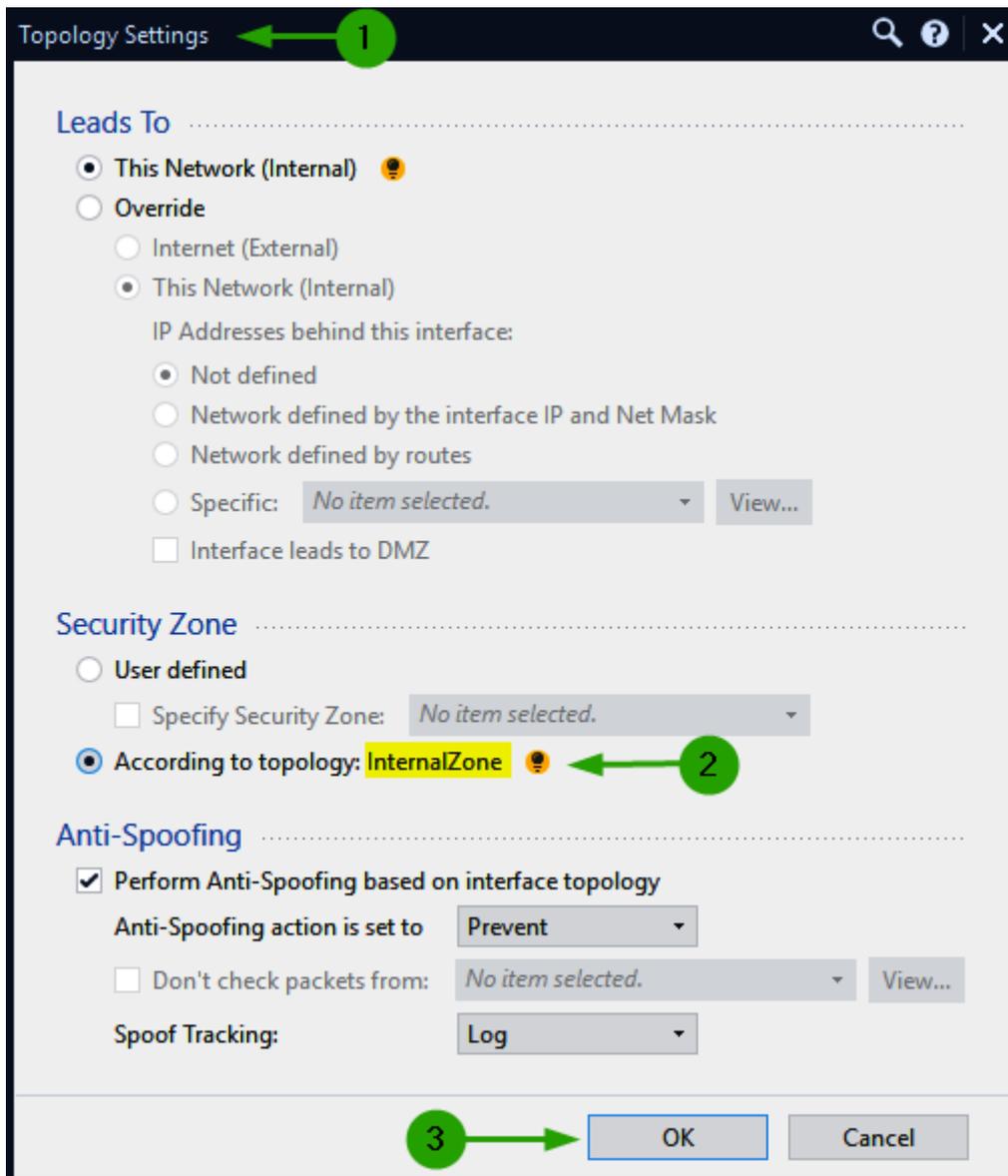
Security Zone: None

Anti Spoofing: Prevent and Log

Modify...

Add Tag

OK Cancel

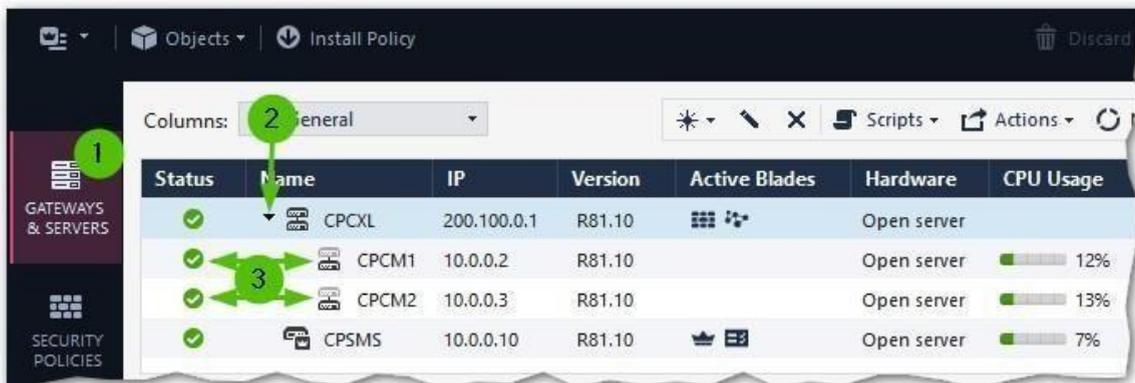
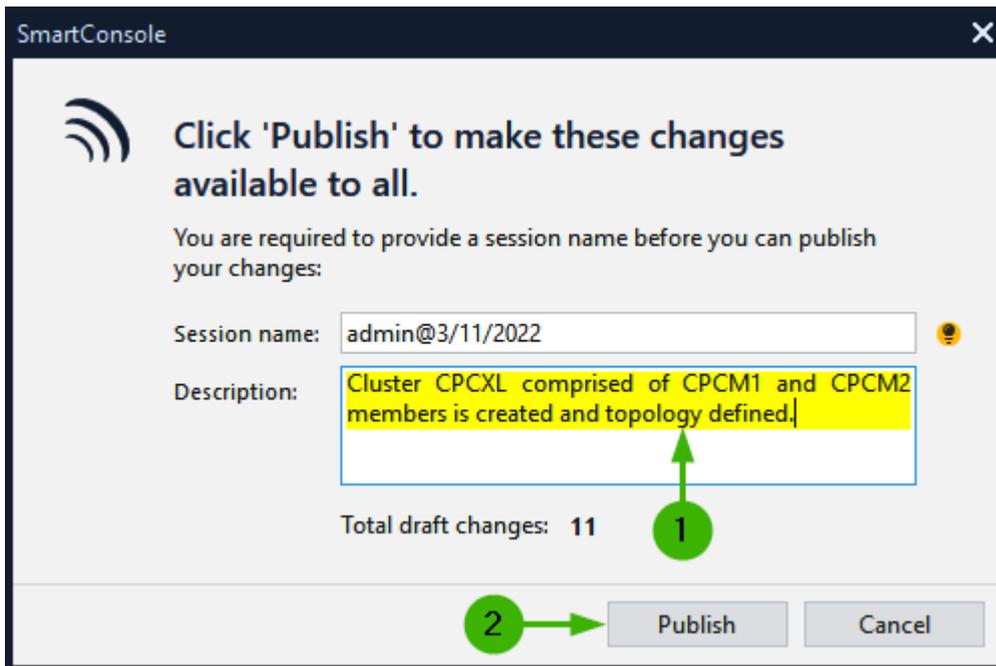
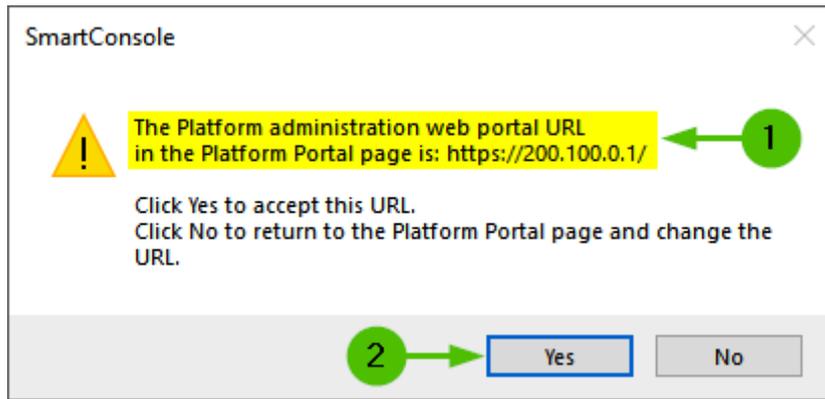


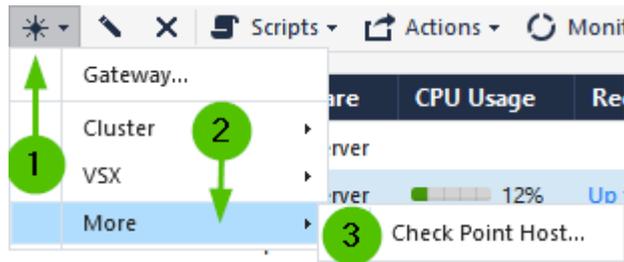
Gateway Cluster Properties - CPCXL

Get Interfaces... Edit Actions

6 items

Name	Topology	Virtual IP	CPCM1	CPCM2	Comments
eth0	This network	10.0.0.1/24	10.0.0.2/24	10.0.0.3/24	Mgmt
eth1	This network	10.10.10.1/24	10.10.10.2/24	10.10.10.3/24	Internal1
eth2	This network	10.20.20.1/24	10.20.20.2/24	10.20.20.3/24	Internal2
eth3	This network	Sync	192.168.255.1/24	192.168.255.2/24	Sync
eth4	External	200.100.0.1/24	200.100.0.2/24	200.100.0.3/24	External
eth5	This network, DMZ	10.30.30.1/24	10.30.30.2/24	10.30.30.3/24	DMZ





Check Point Host - CPHOST

General Properties  
Topology  
NAT  
Other

Machine

Name: CPHOST Color: Black

IPv4 Address: 111.111.111.111 Resolve from Name Dynamic Address

IPv6 Address:

Comment:

Secure Internal Communication: Uninitialized Communication...

Platform

Hardware: Open server Version: R81.10 OS: Gaia Get

Network Security (0) Custom Threat Prevention (0) Management (0)

Network Policy Management  
 Secondary Server

Endpoint Policy Management

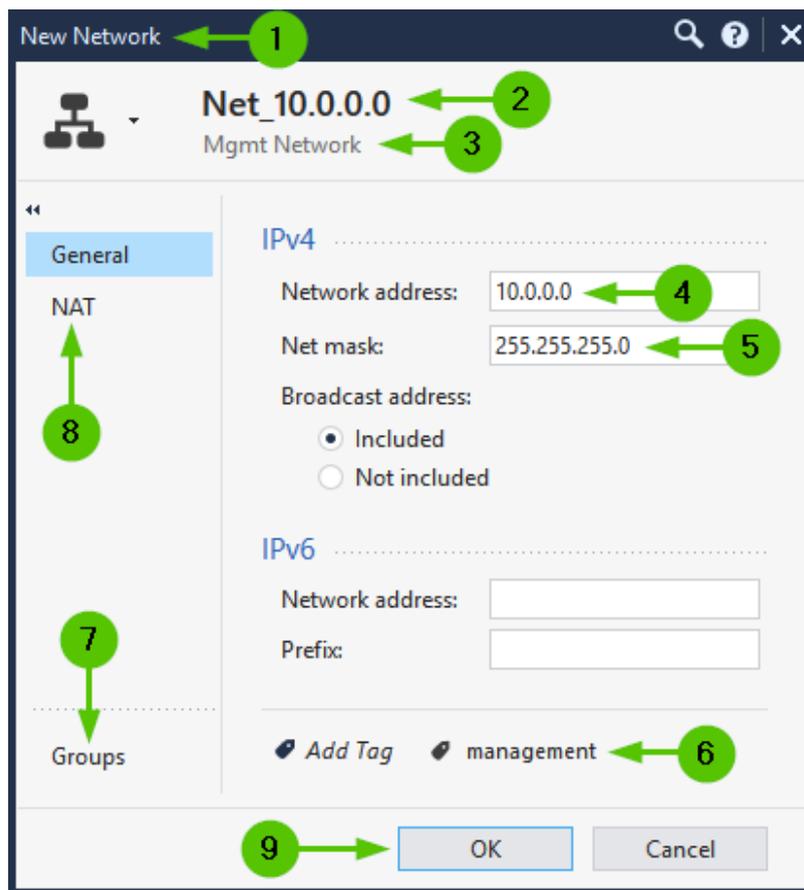
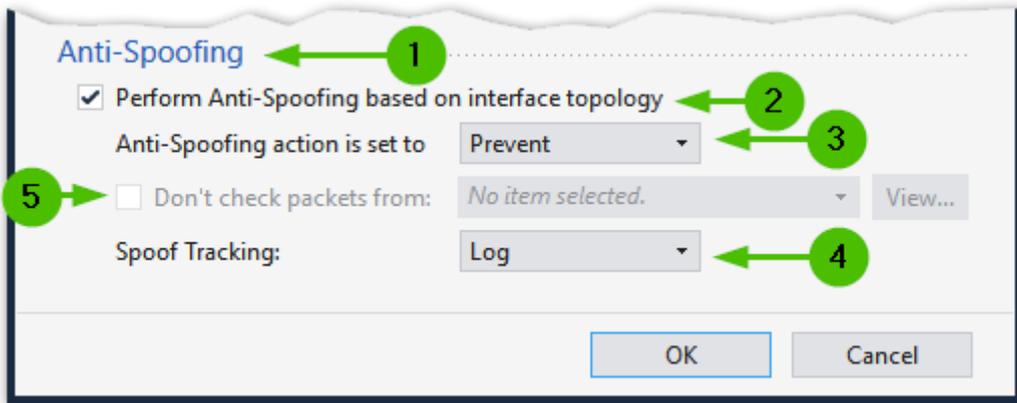
Logging & Status  
 Identity Logging

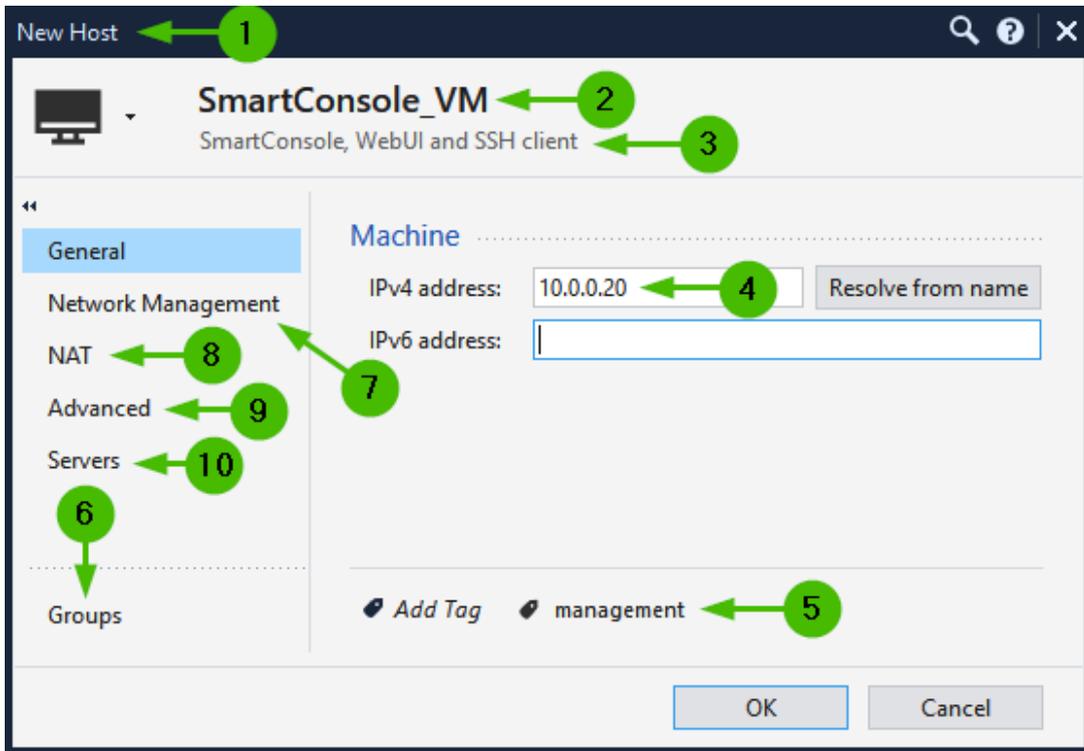
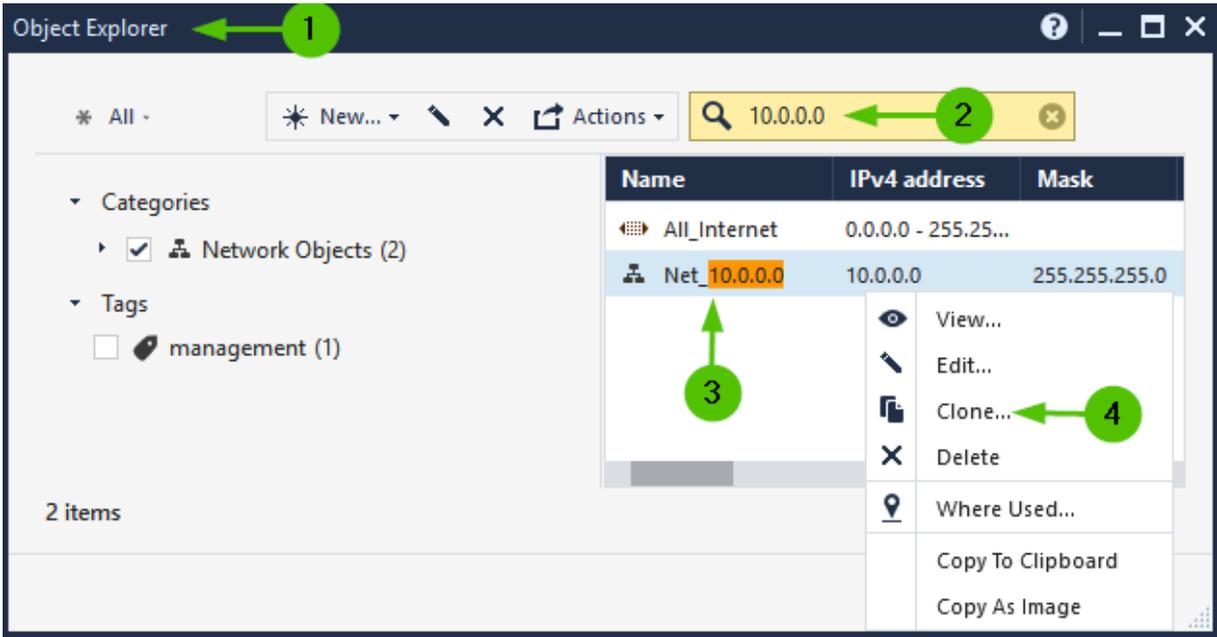
Workflow  
 User Directory  
 Provisioning  
 Compliance

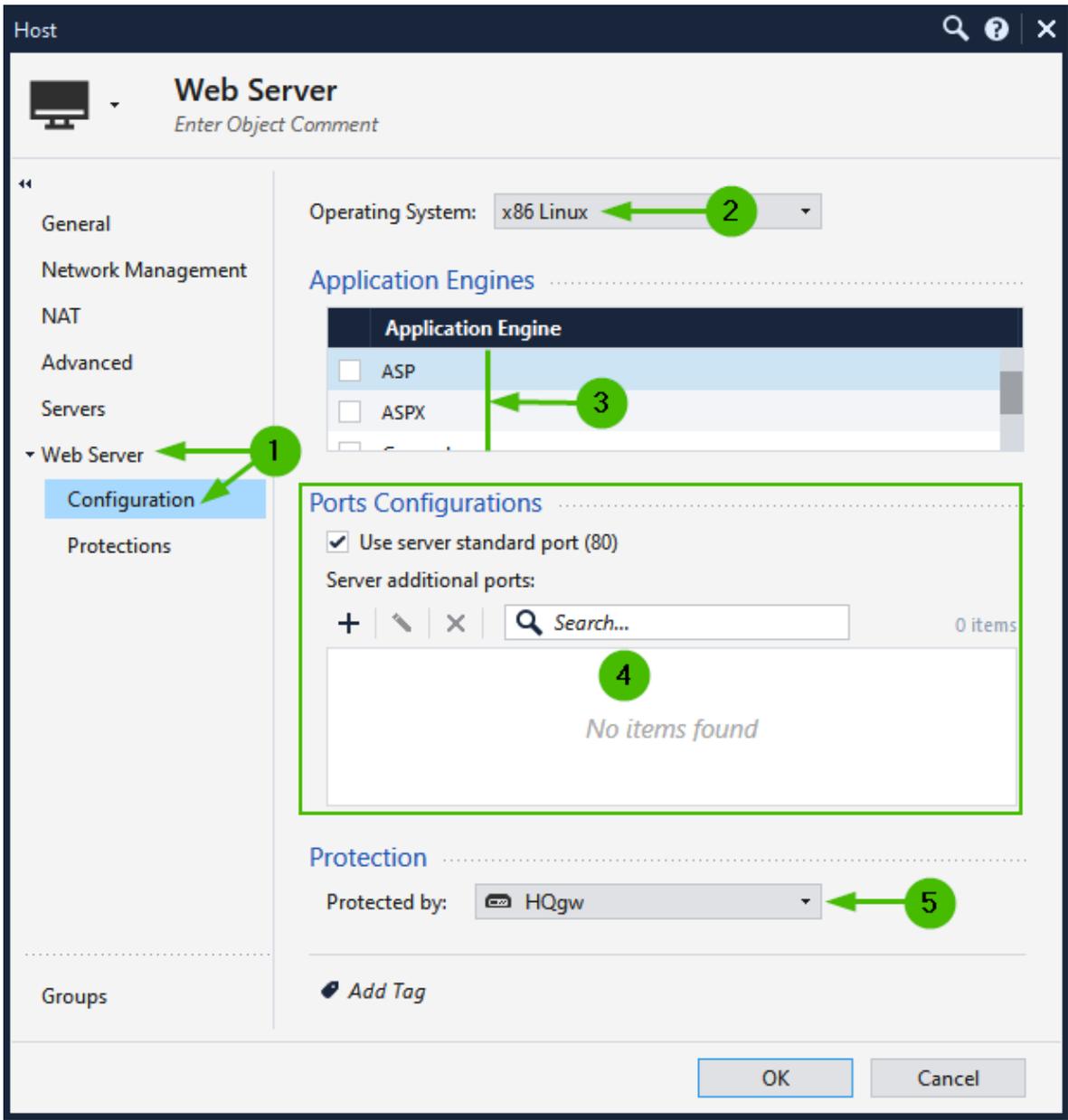
SmartEvent  
 SmartEvent Server  
 SmartEvent Correlation Unit

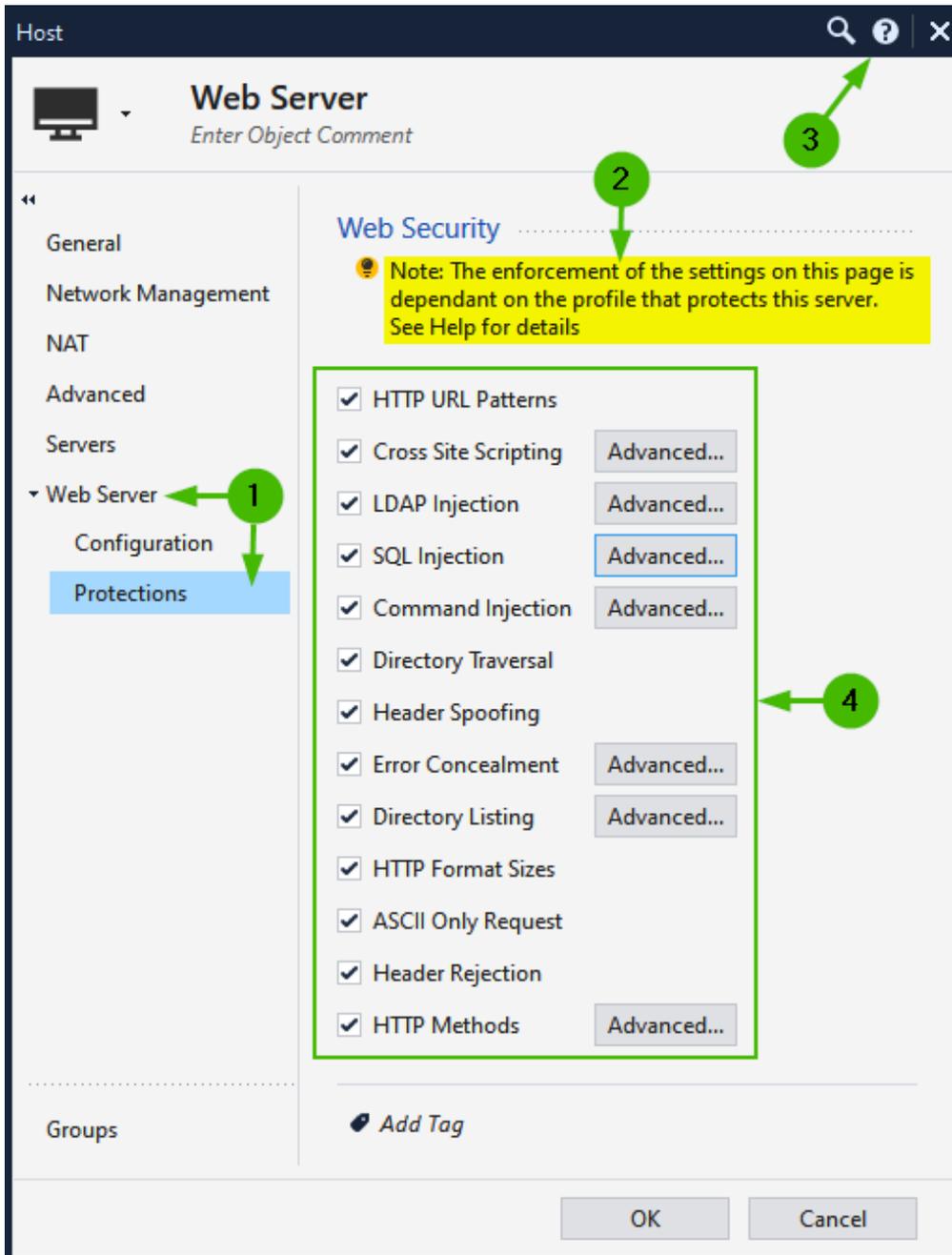
Network Policy Management  
Comprehensive security policy management using SmartDashboard - a single, unified console for all security functionalities.

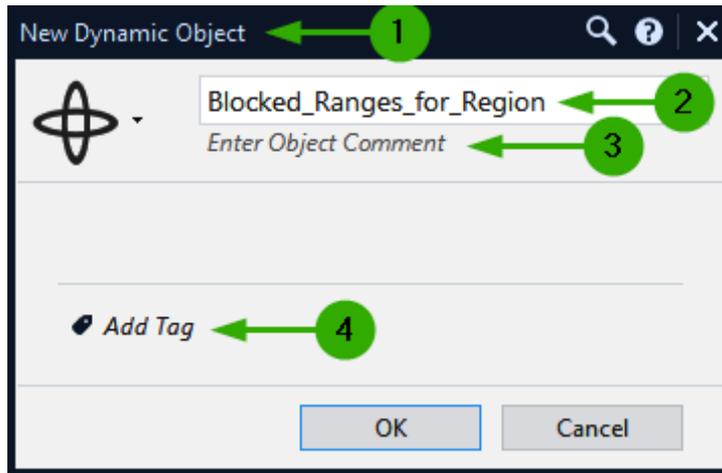
OK Cancel







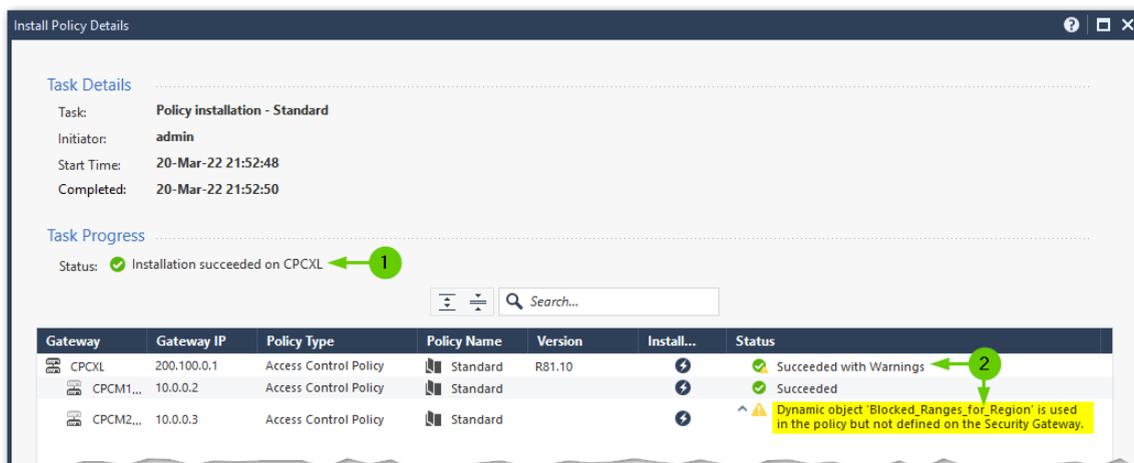


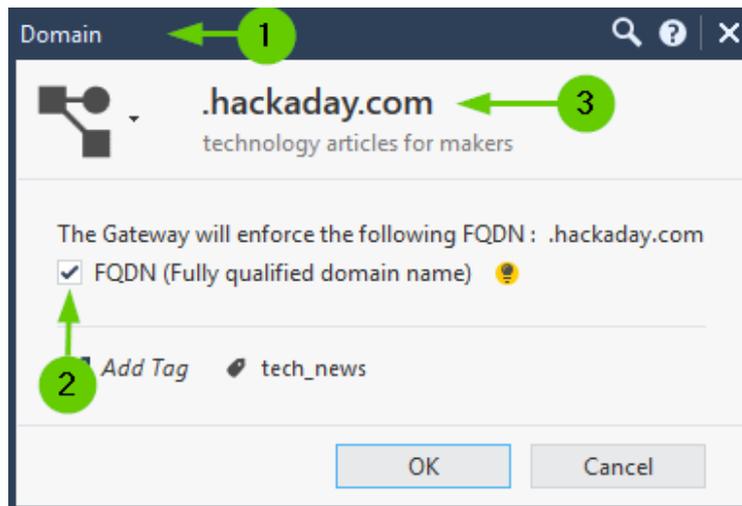
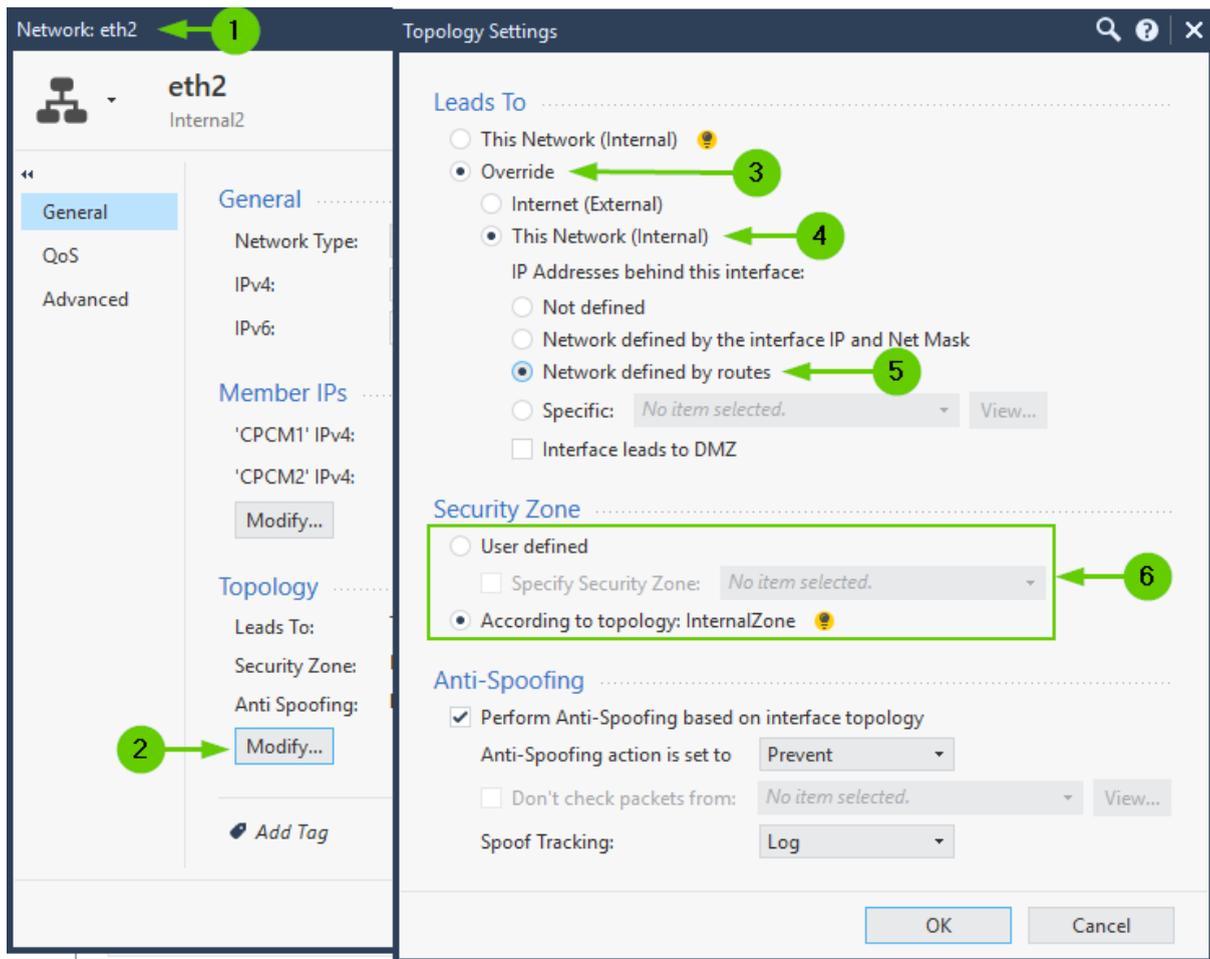


Name	Source	Destination	Services & Applications	Action
Dynamic Object Use Example 2	SmartConsole_VM	Blocked_Ranges_for_Region	* Any	Drop

```
[Expert@CPCM1:0]# dynamic_objects -n Blocked_Ranges_for_Region -r 190.160.1.1 190.160.1.40 -a
Operation completed successfully
Log update success
[Expert@CPCM1:0]# dynamic_objects -o Blocked_Ranges_for_Region -r 190.162.1.1 190.162.1.1 -a
Operation completed successfully
Log update success
[Expert@CPCM1:0]# dynamic_objects -lo Blocked_Ranges_for_Region

object name : Blocked_Ranges_for_Region
range 0 : 190.160.1.1 190.160.1.40
range 1 : 190.162.1.1 190.162.1.1
Operation completed successfully
[Expert@CPCM1:0]#
```

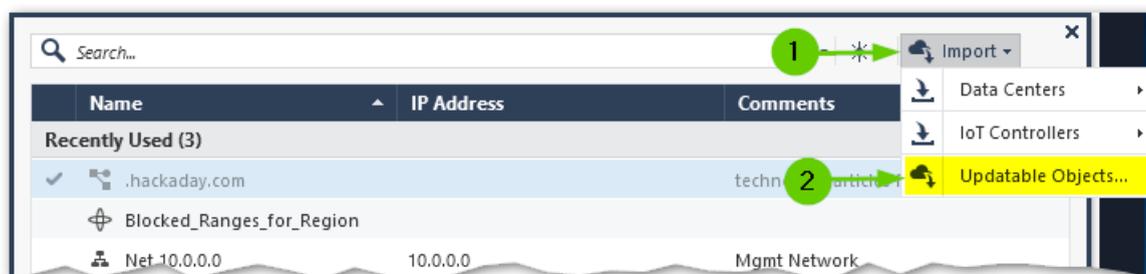


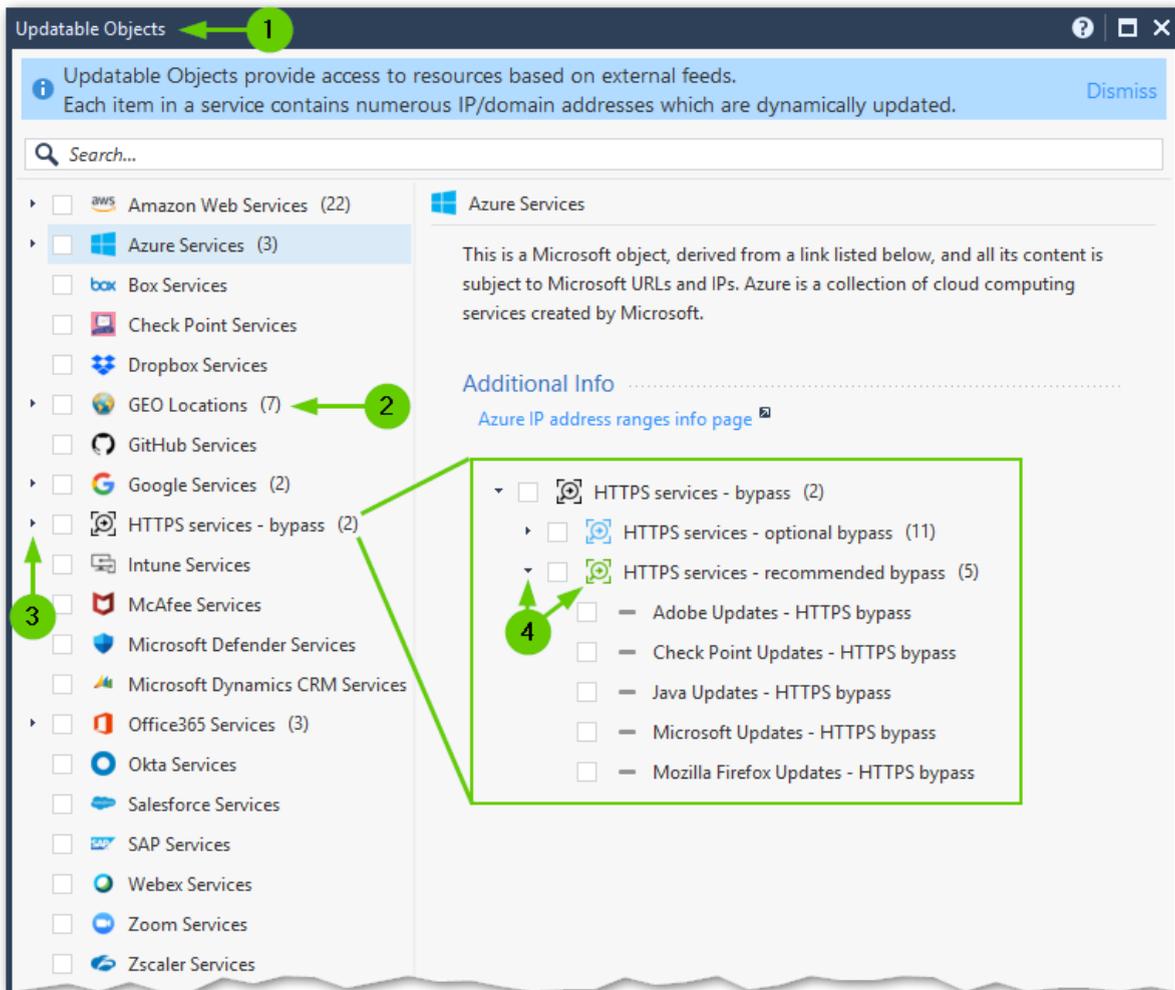


```
[Expert@CPCM1:0]# domains_tool -d hackaday.com -m
-----
| Given Domain name:  hackaday.com  FQDN: yes
-----
| IP address                                                    | sub-domain |
-----
| 192.0.66.96                                                  |           no |
-----
Total of 1 IP addresses found

[Expert@CPCM1:0]#
[Expert@CPCM1:0]# domains_tool -ip 192.0.66.96 -m
-----
| Given IP address:  192.0.66.96
-----
| Domain name                                                    | FQDN |
-----
| www.hackaday.com                                             | yes  |
| hackaday.com                                                 | yes  |
-----
Total of 2 domains found

[Expert@CPCM1:0]# █
```





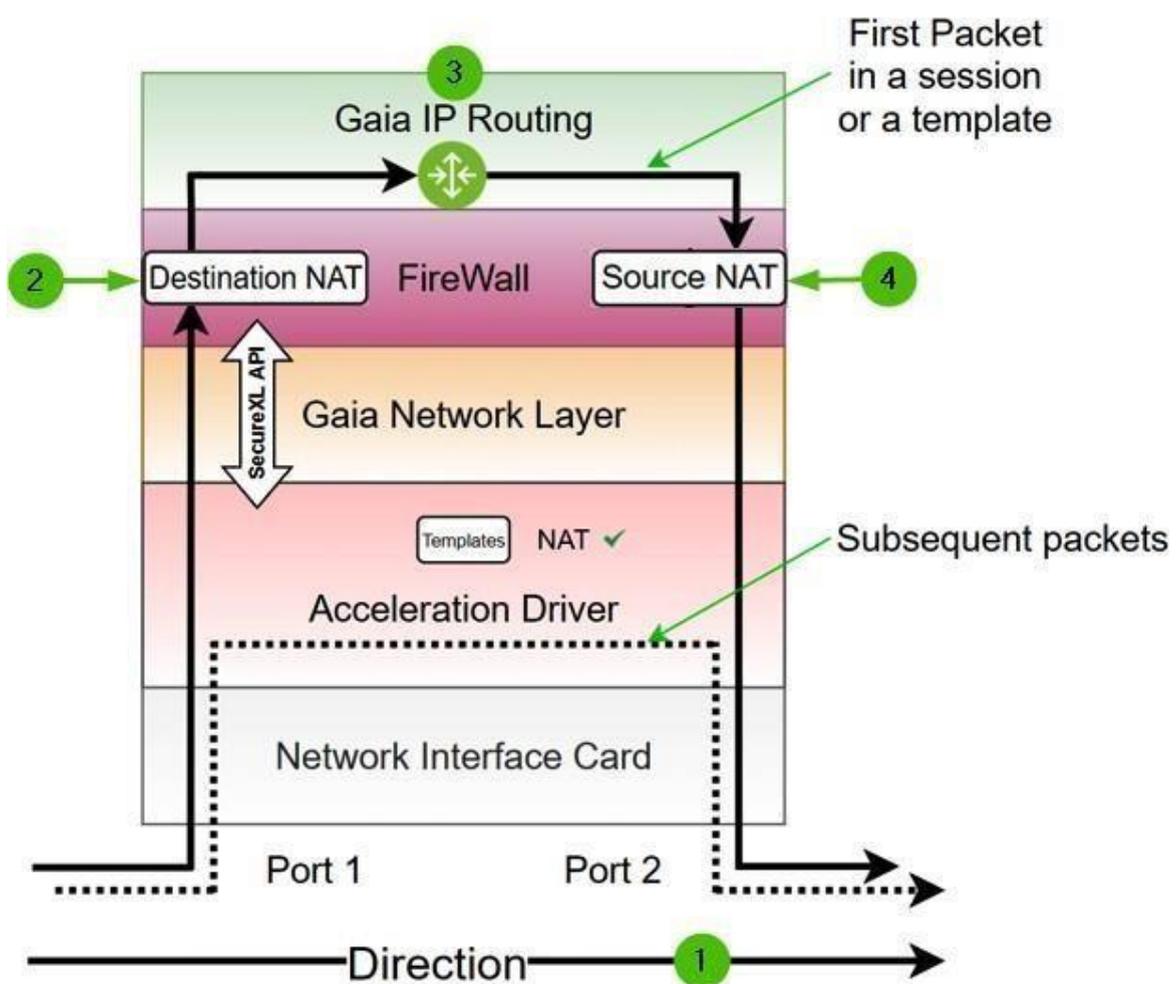
Name	Source	Destination	Services & Applications	Action
Net_10.0.0.0 to Office 365 Accept	Net 10.0.0.0	Office365 Worldwide Services	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li> http</li> <li> https</li> </ul>	Accept

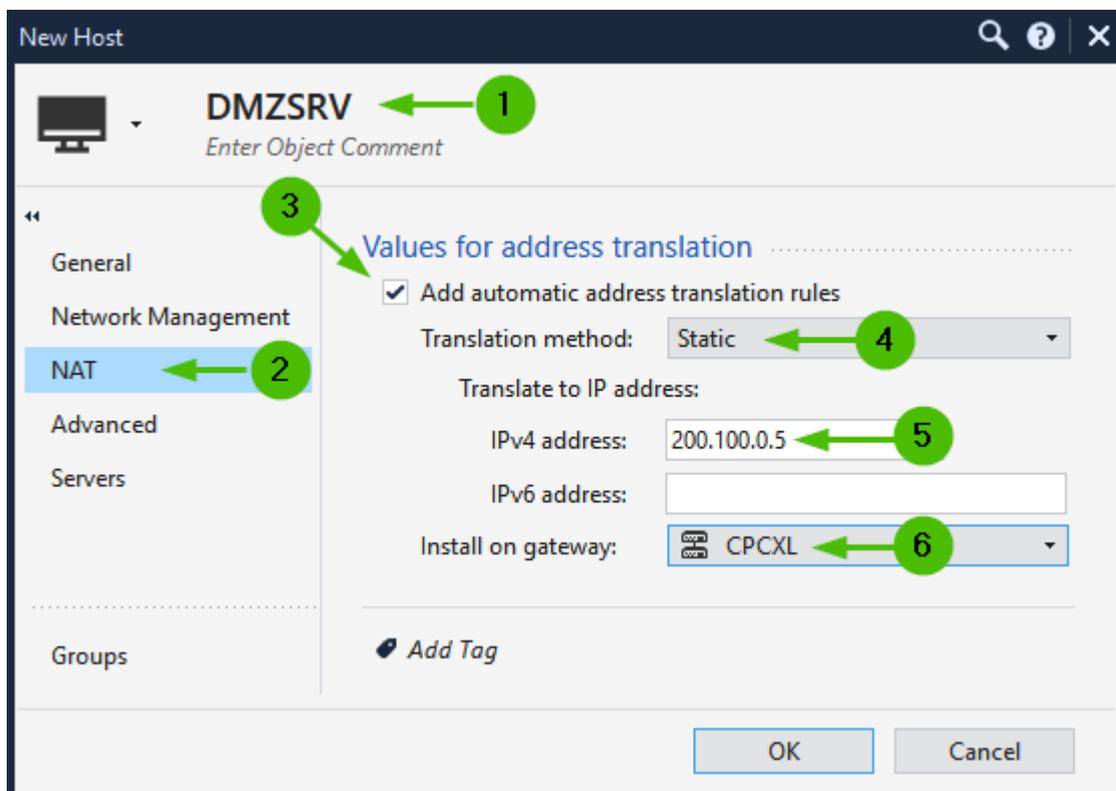
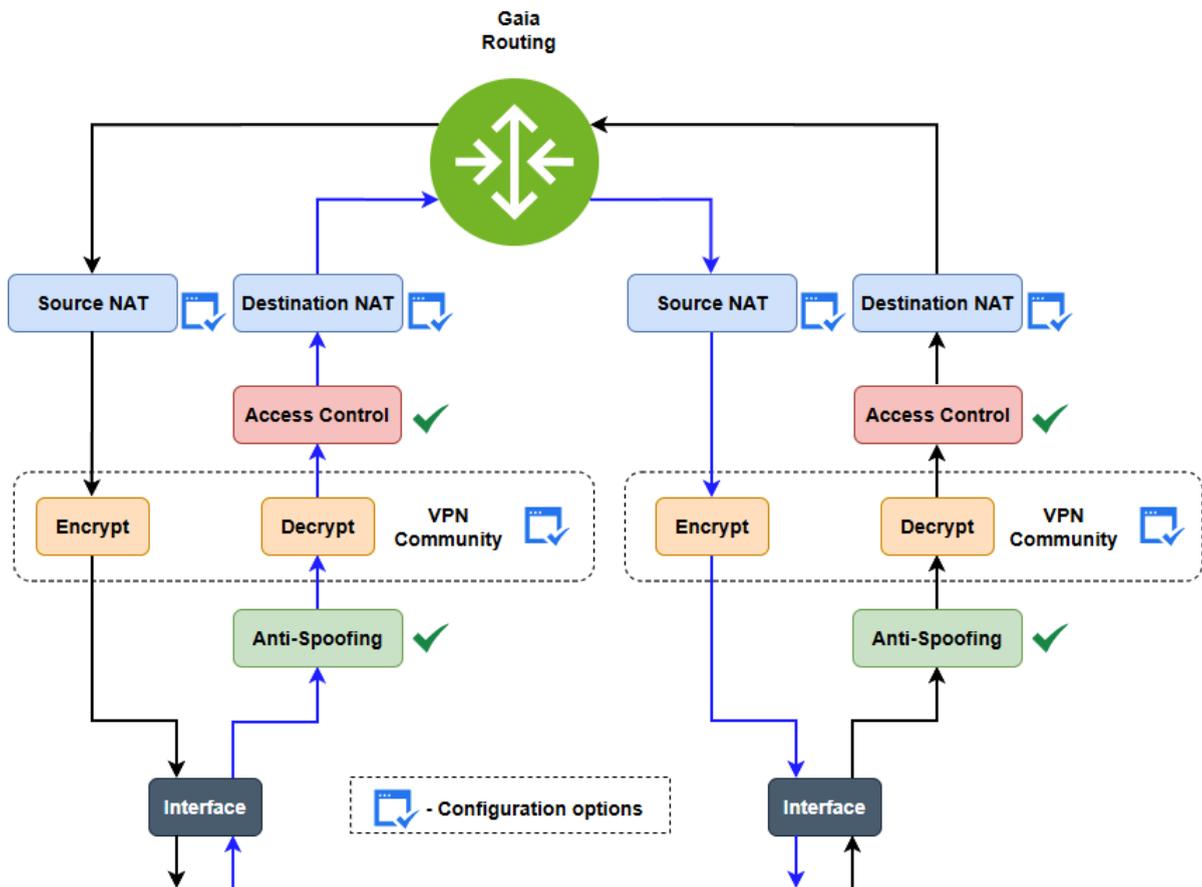
```
[Expert@CPCM1:0]# domains_tool -uo "Office365 Worldwide Services" | head -10
Domain tool looking for domains for 'Office365 Worldwide Services' and its children
objects:
Domains name list for 'Exchange Online Worldwide Services':
    [1] attachments.office.net
    [2] im.outlook.office.com
    [3] eur02.admin.protection.outlook.com
    [4] autodiscover.cnxmd.onmicrosoft.com
    [5] *.outlook.com
[Expert@CPCM1:0]#
```

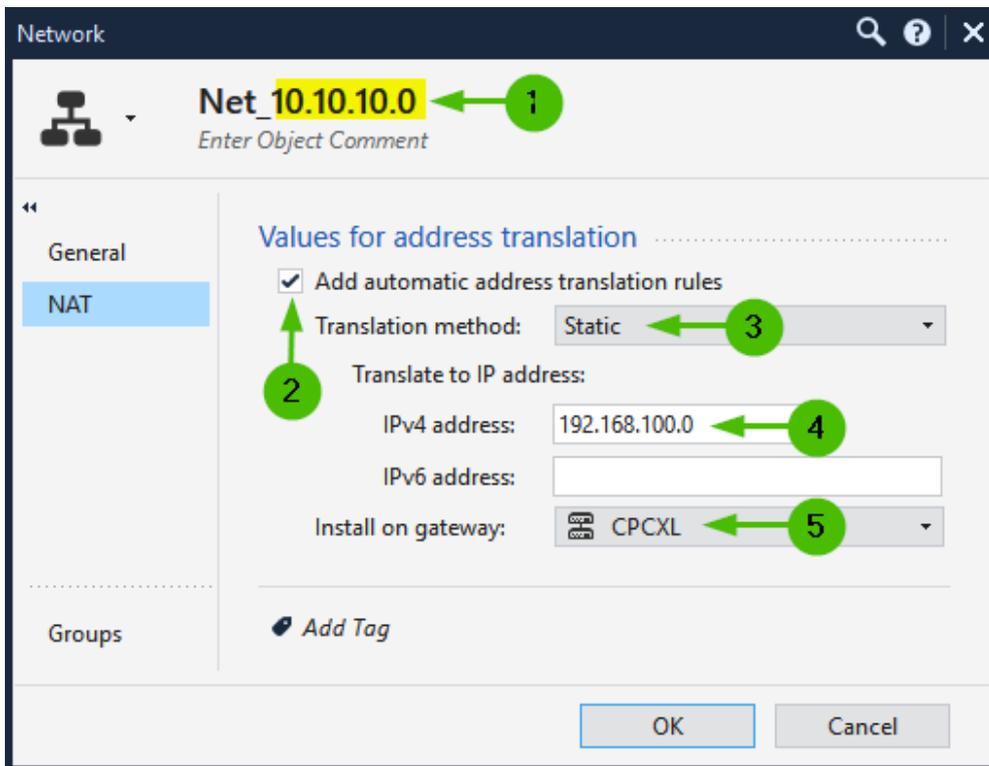
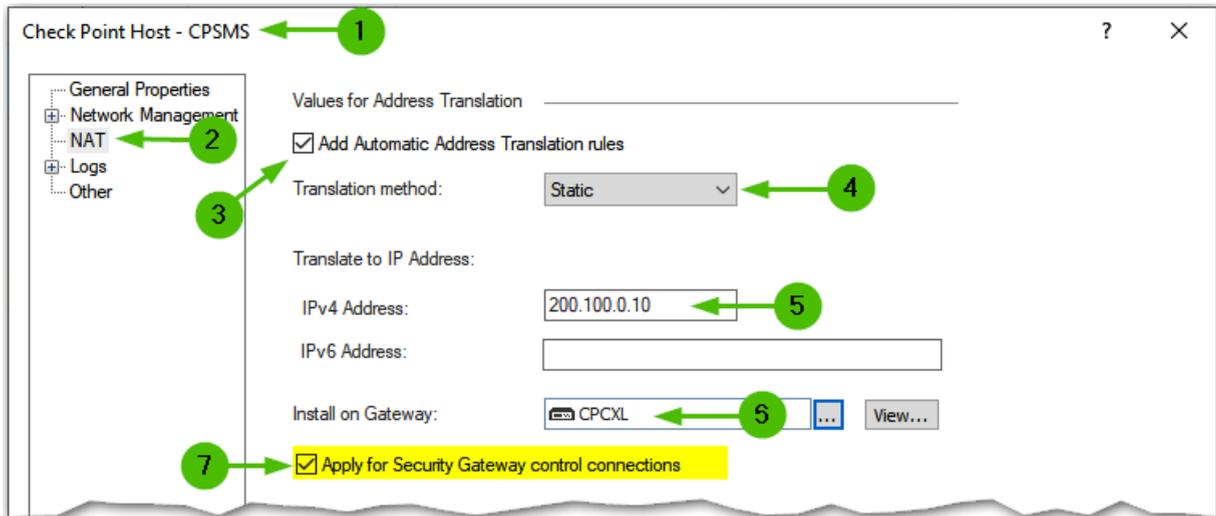
```
[Expert@CPCM1:0]# dynamic_objects -uo_show | grep -A 5 "Office"
object name : CP_MS_Office365_Worldwide
range 0 : 13.107.6.152      13.107.6.153
range 1 : 13.107.6.171      13.107.6.171
range 2 : 13.107.18.10      13.107.18.11
range 3 : 13.107.18.15      13.107.18.15
range 4 : 13.107.64.0       13.107.131.255
[Expert@CPCM1:0]#
```

# Chapter 10: Working with Network Address Translation

No.	Name	Original Source	Original Destination	Original Services	Translated Source	Translated Destination	Translated Services	Install On
▶	Automatic Generated Rules : Machine Static NAT (1-4)			<input type="checkbox"/> Hits				
▶	Automatic Generated Rules : Machine Hide NAT (5)			<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Name				
	Automatic Generated Rules : Address Range Static NAT (No Rules)			<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Original Source				
	Automatic Generated Rules : Network Static NAT (No Rules)			<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Original Destination				
	Automatic Generated Rules : Address Range Hide NAT (No Rules)							
▶	Automatic Generated Rules : Network Hide NAT (6-9)							
	Manual Lower Rules (No Rules)							







Log Details

Accept  
domain-udp Traffic Accepted from 10.10.10.10 to 10.20.20.10

Details | Matched Rules

Log Info

Origin	CPCM2	Xlate (NAT) Source IP	192.168.100.10
Time	Today, 10:48:53 AM	Xlate (NAT) Source Port	0
Blade	Firewall	Xlate (NAT) Destination Po..	0
Product Family	Access	NAT Rule Number	11
Type	Connection	NAT Additional Rule Num...	0

New Address Range

Range 10.10.10.20-30  
Enter Object Comment

General | NAT

Values for address translation

Add automatic address translation rules

Translation method: Static

Translate to IP address:

IPv4 address: 192.168.111.20

IPv6 address:

Install on gateway: CPCXL

Groups

Add Tag

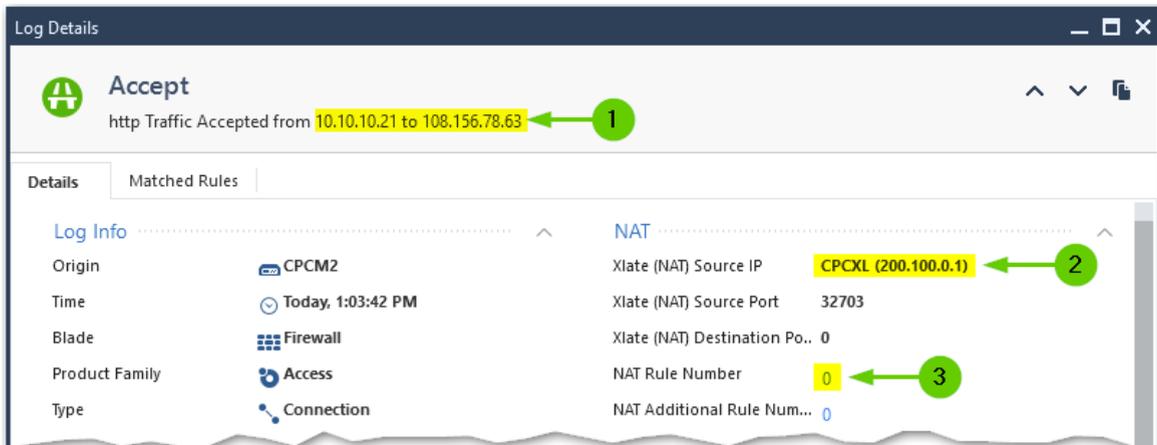
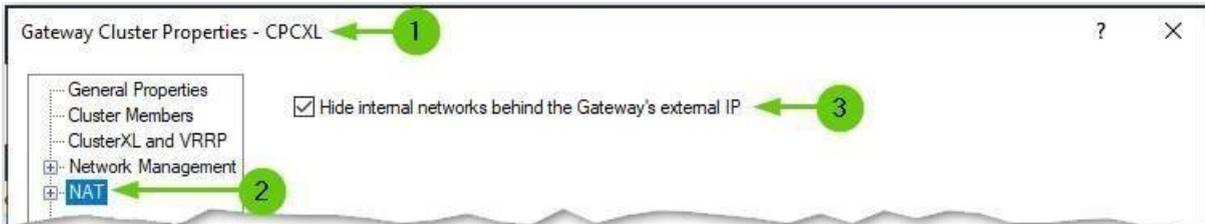
OK Cancel

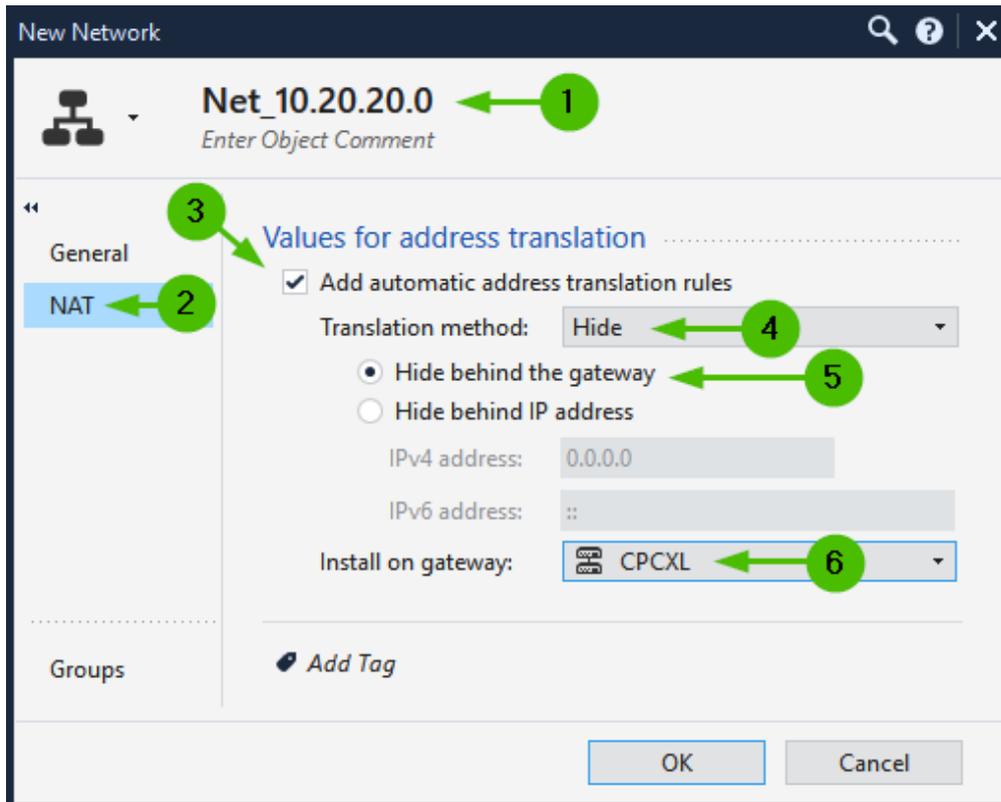


```

CPVIEW: Advanced: NAT: Pool-IPv4 ← 1
04Jun2022 18:44:10
Overview SysInfo Network CPU I/O Software-blades Hardware-Health Advanced
CPU-Profiler Memory Network SecureXL ClusterXL CoreXL PrioQ Streaming NAT MUX Routed RAD Conn-Tracker UP >>
Pool-IPv6
General Statistics:
Concurrent connections          82
Connections session rate       1
High port: ← 2
Instance  Hide IP      Dst IP      Dport      Proto      Port Usage  Capacity  Used
All       200.100.0.1   9.9.9.9    53         17         51         49,601   ← 4 0%
All       200.100.0.20  75.2.29.249 443        6          2         49,601   0%
Low port:
Instance  Hide IP      Dst IP      Dport      Proto      Port Usage  Capacity  Used
_         _           _           _          _          _           _         _
Extra port:
Instance  Hide IP      Dst IP      Dport      Proto      Port Usage  Capacity  Used
_         _           _           _          _          _           _         _

```





Log Details

**Accept**  
http Traffic Accepted from 10.10.10.21 to 10.30.30.5 ← 1

Details | Matched Rules

Log Info

Origin	CPCM1
Time	Today, 6:01:22 PM
Blade	Firewall
Product Family	Access
Type	Connection

NAT

Xlate (NAT) Source IP	CPCXL (10.30.30.1) ← 2
Xlate (NAT) Source Port	43468
Xlate (NAT) Destination Po..	0
NAT Rule Number	9 ← 3
NAT Additional Rule Num...	0

Log Details

**Accept**  
https Traffic Accepted from 10.10.10.21 to 142.250.217.170 ← 3

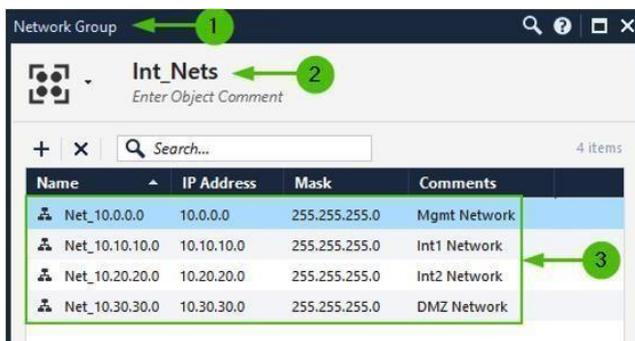
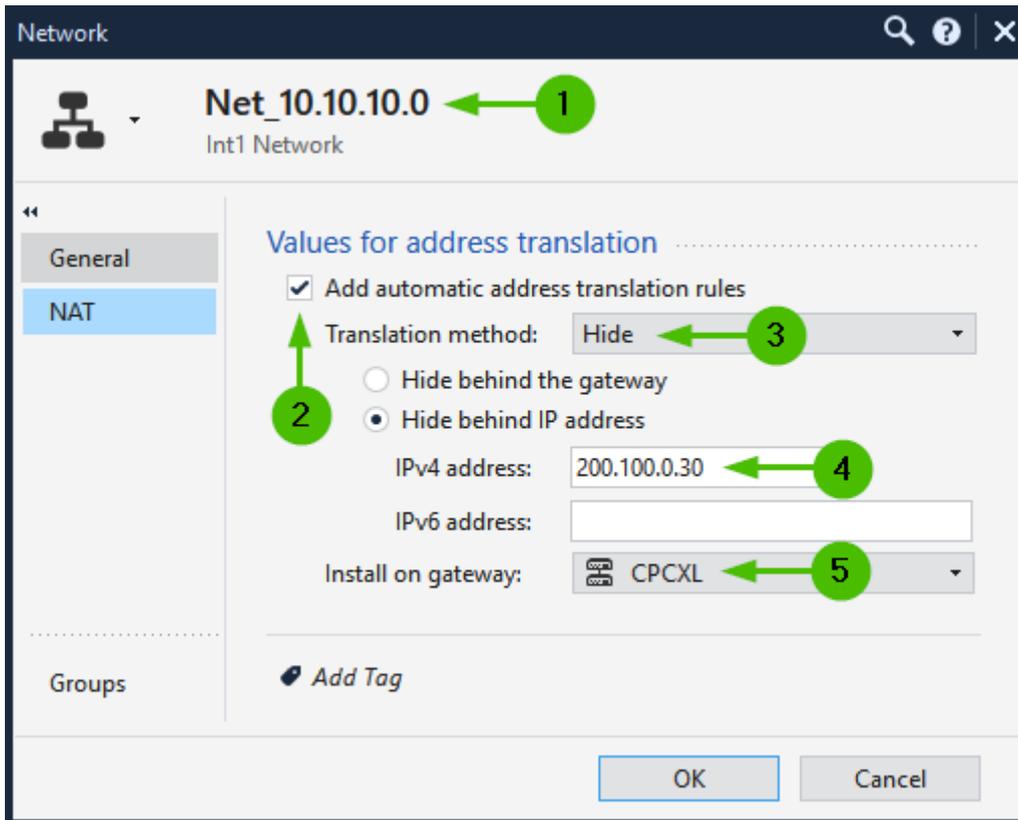
Details | Matched Rules

Log Info

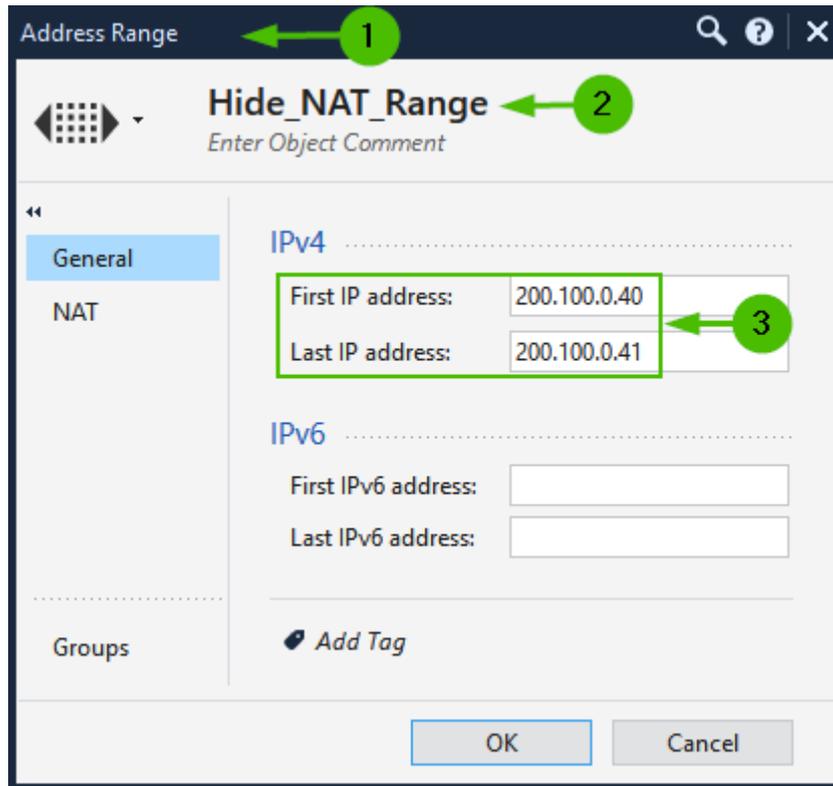
Origin	CPCM1
Time	Today, 6:01:20 PM
Blade	Firewall
Product Family	Access
Type	Connection

NAT

Xlate (NAT) Source IP	CPCXL (200.100.0.1) ← 4
Xlate (NAT) Source Port	48359
Xlate (NAT) Destination Po..	0
NAT Rule Number	9 ← 5
NAT Additional Rule Num...	0



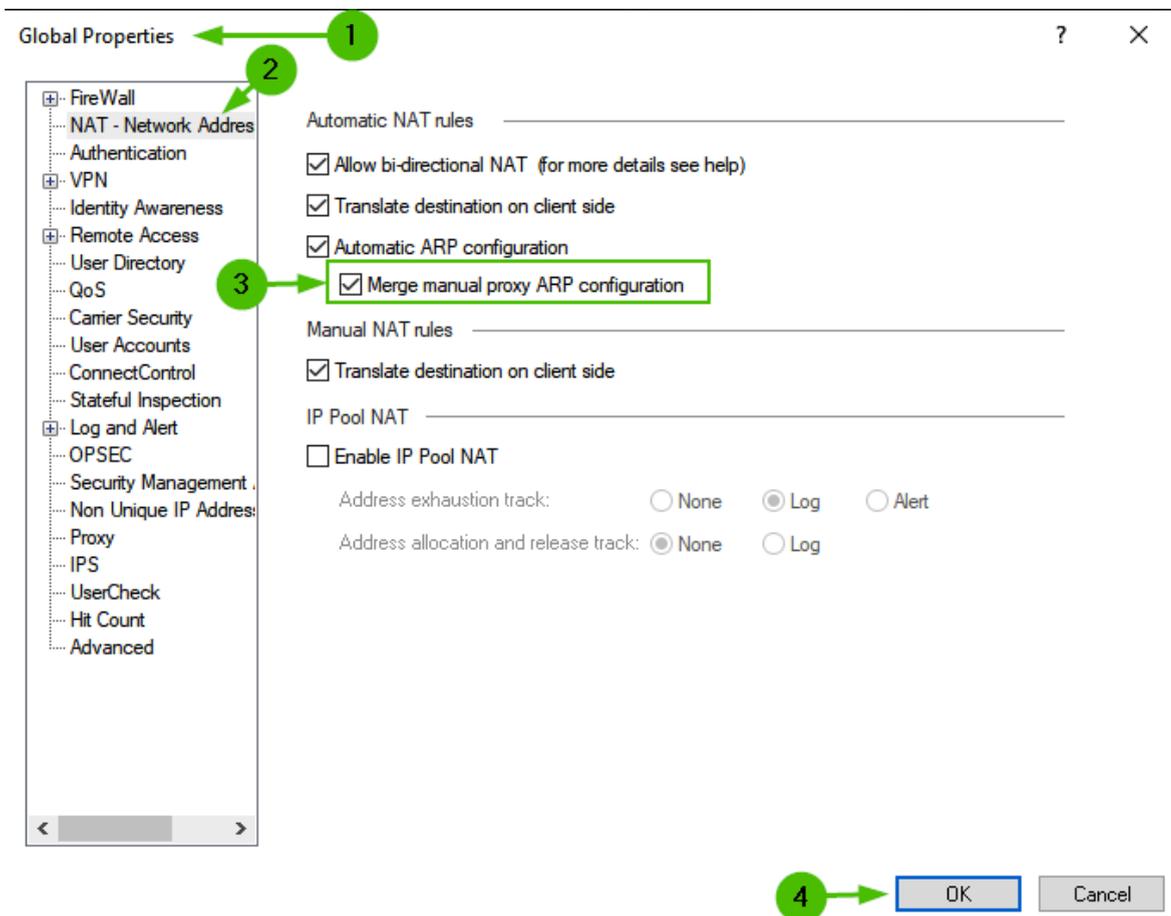
No.	Name	Original Source	Original Destination	Original Services	Translated Source	Translated Destination	Translated Services	Install On
1	No NAT	Int_Nets	Int_Nets	* Any	= Original	= Original	= Original	* Policy Targets



Name	Original Source	Original Destination	Original Services	Translated Source	Translated Destination	Translated Services
Hide NAT Scope	Int_Nets	* Any	* Any	Hide_NAT_Range	= Original	= Original

```
[Expert@CPCM1:0]# clish -c "show cluster state" | grep local
1 (local) 192.168.255.1 100% ACTIVE CPCM1
[Expert@CPCM1:0]# fw ctl arp -n
(200.100.0.20) at 08-00-27-c8-7b-1d interface 200.100.0.2
(200.100.0.10) at 08-00-27-c8-7b-1d interface 200.100.0.2
(200.100.0.5) at 08-00-27-c8-7b-1d interface 200.100.0.2
[Expert@CPCM1:0]#
```

```
[Expert@CPCM2:0]# clish -c "show cluster state" | grep local
2 (local) 192.168.255.2 0% STANDBY CPCM2
[Expert@CPCM2:0]# fw ctl arp -n
(200.100.0.10) at 08-00-27-94-58-27 interface 200.100.0.3
(200.100.0.20) at 08-00-27-94-58-27 interface 200.100.0.3
(200.100.0.5) at 08-00-27-94-58-27 interface 200.100.0.3
[Expert@CPCM2:0]#
```



```
[Expert@CPCM1:0]# fw ctl arp -n
(200.100.0.20) at 08-00-27-c8-7b-1d interface 200.100.0.2
(200.100.0.10) at 08-00-27-c8-7b-1d interface 200.100.0.2
(200.100.0.5) at 08-00-27-c8-7b-1d interface 200.100.0.2
(200.100.0.40) at 08-00-27-c8-7b-1d interface 200.100.0.2
(200.100.0.41) at 08-00-27-c8-7b-1d interface 200.100.0.2
[Expert@CPCM1:0]#
```

```
[Expert@CPCM2:0]# fw ctl arp -n
(200.100.0.10) at 08-00-27-94-58-27 interface 200.100.0.3
(200.100.0.20) at 08-00-27-94-58-27 interface 200.100.0.3
(200.100.0.5) at 08-00-27-94-58-27 interface 200.100.0.3
(200.100.0.40) at 08-00-27-94-58-27 interface 200.100.0.3
(200.100.0.41) at 08-00-27-94-58-27 interface 200.100.0.3
[Expert@CPCM2:0]#
```

Name	Original Source	Original Destination	Original Services	Translated Source	Translated Destination	Translated Services
WebSrv_Out	 WebSrvPrivate	* Any	* Any	 _s WebSrvPublic	= Original	= Original
WebSrv_In	* Any	 WebSrvPublic	 http	= Original	 _s WebSrvPrivate	 http_5080

Name	Source	Destination	Services & Applications	Action	Track
Outside to WebSrv Accept	 ExternalZone	 WebSrvPublic	 http	 Accept	 Log

Log Details

**Accept**

http Traffic Accepted from 200.100.0.254 to 200.100.0.100

Details | Matched Rules

**Log Info**

Origin: CPCM1  
Time: Today, 4:06:20 AM  
Blade: Firewall  
Product Family: Access  
Type: Connection

**Traffic**

Source: Router (200.100.0.254)  
Source Port: 35143  
Source Zone: External  
Destination Zone: DMZ  
Service: http (TCP/80)  
Interface: eth4  
Destination: WebSrvPublic (200.100.0.100)

**Policy**

Action: Accept

**NAT**

Xlate (NAT) Destination IP: WebSrvPrivate (10.30.30.100)  
Xlate (NAT) Source Port: 0  
Xlate (NAT) Destination Po.: 5080  
NAT Rule Number: 12  
NAT Additional Rule Num...: 0

**Actions**

Report Log: Report Log to Check Point

**More**

The screenshot shows a 'Log Details' window for an 'Accept' action. At the top, a summary line indicates 'http Traffic Accepted from 200.100.0.254 to 200.100.0.100' (callout 1). Below are sections for 'Log Info', 'Traffic', 'Policy', 'NAT', 'Actions', and 'More'. The 'Traffic' section shows source 'Router (200.100.0.254)', source port '35143', source zone 'External' (callout 2), destination zone 'DMZ', service 'http (TCP/80)' (callout 3), interface 'eth4', and destination 'WebSrvPublic (200.100.0.100)' (callout 4). The 'NAT' section shows 'Xlate (NAT) Destination IP: WebSrvPrivate (10.30.30.100)' (callout 5) and 'Xlate (NAT) Destination Po.: 5080' (callout 6). The 'Policy' section shows the action 'Accept'.

Add NAT Pool (IPv4)

Destination: 172 . 17 . 255 . 0

Subnet mask: 255 . 255 . 255 . 252

Comment: Vendor1 range

Save Cancel

The screenshot shows a dialog box titled 'Add NAT Pool (IPv4)'. It has three input fields: 'Destination' with the value '172 . 17 . 255 . 0' (callout 2), 'Subnet mask' with the value '255 . 255 . 255 . 252' (callout 3), and 'Comment' with the value 'Vendor1 range'. At the bottom right, there are 'Save' and 'Cancel' buttons. Callout 1 points to the dialog title.

No.	Name	Original Source	Original Destination	Original Services	Translated Source	Translated Destination	Translated Services
1	Dynamic Object - No NAT - DYN_ADMINs to DYN_ADMINs	DNS Server	DYN_ADMINs <b>1</b>	* Any	= Original	= Original	= Original
2	Access Role - No NAT - Sales to Sales	Sales <b>2</b>	Sales	* Any	= Original	= Original	= Original
3	Network - No NAT - HR LAN to HR Server	HR LAN	HR Server	* Any	= Original	= Original	= Original
Automatic Generated Rules : Machine Static NAT (No Rules)							
Automatic Generated Rules : Machine Hide NAT (No Rules)							
Automatic Generated Rules : Address Range Static NAT (No Rules)							
Automatic Generated Rules : Network Static NAT (No Rules)							
Automatic Generated Rules : Address Range Hide NAT (No Rules)							
Automatic Generated Rules : Network Hide NAT (4-5)							
Manual Lower Rules (6-14)							
6	Network - HR LAN to ANY	HR LAN	* Any	* Any	Corporate-GW	= Original	= Original
7	Security Zone - Exchange to External	Exchange	ExternalZone	* Any	EXCHANGE_EXT	= Original	= Original
8	Domain Object - Guests to Corp	Wireless Guests Network	.corp.com <b>3</b>	* Any	Guests Corp Srv	= Original	= Original
9	Dynamic Object - DYN_ADMINs to ANY	DYN_ADMINs	* Any	* Any	Corporate-GW	= Original	= Original
10	Translated Dynamic Object - SRV_EXT to SRV_INT	* Any	SRV_EXT	http <b>6</b>	= Original	SRV_INT	= Original
11	Security Zone - Internal to DMZ	InternalZone	DMZZone <b>4</b>	* Any	Remote-4-gw	= Original	= Original
12	Updatable Object - TDF Lab Range to France	TDF Lab Range	France <b>5</b>	* Any	Remote-2-gw	= Original	= Original
13	Updatable Object - DSW Lab Range to United States	DSW Lab Range	United States <b>5</b>	* Any	Remote-3-gw	= Original	= Original
14	Updatable Object - Internal Lab to Skype	Internal Lab Net	Skype for Business Services	* Any	Corporate-GW	= Original	= Original

Log Details

**Accept**  
http Traffic Accepted from 10.10.10.21 to 200.100.0.5

Details | Matched Rules

Log Info

- Origin: CPCM2
- Time: Today, 1:37:27 PM
- Blade: Firewall
- Product Family: Access
- Type: Connection

NAT

- Xlate (NAT) Source IP: CPCXL (10.30.30.1) **3**
- Xlate (NAT) Destination IP: DMZSRV (10.30.30.5) **4**
- Xlate (NAT) Source Port: 43467
- Xlate (NAT) Destination Po.: 0
- NAT Rule Number: 4 **5**
- NAT Additional Rule Num...: 9 **6**

No.	Name	Original Source	Original Destination	Original Services	Translated Source	Translated Destination	Translated Services	Install On
Automatic Generated Rules : Machine Static NAT (1-4)								
1	Automatic Rule: CPSMS	CPSMS	* Any	* Any	CPSMS (Valid Address)	= Original	= Original	
2	Automatic Rule: CPSMS	* Any	CPSMS (Valid Add	* Any	= Original	CPSMS (Valid Address)	= Original	
3	Automatic Rule: DMZSRV	DMZSRV	* Any	* Any	DMZSRV (Valid Address)	= Original	= Original	
4	Automatic Rule: DMZSRV	* Any	DMZSRV (Valid Ac	* Any	= Original	DMZSRV (Valid Address)	= Original	
Automatic Generated Rules : Machine Hide NAT (5)								
Automatic Generated Rules : Address Range Static NAT (No Rules)								
Automatic Generated Rules : Network Static NAT (No Rules)								
Automatic Generated Rules : Address Range Hide NAT (No Rules)								
Automatic Generated Rules : Network Hide NAT (6-9)								
6	Automatic Rule: CP_default_Office_Mode_addresses_pool	CP_default_Office...	CP_default_Office	* Any	= Original	= Original	= Original	* All
7	Automatic Rule: CP_default_Office_Mode_addresses_pool	CP_default_Office...	* Any	* Any	CP_default_Office_Mode_addresses...	= Original	= Original	* All
8	Automatic Rule: Net_10.10.10.0	Net_10.10.10.0	Net_10.10.10.0	* Any	= Original	= Original	= Original	* All
9	Automatic Rule: Net_10.10.10.0	Net_10.10.10.0	* Any	* Any	Net_10.10.10.0 (Hiding Address)	= Original	= Original	* All
Manual Lower Rules (No Rules)								

# Chapter 11: Building Your First Policy

No.	Name	Source	Destination	Services & Applications	Action	Track
▼ Gateways Access (1) ← 1						
1	SSH and HTTPS to gateways Accept	SmartConsole_VM	CPCM1 CPCM2	ssh_version_2 https	Accept	Log
▶ DHCP Accept, do not log. (2-5) ← 2						
Dynamic Routing. Accept, do not log. (No Rules) ← 3						
▶ Noise Suppression. Drop do not log. (6) ← 4						
▼ Stealth Rule (7) ← 5						
7	Stealth Rule	* Any	CPCM1 CPCM2	* Any	Drop	Log
▶ Core Services (8-11) ← 6						
▶ Privileged Access. (12-15) ← 7						
Rules that have corresponding entries with Empty Threat Prevention Profile (No Rules) ← 8						
▶ General Internal Access. (16) ← 9						
▶ DMZ (17-18) ← 10						
▶ Web Access to Updatable Object (19) ← 11						
▶ Probes (20) ← 12						
Non-optimized rules (No Rules) ← 13						
▶ APCL & URLF, Content Awareness Inline Layer (21) ← 14						
▼ Cleanup rule (22-23) ← 15						
22	Cleanup rule	* Any	* Any	* Any	Drop	Log

No.	Name	Source	Destination	Services & Applications	Action	Track
▼ DHCP Accept, do not log. (2-5)						
2	Bootp and DHCP requests Accept	* Any	BCast_255.255.255.255	dhcp-request	Accept	None
3	DHCP relays and requests to server(s) Accept	CPCM1 CPCM2 CPCXL Net_10.10.10.0	ADDCDNS	dhcp-request	Accept	None
4	DHCP relays and to clients Accept	CPCM1 CPCM2 CPCXL	Net_10.10.10.0 BCast_255.255.255.255	dhcp-reply	Accept	None
5	DHCP replies to clients Accept	ADDCDNS	Net_10.10.10.0 BCast_255.255.255.255	dhcp-reply	Accept	None

### Add BOOTP / DHCP Relay

Enable:

Interface: eth1

10.10.10.3/24

Primary Address: . . .

Wait Time: Default: 0 seconds

Maximum Hops: Default: 4

Relays

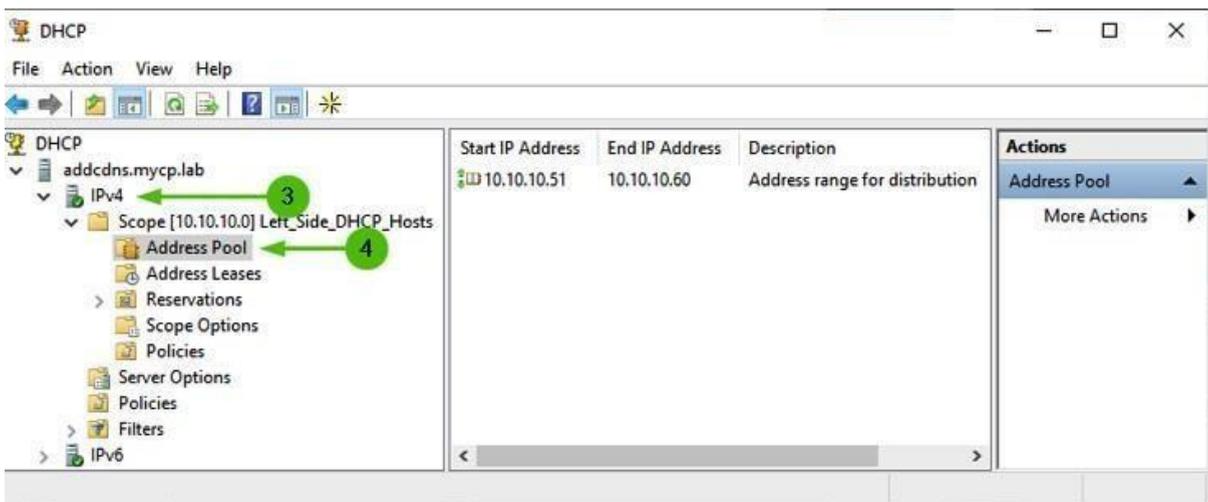
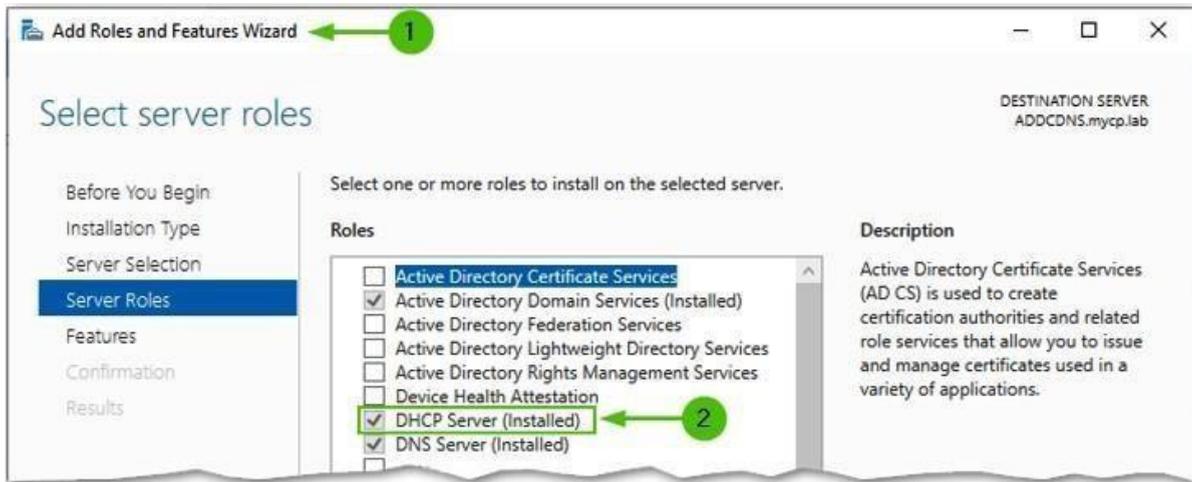
Add Delete

Relay To Server
-----------------

### Add Relay

IPv4 Address: 10 . 20 . 20 . 10

Ok Cancel



No.	Name	Source	Destination	Services & Applications	Action	Track
▼ Noise Suppression. Drop do not log. (6)						
6	Broadcasts Drop. Do not log.	* Any	BCast_10.0.0.255 BCast_10.10.10.255 BCast_10.20.20.255 BCast_10.30.30.255 BCast_255.255.255.255	* Any	Drop	None

No.	Name	Source	Destination	Services & Applications	Action	Track
▼ Core Services (8-11)						
8	DNS to forwarder Accept	ADDCDNS	Quad9_DNS_IBM	domain-udp	Accept	Log
9	DNS Internal Accept	SmartConsole_VM CPSMS DMZSRV Net_10.10.10.0	ADDCDNS	domain-udp	Accept	Log
10	NTP using external Time Servers Accept	ADDCDNS SmartConsole_VM CPSMS	.time.windows.com	ntp	Accept	Log
11	NTP using internal Time Servers Accept	SmartConsole_VM CPSMS DMZSRV	ADDCDNS	ntp	Accept	Log

No.	Name	Source	Destination	Services & Applications	Action	Track
▼ Privileged Access. (12-15)						
12	SSH access to Router Accept	SmartConsole_VM	Router	ssh_version_2	Accept	Log
13	Admins RDP to all Accept.	SmartConsole_VM	DMZZone InternalZone	Remote_Desktop_...	Accept	Log
14	Admins RDP to all Accept.	<b>Negated</b> SmartConsole_VM	DMZZone InternalZone	Remote_Desktop_...	Drop	Log Alert
15	LDAP Access	SmartConsole_VM CPSMS	ADDCDNS	ldap ldap-ssl	Accept	Log

No.	Name	Source	Destination	Services & Applications	Action	Track
▼ General Internal Access. (16)						
16	Internal communication Accept (used until specific rules are created)	InternalZone	InternalZone	* Any	Accept	Log

No.	Name	Source	Destination	Services & Applications	Action	Track
▼ DMZ (17-18)						
17	Internal2 network to DMZ Accept	Net_10.10.10.0	DMZSRV	http https	Accept	Log
18	Outside to WebSrv Accept	ExternalZone	DMZSRV	http https	Accept	Log

No.	Name	Source	Destination	Services & Applications	Action	Track
▼ Web Access to Updatable Object (19)						
19	CPSMS to CheckPoint Services Accept	CPSMS SmartConsole_VM	Check Point Services	http https	Accept	Log

No.	Name	Source	Destination	Services & Applications	Action	Track
▼ Probes (20)						
20	MS Internet connectivity probe Accept	Int_Nets	.www.msftncsi.com .www.msftconnecttest.com	http	Accept	None

Layer Editor

**APCL\_URLF\_Layer**  
Enter Object Comment

General  
Advanced  
Permissions

Blades

- Firewall
- Applications & URL Filtering
- Content Awareness
- Mobile Access

Preview:

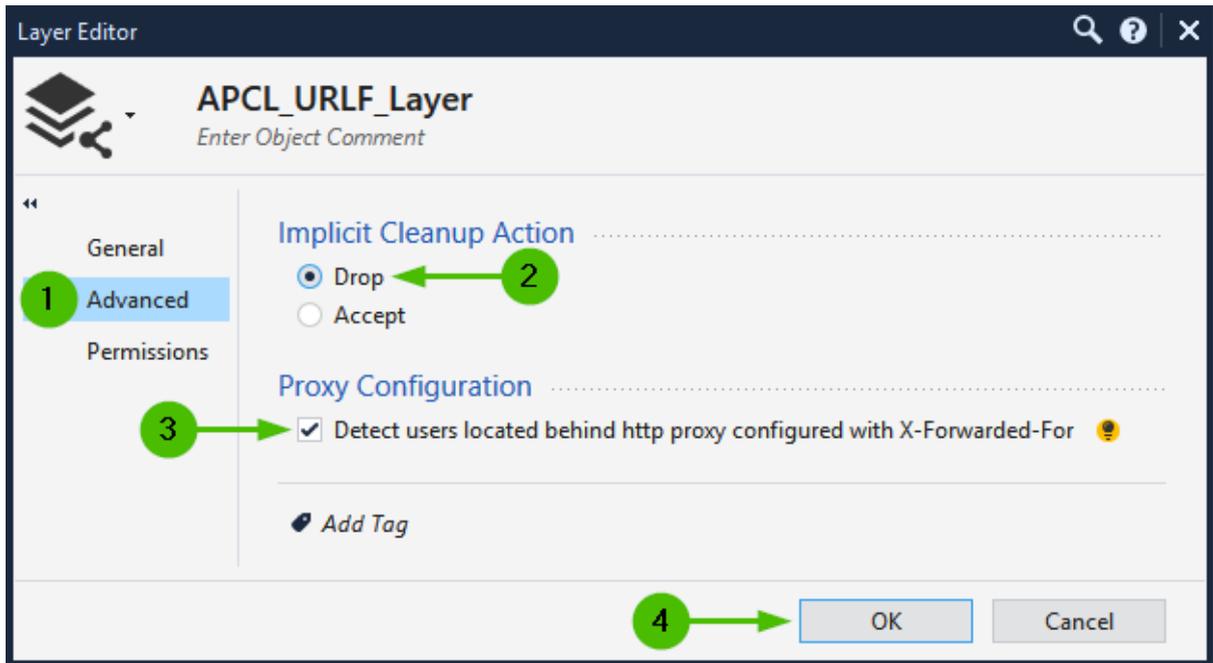
Destination	VPN	Services & Applications	Content	Action	Track	Instal

Sharing

- Multiple policies and rules can use this layer

Add Tag

OK Cancel



No.	Name	Source	Destination	Services & Applications	Action	Track
APCL & URLF, Content Awareness Inline Layer (21-22)						
21	APCL_URLF_Pa rent Rule	Int_Nets	ExternalZone	* Any	APCL_URLF_Layer	N/A
21.1	Critical Risk Drop	* Any	Internet	Critical Risk	Drop	Detailed Log
21.2	All Users to Uncategorized Drop, UserCheck	* Any	Internet	Uncategorized	Drop Blocked Message...	Detailed Log
21.3	All Users to News Accept	* Any	Internet	News / Media	Accept	Detailed Log Accounting
21.4	IT_Admins to Google Search Accept	Net_10.0.0.0	Internet	Google Search	Accept	Detailed Log Accounting
21.5	All except IT Admins to Google Drop	<i>Negated</i> Net_10.0.0.0	Internet	Search Engines / P...	Drop Blocked Message...	Detailed Log
21.6	HR Users to Social Networking Accept	Net_10.10.10.0	Internet	Social Networking	Accept	Detailed Log Accounting
21.7	All Except HR Users to Social Networking Drop, UserCheck	<i>Negated</i> Net_10.10.10.0	Internet	Social Networking	Drop Blocked Message...	Detailed Log
21.8	All Users to not prohibited sites Accept	* Any	Internet	http https	Accept	Detailed Log Accounting
21.9	APCL/URLF layer cleanup	* Any	* Any	* Any	Drop	Detailed Log

Gateway Cluster Properties - CPCXL

1

General Properties

- Cluster Members
- ClusterXL and VRRP
- Network Management
- NAT
- HTTPS Inspection
- HTTP/HTTPS Proxy
- ICAP Server
- Platform Portal
- UserCheck
- Mail Transfer Agent
- Logs
- Fetch Policy
- Optimizations
- Hit Count
- Other

Machine

Name: CPCXL Color: Black

IPv4 Address: 200.100.0.1 Resolve from Name

IPv6 Address:

Comment:

Platform

Hardware: Open server Version: R81.10 OS: Gaia Get

Network Security (4) Custom Threat Prevention (0)

Access Control:

- Firewall
- IPSec VPN
  - Policy Server
- Mobile Access
- Application Control
- URL Filtering
- Identity Awareness
- Content Awareness

Advanced Networking & Clustering:

- Dynamic Routing
- SecureXL
- QoS
- ClusterXL
- Monitoring

Other:

- Data Loss Prevention
- Anti-Spam & Email Security

2

Gateway Cluster Properties - CPCXL

1

General Properties

- Cluster Members
- ClusterXL and VRRP
- Network Management
- NAT
- HTTPS Inspection
- HTTP/HTTPS Proxy
- ICAP Server
- Platform Portal
- Identity Awareness
- UserCheck
- Mail Transfer Agent
- IPSec VPN
- VPN Clients
- Logs
- Fetch Policy
- Optimizations
- Hit Count
- Other

Please follow these steps in order to enable HTTPS Inspection:

Step 1

 **Create** or **Import** an outbound CA Certificate for HTTPS Inspection

Step 2

 Deploy the outbound certificate in your organization [Learn more...](#)

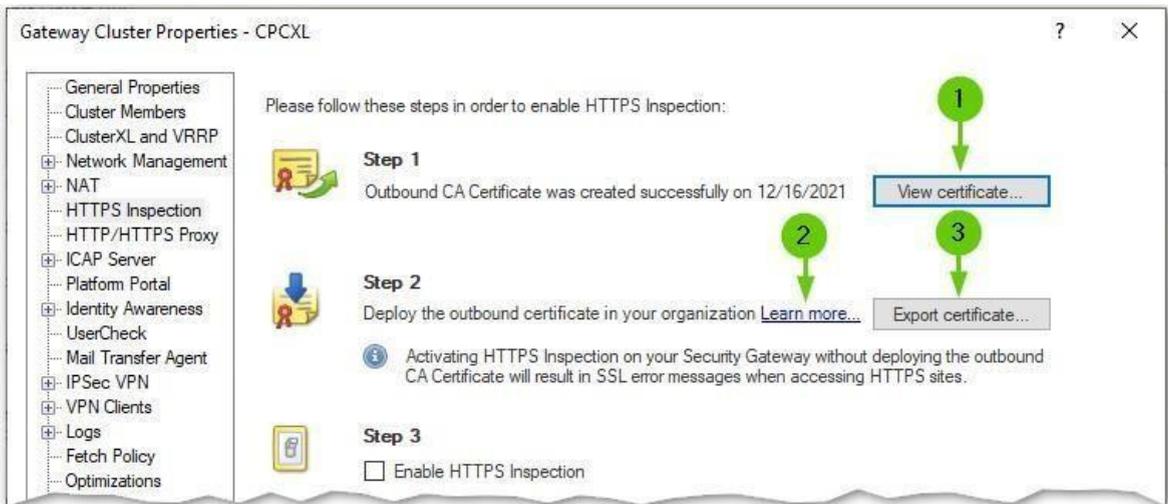
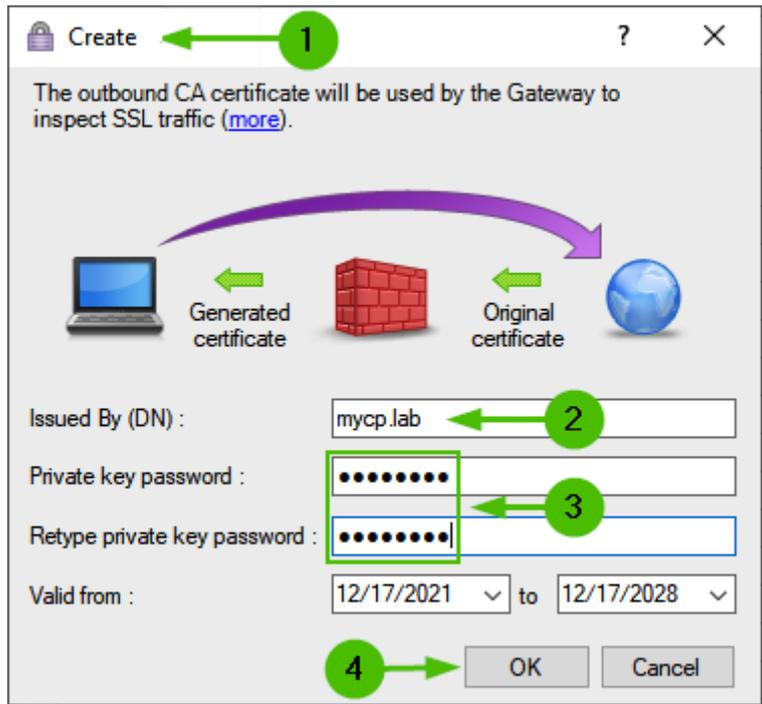
 Activating HTTPS Inspection on your Security Gateway without deploying the outbound CA Certificate will result in SSL error messages when accessing HTTPS sites.

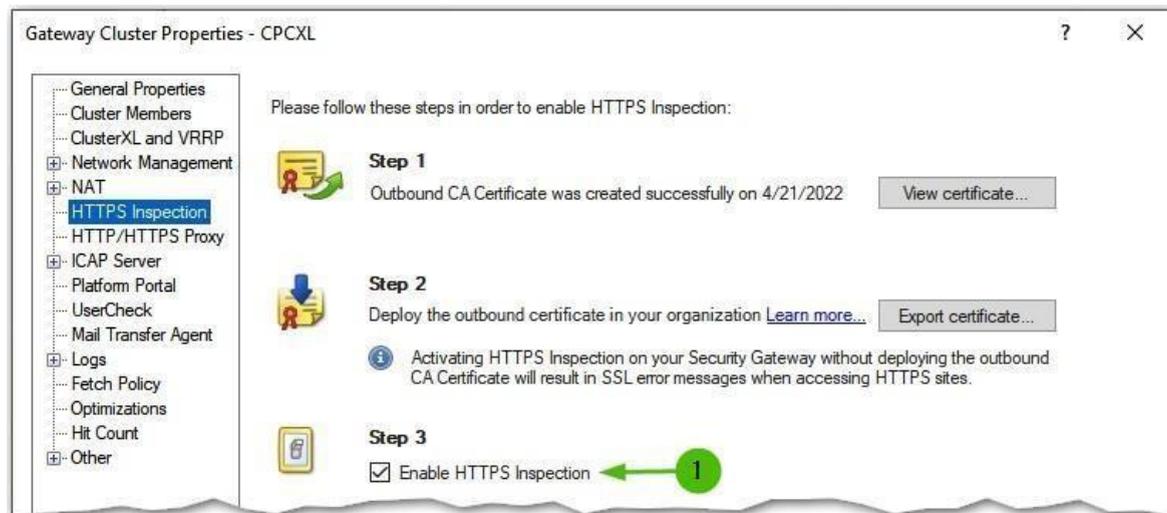
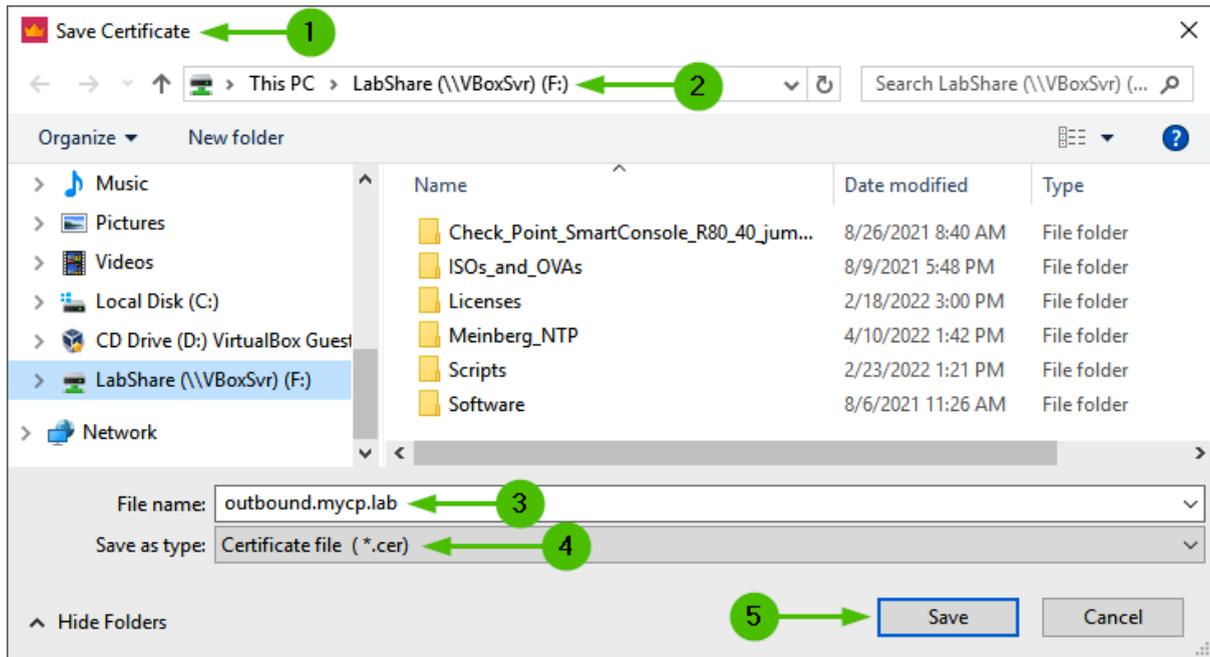
Step 3

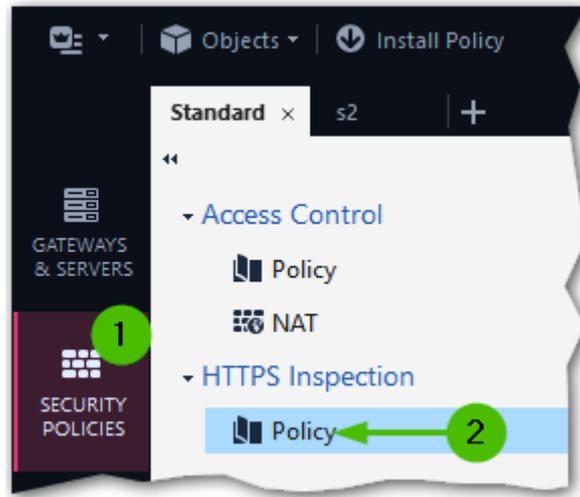
  Enable HTTPS Inspection

2

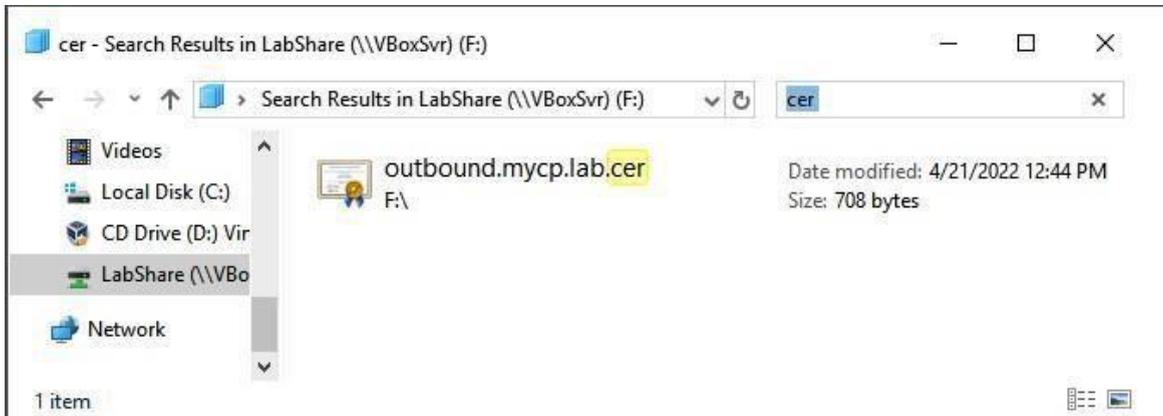
3

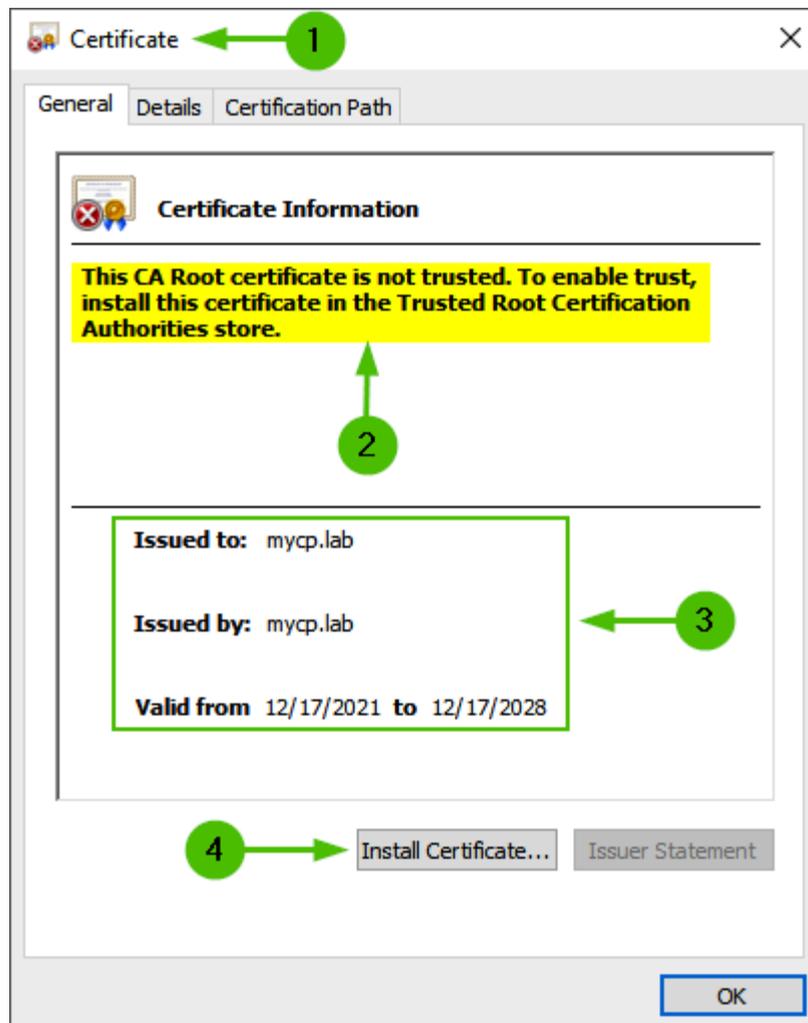
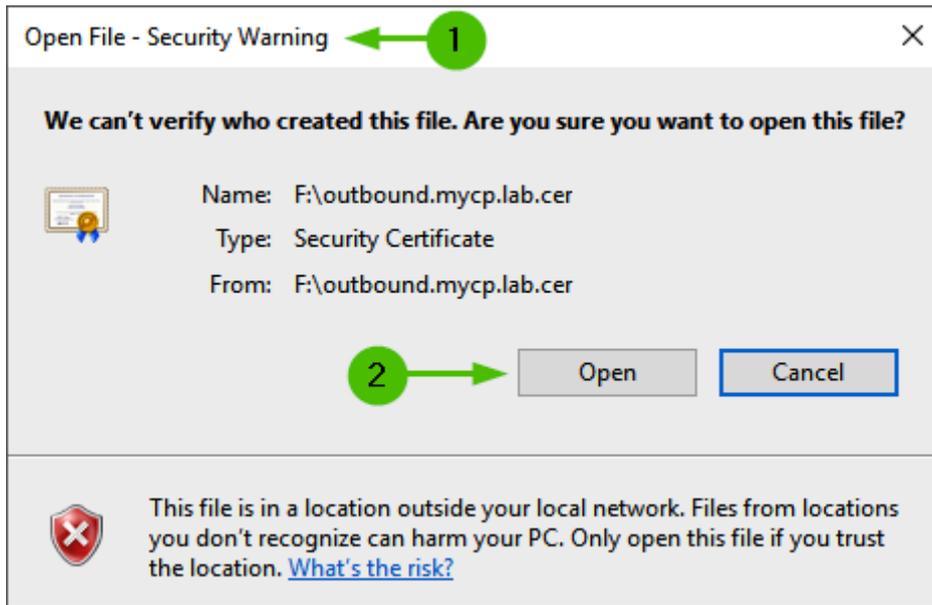






No.	Name	Source	Destination	Services	Category/Custom Application	Action	Certificate
3	Exceptions for recommended Imported Services	* Any	HTTPS services - recommended bypass	HTTPS default services	* Any	Bypass	Outbound Certificate
2	Exceptions for categories	* Any	Internet	HTTPS default services	Financial Services Health	Bypass	Outbound Certificate
3	Predefined Rule	* Any	Internet	HTTPS default services	* Any	Inspect	Outbound Certificate







← Certificate Import Wizard ← 1

## Welcome to the Certificate Import Wizard

This wizard helps you copy certificates, certificate trust lists, and certificate revocation lists from your disk to a certificate store.

A certificate, which is issued by a certification authority, is a confirmation of your identity and contains information used to protect data or to establish secure network connections. A certificate store is the system area where certificates are kept.

Store Location

Current User

Local Machine ← 2

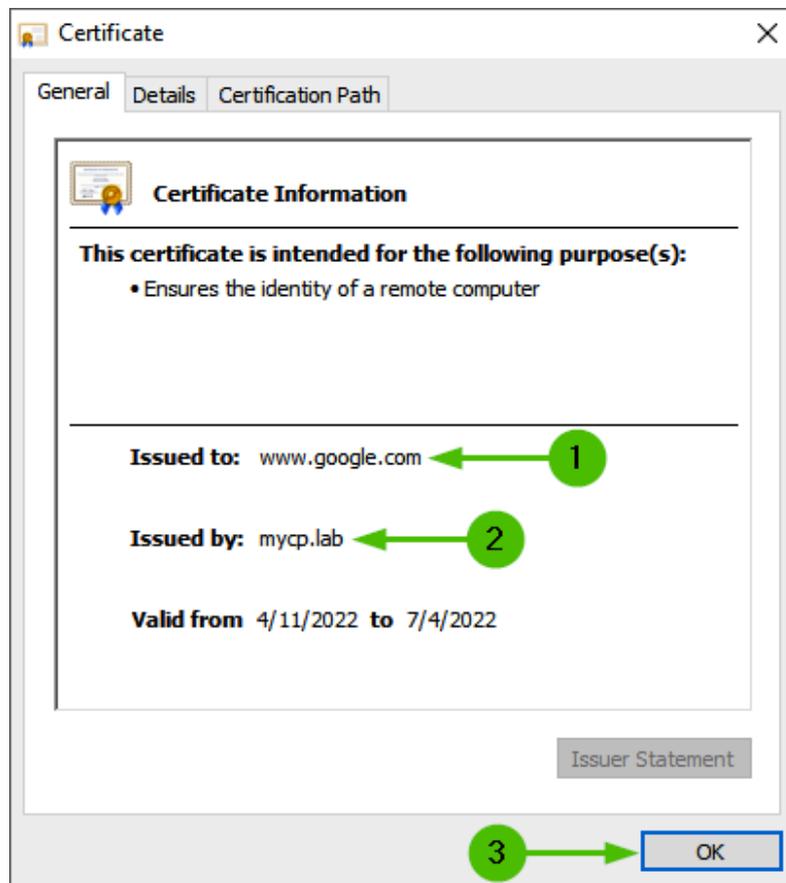
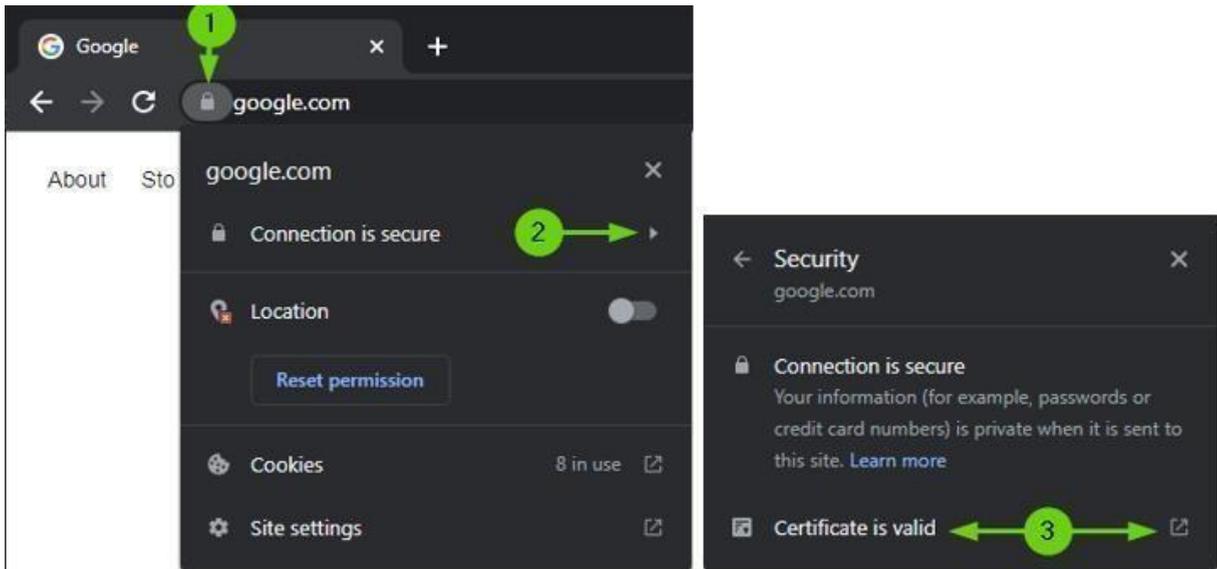
To continue, click Next.

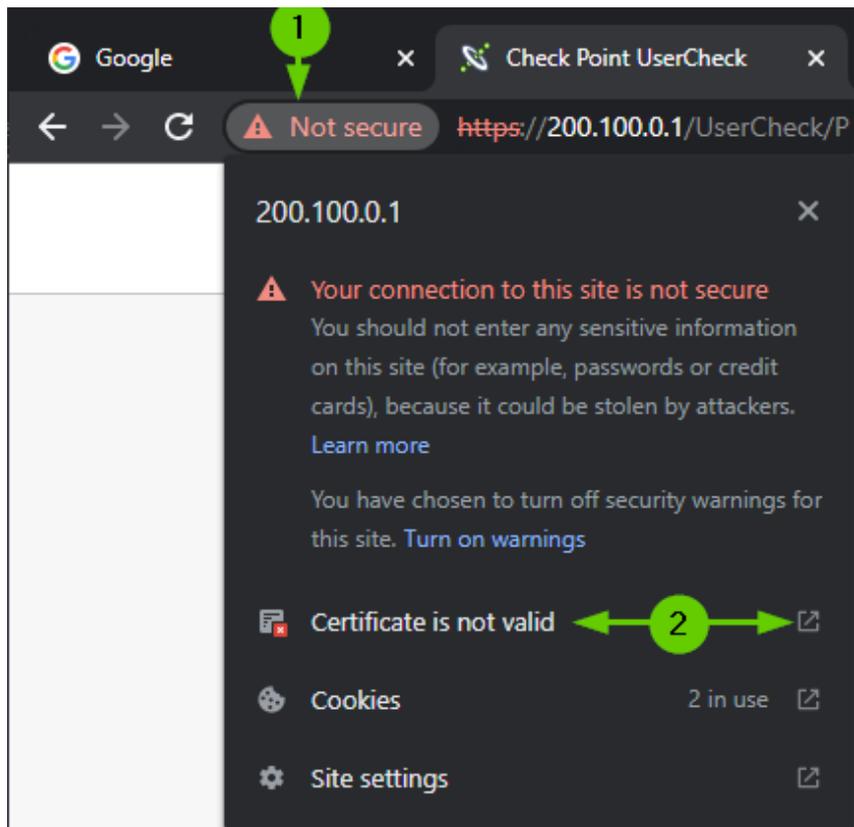
3 →

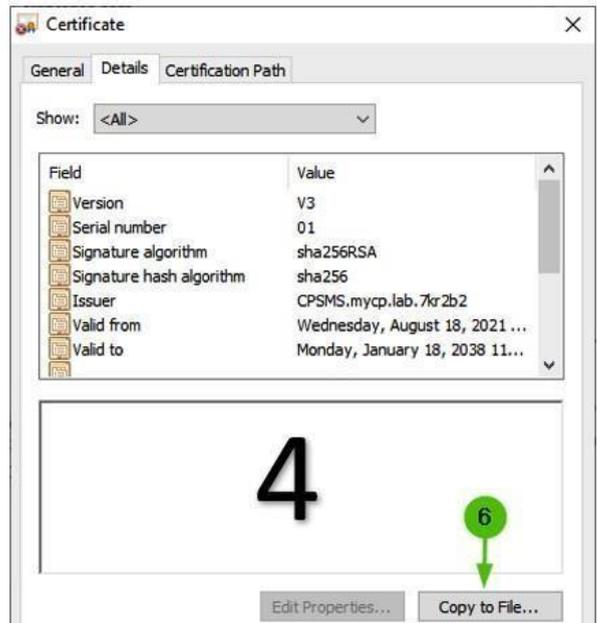
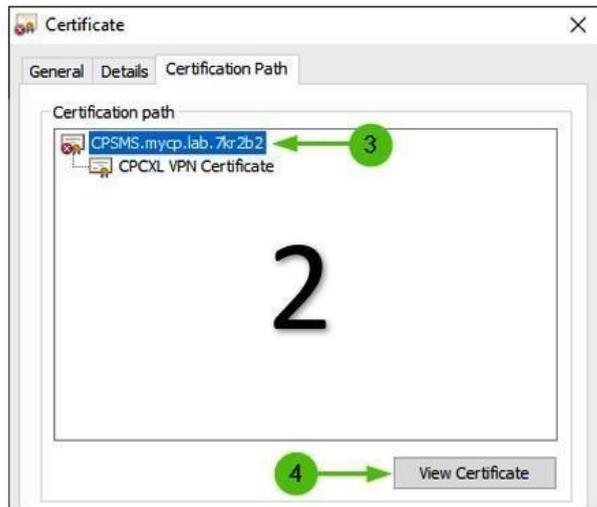
The screenshot shows the 'Certificate Store' step of the wizard. It includes the following elements:

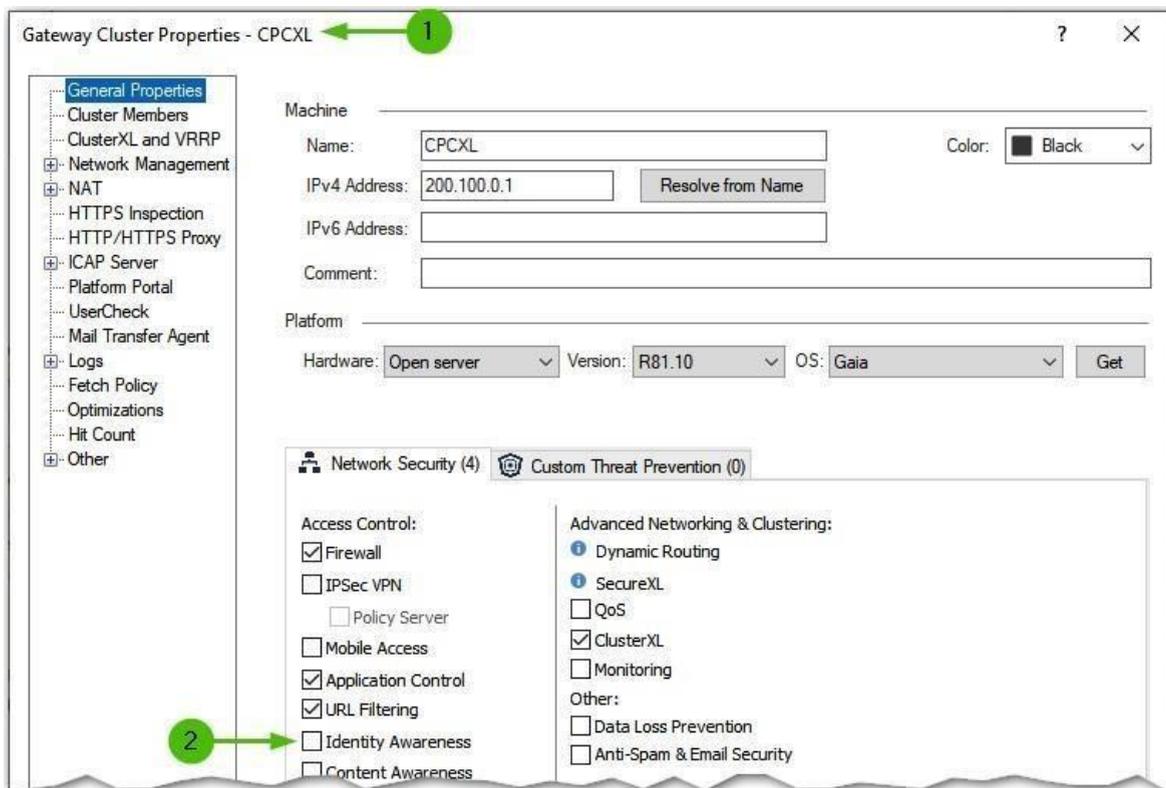
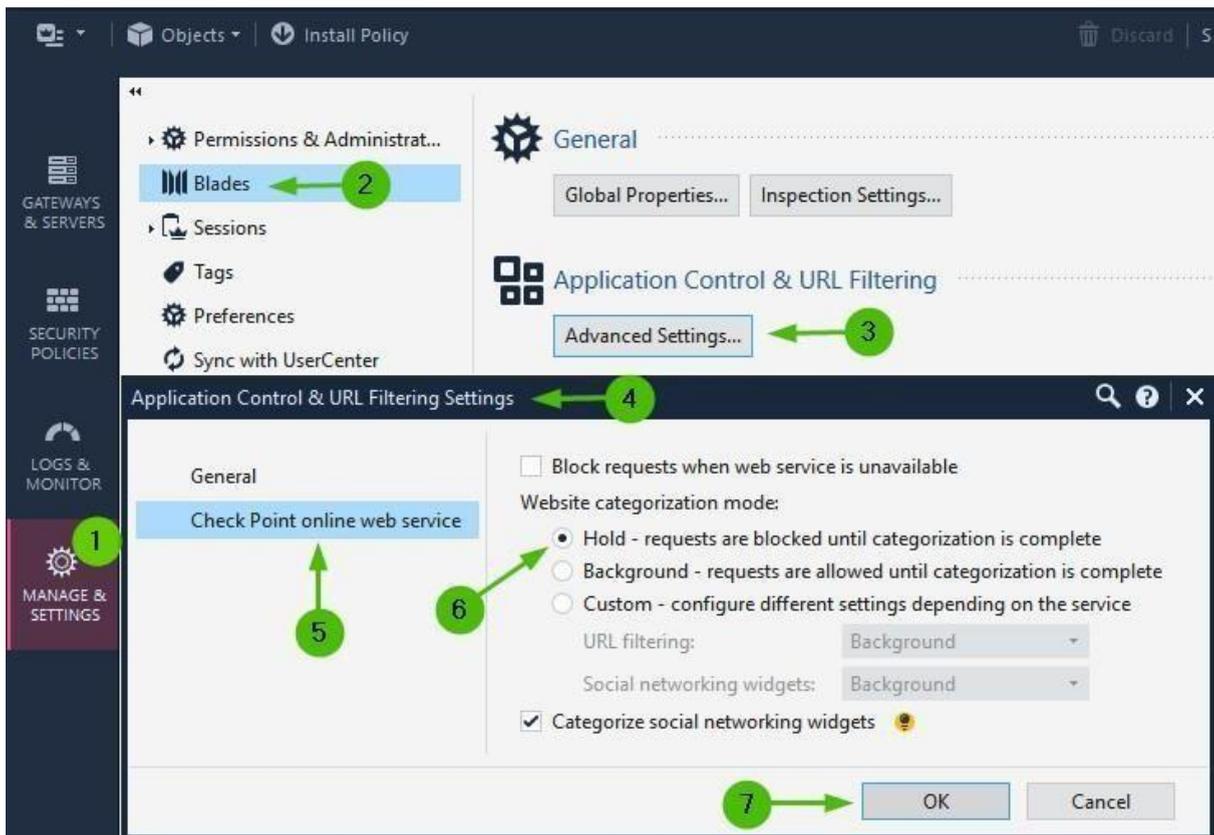
- Section Header:** Certificate Store
- Description:** Certificate stores are system areas where certificates are kept.
- Instruction:** Windows can automatically select a certificate store, or you can specify a location for the certificate.
- Options:**
  - Automatically select the certificate store based on the type of certificate
  - Place all certificates in the following store
- Form:** A text box labeled 'Certificate store:' with a 'Browse...' button next to it.
- Sub-dialog:** A 'Select Certificate Store' dialog box is open, showing a list of stores: Personal, Trusted Root Certification Authorities (highlighted), Enterprise Trust, Intermediate Certification Authorities, and Trusted Publishers. Below the list is a checkbox for 'Show physical stores'.

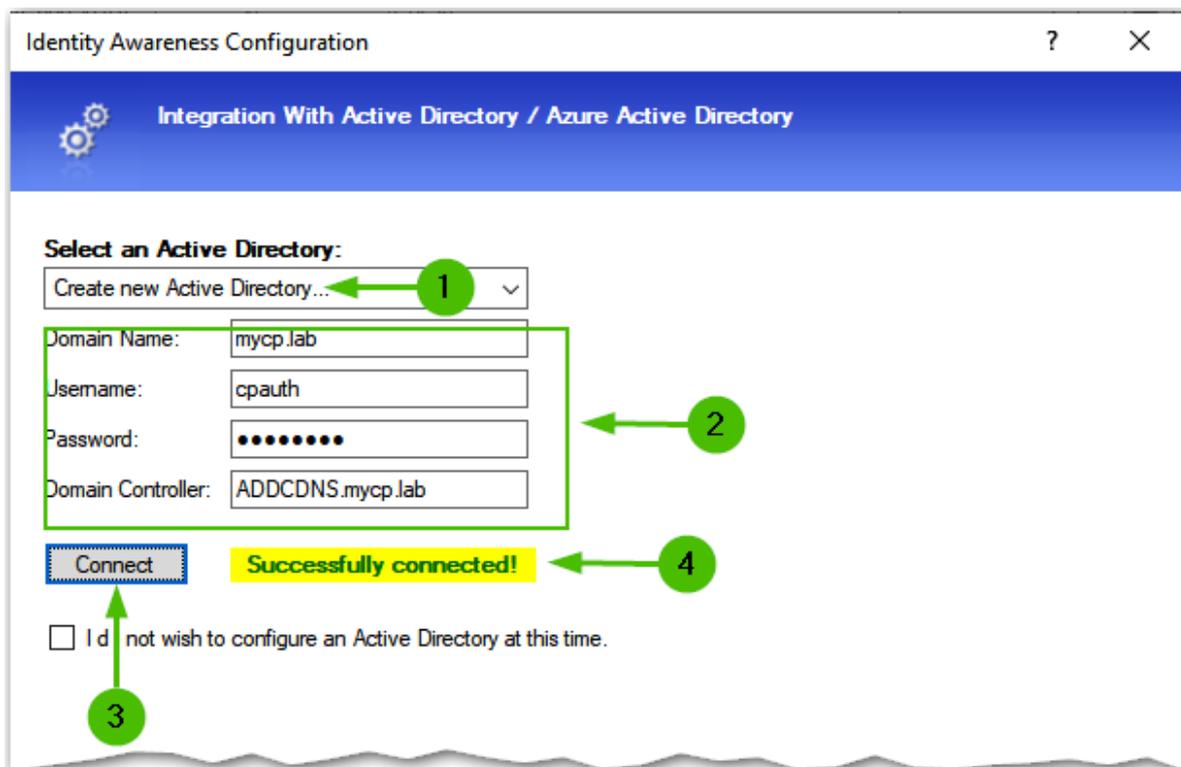
Numbered callouts (1-5) indicate the sequence of actions: 1 points to the selected radio button, 2 points to the 'Browse...' button, 3 points to the 'Trusted Root Certification Authorities' selection in the sub-dialog, 4 points to the 'OK' button in the sub-dialog, and 5 points to the 'Next' button in the main wizard.











### Identity Awareness Configuration

#### Browser-Based Authentication Settings

To activate Browser-Based Authentication, define a rule with an Access Role like the one below (example)

Source	Destination	Service	Action
Finance_Users	Any	TCP http	accept (display captive portal)

Http requests from an IP not mapped to a user will be redirected to:

Main URL:

The portal is accessible only through internal interfaces.

### Gateway Cluster Properties - CPCXL

- General Properties
  - Cluster Members
  - ClusterXL and VRRP
  - Network Management
  - NAT
  - HTTPS Inspection
  - HTTP/HTTPS Proxy
  - ICAP Server
  - Platform Portal
  - Identity Awareness**
  - UserCheck
  - Mail Transfer Agent
  - Logs
  - Fetch Policy
  - Optimizations
  - Hit Count
  - Other

Identity Sources

- Browser-Based Authentication

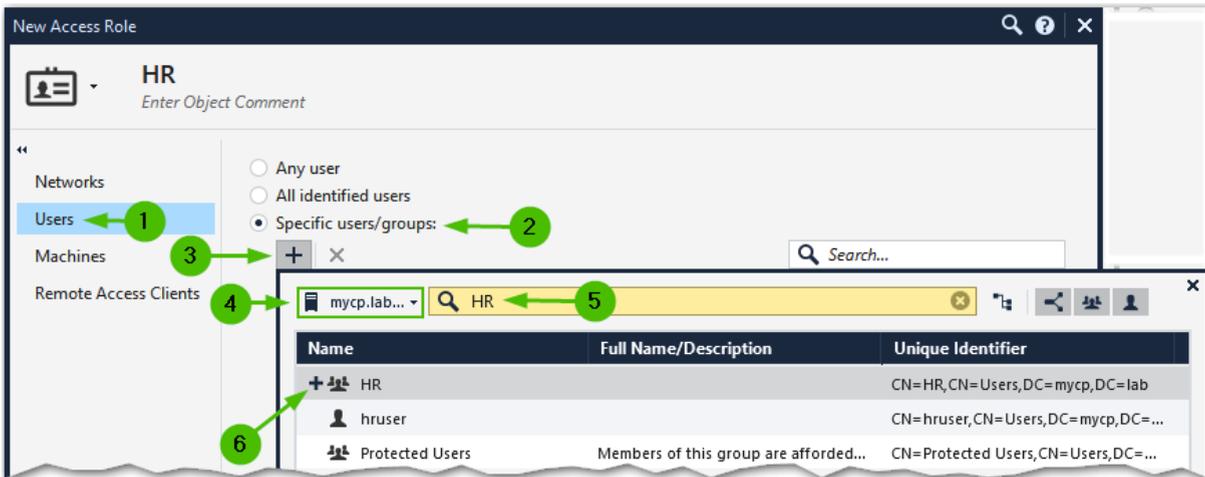
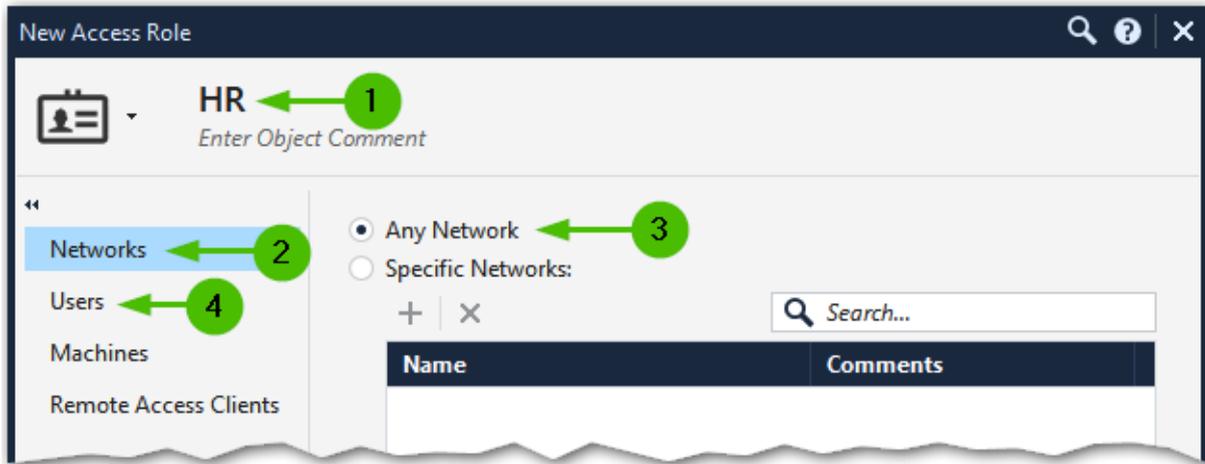
The portal is accessible only through internal interfaces.  
Portal URL: <https://200.100.0.1/connect>

Portal Settings

- Portal Network Location
  - Portal runs on this gateway
  - Portal runs on
- Access Settings
- Authentication Settings
- Portal Customization
- Users Access
  - Name and password login
  - Unregistered guests login
- Automatic Logout
  - Log out users when they close the portal browser
- Identity Agent Deployment from the Portal
  - Require users to download
  - Users may defer installation until

Portal Access Settings

- Main URL:
- Certificate 
  - This portal uses an auto-generated certificate. You can also import your own certificate.
  - Use a certificate from a trusted CA to avoid browser warnings
- Accessibility
  - The portal is accessible only through internal interfaces.
  -



21.6	HR Users Net to Social Networking Accept	HR	Internet	Social Networking	Accept	Detailed Log Accounting
21.7	All Except HR Users to Social Networking Drop, UserCheck	* Any	Internet	Social Networking	Drop Blocked Message - Acc...	Detailed Log

Network Login

200.100.0.1/connect/PortalMain



# Network Access Login

In order to connect to the network, please enter your credentials

**Username**

**Password**

**Log In**

**Log Details** Accept  
 https Traffic Accepted from hr user (hruser)(10.0.0.20) to Facebook(31.13.67.35)

**Details** Matched Rules

**Log Info**

- Origin: CPCM1
- Time: Yesterday, 6:24:33 PM
- Blade: **1** Application Control
- Product Family: Access
- Type: Session

**Accounting**

- Packets: 3470
- Browse Time: 00h 04m 22s
- Bytes (sent\received): 876 KB (147.6 KB \ 729.2 KB)
- Client Inbound Packets: 794
- Client Outbound Packets: 2676
- Server Inbound Packets: 1257 **6**
- Server Outbound Packets: 1845
- Client Inbound Bytes: 146.8 KB
- Client Outbound Bytes: 729.2 KB
- Server Inbound Bytes: 766.1 KB
- Server Outbound Bytes: 147.6 KB

**Application / Site**

- Application Name: Facebook **2**
- Primary Category: Social Networking
- Additional Categories: Low Risk, Social Networking
- Application Risk: **2** Low
- Application Description: Facebook is a social utility that helps...
- Client Type: Google Chrome

**Web Traffic**

- Resource: https://www.facebook.com/
- Method: GET **7**
- Client Type Os: Windows 10

**Https Inspection Details**

- Action: Inspect **3**

**Actions**

- Report Log: Report Log to Check Point

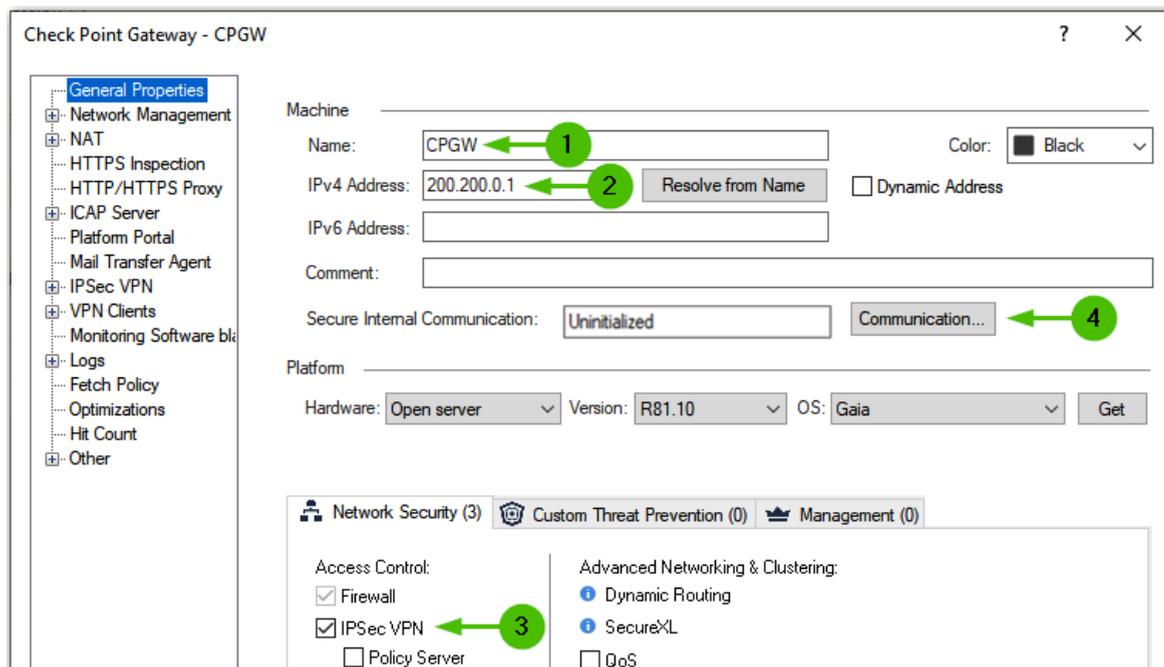
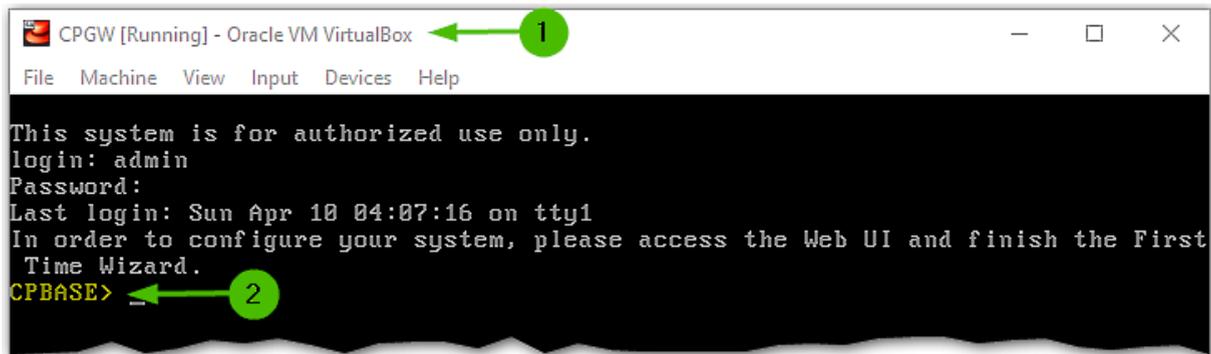
**Traffic**

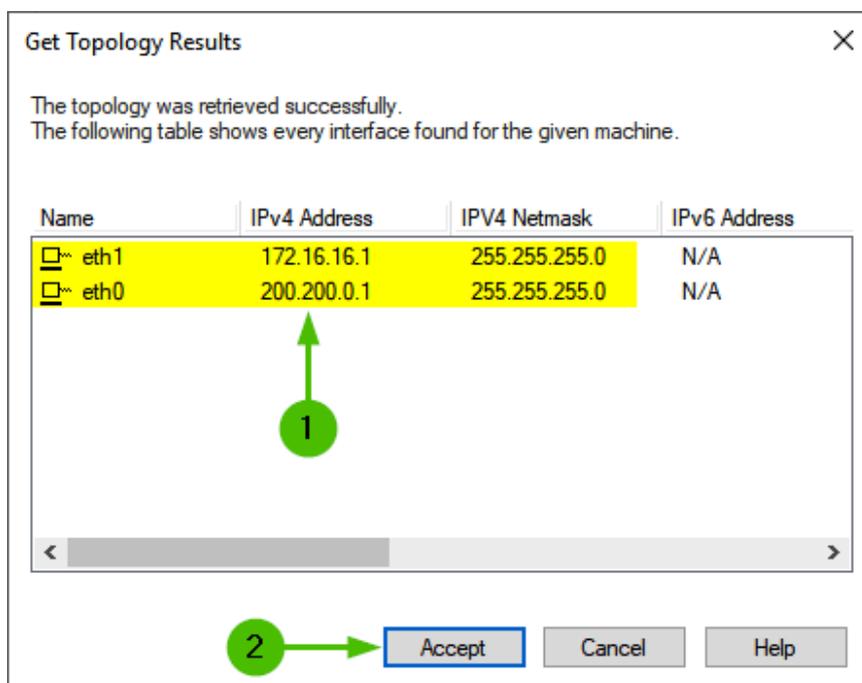
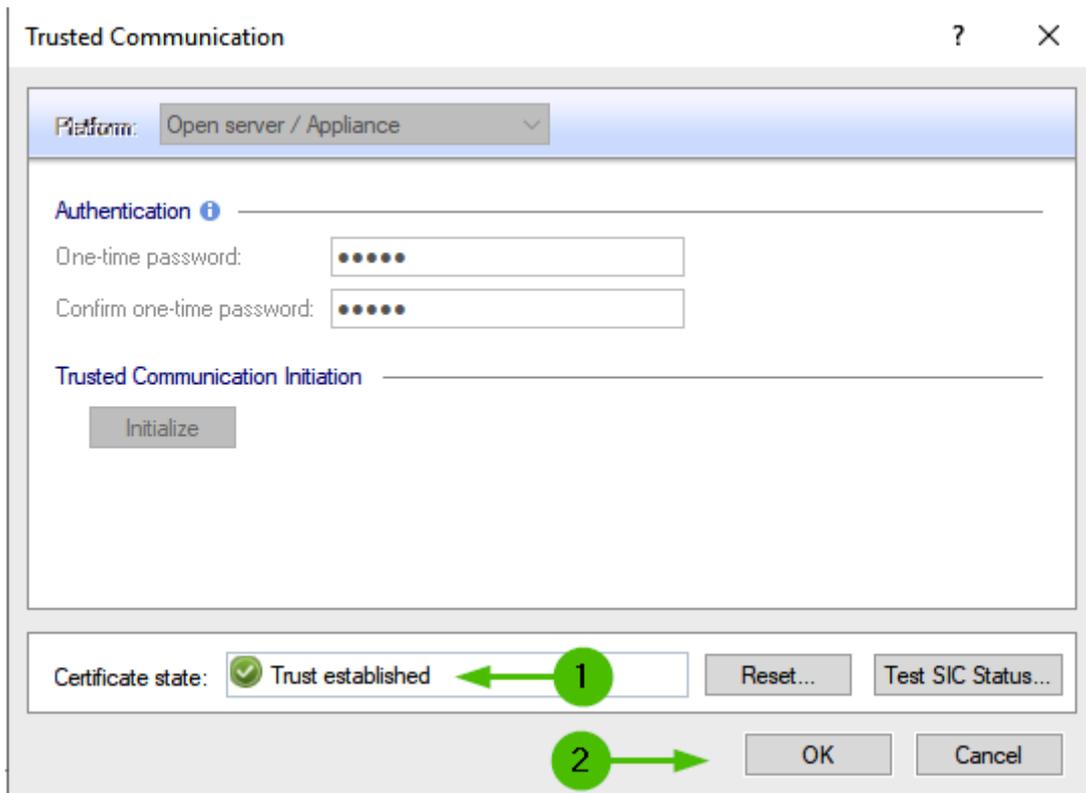
- Source: SmartConsole\_VM (10.0.0.20)
- hr user (hruser)
- Service: https (TCP/443)
- Protocol: HTTP2 **4**
- User: hr user (hruser)
- Connection Direction: Outgoing
- Destination: edge-star-mini-shv-01-mia3.face...

**Session**

- Creation Time: Yesterday, 6:24:33 PM
- Last Update Time: Yesterday, 8:03:53 PM **5**
- Duration: 03h 00m 00s
- Connections: 34

# Chapter 12: Configuring Site-to-Site and Remote Access VPNs





Check Point Gateway - CPGW

General Properties  
 Network Management  
 NAT  
 HTTPS Inspection  
 HTTP/HTTPS Proxy  
 ICAP Server  
 Platform Portal  
 Mail Transfer Agent  
 Logs  
 Fetch Policy  
 Optimizations  
 Hit Count  
 Other

Get Interfaces... Edit Actions Search... 2 items

Name	Topology	IP	Comments
eth0	External	200.200.0.1/24	
eth1	Undefined	172.16.16.1/24	

Check Point Gateway - CPGW

General Properties  
 Network Management  
 System Backup  
 VPN Domain  
 Proxy  
 NAT  
 HTTPS Inspection  
 HTTP/HTTPS Proxy  
 ICAP Server  
 Platform Portal  
 UserCheck

VPN Domain

All IP Addresses behind Gateway based on Topology information

User defined  View...

Specific VPN Domain for Gateway Communities: Set...

Policy

LeftSide\_S2S  
 Enter Object Comment

General  
 Installation Targets

Installation targets

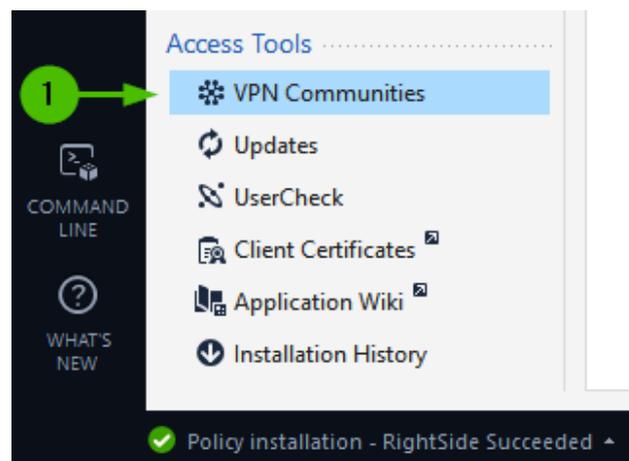
All gateways

Specific gateways

+ x Search... 1 item

Name	IP Address	Comments
CPCXL	200.100.0.1	

No.	Name	Source	Destination	VPN	Services & Applications	Action	Track
▼ Gateways Access (1)							
1	SSH and HTTPS to gateways Accept	SmartConsole_VM SmartConsole_VM_NAT	CPGW	* Any	ssh_version_2 https	Accept	Log
▼ Noise suppression (2)							
2	Broadcasts Drop Do not log	* Any	BCast_172.16.16.255 BCast_255.255.255.255	* Any	* Any	Drop	None
▼ Stealth Rule (3)							
3	Stealth Rule	* Any	CPGW	* Any	* Any	Drop	Log
▼ Internet Access (4)							
4	Internet Access Accept	Net_172.16.16.0	* Any	* Any	* Any	Accept	Log
▼ Cleanup Rule (5-6)							
5	Cleanup rule	* Any	* Any	* Any	* Any	Drop	Log



New Star Community

Branches  
Enter Object Comment

Gateways

Center Gateways

All the connections between the Gateways below and the Satellite Gateways will be encrypted.

+ [Search...] 1 item

Gateway	Gateway Comments	VPN Domain
CPCXL		All IP addresses behind gateway based on topo...

Mesh center gateways

Satellite Gateways

All the connections between the Gateways below and the Center Gateways will be encrypted.

+ [Search...] 1 item

Gateway	Gateway Comments	VPN Domain
CPGW		All IP addresses behind gateway based on topo...

New Star Community

Branches  
Enter Object Comment

Gateways

Advanced

IKE (Phase 1)

Renegotiate IKE security associations every (minutes): 1440

IPsec (Phase 2)

Renegotiate IPsec security associations every (seconds): 3600

Properties

Disable NAT inside the VPN community

Both center and satellite gateways

Use aggressive mode

Support IP Compression

Reset

Reset All VPN Properties

Add Tag

OK Cancel

9	1	DNS Internal Accept	SmartConsole_VM CPSMS DMZSRV Net_10.10.10.0 Net_172.16.16.0	ADDCDNS	* Any	dns	Accept
13	2	Admins RDP to all Accept.	SmartConsole_VM Net_172.16.16.0	InternalZone DMZZone	* Any	Remote_Desktop_Pr...	Accept
17	3	Internal2 network to DMZ Accept	Net_10.10.10.0 Net_172.16.16.0	DMZSRV	* Any	http https	Accept
20	4	MS Internet connectivity probe Accept	Int_Nets Net_172.16.16.0	.www.msftncsi.com .www.msftconnecttest.com	* Any	* Any	Accept

Star Community

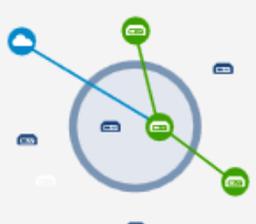
## Branches

Enter Object Comment

VPN Routing

Enable VPN routing for satellites

- To center only
- To center and to other satellites through center
- To center or through the center to other satellites, to Internet and other VPN targets



1

2

Add Tag

OK Cancel

Log Details

## Decrypt

Decrypted in community Branches

Details | Matched Rules

**Log Info**

- Origin: CPCM1
- Time: Today, 6:06:35 PM
- Blade: VPN
- Product Family: Access
- Type: Connection

**VPN Details**

- VPN Peer Gateway: CPGW (200.200.0.1)
- VPN Feature: VPN
- Scheme: IKE
- Methods: ESP: AES-128 + SHA1
- Community: Branches

**Traffic**

- Source: 172.16.16.10
- Source Port: 61914
- Source Zone: External
- Destination Zone: Internal
- Service: domain-udp (UDP/53)
- Interface: eth4
- Destination: ADDCDNS (10.20.20.10)

**NAT**

- Xlate (NAT) Source IP: CPCXL (10.20.20.1)
- Xlate (NAT) Source Port: 36325
- Xlate (NAT) Destination Po.: 0
- NAT Rule Number: 14
- NAT Additional Rule Num...: 0

**Actions**

- Report Log: [Report Log to Check Point](#)

**More**

- Id: 35243044-3c36-60da-626c-616b00000...
- Marker: @A@@B@1651204800@C@107070
- Log Server Origin: CPSMS (10.0.0.10)
- Id Generated By Indexer: false
- First: true
- Sequencenum: 2
- Security Inzone: ExternalZone
- Nat Rule Uid: b379dc15-55d7-4282-be63-397a89a5...
- Db Tag: {E36C4C23-CDAC-6949-BAA8-84F437...

No.	Name	Original Source	Original Destination	Original Services	Translated Source	Translated Destin...	Translated Services
1	No NAT1	Int_Nets	Int_Nets	* Any	= Original	= Original	= Original
2	No NAT2	Net_172.16.16.0	Int_Nets	* Any	= Original	= Original	= Original
3	No NAT3	Int_Nets	Net_172.16.16.0	* Any	= Original	= Original	= Original

★ Queries | < > | ↻ | 🔍 Last 24 Hours ▾ src:200.200.0.1 AND service:icmp-proto

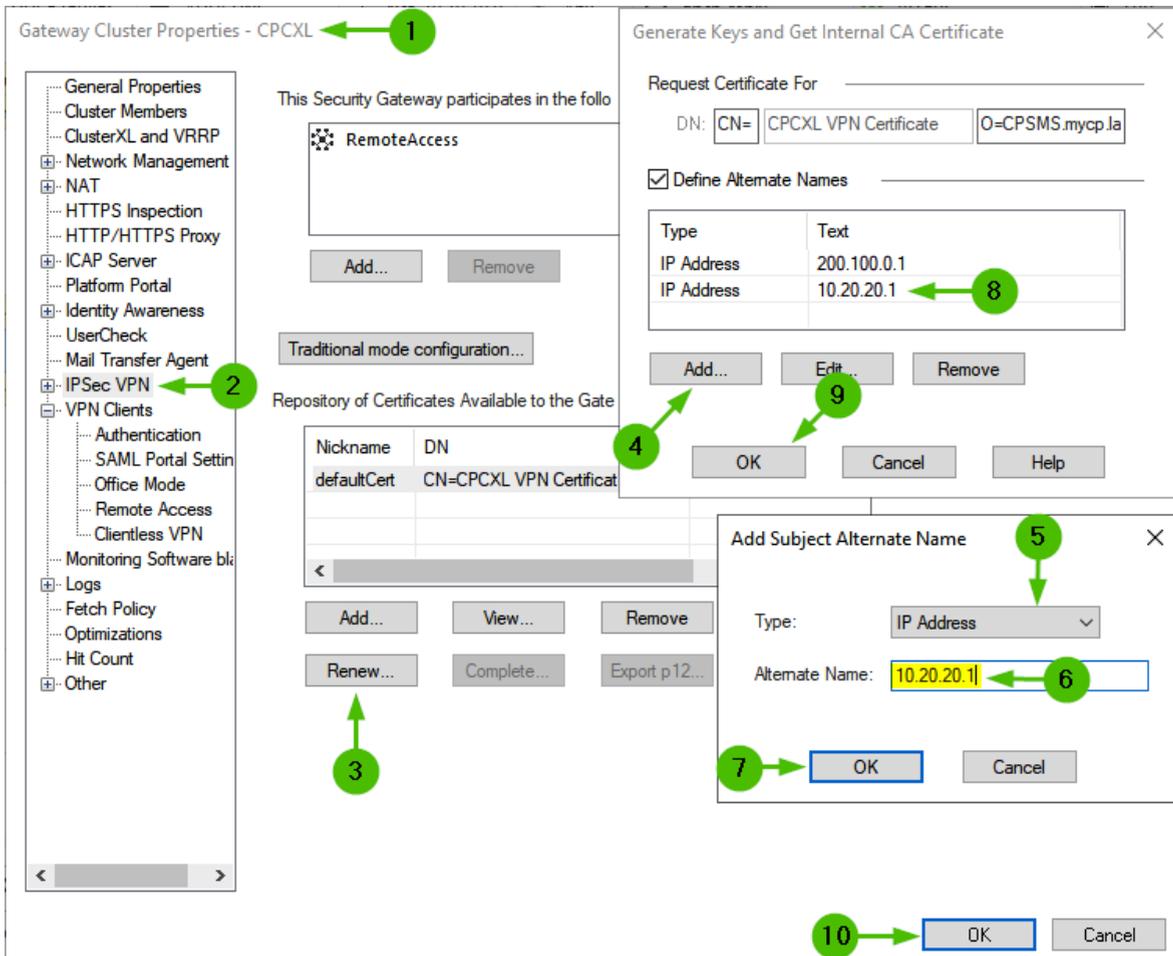
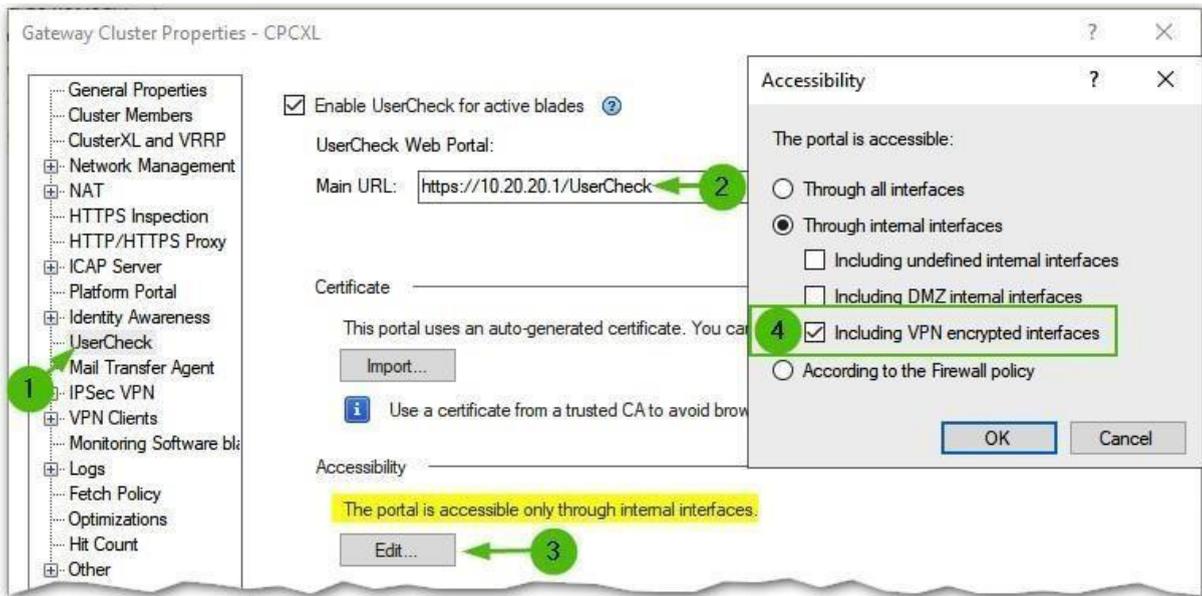
Found 71 results (39 ms)

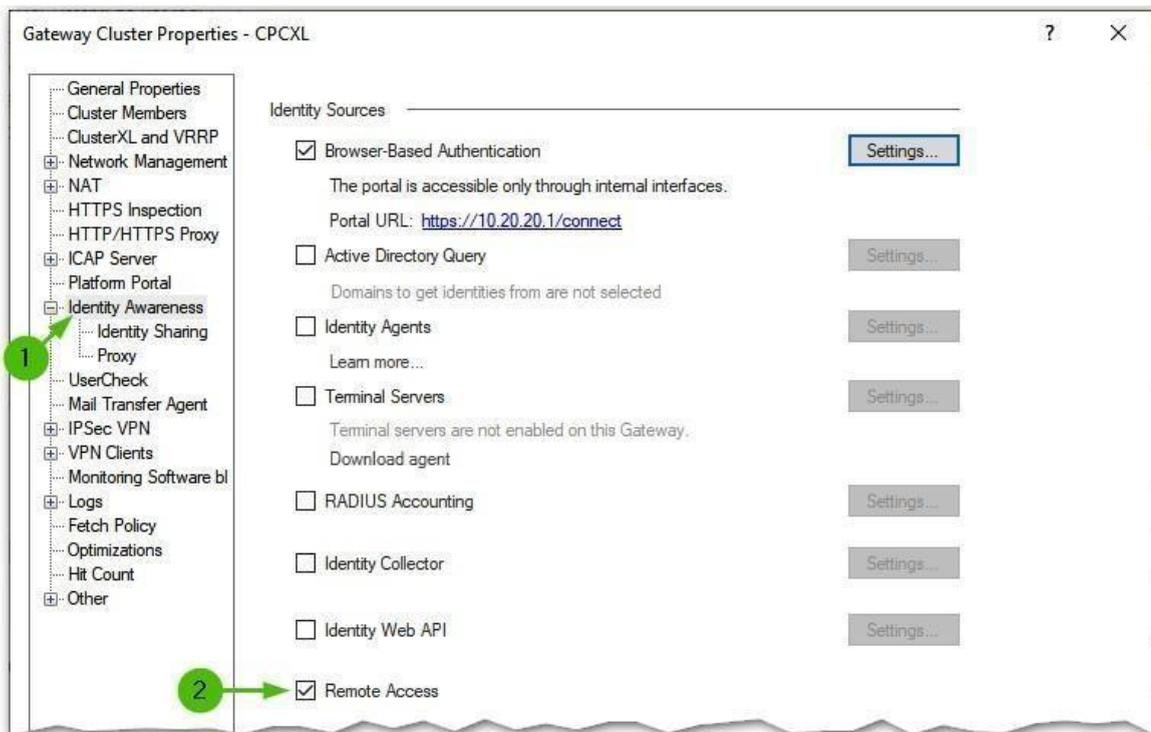
Time	Origin	Source	Destination	Service
Today, 8:52:29 PM 1	CPGW	CPGW (200.200.0.1)	200.200.0.254	echo-request (ICMP)
Today, 8:52:29 PM 2	CPCM1	CPGW (200.200.0.1)	200.200.0.254	echo-request (ICMP)

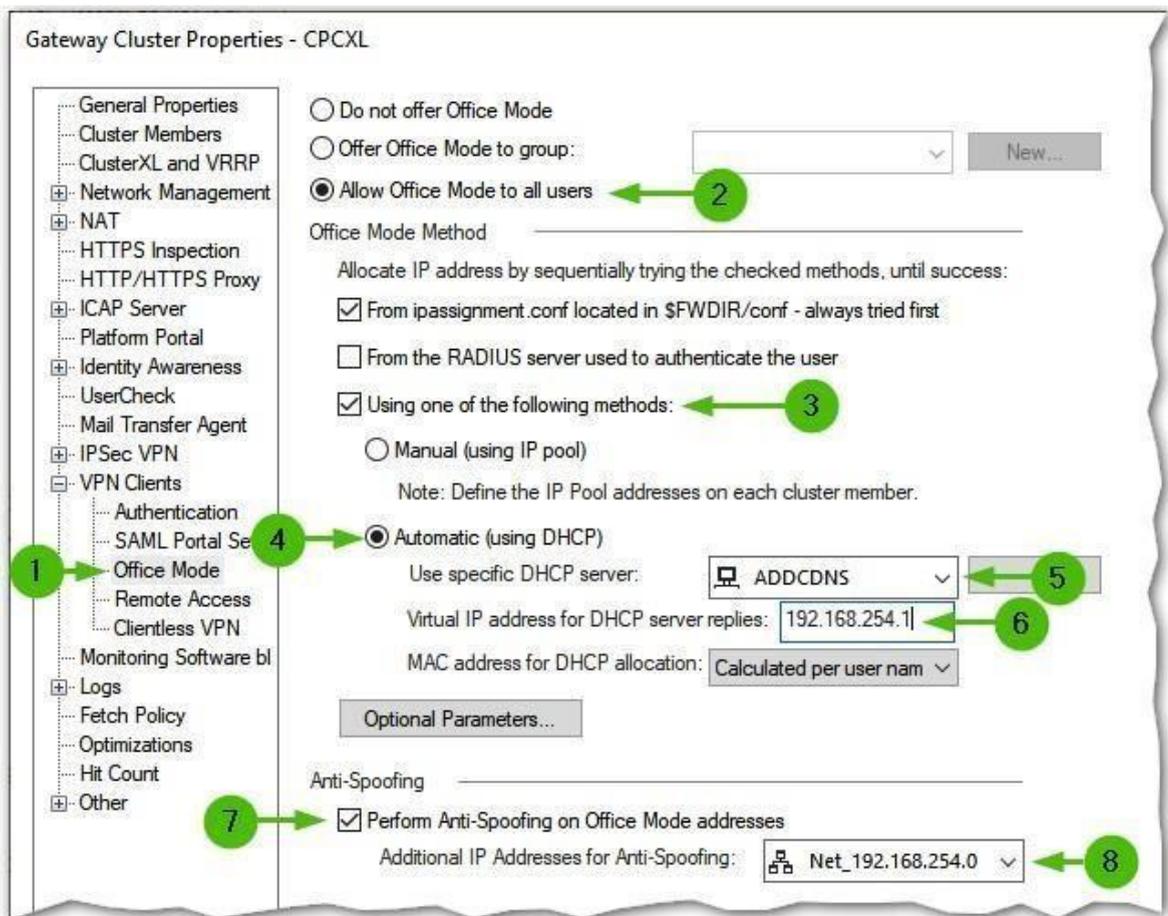
```
#ifndef NON_VPN_TRAFFIC_RULES
vpn_exclude={200.200.0.1};
#define NON_VPN_TRAFFIC_RULES (src in vpn_exclude)
#endif

#endif /* __crypt_def__ */
```

The screenshot displays the 'Gateway Cluster Properties - CPCXL' window. On the left is a tree view with 'Identity Awareness' expanded. Two dialog boxes are open: 'Portal Settings' and 'Portal Access Settings'. The 'Portal Settings' dialog has 'Portal Network Location' set to 'Portal runs on this gateway' and an 'Edit...' button. The 'Portal Access Settings' dialog has 'Main URL' set to 'https://10.20.20.1/connect' and an 'Edit...' button. An 'Accessibility' sub-dialog is also open, showing 'Through internal interfaces' selected and 'Including VPN encrypted interfaces' checked. Eight green callouts (1-8) point to specific elements: 1 points to the window title, 2 to 'Identity Awareness' in the tree, 3 to the 'Portal Settings' dialog title, 4 to the 'Edit...' button in 'Portal Settings', 5 to the 'Portal Access Settings' dialog title, 6 to the 'Main URL' dropdown, 7 to the 'Edit...' button in 'Portal Access Settings', and 8 to the 'Including VPN encrypted interfaces' checkbox.







## Gateway Cluster Properties - CPCXL

- General Properties
- Cluster Members
- ClusterXL and VRRP
- Network Management
- NAT
- HTTPS Inspection
- HTTP/HTTPS Proxy
- ICAP Server
- Platform Portal
- Identity Awareness
- UserCheck
- Mail Transfer Agent
- IPSec VPN
- VPN Clients
  - Authentication
  - SAML Portal Settings
  - Office Mode
  - Remote Access

### L2TP Support

Support L2TP (relevant only when Office Mode is active)

Authentication Method: MD5-Challenge

Use this certificate:

### Hub Mode configuration

Allow VPN clients to route traffic through this gateway

### Visitor Mode configuration

Support Visitor Mode

Service: TCP https

Machine's Interface: All Interfaces

1

2

3

Global Properties ? X

**1** ← Global Properties

← **2** FireWall

Select the following properties and choose the position of the rules in the Rule Base:

- Accept control connections: First
- Accept Remote Access control connections: First
- Accept SmartUpdate connections: First
- Accept IPS-1 management connections: First
- Accept outgoing packets originating from Gateway: Before Last
- Accept outgoing packets originating from Connectra gateway: Before Last
- Accept outgoing packets to Check Point online services: (Supported for R80.10 Gateway and higher) Before Last
- Accept RIP: First
- Accept Domain Name over UDP (Queries): First
- Accept Domain Name over TCP (Zone Transfer): First
- 3** ←  Accept ICMP requests: Before Last →
- Accept Web and SSH connections for Gateway's administration: (Small Office Appliance) First
- Accept incoming traffic to DHCP and DNS services of gateways: (Small Office Appliance) First
- Accept Dynamic Address modules' outgoing Internet connections: First
- Accept VRRP packets originating from cluster members (VSX IPSO VRRP) First
- Accept Identity Awareness control connections: First

Track \_\_\_\_\_

**4** →  Log Implied Rules

Global Properties ? X

← **2** FireWall

← **1** Remote Access

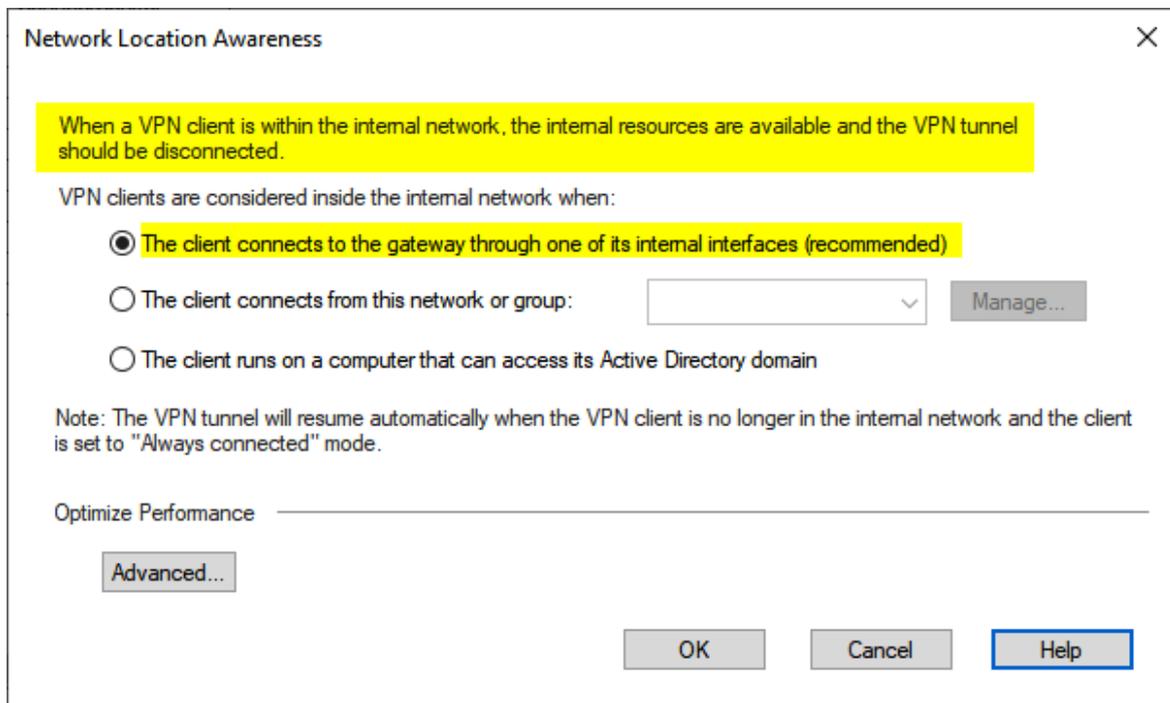
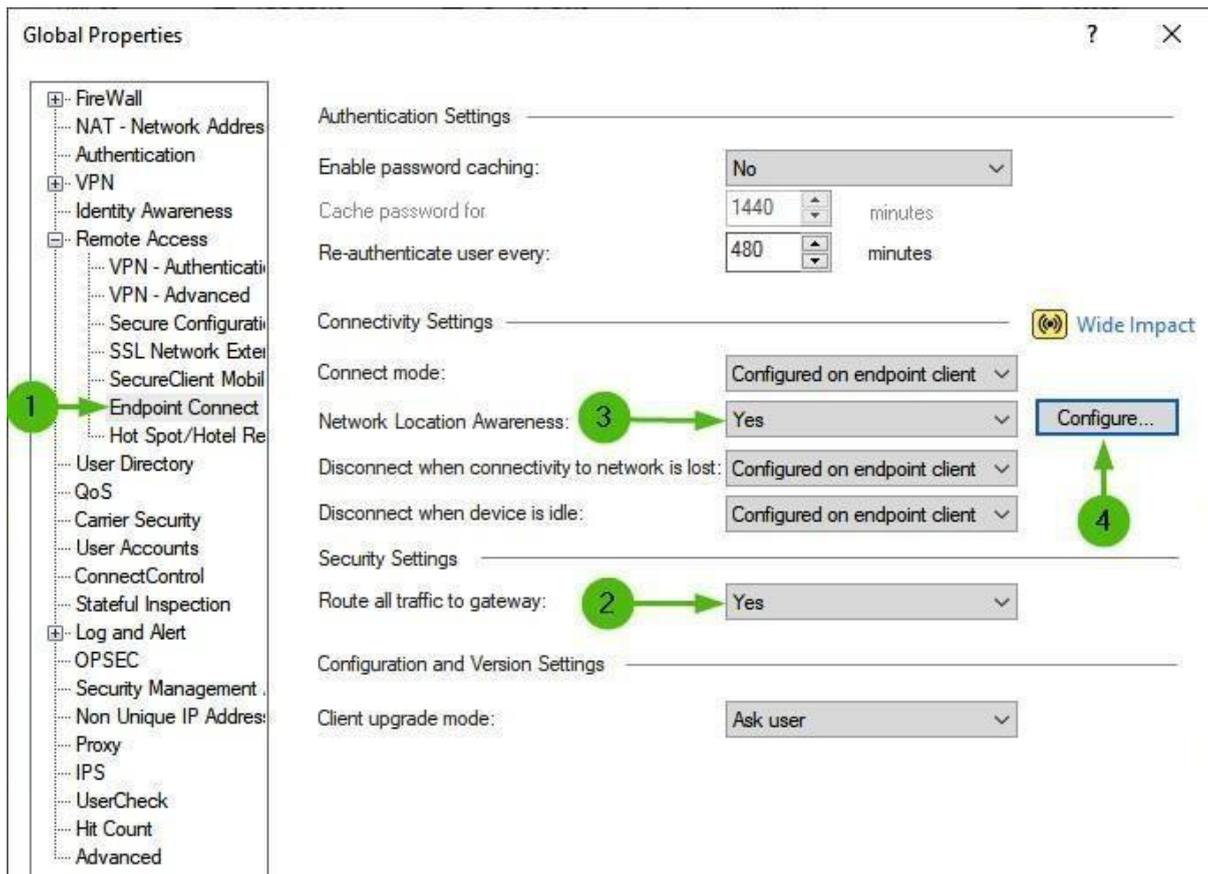
← **3** Simultaneous Login

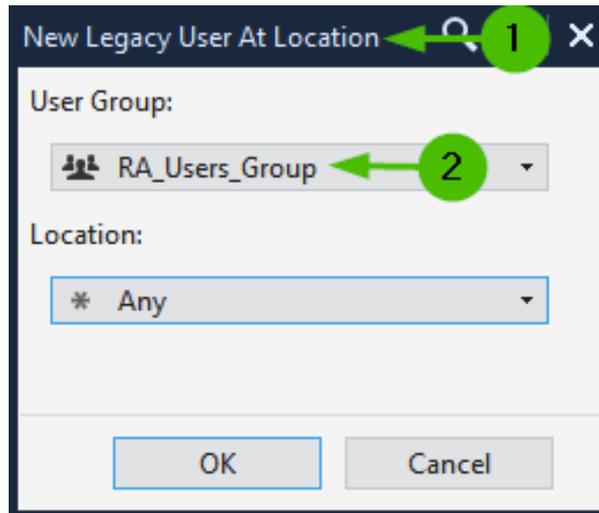
Additional Properties \_\_\_\_\_

- Enable Back Connections (from gateway to client).  
Send keep-alive packet to the Gateway  Seconds.
- Encrypt DNS traffic.

Simultaneous Login \_\_\_\_\_

- User is allowed several simultaneous login
- User is allowed only single login





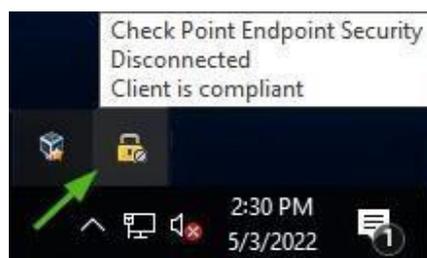
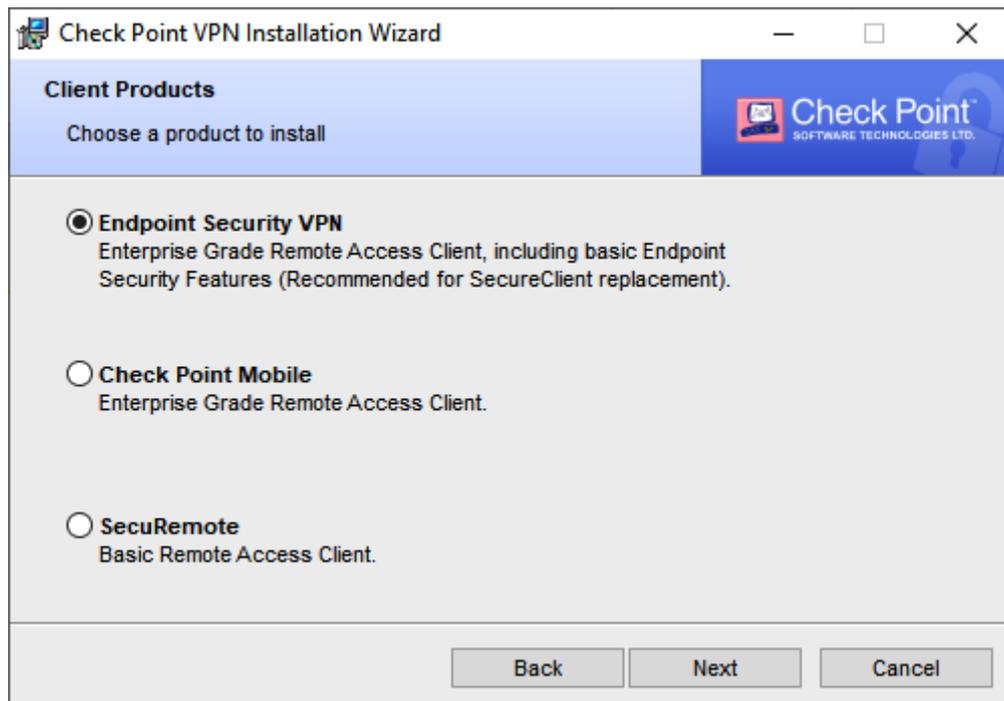
No.	Name	Source	Destination	VPN	Services & Applications	Action	Track
14	RA_Users RDP to InternalZone Accept	RA_Users_Group@Any	InternalZone	RemoteAccess	Remote_Desktop_...	Accept	Log Accounting

No.	Name	Source	Destination	VPN	Services & Applications	Action	Track
DMZ (18-20)							
18	RA_Users to DMZ Accept	RA_Users_Group@Any	DMZZone	RemoteAccess	http https	Accept	Log Accounting

23.3	Remote Access Users to News Accept	RA_Role	Internet	* Any	News / Media	Accept	Detailed Log Accounting
23.4	All Users to News Accept	Int_Nets	Internet	* Any	News / Media	Accept	Detailed Log Accounting

23.6	Remote Access Users to Search Drop	RA_Role	Internet	* Any	Search Engines / Portals	Drop Blocked Message...	Detailed Log
23.7	All except IT Admins to Search Drop	Negated Net_10.0.0.0	Internet	* Any	Search Engines / Portals	Drop Blocked Message...	Detailed Log

23.8	HR and Remote Users to Social Networking Accept	HR RA_Role	Internet	* Any	Social Networking	Accept	Detailed Log Accounting
------	---	---------------	----------	-------	-------------------	--------	----------------------------



 Site Wizard ✕

 **Welcome to the Site Wizard** 

A site is your gateway to network resources.

To continue, fill in the required information and click next.

Server address or Name:  →

Display name:  →

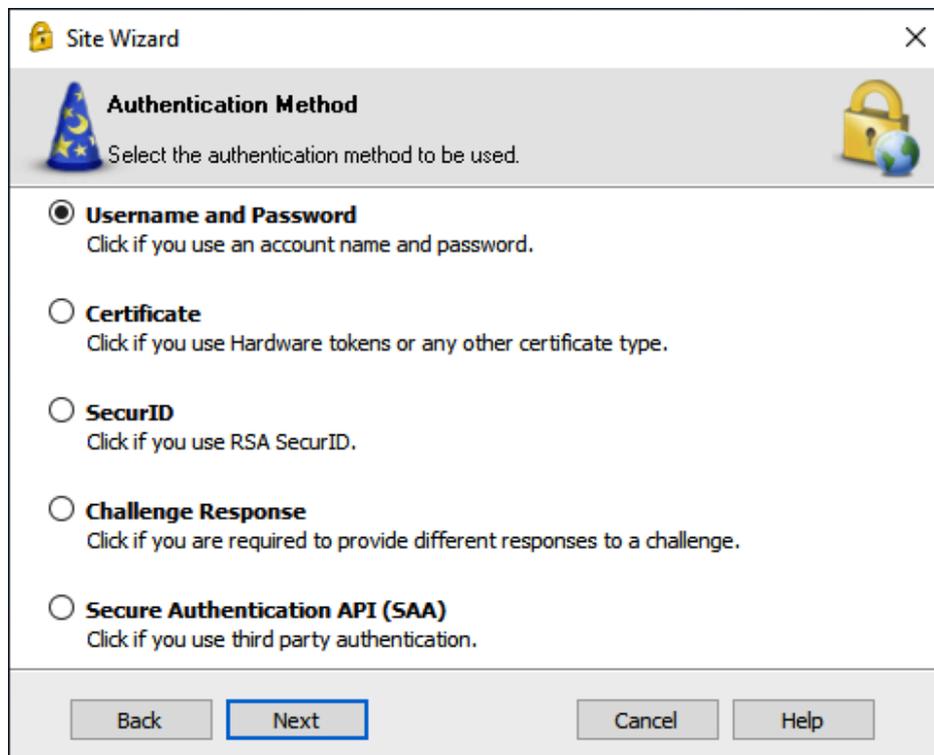
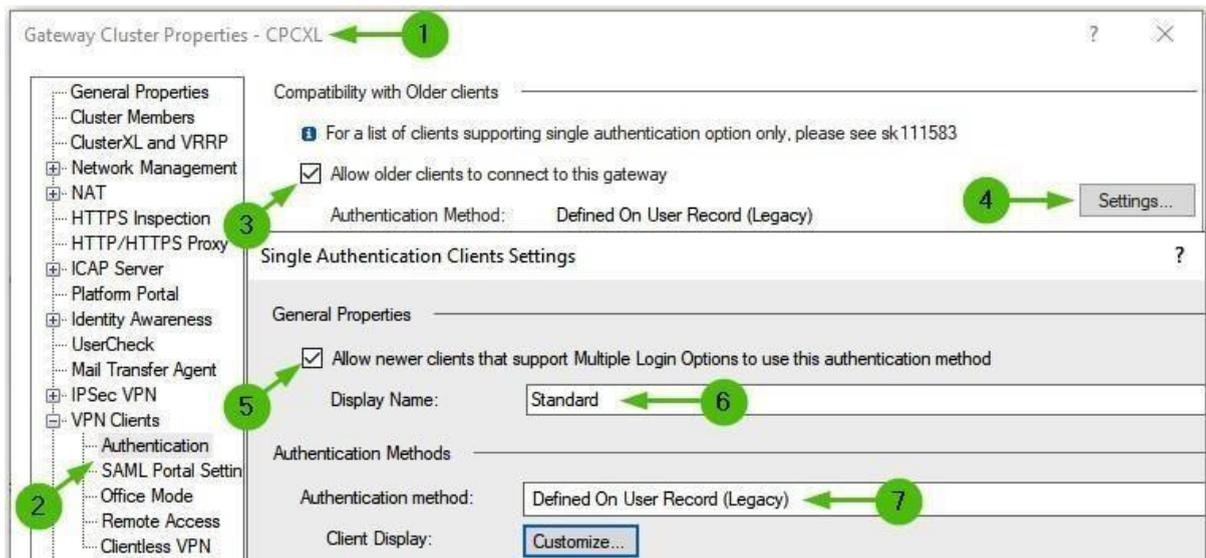
 ↑

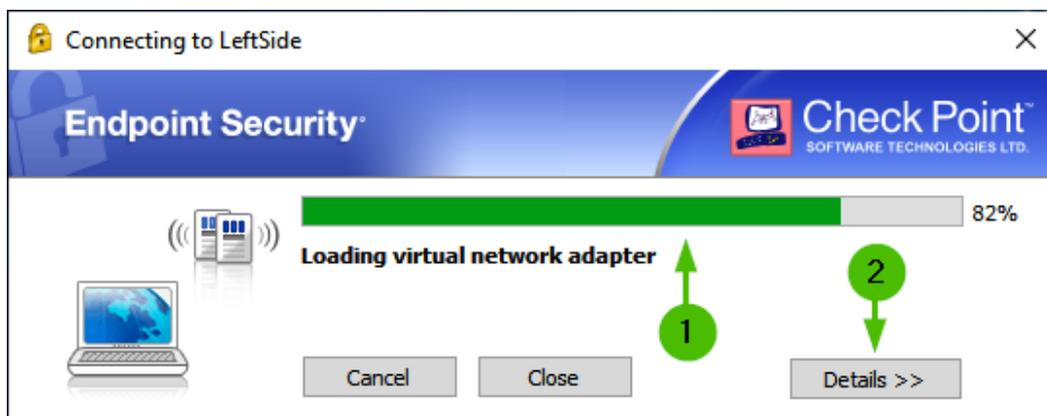
 Site Wizard ✕

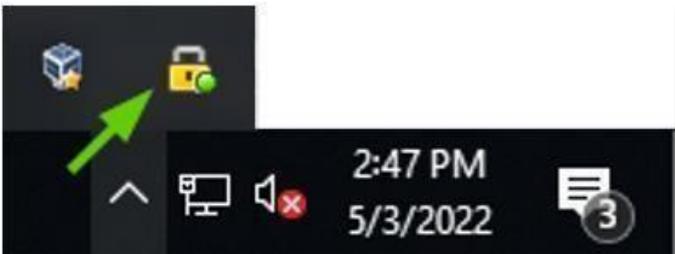
 **Login Option Selection** 

Select your login sequence choice from the options set by your administrator

Please select your preferred login option from the following list







Disconnect

VPN Options

Help ▶

**Show Client**

Shutdown Client

Log Details

**Decrypt** 1  
Decrypted in community RemoteAccess

Details | Matched Rules | Session

**Log Info**

Origin: CPCM1

Time: Today, 4:43:50 PM

Blade: 2 VPN

Product Family: Access

Type: Connection

**VPN Details**

VPN Peer Gateway: 192.168.254.101

VPN Feature: VPN

Scheme: 3 IKE

Methods: ESP: 3DES + SHA1

Community: RemoteAccess

**Traffic**

Source: 192.168.254.101

Source Port: 50919

Source Zone: External

Destination Zone: Internal

Service: Remote\_Desktop\_Protocol (TCP/3389)

Interface: eth4

User: RA\_user1

Connection Direction: Incoming

Destination: ADDCDNS (10.20.20.10)

4

**Policy**

Action: Decrypt

Policy Management: CPSMS

Policy Name: LeftSide\_RA 5

Policy Date: Yesterday, 3:01:51 PM

Layer Name: Network

Access Rule Name: RA\_Users RDP to InternalZone Accept

Access Rule Number: 14

**Mobile Access Details**

Mobile Access Session UID: 6272E2A9-0000-0000-0A00-0002BE1B...  
[more](#)

**NAT**

NAT Rule Number: 6 2

NAT Additional Rule Num...: 0

**Actions**

Report Log: [Report Log to Check Point](#)

**More**

Id: 92408333-0504-a4dc-6272-e5860000...  
[more](#)

Marker: @A@@B@1651636800@C@84675

Log Server Origin: CPSMS (10.0.0.10)

Id Generated By Indexer: false

First: true

Sequencenum: 5

Security Inzone: ExternalZone

Security Outzone: InternalZone

Nat Rule Uid: 0c614002-60bf-4776-be85-1670ce086...  
[more](#)

Hll Key: 12566696256442057623

Last Update Time: 2022-05-04T20:43:50Z

Db Tag: {34EC7130-4971-204D-AFA6-F42014F...  
[more](#)

Logid: 0

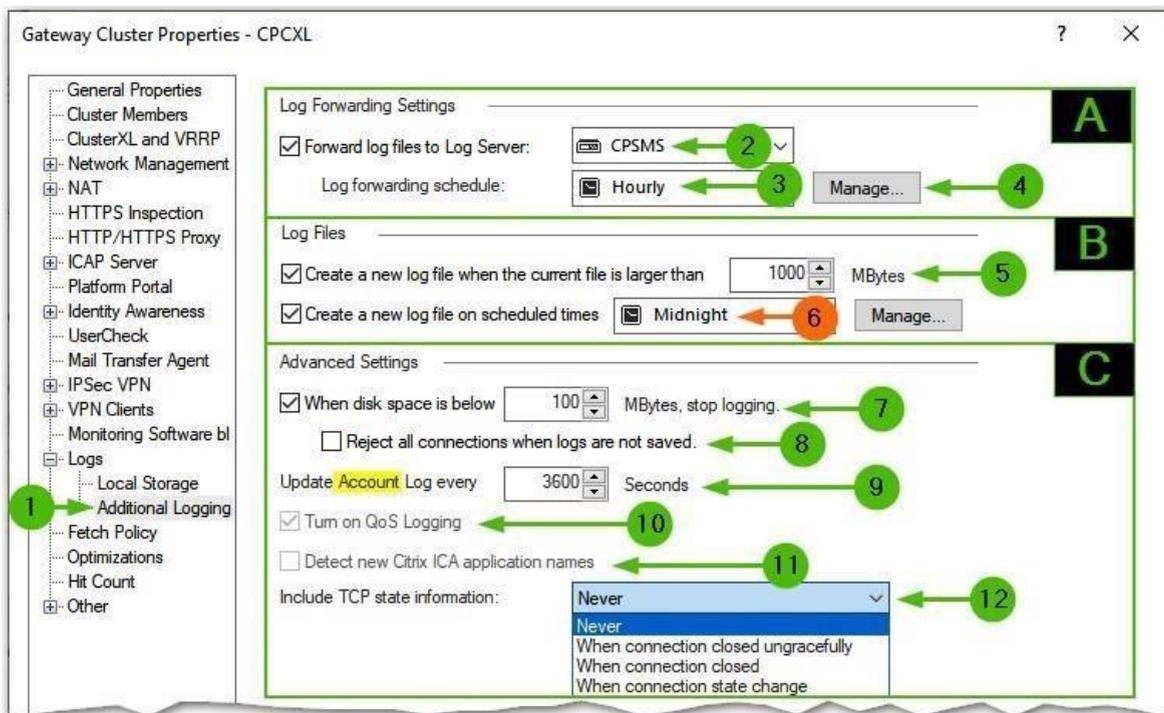
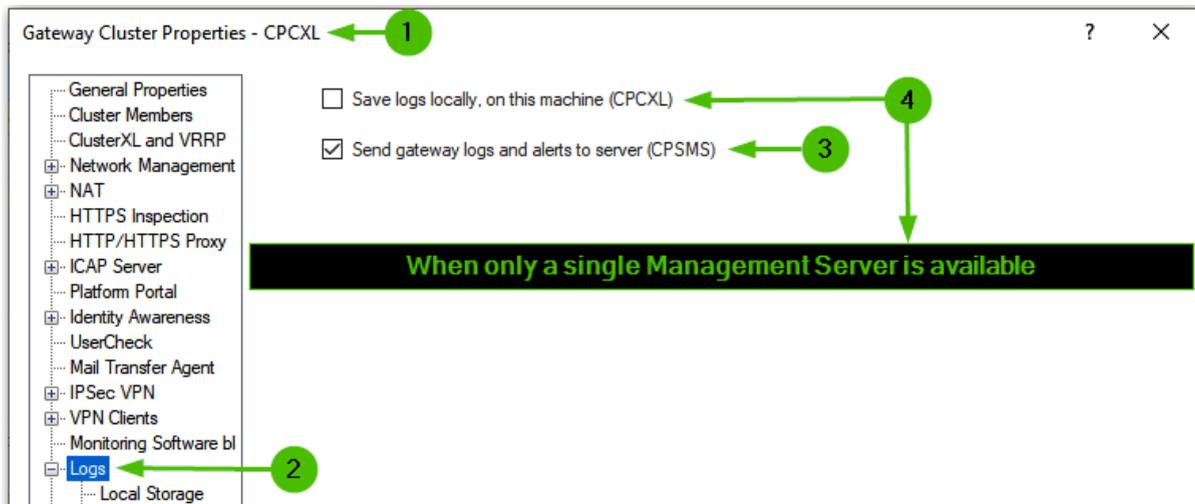
Description: Decrypted in community RemoteAccess  
[less](#)

★ Queries | < > | ↻ | 🔍 Last 24 Hours ▾ src:192.168.254.101 dst:184.84.136.202

Found 5 results (56 ms)

Time	Origin	Source	Destination	Service
Today, 8:39:39 PM	CPCM1	192.168.254.101	a184-84-136-... 🇺🇸	https (TCP/443)

# Chapter 13: Introduction to Logging and SmartEvent



The screenshot shows a log entry for 'started logging' on the 'daemon' interface. The log details include:

- Sys Message:** started logging CN=CPCM1,O=CPSMS.mycp.lab.7kr2b2
- Interface:** daemon
- Log Info:** Log Server Origin: CPSMS (10.0.0.10), Origin: CPCM1, Time: 09 May 22, 4:27:20 PM, Blade: System Monitor, Product Family: Network, Type: Control.
- Traffic:** Interface Name: daemon, Interface Direction: inbound.

A yellow warning box states: "617 log entries were not sent to log server 10.0.0.10 because of high load, but were instead sent to backup." Red arrows point from the log entry to the warning box and to the 'Log Details' section. A green arrow points from the top of the log list to the warning box.

```
[Expert@CPCM1:0]# fw lslogs
Size      Log file name
1611KB    2022-05-13_175500.log
 35KB     2022-05-13_180000.log
1341KB    2022-05-14_000000.log
1958KB    fw.log

[Expert@CPCM1:0]#
[Expert@CPCM1:0]#
[Expert@CPCM1:0]# fw lslogs
Size      Log file name
1960KB    fw.log

[Expert@CPCM1:0]#
[Expert@CPSMS:0]#
[Expert@CPSMS:0]# fw fetchlogs 10.0.0.2
File fetching in process. It may take some time...
File CPCM1__2022-05-13_175500.log was fetched successfully
File CPCM1__2022-05-13_180000.log was fetched successfully
File CPCM1__2022-05-14_000000.log was fetched successfully
[Expert@CPSMS:0]#
```

Annotations in the terminal output:

- 1:** Points to the list of log files on the CPCM1 host.
- 2:** Points to the 'fw fetchlogs 10.0.0.2' command on the CPSMS host.
- 3:** Points to the 'fw lslogs' output on the CPSMS host showing the fetched log file size.

Check Point Host - CPSMS

General Properties  
 Network Management  
 NAT  
 Logs  
 Storage  
 Export  
 Additional Logging  
 Other

Enable Log Indexing

The Log Indexing uses more storage to provide fast log queries

2 gateways have configured this machine as their log server:

Type to Search 2 items View...

Gateway	IP Address	Comments	Type
CPGW	200.200.0.1		Send Logs and Alerts
CPCXL	200.100.0.1		Send Logs and Alerts

Check Point Host - CPSMS

General Properties  
 Network Management  
 NAT  
 Logs  
 Storage  
 Export  
 Additional Logging  
 Other

Disk Space Management

Measure free disk space in:  MBytes  Percentage

When disk space is below 3000 MBytes, issue alert: Popup Alert

When disk space is below 5000 MBytes, start deleting old files.

Run the following script before deleting old files:

Use Monitor Information window to view current state of log partition.

Daily Logs Retention Configuration

Apply the following logs retention policy:

Keep indexed logs for no longer than 14 days

Keep log files for an extra 3650 days

General Overview | Logs x 2022-04-29\_000000.log | 2022-04-29\_000000.log | 2022-04-29\_000000.log +

★ Queries | < > | This Week | appi\_name:Facebook

Found 3 results (180 ms)

**Indexed log** 1

Time	Source	Service	Application Name	Primary Category	Access Rule N...
12 May 22, 12:48:26 PM	SmartConsole_V...	https (TCP/443)	Facebook	Social Networking	All Except HR Us...
12 May 22, 9:48:26 AM	SmartConsole_V...	https (TCP/443)	Facebook	Social Networking	All Except HR Us...
09 May 22, 4:10:49 PM	SmartConsole_V...	https (TCP/443)	Facebook	Social Networking	Non-prohibited...

General Overview | Logs | 2022-04-29\_000000.log x | 2022-04-29\_000000.log | 2022-04-29\_000000.log +

! Searches might be slow when working with log files.

★ Queries | < > | All Time | Log File: 2022-04-29\_000000.log x | appi\_name:Facebook

Found 0 results (3.3 sec.)

**Unindexed log field search results:** 2

General Overview | Logs | 2022-04-29\_000000.log | 2022-04-29\_000000.log x +

! Searches might be slow when working with log files.

★ Queries | < > | All Time | Log File: 2022-04-29\_000000.log x | blade:"Application Control"

Showing first 100 results (1.1 sec.) out of at least 100 results

**Unindexed log actual results:** 3

Time	Source	Service	Application Name	Primary Category	Access Rule N...
28 Apr 22, 9:07:04 PM	192.168.254.101	https (TCP/443)	Facebook	Social Networking	HR and Remote...
28 Apr 22, 9:06:57 PM	192.168.254.101	https (TCP/443)	HTTP/2 over TLS	Network Protocols	All Users to not...
28 Apr 22, 9:06:54 PM	192.168.254.101	https (TCP/443)	Google Services	Computers / Internet	All Users to not...

Check Point Host - CPSMS

General Properties | Network Management | NAT | Logs | Storage | Export | Additional Logging | Other

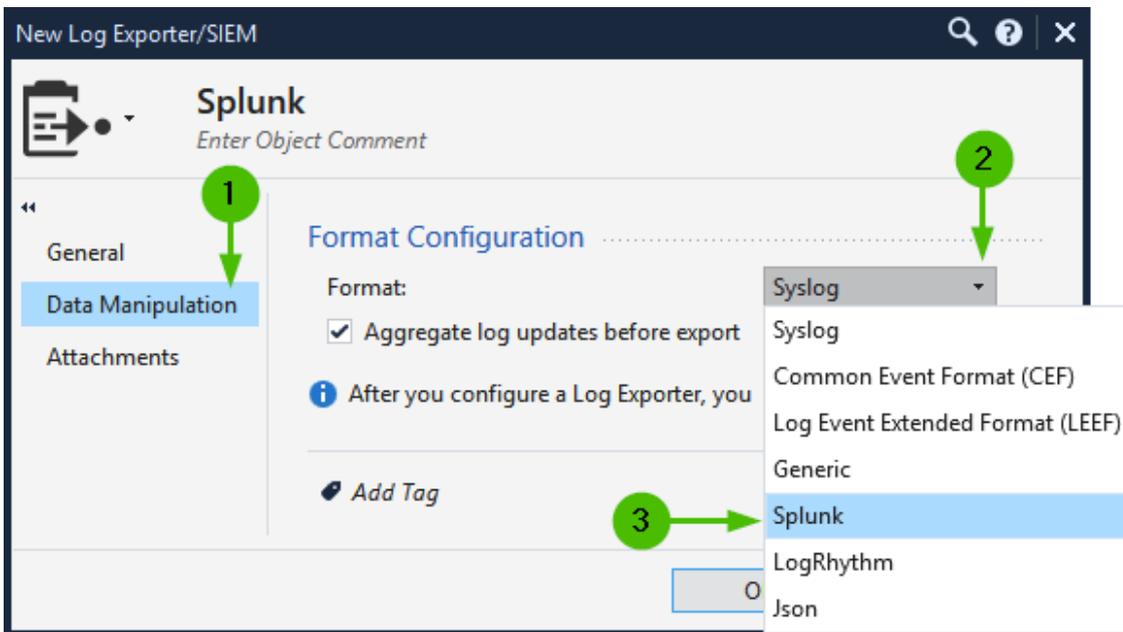
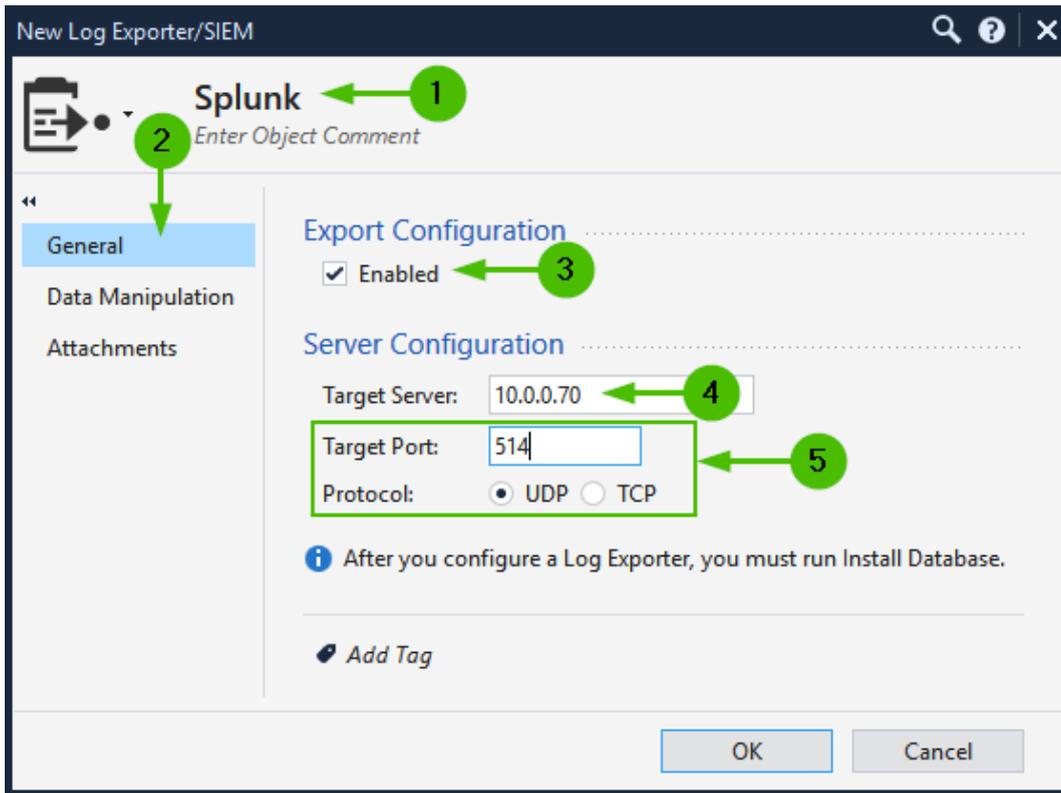
Export logs to the following syslog/SIEM servers:

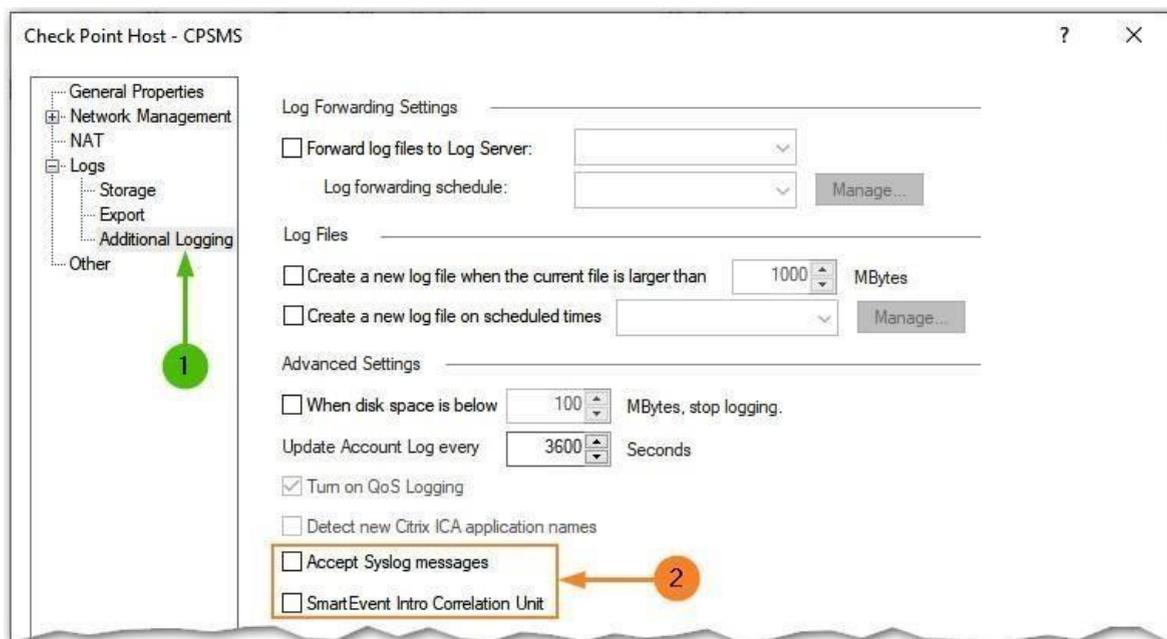
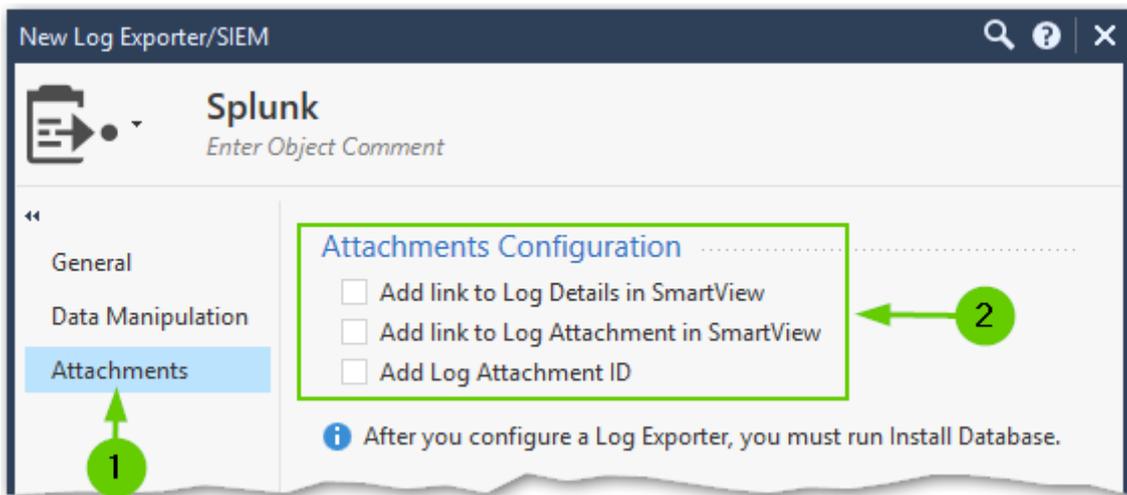
Search... No items found

Search... \* Log Exporter/SIEM...

Name | Comments

1 | 2 | 3 | 4





Gateway Cluster Properties - CPCXL

**In case a primary log server is unreachable, sends logs to a backup server**

Log Distribution **2**

- Send a copy of every log to each of the primary log servers **6**
- Distribute logs between log servers for improved performance (applies to primary and backup log servers) **7**

Log Servers

Primary log servers:

Name	IP Address	Type
CPSMS <b>5</b>	10.0.0.10	Send Logs and Alerts
CPSMS-HA	10.0.0.11	Send Logs and Alerts

Backup log servers:

Name	IP Address
LogServer 1	10.0.0.30
LogServer 2	10.0.0.31

1: Logs (in left sidebar)

3: Primary log servers table

4: Backup log servers table

Check Point SmartConsole

Query Syntax

Tops **Log Servers**

Name
✓ CPSMS
✓ CPSMS-HA

Objects  
Validations

- General Properties
- Network Management
- NAT
- Logs
- Other

Machine

Name:  Color:  ▾

IPv4 Address:

IPv6 Address:

Comment:

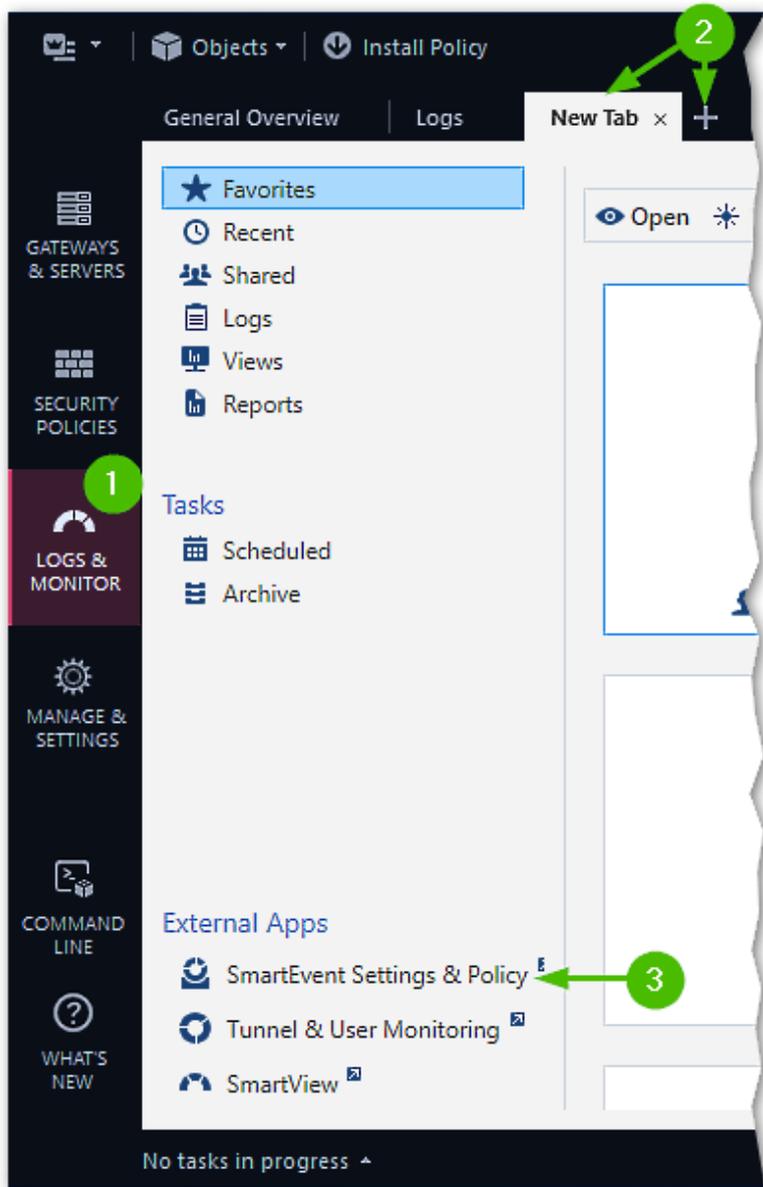
Secure Internal Communication:

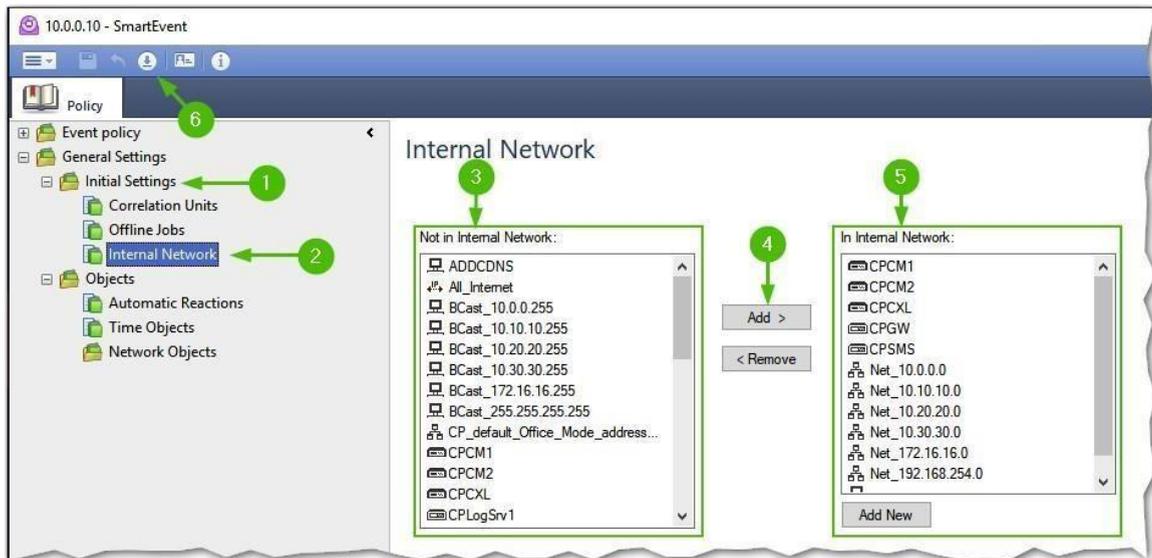
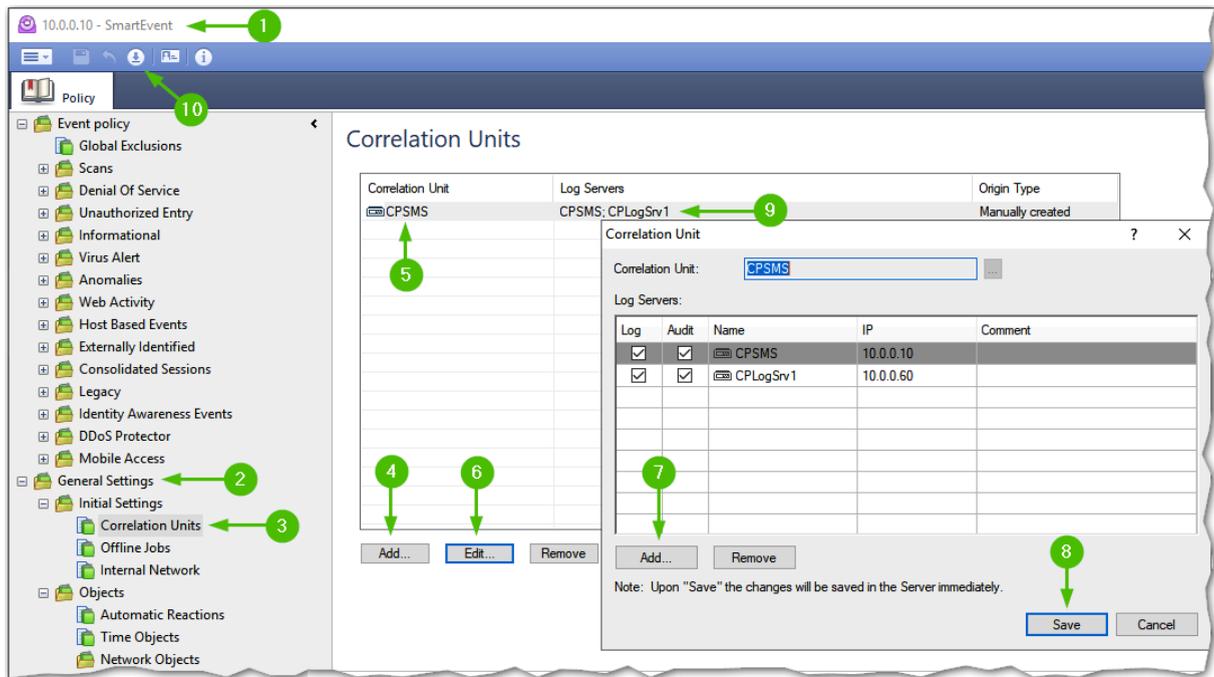
Platform

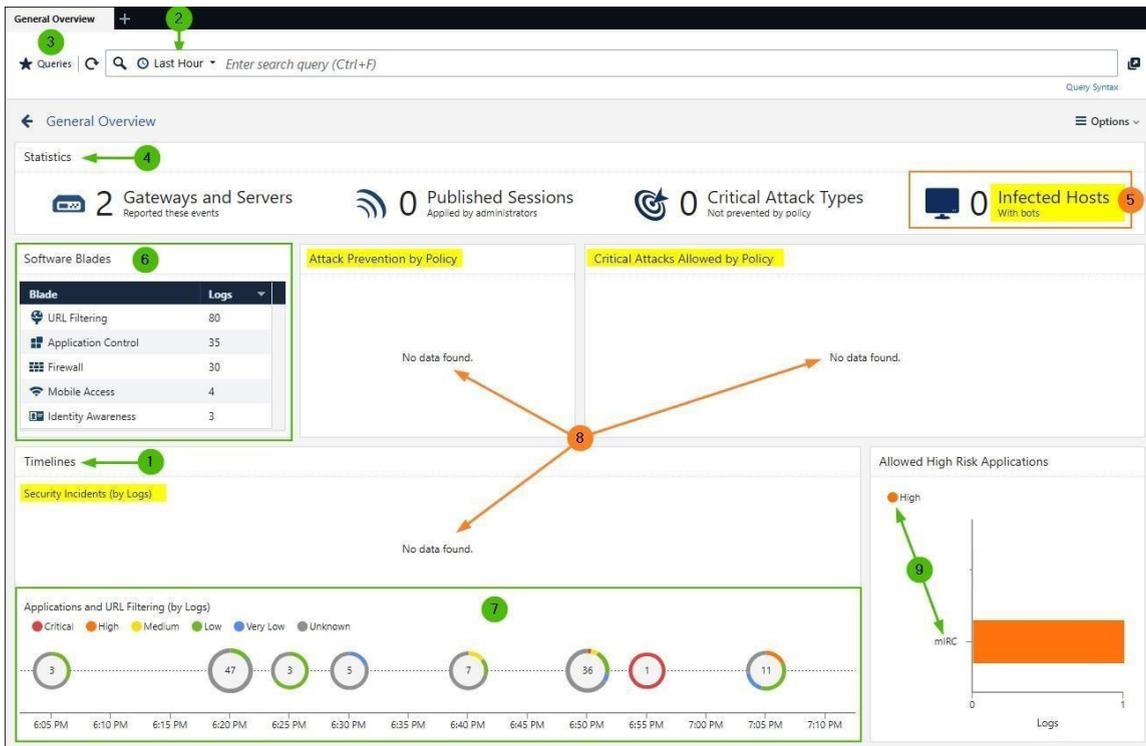
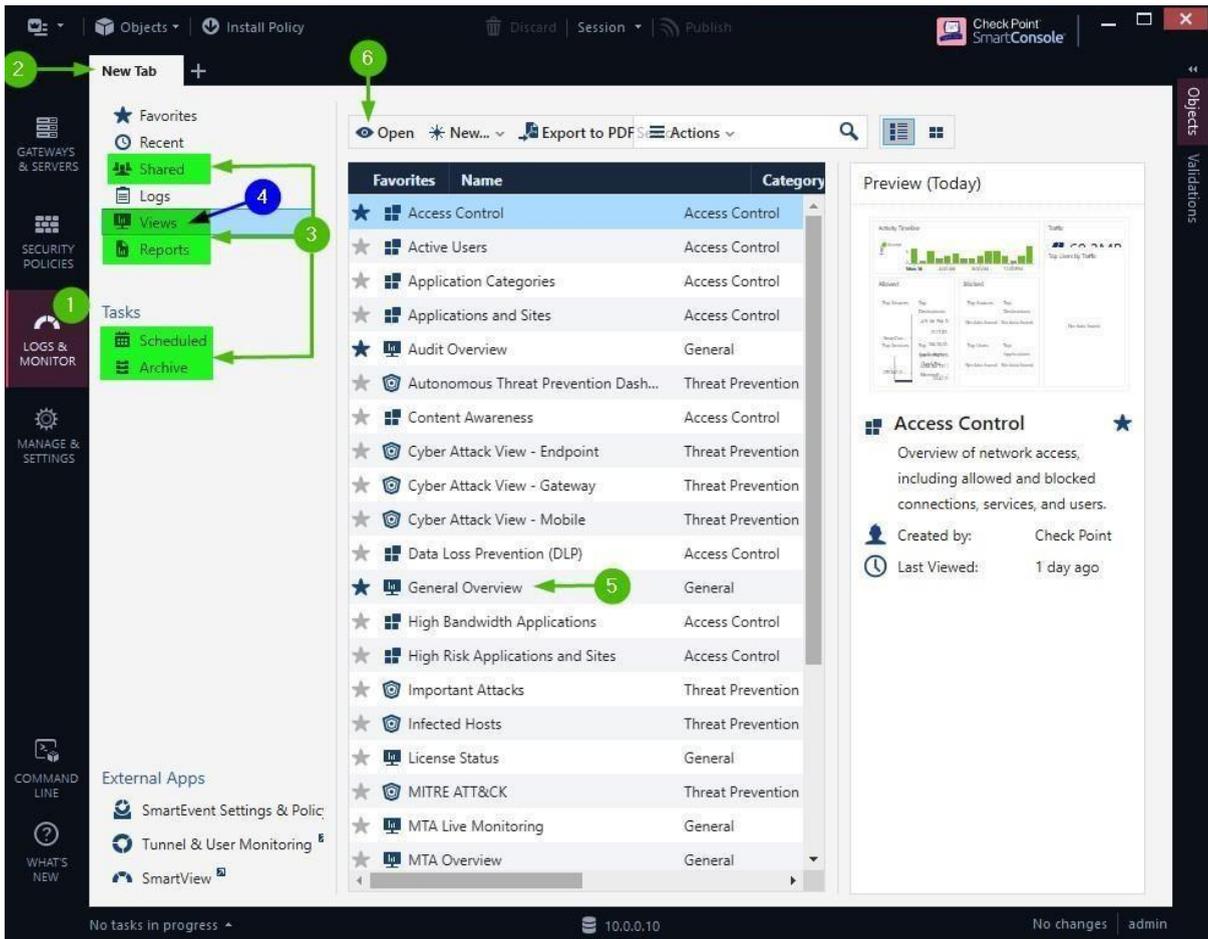
Hardware:  ▾ Version:  ▾ OS:  ▾

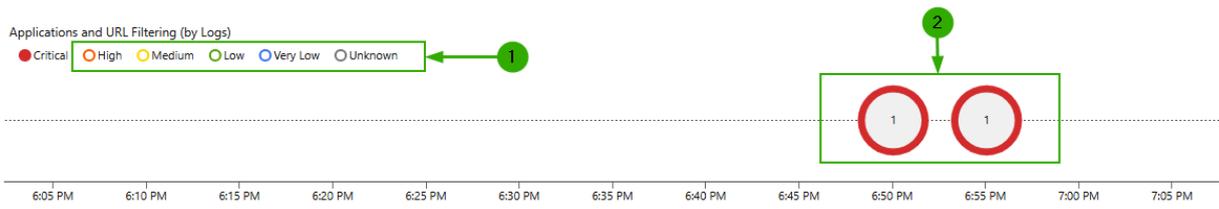
Management (5)

<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Network Policy Management <input type="checkbox"/> Secondary Server	<input type="checkbox"/> Workflow <input type="checkbox"/> User Directory	<b>SmartEvent</b> <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> SmartEvent Server <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> SmartEvent Correlation Unit
<input type="checkbox"/> Endpoint Policy Management <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Logging & Status <input type="checkbox"/> Identity Logging	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Provisioning <input type="checkbox"/> Compliance	









General Overview | Logs x | Logs +

★ Queries | < | > | ↻ | 🔍 Last Hour | Sessions Only \* type:("Log" OR "Alert" OR "Session") AND product:(Application Control" OR X

Found 1 results (80 ms)

Time	Source	Service	Application Risk	Application Name	Primary Category	Access Rule Name	Resource	User
Today, 6:53:54 PM	192.168.254.101	http (TCP/80)	Critical	3proxy.com	Anonymizer	Critical Risk Drop	http://3proxy.com/	RA_user1

General Overview | Logs x | Logs +

★ Queries | < | > | ↻ | 🔍 Last Hour | Sessions Only \* type:("Log" OR "Alert" OR "Session") AND product:(Application Control" OR X

Found 1 results (57 ms)

Time	Source	Service	Application Risk	Application Name	Primary Category	Access Rule N...	Resource	User
Today, 6:55:17 PM	192.168.254.101	http (TCP/80)	Critical	Ninjaproxy.com	Anonymizer	Critical Risk Drop	http://ninjaproxy.com/	RA_user1

No.	Name	Source	Destination	VPN	Services & Applications	Action	Track
17	Temp-SmartEvent PortScan test	SmartConsole_VM	ADDCDNS	* Any	* Any	Accept	Log

Gateway Cluster Properties - CPCXL

General Properties

Cluster Members

ClusterXL and VRRP

Network Management

NAT

IPS

HTTPS Inspection

HTTP/HTTPS Proxy

ICAP Server

Platform Portal

Identity Awareness

UserCheck

Mail Transfer Agent

IPSec VPN

VPN Clients

Monitoring Software bl

Logs

Fetch Policy

Optimizations

Hit Count

Other

Machine

Name: CPCXL Color: Black

IPv4 Address: 200.100.0.1 Resolve from Name

IPv6 Address:

Comment:

Platform

Hardware: Open server Version: R81.10 OS: Gaia Get

Network Security (7) Custom Threat Prevention (1)

Custom Threat Prevention  
 Autonomous Threat Prevention

SandBlast:

Threat Emulation

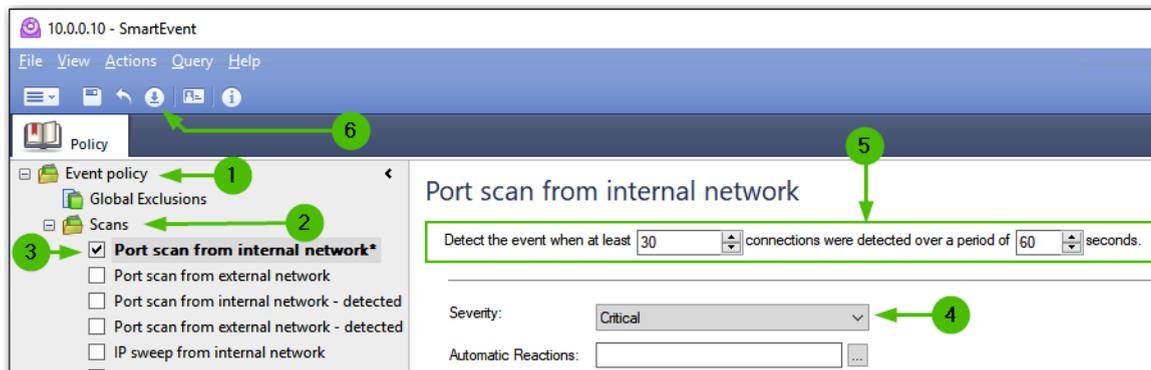
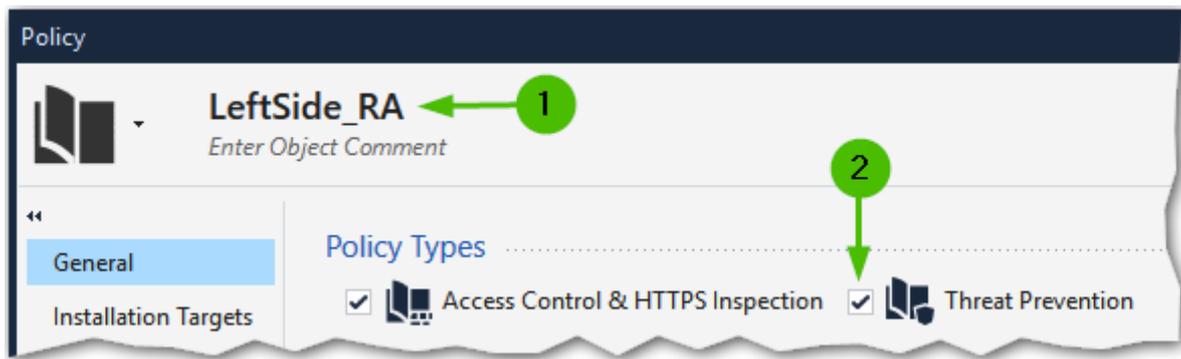
Threat Extraction

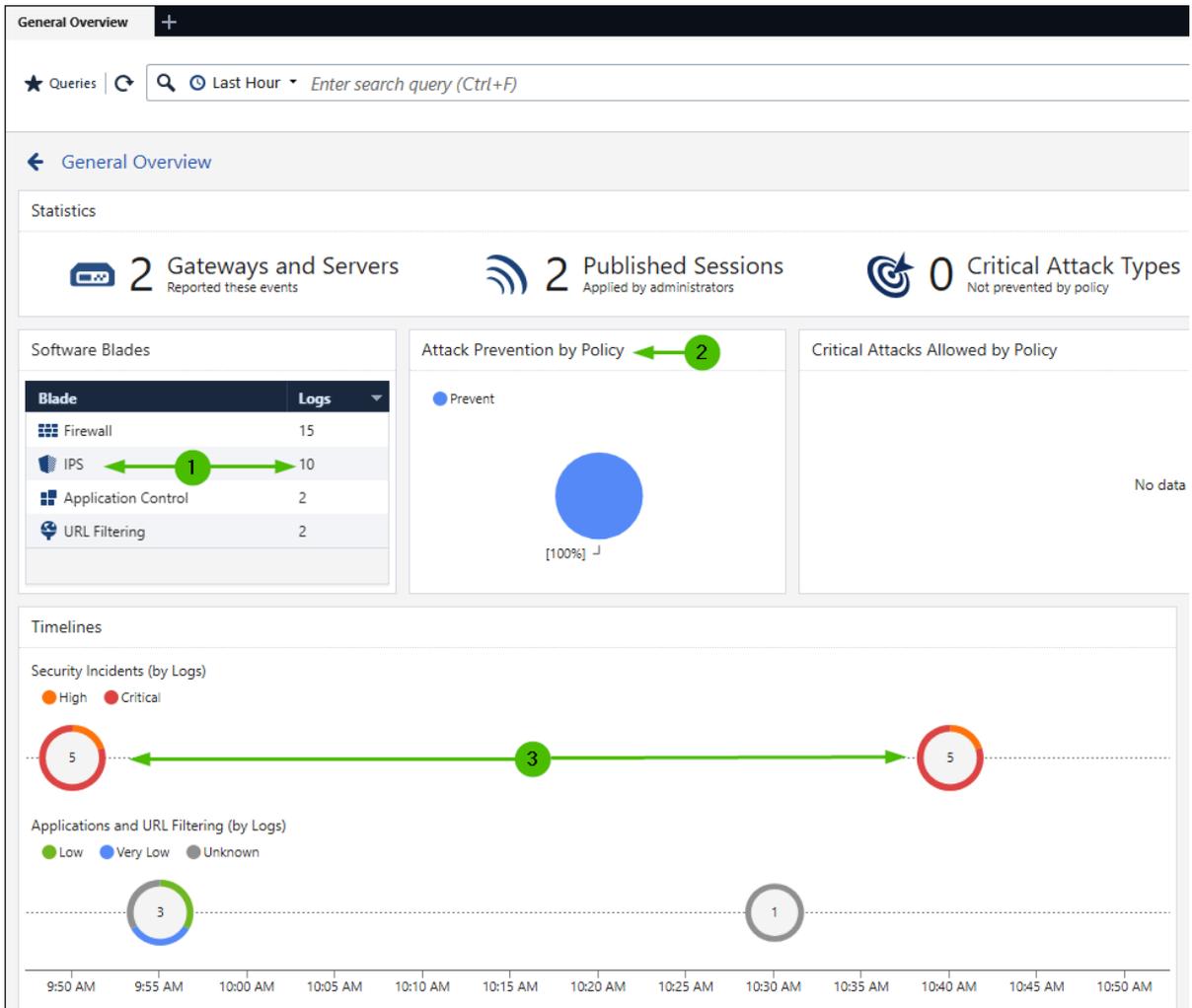
Threat Prevention:

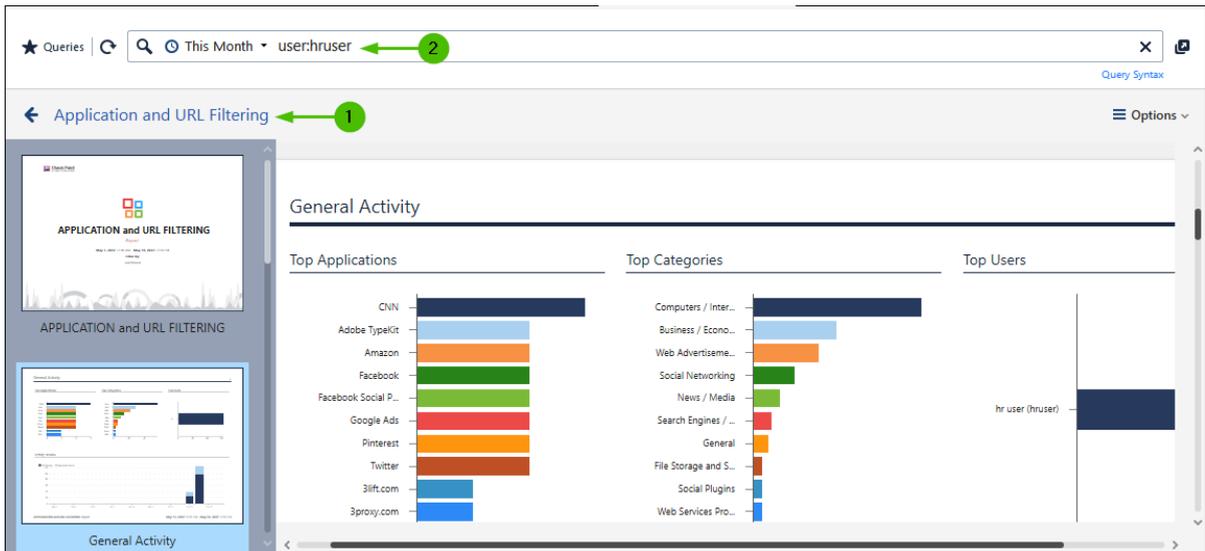
IPS

Anti-Bot

Anti-Virus







## Port scan from internal network

Detect the event when at least  connections were detected over a period of  seconds.

Severity:

Automatic Reactions:

Exclude the following sources and destinations:

Filter:

Source	Destination

Add... Edit... Remove

Apply the following exceptions to the event definition:

Filter:

Source	Destination	Connections	Period	Severity	Reactions	Origin Type

Automatic Reactions

Add new...

- Mail
- SNMP Trap
- Block Source
- Block Event activity
- External Script

OK Cancel

# Chapter 14: Working with ClusterXL High Availability

Gateway Cluster Properties - CPCXL

1 ClusterXL and VRRP

Select the cluster mode and configuration:

High Availability  Load Sharing  Active-Active

ClusterXL

Tracking

Track changes in the status of Cluster Members: Log

Advanced Settings

Use State Synchronization  
 Start synchronizing 3 seconds after connection initiation  
 Use Virtual MAC

Upon cluster member recovery:

Maintain current active Cluster Member  
 Switch to higher priority Cluster Member

Log

None

Log

Popup Alert

Mail Alert

SNMP Trap Alert

User Defined Alert no. 1

User Defined Alert no. 2

User Defined Alert no. 3

Gateway Cluster Properties - CPCXL

1 Gateway Cluster members List ordered by priorities:

Name	IPv4 Address	IPv6 Address
CPCM1	10.0.0.2	
CPCM2	10.0.0.3	

2

3

Increase Priority

Decrease Priority

- General Properties
- Cluster Members
- ClusterXL and VRRP
- Network Management**
- NAT
- IPS
- HTTPS Inspection
- HTTP/HTTPS Proxy
- ICAP Server
- Platform Portal
- Identity Awareness
- UserCheck
- Mail Transfer Agent
- IPSec VPN
- VPN Clients
- Monitoring Software bla
- Logs
- Fetch Policy
- Optimizations
- Hit Count
- Other

Get Interfaces... Edit Actions Search... 6 items

### Network: Private\_non-monitored\_int1

Enter Object Comment

**General** QoS Advanced

Network Type: Private

Virtual IPv4 Address: N/A

Member IPs

Modify...

Comments
Mgmt
Internal1
Internal2
2/24 Sync
4 External
DMZ

#### Member IPs

'CPCM1' IPv4: 10.70.70.2 / 24

'CPCM1' IPv6: \* / \*

'CPCM2' IPv4: \* / \*

'CPCM2' IPv6: \* / \*

OK Cancel

1

2

3

4

5

6

7

Network: 🔍 ? ✕

**Private\_non-monitored\_int1**  
Enter Object Comment

«

General  
QoS  
**Advanced** 1

### Multicast Restrictions

Drop multicast packets by the following conditions:

- Drop multicast packets whose destination is in the list
- Drop all multicast packets except those whose destination is in the list

+ | × | 🔍 Search... No items found

Multicast...	IPv4 Range	IPv6 Range	Comments
No items found			

Tracking:  None  Log  Alert

### Interfaces Names

'CPCM1' Interface Name

### Monitoring

Monitored Interface ← 2

```

admin@CPCM1:~
[Expert@CPCM1:0]# cphaprob routedifcs

No interfaces are registered.

[Expert@CPCM1:0]# █
  
```

No.	Time	Source	Destination	Protocol	Length	Info
181	18.153204	10.10.10.3	10.10.10.2	CPHA	92	CPHAV4101: FWHA_MY_STATE - Report source machine's state <span style="float: right;">← <span style="border: 1px solid green; border-radius: 50%; padding: 2px 5px; color: green; font-weight: bold;">1</span></span>
182	18.253700	10.10.10.3	10.10.10.2	CPHA	74	CPHAV4101: FWHA_IF_PROBE_REQ - Interface active check request
183	18.654113	10.10.10.3	10.10.10.2	CPHA	92	CPHAV4101: FWHA_MY_STATE - Report source machine's state
184	18.775177	10.10.10.2	10.10.10.3	CPHA	74	CPHAV4101: FWHA_IF_PROBE_REQ - Interface active check request <span style="float: right;">← <span style="border: 1px solid green; border-radius: 50%; padding: 2px 5px; color: green; font-weight: bold;">2</span></span>
185	18.775303	10.10.10.2	10.10.10.3	CPHA	92	CPHAV4101: FWHA_MY_STATE - Report source machine's state
186	18.775327	10.10.10.3	10.10.10.2	CPHA	74	CPHAV4101: FWHA_IF_PROBE_REPLY - Interface active check reply <span style="float: right;">← <span style="border: 1px solid green; border-radius: 50%; padding: 2px 5px; color: green; font-weight: bold;">3</span></span>
187	18.875126	10.10.10.2	10.10.10.3	CPHA	92	CPHAV4101: FWHA_MY_STATE - Report source machine's state

No.	Time	Source	Destination	Protocol	Length	Info
546	7.298944	192.168.25...	192.168.2...	CPHA	82	CPHAv4101: FWHAP_SYNC - New Sync packet
547	7.308964	192.168.25...	192.168.2...	CPHA	710	CPHAv4101: FWHAP_SYNC - New Sync packet

CPCML> show cluster statistics sync

Delta Sync Statistics

Sync status: OK



Drops:

Lost updates..... 0  
Lost bulk update events..... 0  
Oversized updates not sent..... 0

Sync at risk:

Sent reject notifications..... 0  
Received reject notifications..... 0

Sent messages:

Total generated sync messages..... 89123  
Sent retransmission requests..... 0  
Sent retransmission updates..... 0  
Peak fragments per update..... 1

Received messages:

Total received updates..... 491333  
Received retransmission requests..... 0

Sync Interface:

Name..... eth3  
Link speed..... 1000Mb/s  
Rate..... 13050 [Bps]  
Peak rate..... 13800 [Bps]  
Link usage..... 0%  
Total..... 855476 [KB]



Queue sizes (num of updates):

Sending queue size..... 512  
Receiving queue size..... 256  
Fragments queue size..... 50

Timers:

Delta Sync interval (ms)..... 100



Reset on Wed May 25 16:04:54 2022 (triggered by fullsync).

CPCML> █

The screenshot shows the FortiManager interface with the 'Run One Time Script' dialog box open. The dialog is titled 'Run One Time Script' and has a dropdown menu for 'Run Script On:' set to 'CPCM1'. The 'Script Body' field contains the text 'clusterXL\_admin down'. Below the script body is a 'Load from file...' button and a 'Comment:' field. At the bottom of the dialog are 'Run' and 'Cancel' buttons.

Status	Name	IP	Version	Active Blades	Hardware
✓	CPCXL	200.100.0.1	R81.10	[Icons]	Open server
✓	CPCM1	10.0.0.2	R81.10	[Icons]	Open server
✓	CPCM2	10.0.0.3	R81.10	[Icons]	Open server
✓	CPGW			[Icons]	
✓	CPSMS			[Icons]	

```

CPCM1> show cluster failover

Last cluster failover event:
  Transition to new ACTIVE:  Member 1 -> Member 2
  Reason:                   Reboot
  Event time:               Wed May 25 16:01:56 2022

Cluster failover count:
  Failover counter:        7
  Time of counter reset:   Sun May 22 09:55:09 2022 (reboot)

Cluster failover history (last 20 failovers since reboot/reset on Sun May 22 09:55:09 2022):

No. Time:                Transition:          CPU: Reason:
-----
1  Wed May 25 16:01:56 2022  Member 1 -> Member 2  00  Reboot
2  Wed May 25 00:40:16 2022  Member 2 -> Member 1  14  ADMIN_DOWN PNOTE
3  Sun May 22 11:06:05 2022  Member 1 -> Member 2  15  Interface eth2 is down (disconnected / link down)
4  Sun May 22 10:52:02 2022  Member 2 -> Member 1  15  Interface eth0 is down (disconnected / link down)
5  Sun May 22 10:48:41 2022  Member 1 -> Member 2  16  ADMIN_DOWN PNOTE
6  Sun May 22 10:24:28 2022  Member 2 -> Member 1  28  ADMIN_DOWN PNOTE
7  Sun May 22 10:18:34 2022  Member 1 -> Member 2  15  ADMIN_DOWN PNOTE

CPCM1>
  
```

No.	Name	Source	Destination	VPN	Services & Applications	Action	Track
▼ Privileged Access. (12-17)							
12	SSH access to Router Accept	SmartConsole_VM	Router	* Any	ssh_version_2	Accept	Log

No.	Name	Source	Destination	VPN	Services & Applications	Action	Track
24.10	User-Auth connection for ClusterXL HA test	HR	Internet	* Any	ssh	Accept	Log
24.11	User-Auth connection for ClusterXL HA test	RA_Role	Internet	* Any	ssh	Accept	Log
24.12	All Users to not prohibited sites Accept	* Any	Internet	* Any	http https	Accept	Detailed Log Accounting
24.13	APCL/URLF layer cleanup	* Any	* Any	* Any	* Any	Drop	Detailed Log

```

admin@CPCM1:~
CPCM1> fw hastat

HOST      NUMBER  HIGH AVAILABILITY STATE  MACHINE STATUS
localhost 1      active                    ← 1 OK
CPCM1>

admin@CPCM2:~
CPCM2> fw hastat

HOST      NUMBER  HIGH AVAILABILITY STATE  MACHINE STATUS
localhost 2      stand-by                  ← 2 OK
CPCM2>

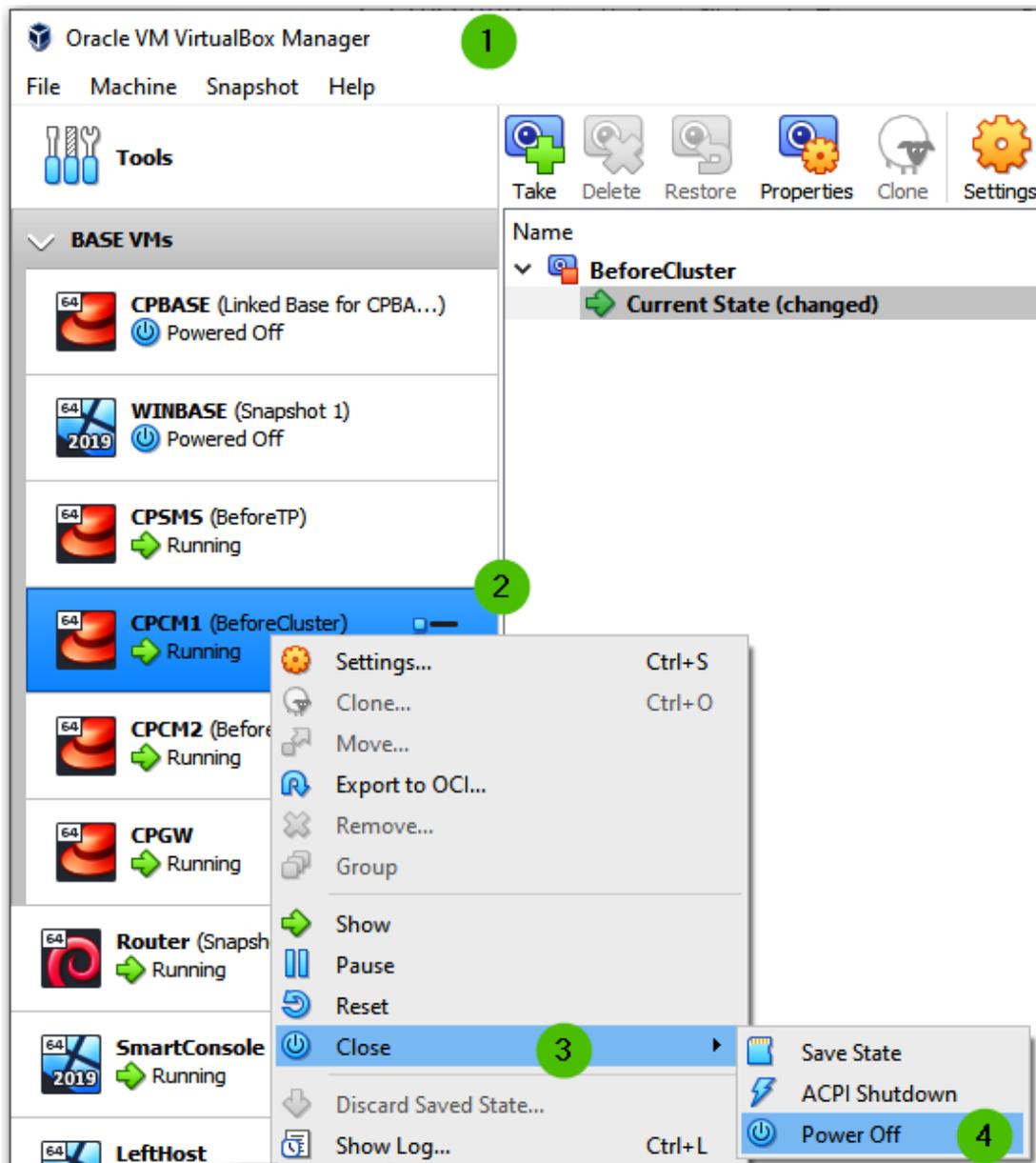
```

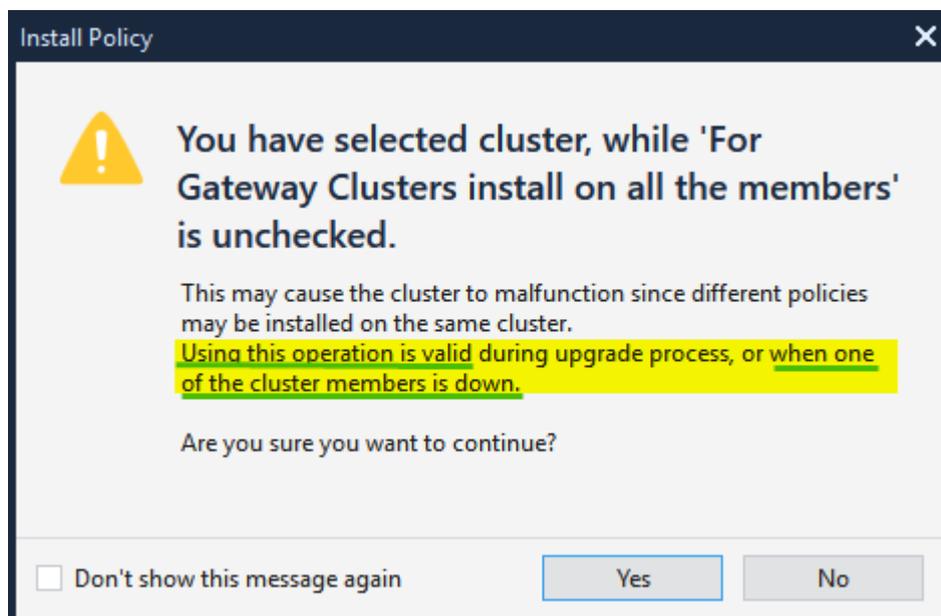
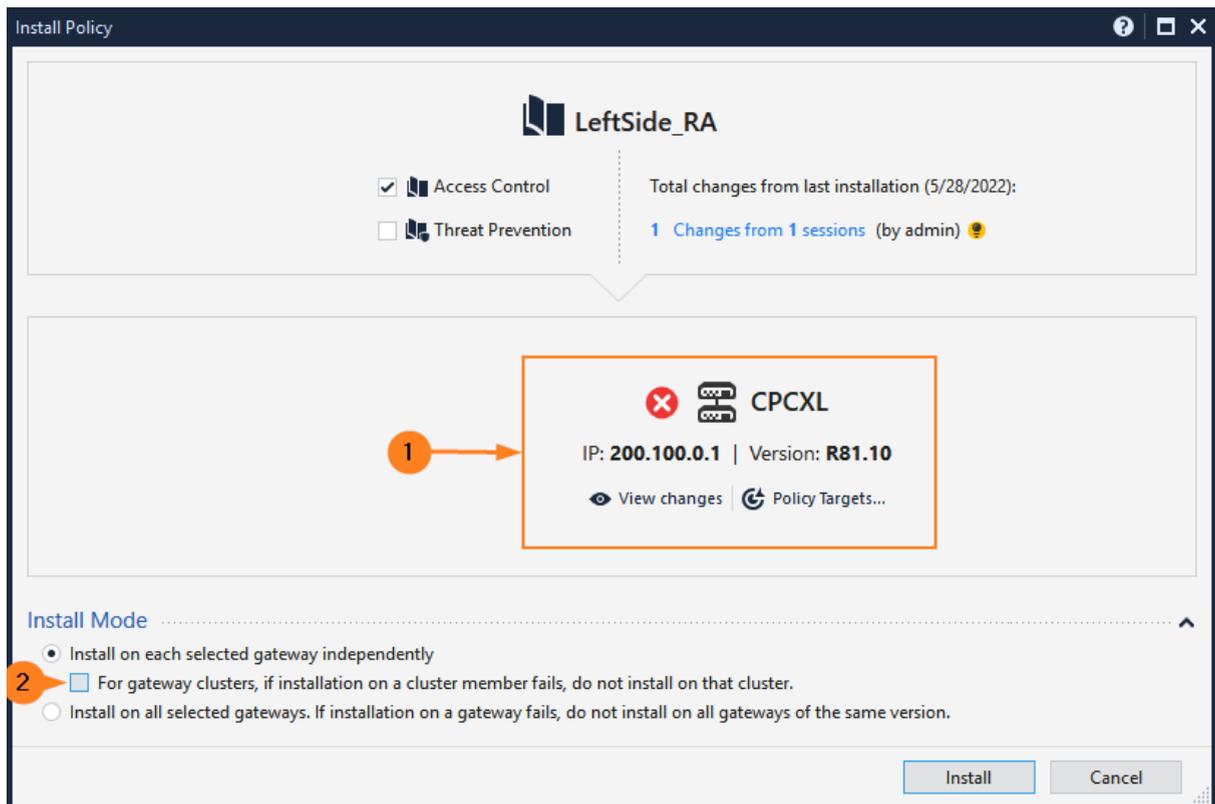
```

vyos@router: ~
Every 1.0s: date Sat May 28 13:32:02 2022 ^
Sat May 28 13:32:02 EDT 2022

```

The screenshot shows the configuration page for rule 24.10, "User-Auth connection for ClusterXL HA test". The rule is configured with source "HR", destination "Internet", VPN "Any", and services "ssh". The action is "Accept" and logging is enabled. Below the configuration, the "Logs" tab is selected, showing a search for "Current Rule" with 1 result found. The log entry shows a successful connection from "SmartConsole\_VM..." to "Router (200.100.0.254)" on "ssh (TCP/22)" under rule 24.10.





Install Policy Details

**Task Details**

Task: Policy installation - LeftSide\_RA  
Initiator: admin  
Start Time: 28-May-22 16:29:58  
Completed: 28-May-22 16:30:25

**Task Progress**

Status: ⚠ Installation partially succeeded on CPCXL 1

Search...

Gateway	Gateway IP	Policy Type	Policy Name	Version	Install...	Status
CPCXL	200.100.0.1	Access Control Policy	LeftSide_RA	R81.10	⬇	⚠ Partially Succeeded
CPCM2...	10.0.0.3	Access Control Policy	LeftSide_RA		⬇	✅ Succeeded
CPCM1...	10.0.0.2	Access Control Policy	LeftSide_RA		⬇	❌ Installation failed. Reason: TCP connectivity failure (port = 18191 )(IP = 10.0.0.2)[ error no. 10].

2

SmartConsole

 The connection with the server was lost.  
Any unsaved changes will be preserved.

OK

```
CPCM1> show cluster state
```

```
Cluster Mode: High Availability (Active Up) with IGMP Membership
```

ID	Unique Address	Assigned Load	State	Name
1 (local)	192.168.255.1	0%	STANDBY	CPCM1
2	192.168.255.2	100%	ACTIVE	CPCM2

```
Active PNOTEs: None
```

```
Last member state change event:
```

```
Event Code: CLUS-114802  
State change: DOWN -> STANDBY  
Reason for state change: There is already an ACTIVE member in the cluster (member 2)  
Event time: Sat May 28 16:53:43 2022
```

```
Last cluster failover event:
```

```
Transition to new ACTIVE: Member 1 -> Member 2  
Reason: Reboot  
Event time: Sat May 28 16:09:07 2022
```

```
Cluster failover count:
```

```
Failover counter: 19  
Time of counter reset: Sun May 22 09:55:09 2022 (reboot)
```

```
CPCM1>
```

```
CPCM1> show cluster state

Cluster Mode: High Availability (Active Up) with IGMP Membership

ID          Unique Address  Assigned Load  State          Name
-----
1 (local)   10.0.0.2         100%           ACTIVE(!)      CPCM1
2           10.0.0.3         0%             LOST           CPCM2

Active PNOTEs: LPRB, IAC

Last member state change event:
  Event Code:          CLUS-116505
  State change:        DOWN -> ACTIVE(!)
  Reason for state change: All other machines are dead (timeout), Interface eth1 is down (Cluster Control Protocol packets are not received)
  Event time:          Sat May 28 17:04:52 2022

Last cluster failover event:
  Transition to new ACTIVE: Member 2 -> Member 1
  Reason:                Available on member 2
  Event time:             Sat May 28 17:04:52 2022

Cluster failover count:
  Failover counter:      20
  Time of counter reset: Sun May 22 09:55:09 2022 (reboot)

CPCM1>
```

```
CPCM1> fw logswitch
Log file has been switched to: 2022-05-28_183906.log
CPCM1>
```

```
CPSMS> fw fetchlogs 10.0.0.2
File fetching in process. It may take some time...
File CPCM1__2022-05-28_183906.log was fetched successfully
CPSMS>
```

## Chapter 15: Performing Basic Troubleshooting

```
[Expert@CPCM1:0]# hcp -r all
Test name                               Status
=====
ARP Cache Limit..... [PASSED]
Bond Health..... [SKIPPED]
CPview Diagnostic..... [PASSED]
Check Point Processes..... [PASSED]
Cluster..... [PASSED]
Connectivity to UC..... [PASSED]
Core Dumps..... [ERROR]
Custom Applications RegEx..... [PASSED]
Debug flags - FW..... [PASSED]
Debug flags - fwaccel..... [PASSED]
Disk Space..... [WARNING]
Dynamic Objects Database..... [PASSED]
FW Configuration File Sanity..... [ERROR]
File Descriptors..... [PASSED]
Gaia DB..... [PASSED]
IPv4 forwarding..... [PASSED]
Identity Awareness - Sharing mechanism error..... [PASSED]
Identity Awareness - tables limit..... [PASSED]
Identity Awareness - tables mismatch..... [PASSED]
Interface Errors..... [PASSED]
Kernel crash..... [PASSED]
Local Logging..... [PASSED]
Memory Usage..... [PASSED]
Neighbour table overflow..... [PASSED]
SIC..... [PASSED]
SIM Configuration File Sanity..... [PASSED]
SecureXL status..... [PASSED]
Soft lockup..... [PASSED]
Zombie processes..... [PASSED]

Generating Topology..... [Done]
Generating Story..... [Done]
Generating Charts..... [Done]

To view full report on this machine, run "hcp --show-last-full"
To view report as html file. Copy /var/log/hcp/last/hcp_report_CPCM1_19_06_22_11_29.tar.gz to your desktop, extract the tar content and open the index.html via your web browser
[Expert@CPCM1:0]#
```

HealthCheck Point - Sun Jun 19 2022 11:29:11 GMT-0400 (Eastern Daylight Time)

Generated with HCP autoupdater take: 55 installed rpm: hcp-1-592017.i386

Tests | What's the story | Charts | Topology

Search under construction

- Gaia OS
- CPview
- Cluster
- Infrastructure
- Firewall
  - Configuration
  - General
- SecureXL
- Identity Awareness
- System

Description

This test checks if there are any user mode core dumps and if possible, prints their backtrace.

Members

CPCM1

Summary

Found 1 coredump on the machine

User Mode coredumps

Process Name	PID	Size	Creation Date
iked	9118	7.86 MB	2022-05-15 14:07:06

Finding #1

Description

Process iked crashed on 2022-05-15 14:07:06

Suggested Solution

Solution #1

Please contact Check Point Support and provide the file /var/log/dump/usermode/iked.9118.core.gz

- If you want to see core dumps backtraces, please ask Check Point Support to install GDB under bin folder

```
CPVIEW.Software-blades 30May2022 19:05:46
[30May2022 19:05:46] HISTORY. Use [-],[+] to change timestamp
Overview SysInfo Network CPU I/O Software-Blades Hardware-Health Advanced
Overview VPN SSL-Inspection IDA DLP Threat-Prevention Threat-Emulation Advanced >>
Updates Information:
Blade status Last update Number Update Time
Application Control enabled 300522 1 29May2022 22:04:33
Anti-Virus disabled 1109220741 07Aug2021 20:08:20
Anti-Bot disabled N/A N/A
IPS enabled 635223630 30May2022 18:59:03
```

```
CPVIEW.Software-blades 30May2022 19:07:46
[30May2022 19:07:46] HISTORY. Use [-],[+] to change timestamp
Overview SysInfo Network CPU I/O Software-Blades Hardware-Health Advanced
Overview VPN SSL-Inspection IDA DLP Threat-Prevention Threat-Emulation Advanced >>
Updates Information:
Blade status Last update Number Update Time
Application Control enabled 010622 1 30May2022 19:07:29
Anti-Virus disabled 1109220741 07Aug2021 20:08:20
Anti-Bot disabled N/A N/A
IPS enabled 635223630 30May2022 18:59:03
```

Log Details

Alert 1

---

<p><b>Log Info</b></p> <p>Origin: CPCM2</p> <p>Time: Today, 6:33:19 AM <span style="color: green; font-weight: bold;">3</span></p> <p>Blade: Firewall</p> <p>Product Family: Access</p> <p>Type: System Alert</p>	<p><b>Policy</b></p> <p>Policy Management: CPSMS</p> <p>Policy Name: LeftSide_RA</p> <p>Policy Date: 28 May 22, 4:30:04 PM</p> <p><b>More</b></p> <p>Description: Domain resolving error. Check DNS configuration on the gateway. <a href="#">less</a></p>
---	--

2

```
[Expert@CPCM1:0]# tcptraceroute -i eth4 -T -n www.google.com -p 80
traceroute to www.google.com (64.233.176.104), 30 hops max, 40 byte packets
 1 200.100.0.254 0.747 ms 0.773 ms 0.720 ms
 2 193.108.1.1 3020.467 ms 4.845 ms 3020.473 ms
 3 193.108.1.1 16.932 ms * *
 4 * * *
 5 * * *
 6 * * *
 7 * * 64.15.0.52 16.187 ms
 8 * * *

24 *
25 64.233.176.104 36.386 ms 43.739 ms 43.749 ms
[Expert@CPCM1:0]#
```

```
admin@CPCM1:~ ← 1
[Expert@CPCM1:0]# fw hastat ← 2
HOST      NUMBER  HIGH AVAILABILITY STATE  MACHINE STATUS
localhost 1      active ← 3              OK
[Expert@CPCM1:0]# hping -L 0 -S -I eth4 -p 80 www.google.com ← 4
HPING www.google.com (eth4 64.233.176.104): S set, 40 headers + 0 data bytes
^C
--- www.google.com hping statistic ---
3 packets tramitted, 0 packets received, 100% packet loss
round-trip min/avg/max = 0.0/0.0/0.0 ms
[Expert@CPCM1:0]#

admin@CPCM1:~ ← 5
[Expert@CPCM1:0]# tcpdump -i eth4 -nv host www.google.com ← 6
tcpdump: listening on eth4, link-type EN10MB (Ethernet), capture size 262144 bytes
13:18:19.770381 IP (tos 0x0, ttl 64, id 52228, offset 0, flags [none], proto TCP (6), length 40)
200.100.0.1.38324 > 64.233.176.104.http: Flags [S], cksum 0x4815 (correct), seq 232392760, win 512, length 0 ← 7
13:18:19.805799 IP (tos 0x0, ttl 119, id 6680, offset 0, flags [none], proto TCP (6), length 48)
64.233.176.104.http > 200.100.0.1.38324: Flags [S.], cksum 0x0fed (correct), seq 2874238241, ack 232392761, win 65535, options [mss 1430,nop,nop,nop,nop], length 0 ← 8
13:18:19.805936 IP (tos 0x0, ttl 64, id 44614, offset 0, flags [DF], proto TCP (6), length 40)
200.100.0.1.38324 > 64.233.176.104.http: Flags [R], cksum 0x4a12 (correct), seq 232392761, win 0, length 0
```

**TCPDUMP101.COM - PACKET HUNTING MADE EASIER** ← 1



LINUX  
TCPDUMP

← 2



FORTIGATE  
DIAG SNIFFER (PCAP)  
FLOW DEBUGS



CHECK POINT  
FW MONITOR (PCAP)  
CPPCAP (PCAP)  
KERNEL DEBUGS

← 3



CISCO ASA  
PACKET CAPTURE

IF THIS IS YOUR FIRST TIME HERE OR THIS IS YOUR FIRST TIME VIEWING THIS NEW VERSION, PLEASE READ BELOW ABOUT HOW TO USE THIS TOOL. ← 4

THE MENU ON THE LEFT WILL TAKE YOU TO DIFFERENT MODULES WHERE YOU CAN BUILD PACKET CAPTURE SYNTAX TO RUN ON NETWORK DEVICES. SOME MODULES ALSO HAVE A FLOW DEBUG FEATURE WHICH WILL HELP YOU BUILD DEBUGS TO RUN ON CERTAIN DEVICES. THERE WILL BE MORE FEATURES ADDED AS TIME GOES ON SO MAKE SURE YOU CHECK THE [PLAN](#) SECTION AS WELL AS THE [DEVELOPMENT SITE](#) TO SEE WHAT'S COMING UP.

HOME CREATE A NEW SR MY FEED Search... SEARCH

1 **Service Request Type**

**Technical Product Issue**  
On-Premise Product

**Technical Cloud Issue**  
Cloud Products / Services

**Non-Technical Issue**  
Account Services, Licensing & Infinity Portal Login Issues

**Content Classification**  
Report Spam misclassification, Request URL Categorization

**RMA**  
(Return Material Authorization) Hardware Replacement

Cancel Submit & Chat Submit

Jumbo Hotfix Accumulator for R81.10

You are here: List of All Resolved Issues and New Features

## List of All Resolved Issues and New Features

> List of Takes

routing

Download CSV

ID	Product	Description
<b>Take 61</b> Released on 2 June 2022		
PRJ-38690, PRHF-22315	Security Gateway	<b>UPDATE:</b> When using Routing Separation, hosts and servers configured in Clish will be automatically added to Management Plane (MPLANE).
PRJ-35169, PMTR-77780	ClusterXL	A single cluster member with Dynamic Routing configuration may stay permanently in DOWN state producing routed pnote during a boot.
PRJ-34397, PMTR-76763	ClusterXL	When Dynamic Routing protocols are configured on a cluster, a failover to a member that just rebooted may cause a few seconds outage.
PRJ-37512, PMTR-80136	Routing	The "set route-redistribution to rip from interface" CLI command may fail with the load configuration errors.
PRJ-39097, PRHF-23641	Gaia OS	Dynamic routing SNMP OID polling may work only in VSX mode.

----- 2022/06/20 19:20 -- ccc v4.9 -  
CPCML > 10.0.0.2 ← 1

-----  
System Firewall Cluster Node (HA) > Active  
Type VirtualBox  
OS R81.10 GAIa 3.10 JHF (Take -) @ 64-bit  
CPUSE Build 2193 | Host access: Any  
PROC AMD Ryzen 7 3700X 8-Core Processor  
CPU 4 Cores | SMT: Off | AES-NI | Load 0.31 2  
RAM 4 GB (Avail: 0 GB) | Swapping 0 GB  
SecureXL On | Multi-Queue Interfaces -  
CoreXL On (3 Cores) | Dyn. Dispatcher: On, Split: On  
Core dumps Present | Crash dumps: -  
Disk use / 81% | /var/log/ 58%  
Uptime 11 days | NTP: Synced

-----  
Managed by CPSMS (IP: 10.0.0.10)  
Policy LeftSide\_RA - Jun 19 2022 `17:00 3  
Inspection Stateful | Address Spoofing: Prevent  
Blades FW, VPN, IPS, AppC, URLF, HTTPS-Inspect, AV, IA, MON

-----  
VPN Tunnels: 0 | Remote Access Users: 0  
IPS Jun 19 2022 `12:27 | Prevent Mode | No Bypass  
AppC Jun 19 2022 `21:05 4  
URLF Jun 19 2022 `21:00  
AV Jun 20 2022 `16:35 Expiration

-----  
Interfaces e1000  
SYNC Ifs 1  
BACKUP No Backups configured 5  
RAID -

-----  
MAIN MENU 6

Firewall Management & Gateway > ← 7  
Firewall Management >  
Firewall Gateway >  
Firewall Troubleshooting >  
Performance Optimization >  
VPN Troubleshooting >  
VSX Troubleshooting >  
MDS Troubleshooting >  
QoS Troubleshooting >  
Threat Emulation >  
Threat Extraction >  
Maestro >  
Cloud >

```

----- 2022/06/20 17:56 -- ccc v4.9 -
CPCM1 > 10.0.0.2
-----
MAIN < FIREWALL GATEWAY ← 1
                                ↓ 2
fw stat; ips stat; fw stat -b AMW; cpstat -f all polsrv; cp conf sic state Show FW + IPS/TP + Policy Server + SIC status
fw getifs Show interfaces, IP addresses + netmask
fw ctl iflist List all interface names (for use with connStat - sk85780)
cpstat blades Quickly show top rule hits, connections and packets statistics
cpstat fw -f policy Show policy information and interface statistics
netstat -atun Show established connections
fw ctl arp -n; arp -n Show all proxy arp's and active local.arp + normal arp entries + summary
fw ctl zdebug -T drop Show dropped connections + reason (with Timestamp)
fw tab -s -t connections Show load on FW gateway
adlog a dc; adlog a s Identity Awareness > Show Domain Controllers status
adlog a query all Identity Awareness > Show this gateway's complete adlog database
pdp status show Identity Awareness > Show pdp status information
pdp monitor all Identity Awareness > Show information for all connected sessions
pdp connections pep Identity Awareness > Show PDP to PEP connection table
pep show stat Identity Awareness > Show pep status information
pep show pdp all Identity Awareness > Show all connected pdp's
pep show user all Identity Awareness > Show all sessions with information summary
dynamic objects -l Show all dynamic objects
fwaccel stat Show acceleration status on FW gateway
fwaccel stats Show acceleration status on FW gateway
fwaccel stats -s Show acceleration status on FW gateway
cpssh_config istatus Show status of SSH Inspection
cpssh_config -q Show SSH Inspection configuration
fw tab -t sam blocked ips Show IPs blocked by SAM
fwaccel off Disable SecureXL acceleration ← 4
fwaccel on Enable SecureXL acceleration ← 4
cpssh_config ioff Disable SSH Inspection
cpssh_config ion Enable SSH Inspection
fw unloadlocal; fw stat Unload security policy on localhost
fw fetch localhost; fw stat Reload security policy from localhost
fw fetch CPSMS; fw stat Reload security policy from FW management
fw ctl set int fw_antispoofing_enabled 0 ; fwaccel off; fwaccel on Disable Anti-Spoofing
fw ctl set int fw_antispoofing_enabled 1 ; fwaccel off; fwaccel on Enable Anti-Spoofing
ips off; ips stat Disable IPS
ips on; ips stat Enable IPS
fw amw unload; fw stat -b AMW Disable Threat Prevention
fw amw fetch local; fw stat -b AMW Enable Threat Prevention
fw ctl set int fw_allow_out_of_state_tcp 1; fw ctl set int fw_allow_out_of_state_icmp 1 Disable Stateful Inspection
fw ctl set int fw_allow_out_of_state_tcp 0; fw ctl set int fw_allow_out_of_state_icmp 0 Enable Stateful Inspection
-----
PANIC MODE (Disable IPS, Threat Prevention, Anti-Spoofing, SecureXL, Stateful Inspection)
NORMAL MODE (Enable IPS, Threat Prevention, Anti-Spoofing, SecureXL, Stateful Inspection)

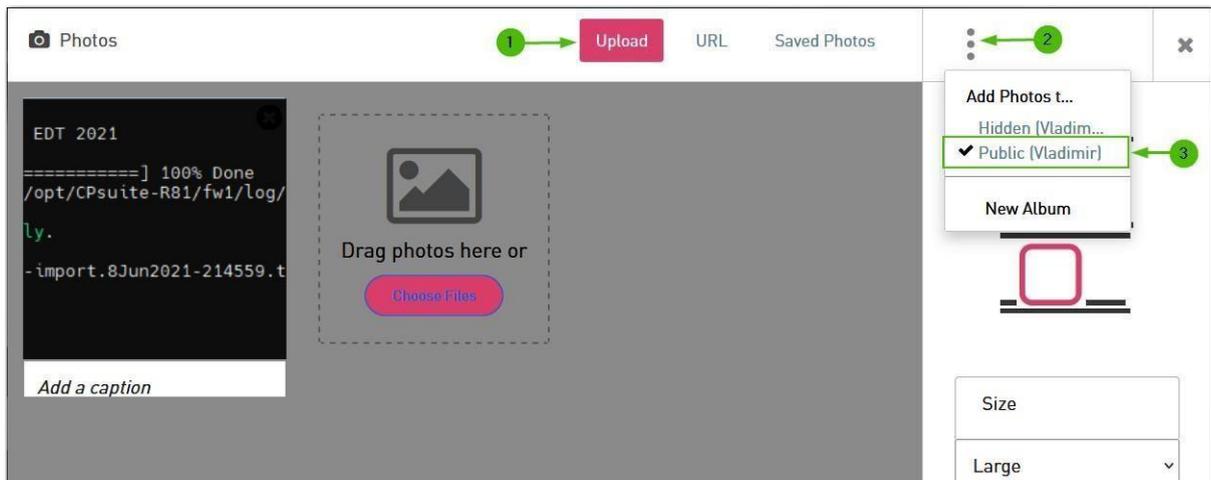
```

```

fw stat; ips stat; fw stat -b AMW; cpstat -f all polsrv; cp conf sic state
Show FW + IPS/TP + Policy Server + SIC status

Executing ? # fw stat; echo; ips stat; echo 'IPS Update Time: 'Jun 19 2022 @12:27; echo; ips bypass stat; echo -n 'IPS profile name: '; cat /opt/CPSuite-R81.10/fw1/state/local/AMW/local.set | grep -A15 malware_profiles | grep :name | awk '{print $2}' | tr -d '()'; echo; fw stat -b AMW; echo; cpstat -f subscription_status antimalware; cpstat -f update_status antimalware; ls -l /opt/CPSuite-R81.10/fw1/conf/*.csv; cpstat -f all polsrv; cp conf sic state

```



 **Vladimir**  
Champion

2019-03-04 09:43 AM

## Can someone put together a script to delete automatically created networks?

[✓ Jump to solution](#)

Scripting gurus, should one of you have a chance, please help with the script for identification and deletion of the automatically created network objects.

These are created based on topology of the gateways and/or static routes.

When "get interfaces with topology" is executed or when newly deployed gateway objects with static routes are created, number of networks starting with "Net\_" are created that is impossible to delete from SmartConsole, but are present and visible in the group membership selection window.

I suspect that the script to identify and remove those will be welcome, especially if it could differentiate between automatically created objects and those defined manually or via scripts, even if using same prefix.

Thank you,

Vladimir

Labels: [General](#) [Object Management](#)

Tags: [automatically created networks](#) [Add tags](#)

# Appendix

**PRODUCT INFORMATION**

**Account Details**

Account ID: 000-      3

Company Name: My\_Company

Account Name: MC\_HQ

Alerts

Support: 7 About to Expire in the Next 3 Months

Get Renewal Quote >

Product Information

License Information

Product History

Customer Device Information

License
Move Product to Account
Evaluate Blades
Move/Detach Blade(s)
Edit Product Info
Close

Container	Description / Location	Certificate Key	Support Type	Support Renewal	Services Renewal
CPAP-SG4600-NGTX <small>(Device Name: CPCM1 4600 Next Generation Threat Extraction Appliance)</small>	4600 Next Generation Threat Extraction Appliance <small>Location: United States, NJ</small>	00:1C:7F: <span style="background-color: #eee; border: 1px solid #ccc;">      </span> <small>SN : 123<span style="background-color: #eee; border: 1px solid #ccc;">      </span>3</small>	Enterprise Software Subscription and Standard Support additional product	30-Jun-2022	
<b>Account Based Services</b>					
<input type="checkbox"/> <span style="color: red; font-weight: bold;">CPPEBP-NGTX</span>	Enterprise Based Protection - Next Generation Threat Extraction Package including IPS, APCL, URLF, AV, ABOT, ASPM, TX and TE blades	Not Applicable	Not Applicable	Not Applicable	30-Jun-2022
<input type="checkbox"/> Anti Bot	Check Point Enterprise Based Protection - Anti-Bot blade				
<input type="checkbox"/> Anti Spam	Check Point Enterprise Based Protection - Anti Spam blade				
<input type="checkbox"/> Anti Virus	Check Point Enterprise Based Protection - Anti Virus blade				
<input type="checkbox"/> Application Control	Check Point Enterprise Based Protection - Application Control blade				
<input type="checkbox"/> Content Awareness	Enterprise Based Protection - Content Awareness blade				
<input type="checkbox"/> IPS	Check Point Enterprise Based Protection - IPS blade				
<input type="checkbox"/> Threat Emulation	Check Point Enterprise Based Protection - Threat Emulation				
<input type="checkbox"/> Threat Extraction	Check Point Enterprise Based Protection - Threat Extraction				
<input type="checkbox"/> URL Filtering	Check Point Enterprise Based Protection - URL Filtering blade				
<b>Built-In Blades</b>					
<input type="checkbox"/> CPSB-FW	FireWall blade	DA6DD155E7D5	Enterprise Software Subscription and Standard Support additional product	30-Jun-2022	
<input type="checkbox"/> CPSB-VPN	Secure connectivity for offices and end users via sophisticated but easy to manage Site-to-Site VPN and flexible remote access.	47103268EB67	Enterprise Software Subscription and Standard Support additional product	30-Jun-2022	
<input type="checkbox"/> CPSB-ADNC	Check Point Advanced Networking and Clustering Blade	0B0B5E53E3C4	Enterprise Software Subscription and Standard Support additional product	30-Jun-2022	
<input type="checkbox"/> CPSB-IA	Check Point Identity Awareness blade	E4DFB890B0FD	Enterprise Software Subscription and Standard Support additional product	30-Jun-2022	
<input type="checkbox"/> CPSB-MOB-5	Mobile Access blade for to up 5 concurrent users	76BD0B8A6865	Enterprise Software Subscription and Standard Support additional product	30-Jun-2022	
<input type="checkbox"/> CPSB-NPM-For-GW	Network Policy Management blade for Appliance	42342B407523	Enterprise Software Subscription and Standard Support additional product	30-Jun-2022	
<input type="checkbox"/> CPSB-LOGS-For-GW	Logging and Status blade for Appliance	2542DE4627EF	Enterprise Software Subscription and Standard Support additional product	30-Jun-2022	

License
Move Product to Account
Evaluate Blades
Move/Detach Blade(s)
Edit Product Info
Close

## 4600 Next Generation Threat Extraction Appliance ✕

<b>SKU:</b> CPAP-SG4600-NGTX	<b>Order Date:</b> 15-Jun-2022	 *Image for illustration
<b>Key:</b> 00:1C:7F: [redacted]	<b>IP Address:</b> [redacted]	
<b>Name:</b> CPCM1	<b>OS:</b> Gaia	<b>Version:</b> R80.20
<b>Capture Date:</b> 28-Jun-2022	<b>VSX Gateway:</b> ✕	<b>Appliance Type:</b> <span style="background-color: #0056b3; color: white; padding: 2px 5px; border-radius: 10px;">Gateway</span>
<b>Hardware S/N:</b> 12 [redacted] 50		
<b>Account info:</b> My_Company		<b>ID:</b> 00 [redacted] 58
<b>Description:</b> 4600 Next Generation Threat Extraction Appliance		
<b>Support:</b> Software Subscription Standard		<b>Until:</b> 30-Jun-2022
<b>Perpetual Blades:</b> <span style="border: 1px solid #ccc; padding: 2px;">FW</span> <span style="border: 1px solid #ccc; padding: 2px;">VPN</span> <span style="border: 1px solid #ccc; padding: 2px;">ADNC</span> <span style="border: 1px solid #ccc; padding: 2px;">MOB</span> <span style="border: 1px solid #ccc; padding: 2px;">IA</span> <span style="border: 1px solid #ccc; padding: 2px;">NPM</span> <span style="border: 1px solid #ccc; padding: 2px;">LOGS</span>		
<b>Annuity Services:</b> Enterprise Based Protection -		
<span style="border: 1px solid #ccc; padding: 2px;">AB</span> <span style="border: 1px solid #ccc; padding: 2px;">APCL</span> <span style="border: 1px solid #ccc; padding: 2px;">ASPM</span> <span style="border: 1px solid #ccc; padding: 2px;">AV</span> <span style="border: 1px solid #ccc; padding: 2px;">CTNT</span> <span style="border: 1px solid #ccc; padding: 2px;">IPS</span> <span style="border: 1px solid #ccc; padding: 2px;">TE</span> <span style="border: 1px solid #ccc; padding: 2px;">TEX</span> <span style="border: 1px solid #ccc; padding: 2px;">URLF</span>		<b>Until:</b> 30-Jun-2022
<span style="background-color: #e91e63; color: white; padding: 5px 15px; border-radius: 5px; margin-right: 10px;">🔑 License</span> <span style="background-color: #e91e63; color: white; padding: 5px 15px; border-radius: 5px; margin-right: 10px;">↔ Move</span> <span style="background-color: #e91e63; color: white; padding: 5px 15px; border-radius: 5px;">More Details</span>		

## Product Evaluation ← 1

1 of 2 - Select Evaluation Product 2

[Show details ▾](#)

THREAT PREVENTION EVALUATION

Evaluate all of the Threat Prevention Blades on an existing Gateway

ALL-IN-ONE EVALUATION

Evaluate all of the Gateway and Management Blades on any Gateway

SECURITY GATEWAY EVALUATION ...

Select a product ⊕

Evaluate all of the Gateway and Management Blades on any Gateway

3 Next ▾

2 of 2 - Provide Evaluation Info

**User Center Account\***

Check Point Student 001 - 00 [redacted] 39 (CPS001) 4

IP Address - Optional ([learn more](#))

10.0.0.10 5

**Purpose of Evaluation\***

Security Gateway in lab environments 6

I would like a Check Point representative to contact me for further information

7  \*I confirm and acknowledge that Check Point's evaluation license is provided to me for a limited period (as specified for each license in the Product Center) and solely for internal, training and customer demonstration purposes and may not be used for any commercial purposes whatsoever. I understand and accept that the use of the evaluation license is subject at all times to Check Point's [General EULA](#) and [Cloud EULA](#), as applicable. In the event of any breach (including with respect to fair use restrictions), Check Point shall have the right, at its sole discretion, to cancel the license with immediate effect without notice and/or charge the applicable license fees at the then current list price.

8

Back ^
Get Evaluation

# Product Center

- Selected Accounts
- Products
- Blades
- Services
- Accessories
- Evaluations**
- Support
- Training

▲ Summary Export Evaluate Blades Product Evaluation

Issue Date ▲	Total	Not Licensed Yet	Valid	Expired
Last 1-6 Months	41	24	3	13
Last 7-12 Months	8	4	0	4
Previous Periods	2	1	0	1
<b>Total</b>	<b>51</b>	<b>29</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>18</b>

- ▲ Details License Move Edit Info Export License Instructions Get Contracts

All-In-One  3 Evaluations Last 1-6 Months Valid Showing 1 to 3 of 3 evaluations (filtered from 51 evaluations)

<input type="checkbox"/> Product Evaluation Name	SKU	Account ID	Key	IP	Issue Date	Expiration Date	Comment
Issue Date: 27-Jun-2022							
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> All-in-One Security Bundle Eval	CPSG-CPSM-EVAL	8364389	C0AD661F3E8A	10.0.0.10	27-Jun-2022	01-Aug-2022	
<input type="checkbox"/> All-in-One Security Bundle Eval	CPSG-CPSM-EVAL	8364389	C0AF8F346664	10.0.0.10	27-Jun-2022	01-Aug-2022	
<input type="checkbox"/> All-in-One Security Bundle Eval	CPSG-CPSM-EVAL	8364389	C19FBA028C4F	10.0.0.10	27-Jun-2022	01-Aug-2022	

◀ Previous 1 - 3 of 3 evaluations Next ▶