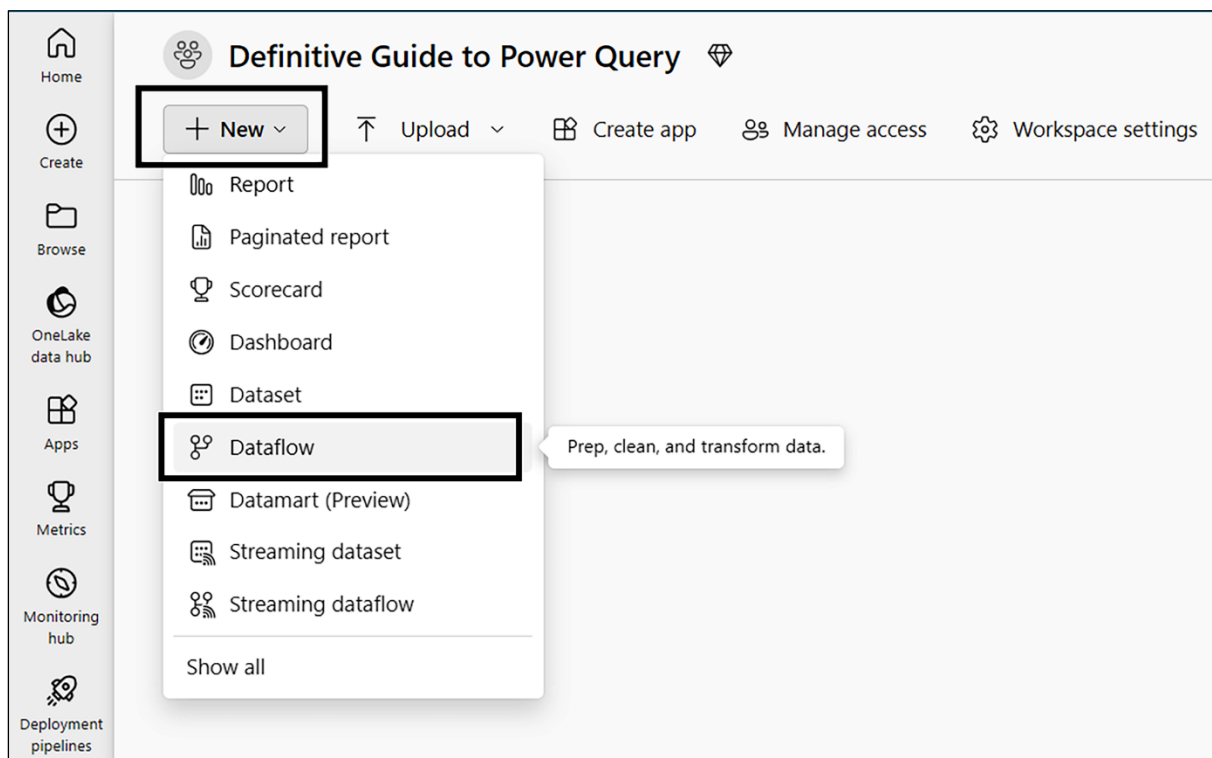
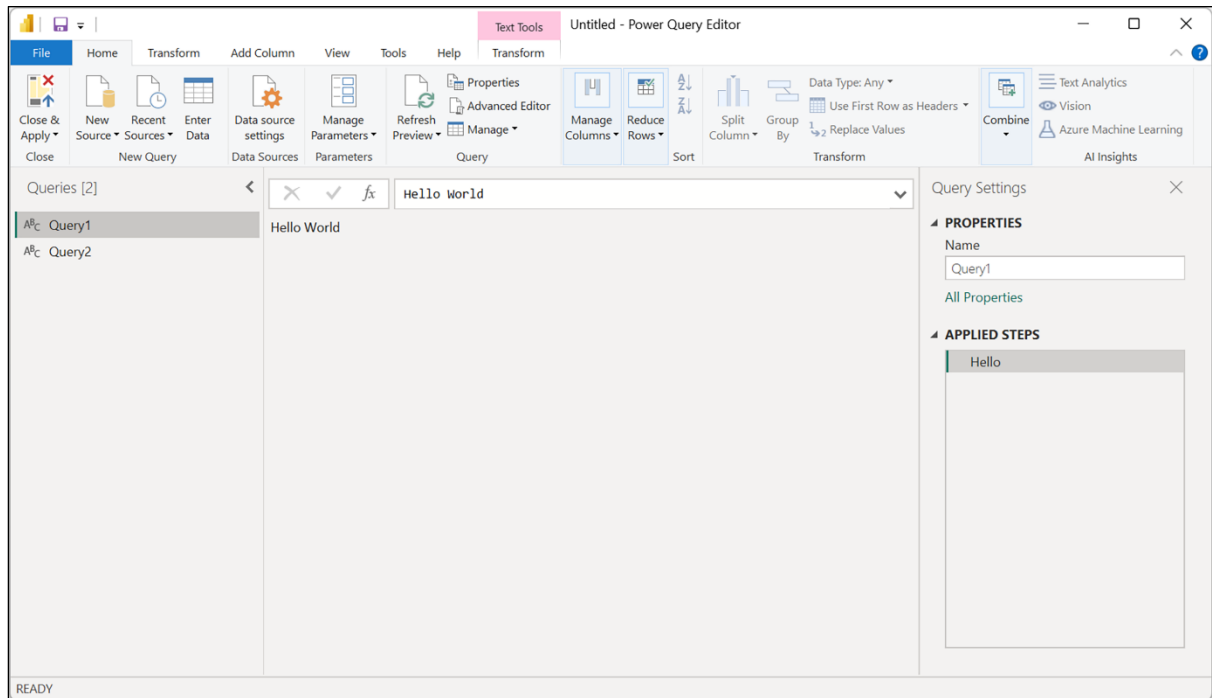
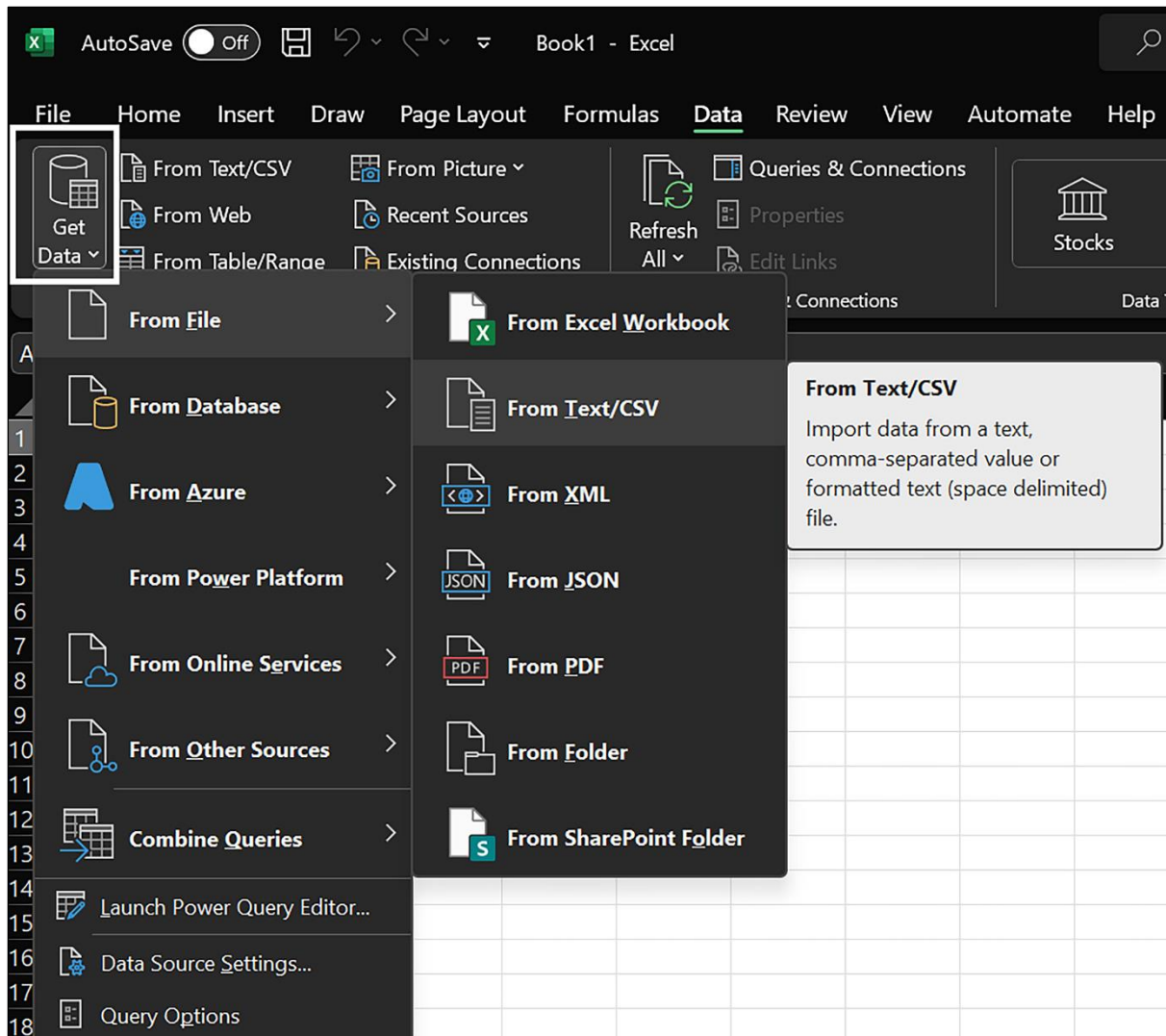


# Chapter 1: Introducing M







# rating.csv

File Origin

1252: Western European (Windows)


Delimiter

Comma

Data Type Detection

Based on first 200 rows

user_id	anime_id	rating
1	20	-1
1	24	-1
1	79	-1
1	226	-1
1	241	-1
1	355	-1
1	356	-1
1	442	-1
1	487	-1
1	846	-1
1	936	-1
1	1546	-1
1	1692	-1
1	1836	-1
1	2001	-1
1	2025	-1
1	2144	-1
1	2787	-1
1	2993	-1
1	3455	-1

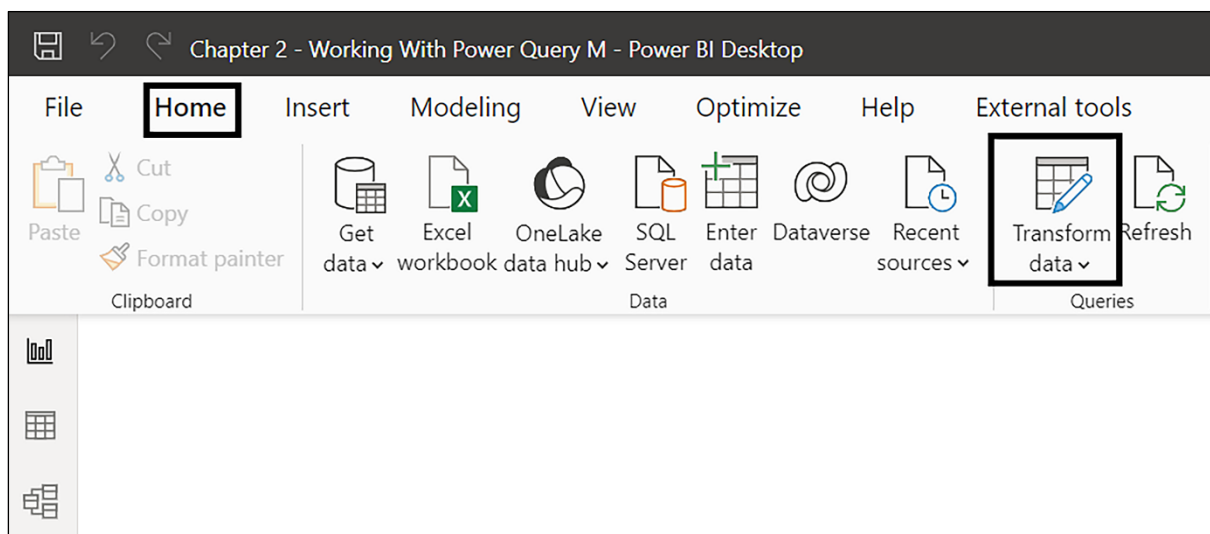
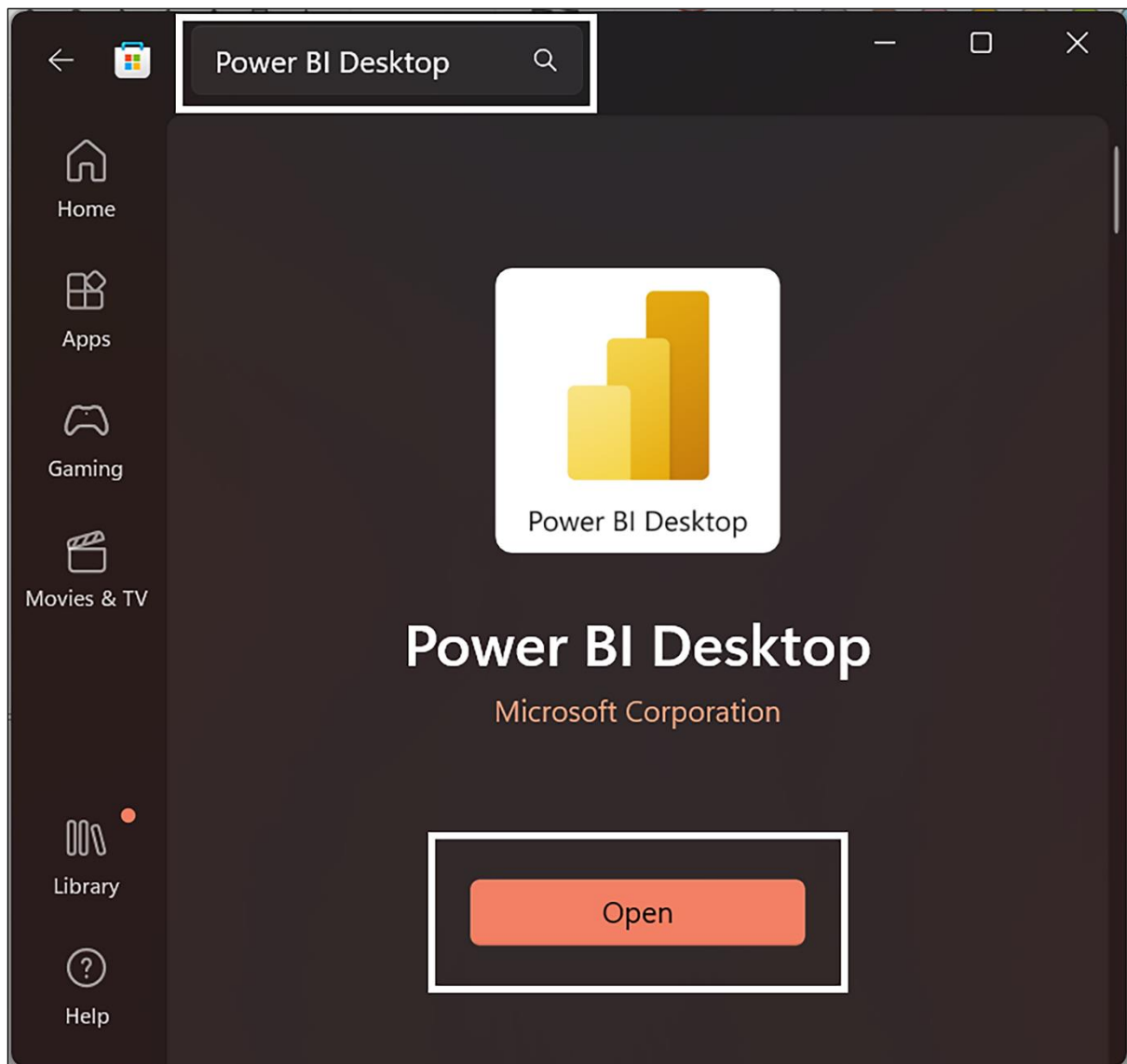
 The data in the preview has been truncated due to size limits.

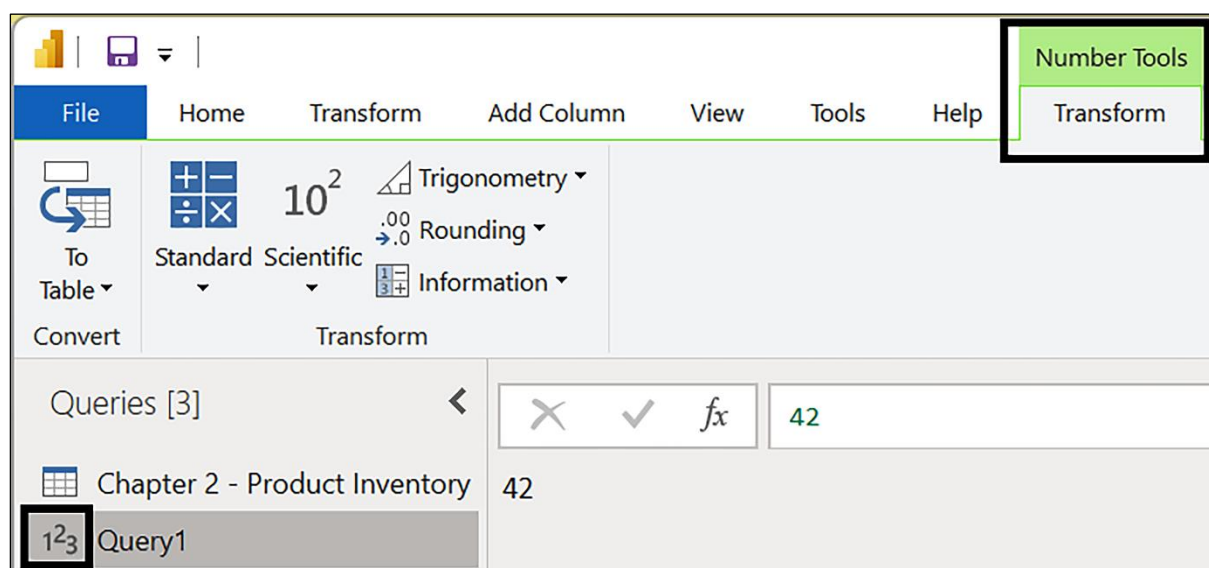
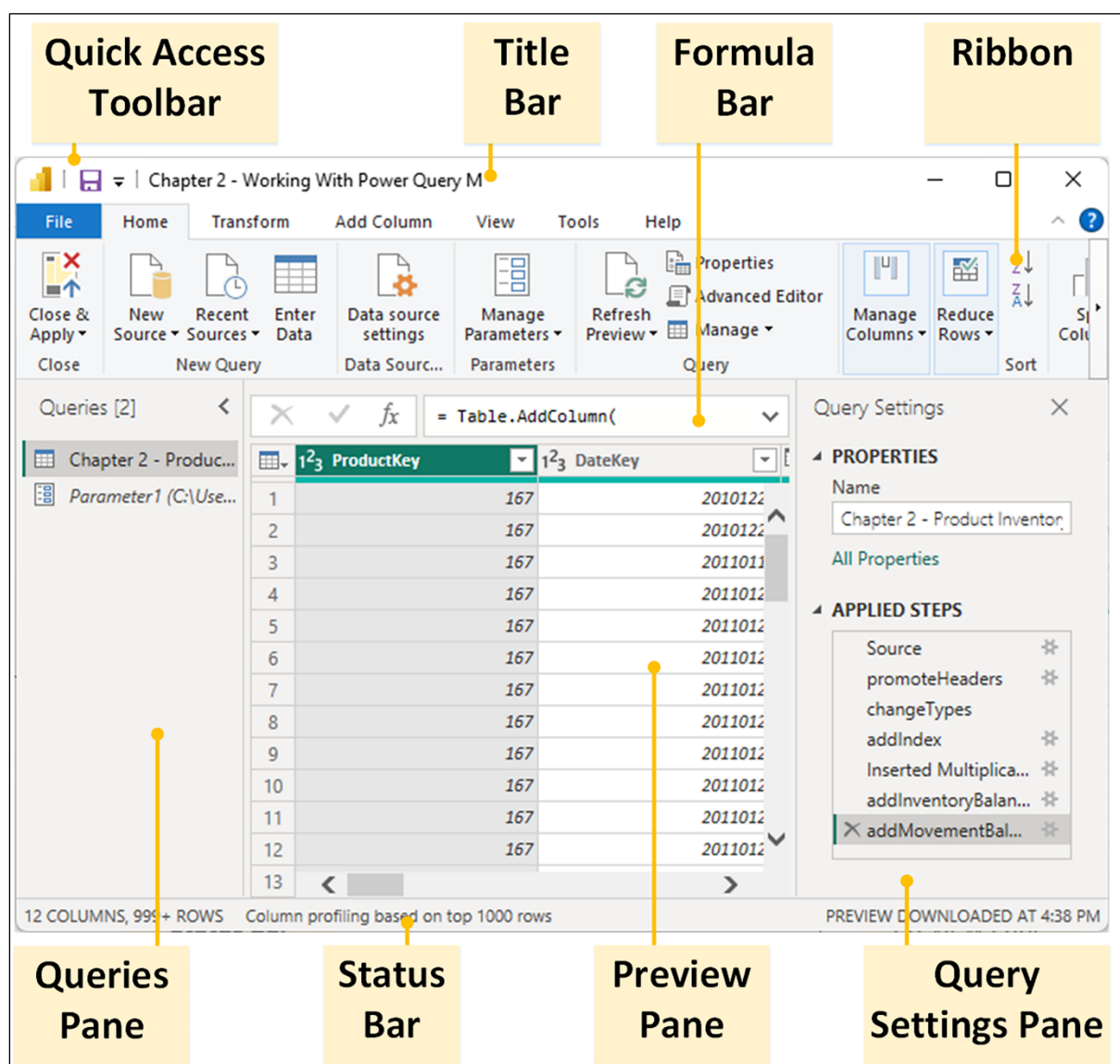
Load

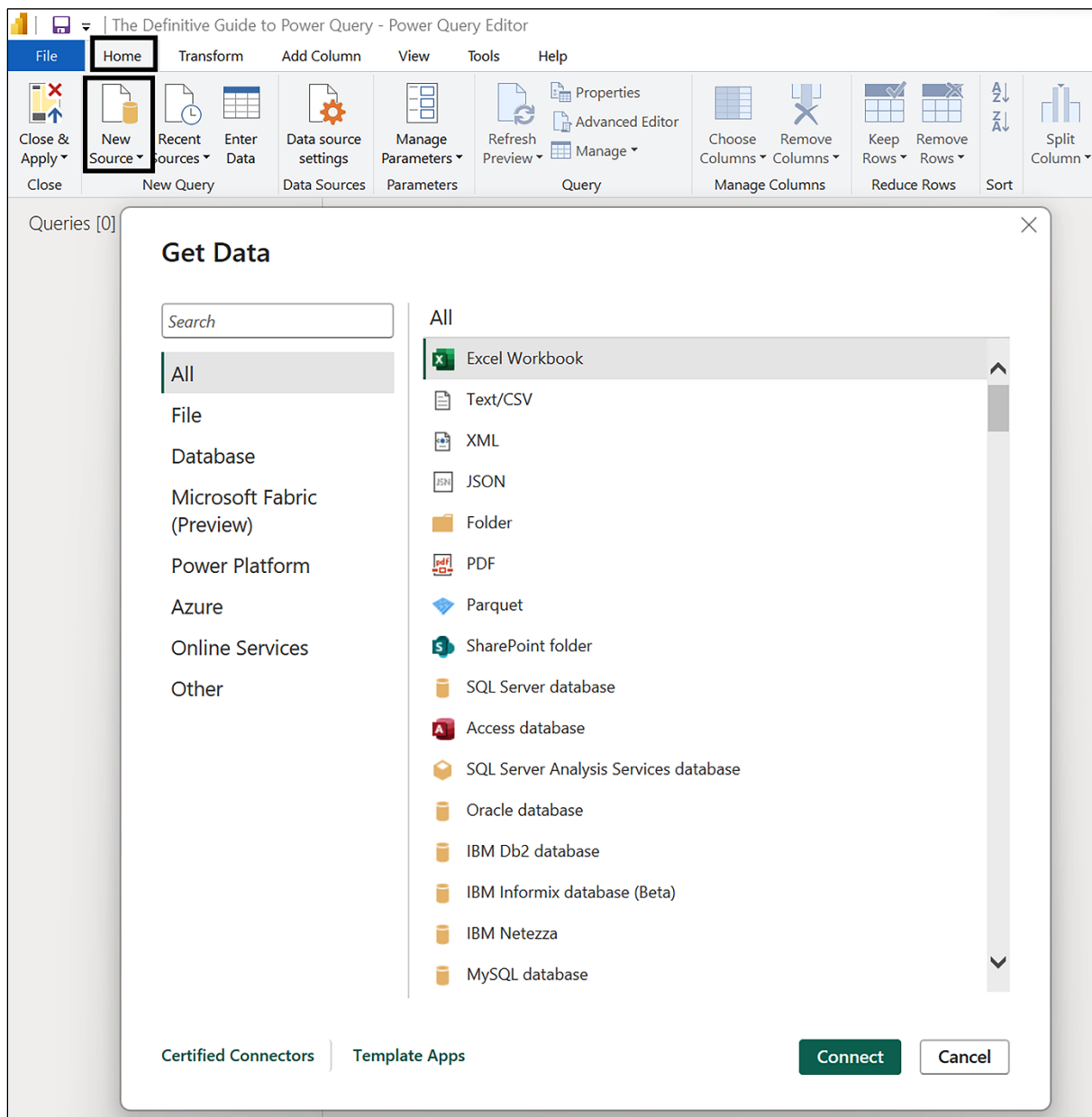
Transform Data

Cancel

## Chapter 2: Working with Power Query/M







## Chapter 2 - Product Inventory.csv

File Origin

1252: Western European (Windows)

Delimiter

Comma

Data Type Detection

Based on first 200 rows

ProductKey	DateKey	MovementDate	UnitCost	UnitsIn	UnitsOut	UnitsBalance	EnglishProductName
167	20101228	12/28/2010	0.19	0	0	875	Metal Sheet 1
167	20101229	12/29/2010	0.19	0	0	875	Metal Sheet 1
167	20110119	1/19/2011	0.19	0	0	875	Metal Sheet 1
167	20110121	1/21/2011	0.19	0	0	875	Metal Sheet 1
167	20110122	1/22/2011	0.19	0	0	875	Metal Sheet 1
167	20110123	1/23/2011	0.19	0	0	875	Metal Sheet 1
167	20110124	1/24/2011	0.19	0	0	875	Metal Sheet 1
167	20110125	1/25/2011	0.19	0	0	875	Metal Sheet 1
167	20110126	1/26/2011	0.19	0	0	875	Metal Sheet 1
167	20110127	1/27/2011	0.19	0	0	875	Metal Sheet 1
167	20110128	1/28/2011	0.19	0	0	875	Metal Sheet 1
167	20110129	1/29/2011	0.19	0	0	875	Metal Sheet 1
167	20110130	1/30/2011	0.19	0	0	875	Metal Sheet 1
167	20110131	1/31/2011	0.19	0	0	875	Metal Sheet 1
167	20110201	2/1/2011	0.19	0	0	875	Metal Sheet 1
167	20110202	2/2/2011	0.19	0	0	875	Metal Sheet 1
167	20110203	2/3/2011	0.19	0	0	875	Metal Sheet 1
167	20110204	2/4/2011	0.19	0	0	875	Metal Sheet 1
167	20110205	2/5/2011	0.19	0	0	875	Metal Sheet 1
167	20110206	2/6/2011	0.19	0	0	875	Metal Sheet 1

The data in the preview has been truncated due to size limits.

Extract Table Using Examples

OK

Cancel

The Definitive Guide to Power Query M - Power Query Editor

File Home Transform Add Column View Tools Help

Close & Apply New Source Recent Enter Data Data source settings Manage Parameters Refresh Preview Properties Advanced Editor Manage Columns Reduce Rows Sort Split Column Group By Data Type: Whole Number Use First Row as Headers Replace Values

Queries [1]

Chapter 2 - Product Inventory

123 ProductKey 123 DateKey MovementDate

1	167	20101228
2	167	20101229
3	167	20110119
4	167	20110121
5	167	20110122
6	167	20110123
7	167	20110124
8	167	20110125
9	167	20110126
10	167	20110127
11		

8 COLUMNS, 999+ ROWS Column profiling based on top 1000 rows

PREVIEW DOWNLOADED AT 5:06 PM

Query Settings

PROPERTIES

Name

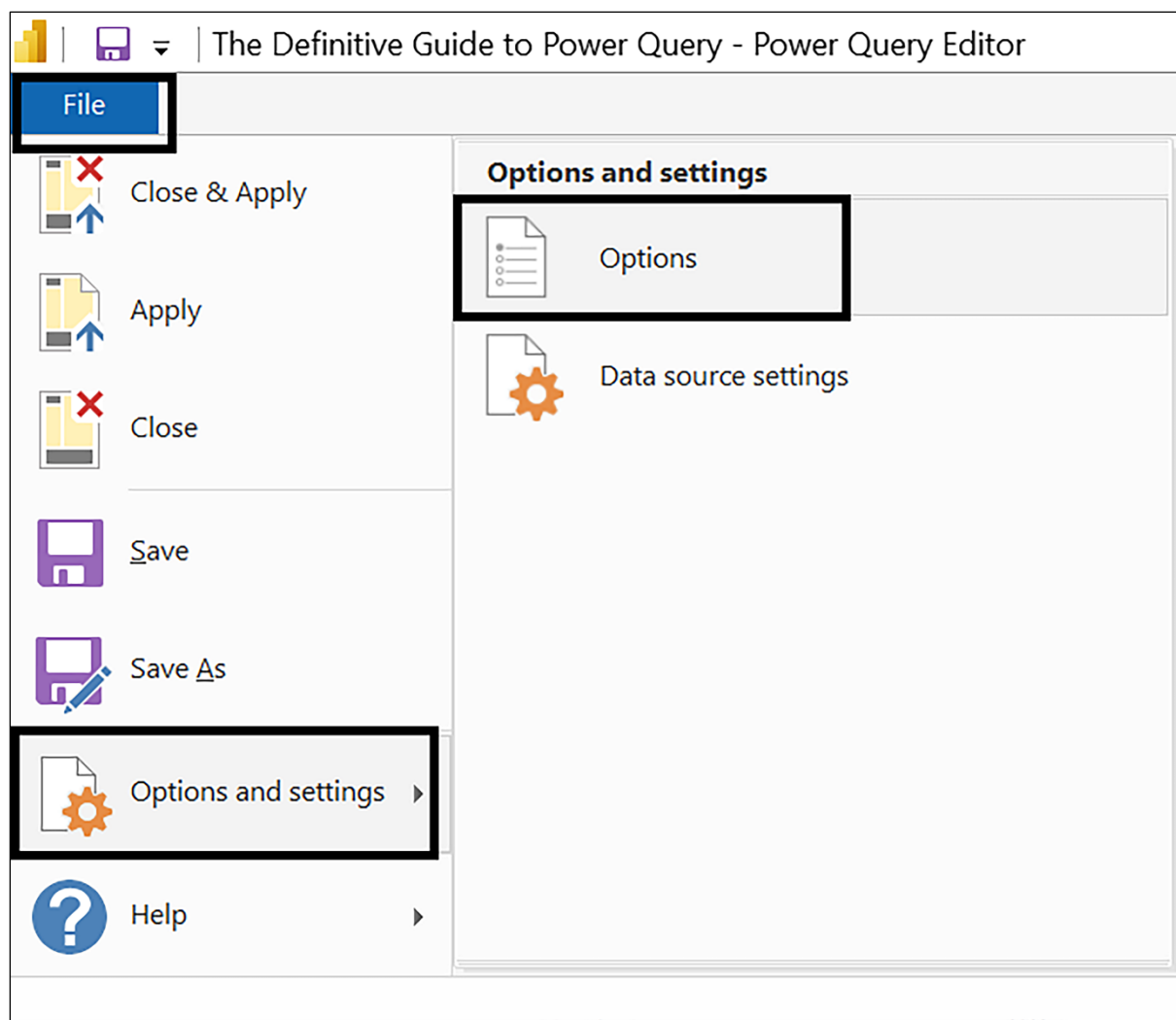
Chapter 2 - Product Inventory

APPLIED STEPS

Source

Promoted Headers

Changed Type



## Options

### GLOBAL

#### Data Load

Power Query Editor

DirectQuery

R scripting

Python scripting

Security

Privacy

Regional Settings

Updates

Usage Data

Diagnostics

Preview features

Auto recovery

Report settings

### CURRENT FILE

Data Load

Regional Settings

Privacy

Auto recovery

Published dataset settings

Query reduction

Report settings

### Type Detection

- ☐ Always detect column types and headers for unstructured sources
- ☒ Detect column types and headers for unstructured sources according to each file's setting
- ☐ Never detect column types and headers for unstructured sources

### Background Data

- ☐ Always allow data previews to download in the background
- ☒ Allow data previews to download in the background according to each file's setting
- ☐ Never allow data previews to download in the background

### Parallel loading of tables

When you load data into Power BI (via import or DirectQuery), each data table is backed by a Power Query query. These queries are evaluated simultaneously instead of one-by-one, which can speed up the process. In certain situations, you might want to adjust the default number of simultaneous query evaluations and memory used. [Learn more](#)

Maximum number of simultaneous evaluations  ⓘ

Maximum memory used per simultaneous evaluation (MB)  ⓘ

### Time intelligence

- ☒ Auto date/time for new files ⓘ [Learn more](#)

### Data Cache Management Options ⓘ

Currently used: 156 MB

[Clear Cache](#)

Maximum allowed (MB):  ⓘ

[Restore Defaults](#)

OK

Cancel

Options

GLOBAL

Data Load

Power Query Editor

DirectQuery

R scripting

Python scripting

Security

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Usage Data

Diagnostics

Preview features

Auto recovery

Report settings

CURRENT FILE

Data Load

Regional Settings

Privacy

Auto recovery

Published dataset settings

Query reduction

Report settings

Type Detection

☒ Detect column types and headers for unstructured sources

Relationships

☒ Import relationships from data sources on first load ⓘ

☐ Update or delete relationships when refreshing data ⓘ

☒ Autodetect new relationships after data is loaded ⓘ

[Learn more](#)

Time intelligence

☒ Auto date/time ⓘ

[Learn more](#)

Background Data

☒ Allow data previews to download in the background

Parallel loading of tables ⓘ

Maximum number of concurrent jobs [Learn more](#)

☒ Default

☐ One (disable parallel loading)

☐ Custom

Q&A

☐ Turn on Q&A to ask natural language questions about your data ⓘ

[Learn more](#)

☐ Share your synonyms with everyone in your org

OK

Cancel



Options

×

GLOBAL

Data Load

Power Query Editor

DirectQuery

R scripting

Python scripting

Security

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Preview features

Auto recovery

Report settings

CURRENT FILE

Data Load

Regional Settings

Privacy

Auto recovery

Published dataset settings

Query reduction

Report settings

Layout

☒ Display the Query Settings pane

☒ Display the Formula Bar

Data Import

☒ Enable web table inference ⓘ

Data Preview

☐ Display preview contents using a monospaced font

☒ Show whitespace and newline characters

Parameters

☐ Always allow parameterization in data source and transformation dialogs

Formula

☒ Enable M Intellisense in the formula bar, advanced editor, and custom column dialog. ⓘ

OK


Cancel

# SQL Server database

Server ⓘ

ABC ▾

ABC Text

 Parameter

New Parameter...

Data Connectivity mode ⓘ

☒ Import

☐ DirectQuery

▶ Advanced options

×

## Data source settings

Manage settings for data sources that you have connected to using Power BI Desktop.

☒ Data sources in current file ☐ Global permissions

Search data source settings

↕

c:\users\gdeck\onedrive\books\...pter 2 - product inventory.csv

Change Source...

Export PBIDS

Edit Permissions...

Clear Permissions ▾

Close

×

## Comma-Separated Values

☒ Basic ☐ Advanced

File path

ABC ▾

C:\Users\gdeck\OneDrive\Books\The Definitive Guide to Power Query\Cha

Browse...

Open file as

Csv Document ▾

File origin

1252: Western European (Windows) ▾

Line breaks

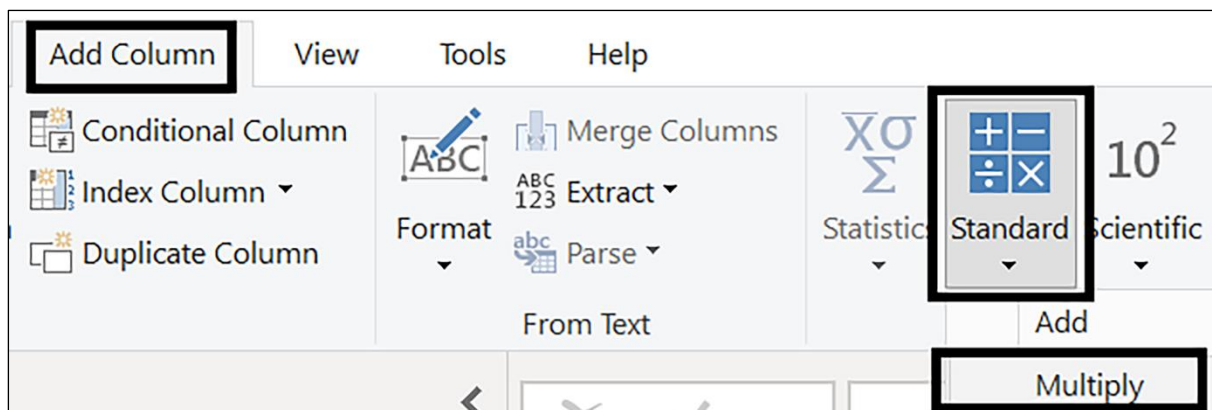
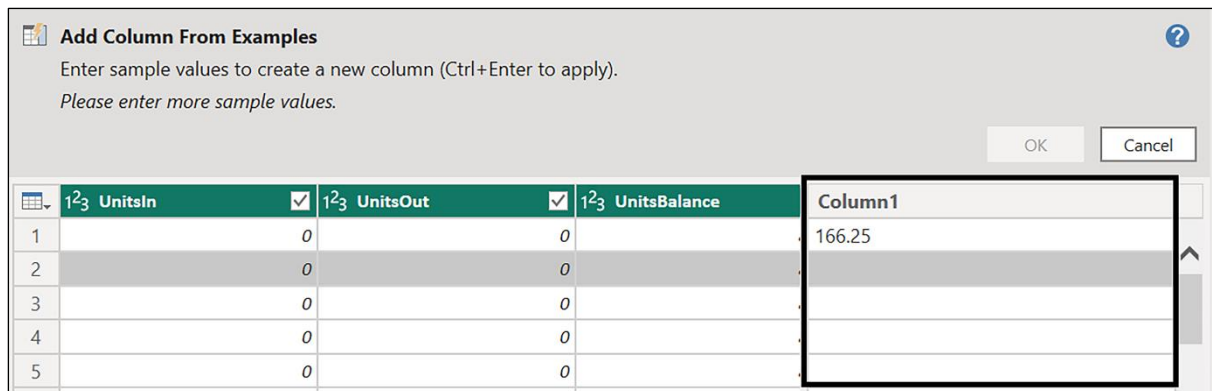
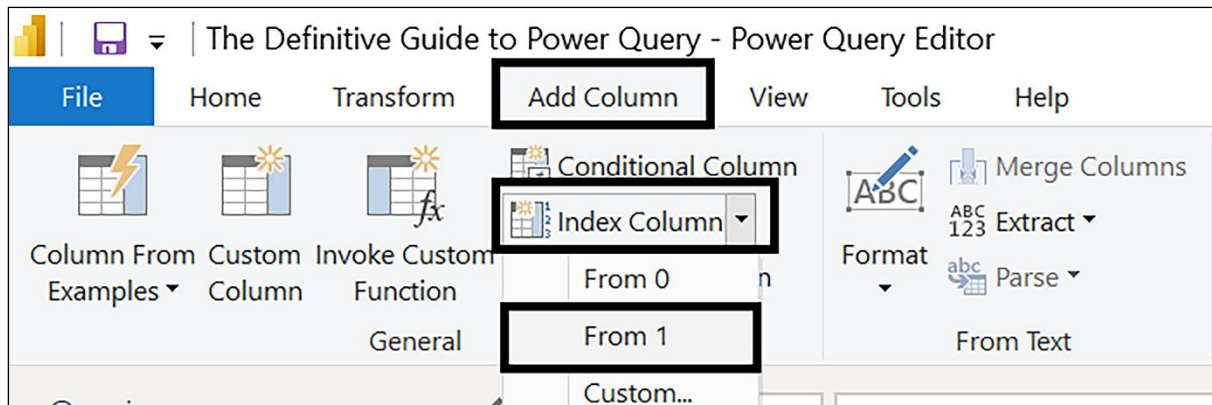
Apply all line breaks ▾

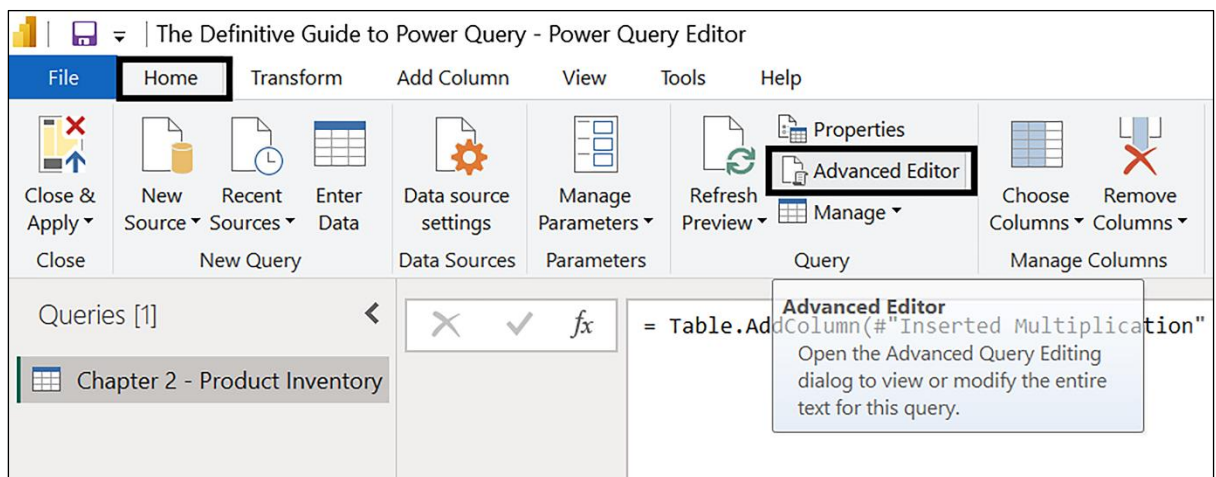
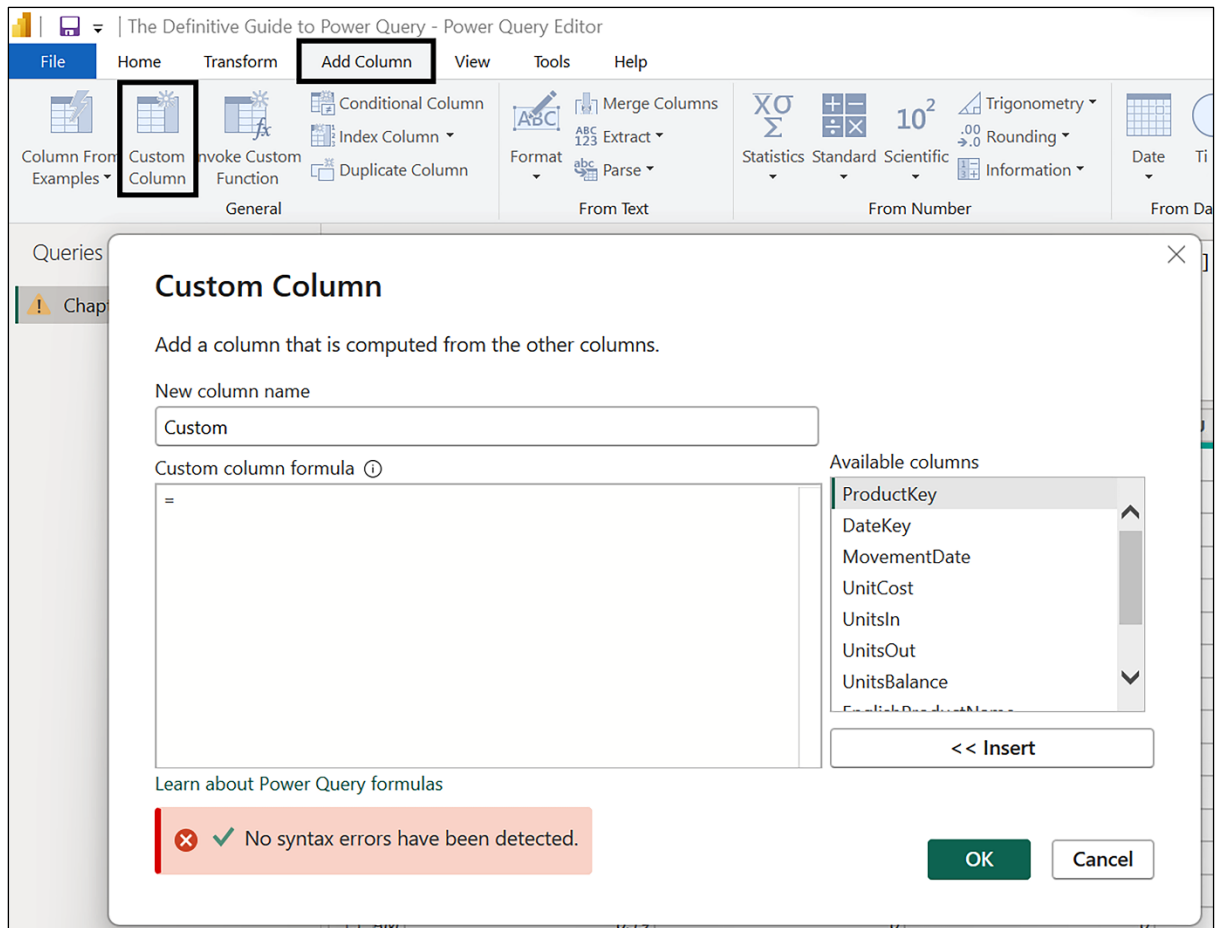
Delimiter

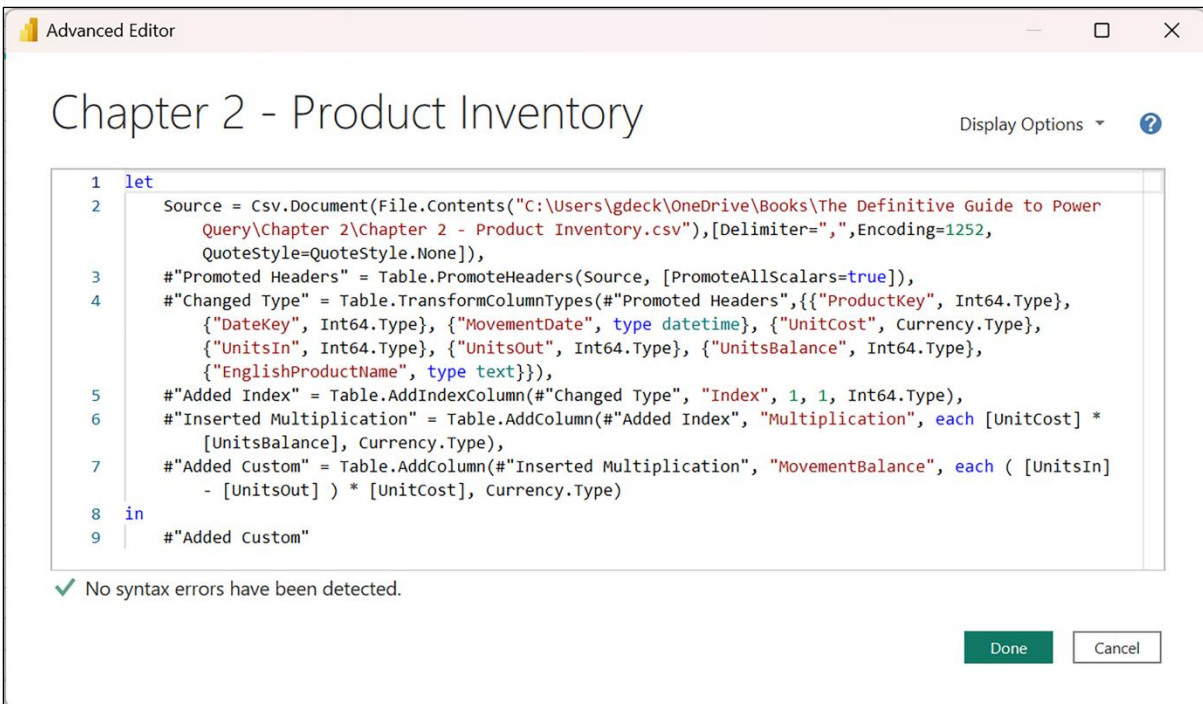
Comma ▾

OK

Cancel









## Chapter 2 - Product Inventory

Display Options ▾



```
1 let
2     Source =
3         Csv.Document(
4             File.Contents(Parameter1),
5             [Delimiter=";", Encoding=1252, QuoteStyle=QuoteStyle.None]
6         ),
7     promoteHeaders = Table.PromoteHeaders(Source, [PromoteAllScalars=true]),
8     changeTypes =
9         Table.TransformColumnTypes(
10             promoteHeaders,
11             {
12                 {"ProductKey", Int64.Type},
13                 {"DateKey", Int64.Type},
14                 {"MovementDate", type datetime},
15                 {"UnitCost", Currency.Type},
16                 {"UnitsIn", Int64.Type},
17                 {"UnitsOut", Int64.Type},
18                 {"UnitsBalance", Int64.Type},
19                 {"EnglishProductName", type text}
20             }
21         ),
22     addIndex = Table.AddIndexColumn(changeTypes, "Index", 1, 1, Int64.Type),
23     #"Inserted Multiplication" = Table.AddColumn(addIndex, "Multiplication",
24         each [UnitCost] * [UnitsBalance], type number),
25     addInventoryBalanceColumn =
26         Table.AddColumn(
27             #"Inserted Multiplication",
28             "InventoryBalance",
29             each [UnitCost] * [UnitsBalance],
30             Currency.Type
31         ),
32     addMovementBalanceColumn =
33         Table.AddColumn(
34             addInventoryBalanceColumn,
35             "MovementBalance",
36             each ( [UnitsIn] - [UnitsOut] ) * [UnitCost],
37             Currency.Type
38         )
39     in
40     addMovementBalanceColumn
```

✓ No syntax errors have been detected.

Done

Cancel

## Chapter 3: Accessing and Combining Data

File.Contents

Returns the contents of the file, `path`, as binary. The `options` parameter is currently intended for internal use only.

Enter Parameters

path

Example: abc

▲ options (optional)

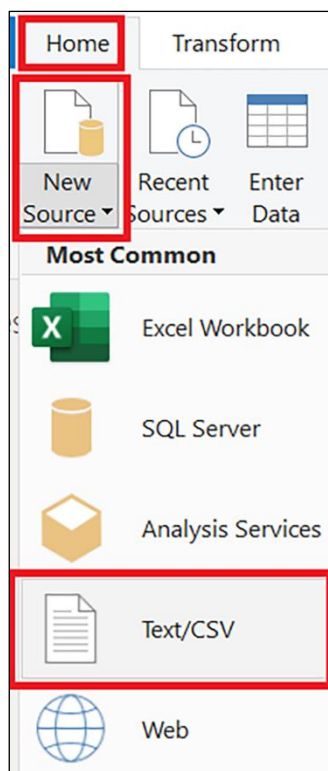
PreserveLastAccessTimes (optional)

Example: true

Invoke

Clear

function (path as text, optional options as nullable record) as binary





## Navigator

Display Options ▾



Avocado Prices.xlsx [1]

☒ Avocado Prices

### Avocado Prices

Column1	Column2	Column3	Column4
<i>null</i>	Date	AveragePrice	Total Volume
0	12/27/2015	1.33	64236.62
1	12/20/2015	1.35	54876.98
2	12/13/2015	0.93	118220.22
3	12/6/2015	1.08	78992.15
4	11/29/2015	1.28	51039.6
5	11/22/2015	1.26	55979.78
6	11/15/2015	0.99	83453.76

## Get Data

All

File

Database

Microsoft Fabric

Power Platform

Azure

Online Services

Other

### File

Excel Workbook

Text/CSV

XML

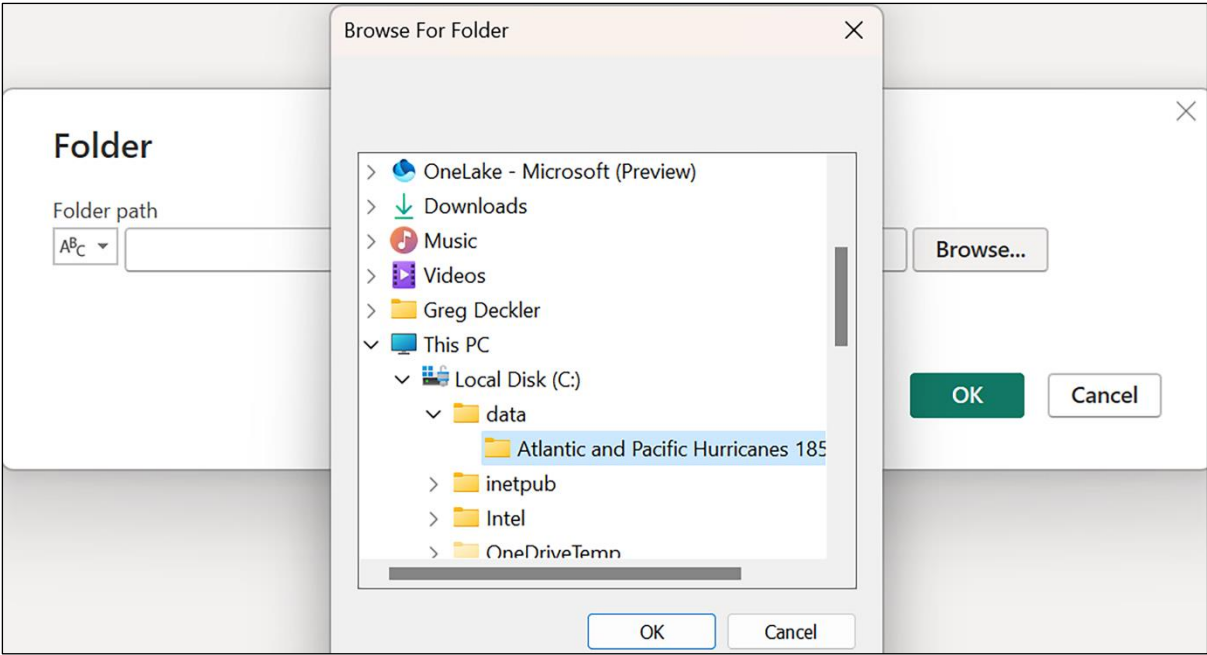
JSON

Folder

PDF

Parquet

SharePoint folder

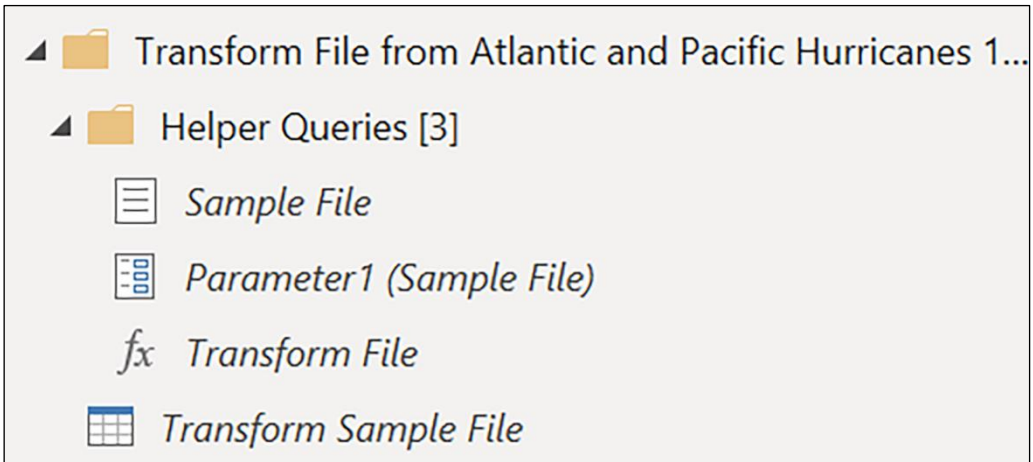


C:\data\Atlantic and Pacific Hurricanes 1851-2014

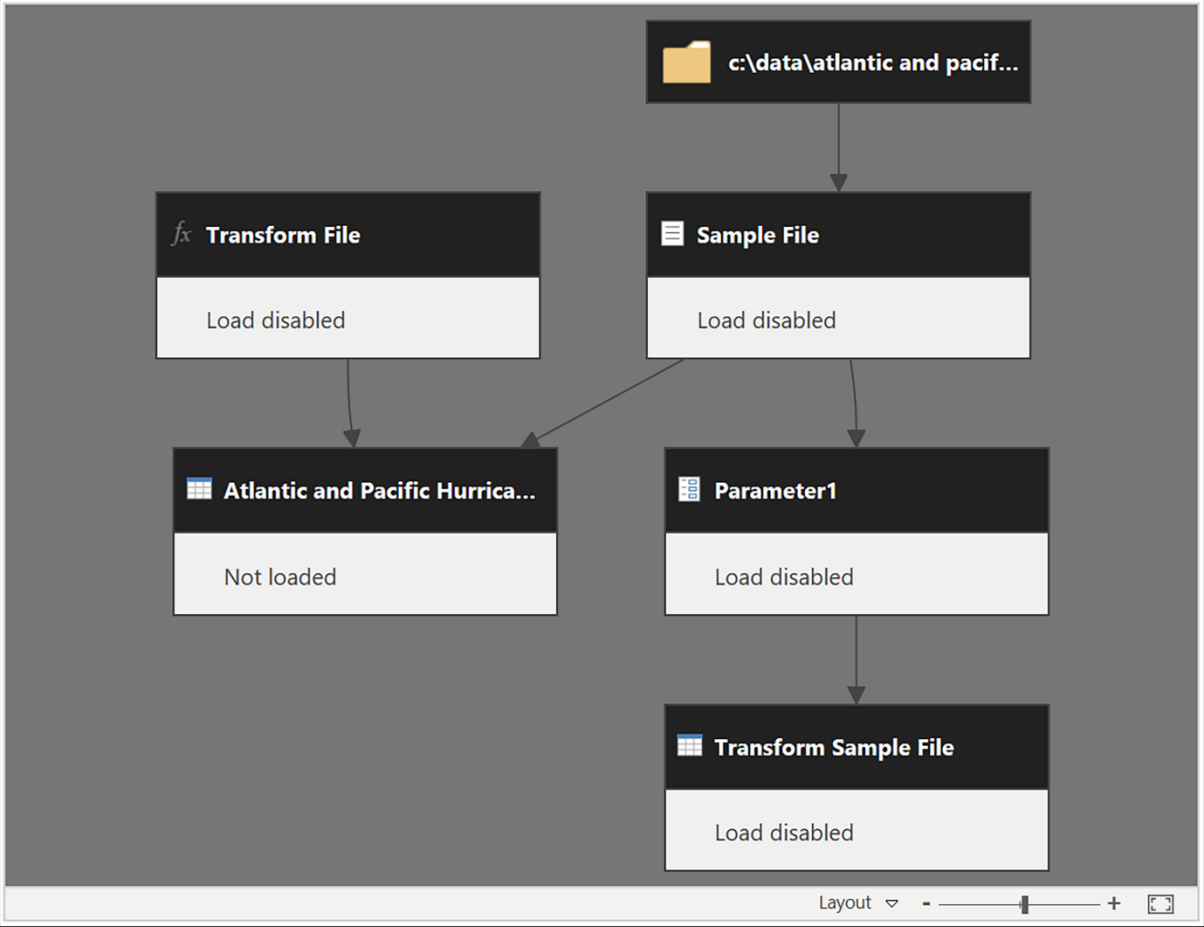
Content	Name	Extension	Date accessed	Date modified	Date created	Attributes	Folder Path
Binary	atlantic.csv	.csv	3/3/2024 8:35:35 AM	7/24/2023 10:08:25 AM	3/3/2024 8:35:35 AM	Record	C:\data\Atlantic and Pacific Hurrican
Binary	atlantic.pdf	.pdf	3/3/2024 8:35:35 AM	7/24/2023 10:08:25 AM	3/3/2024 8:35:35 AM	Record	C:\data\Atlantic and Pacific Hurrican
Binary	pacific.csv	.csv	3/3/2024 8:35:35 AM	7/24/2023 10:08:25 AM	3/3/2024 8:35:35 AM	Record	C:\data\Atlantic and Pacific Hurrican
Binary	pacific.pdf	.pdf	3/3/2024 8:35:35 AM	7/24/2023 10:08:25 AM	3/3/2024 8:35:35 AM	Record	C:\data\Atlantic and Pacific Hurrican

< >

Combine & Transform Data Transform Data Cancel



# Query Dependencies



# Navigator

Display Options ▾

atlantic.pdf [8]

☒ Table001 (Page 1)

☐ Table002 (Page 2)

☐ Page001

☐ Page002

☐ Page003

☐ Page004

☐ Page005

☐ Page006

## Table001 (Page 1)

Column1	Column2
AL092011,	IRENE,
20110821, 0000,	, TS, 15.0N,
20110821, 0600,	, TS, 16.0N,
20110821, 1200,	, TS, 16.8N,
20110821, 1800,	, TS, 17.5N,
20110822, 0000,	, TS, 17.9N,
20110822, 0600,	, HU, 18.2N,
20110822, 1200,	, HU, 18.9N,
20110822, 1800,	, HU, 19.3N,
20110823, 0000,	, HU, 19.7N,
20110823, 0600,	, HU, 20.1N,

Home > gjddatalakegen2

gjddatalakegen2 | Access keys

Storage account

Search

Set rotation reminder Refresh Give feedback

Overview

Activity log

Tags

Diagnose and solve problems

Access Control (IAM)

Data migration

Events

Storage browser

Data storage

Containers

File shares

Queues

Tables

Security + networking

Networking

Access keys

Shared access signature

Access keys authenticate your applications' requests to this storage account. Keep your keys in a secure location like Azure Key Vault, and replace them often with new keys. The two keys allow you to replace one while still using the other.

Remember to update the keys with any Azure resources and apps that use this storage account.  
[Learn more about managing storage account access keys](#)

Storage account name  
gjddatalakegen2

key1 Rotate key

Last rotated: 7/27/2023 (219 days ago)

Key

Show

Connection string

Show

key2 Rotate key

Last rotated: 7/27/2023 (219 days ago)

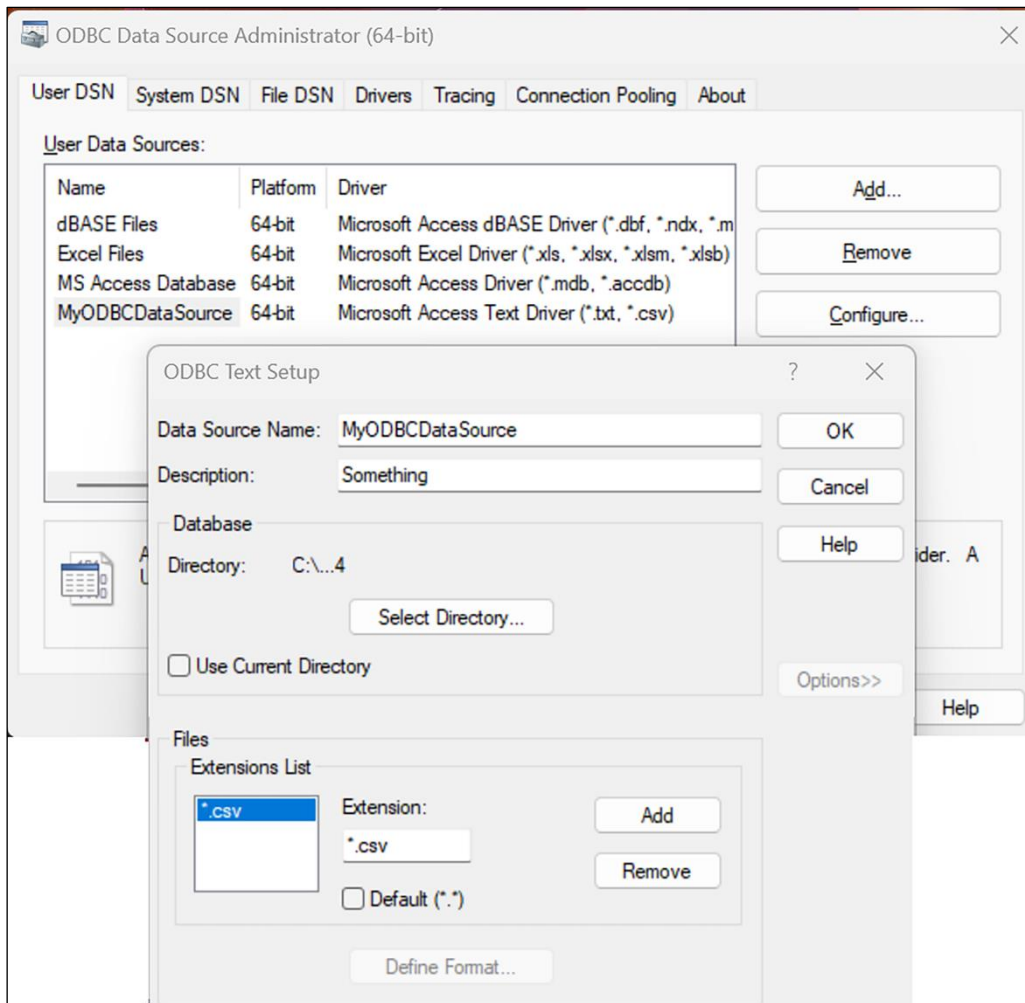
Key

Show










Connection string

Show

	List
1	{"Column1": "One", "Column2": "1"}
2	{"Column1": "Two", "Column2": "2"}
3	{"Column1": "Three", "Column2": "3"}



# Join Types - Cheat Sheet

<b>Left Outer Join</b>  <div> <div> <b>Key</b> <b>T1</b>  B #  C @  D =  E \$ </div> <div> <b>Key</b> <b>T1</b> <b>T2</b>  B # 15  C @ 20  D =  E \$ </div> <div> <b>Key</b> <b>T2</b>  A 10  B 15  C 20  F 60 </div> </div> <div>Left Table</div> <div>Right Table</div>		<b>Right Outer Join</b>  <div> <div> <b>Key</b> <b>T1</b>  B #  C @  D =  E \$ </div> <div> <b>Key</b> <b>T1</b> <b>T2</b>  A 10  B # 15  C @ 20  F 60 </div> <div> <b>Key</b> <b>T2</b>  A 10  B 15  C 20  F 60 </div> </div> <div>Left Table</div> <div>Right Table</div>		<b>Full Outer Join</b>  <div> <div> <b>Key</b> <b>T1</b>  B #  C @  D =  E \$ </div> <div> <b>Key</b> <b>T1</b> <b>T2</b>  A 10  B # 15  C @ 20  D =  E \$  F 60 </div> <div> <b>Key</b> <b>T2</b>  A 10  B 15  C 20  F 60 </div> </div> <div>Left Table</div> <div>Right Table</div>		<b>Left Anti Join</b>  <div> <div> <b>Key</b> <b>T1</b>  B #  C @  D =  E \$ </div> <div> <b>Key</b> <b>T1</b> <b>T2</b>  D =  E \$ </div> <div> <b>Key</b> <b>T2</b>  A 10  B 15  C 20  F 60 </div> </div> <div>Left Table</div> <div>Right Table</div>		<b>Right Anti Join</b>  <div> <div> <b>Key</b> <b>T1</b>  B #  C @  D =  E \$ </div> <div> <b>Key</b> <b>T1</b> <b>T2</b>  A 10  F 60 </div> <div> <b>Key</b> <b>T2</b>  A 10  B 15  C 20  F 60 </div> </div> <div>Left Table</div> <div>Right Table</div>		<b>Full Anti Join</b>  <div> <div> <b>Key</b> <b>T1</b>  B #  C @  D =  E \$ </div> <div> <b>Key</b> <b>T1</b> <b>T2</b>  A 10  D =  E \$  F 60 </div> <div> <b>Key</b> <b>T2</b>  A 10  B 15  C 20  F 60 </div> </div> <div>Left Table</div> <div>Right Table</div>		<b>Inner Join</b>  <div> <div> <b>Key</b> <b>T1</b>  B #  C @  D =  E \$ </div> <div> <b>Key</b> <b>T1</b> <b>T2</b>  B # 15  C @ 20 </div> <div> <b>Key</b> <b>T2</b>  A 10  B 15  C 20  F 60 </div> </div> <div>Left Table</div> <div>Right Table</div>		<b>Union / Append</b>  <div> <div> <b>Key</b> <b>T1</b>  B #  C @ </div> <div> <b>Key</b> <b>T1</b> <b>T2</b>  B #  C @ 10  B 15 </div> <div> <b>Key</b> <b>T2</b>  A 10  B 15 </div> </div> <div>Left Table</div> <div>Right Table</div>		<b>Cross Join</b>  <div> <div> <b>Key1</b> <b>T1</b>  B #  C @ </div> <div> <b>Key1</b> <b>T1</b> <b>Key2</b> <b>T2</b>  B # A 10  B # B 15  C @ A 10  C @ B 15 </div> <div> <b>Key2</b> <b>T2</b>  A 10  B 15 </div> </div> <div>Left Table</div> <div>Right Table</div>	
All rows from Left + matching rows from Right		All rows from Right + matching rows from Left		All rows from both		Rows from Left not matching with Right		Rows from Right not matching with Left		Rows not matching between both		Matching rows between Left and Right		Combine all rows from Left and Right		All row combinations from both	

<https://gorilla.bi>

	A <sup>B</sup> C Column0	
1	AL092011,	Table
2	20110821, 0000,	Table
3	20110821, 0600,	Table
4	20110821, 1200,	Table
5	20110821, 1800,	Table
6	20110822, 0000,	Table
7	20110822, 0600,	Table
8	20110822, 1200,	Table
9	20110822, 1800,	Table
10	20110823, 0000,	Table

	A <sup>B</sup> C Column0	A <sup>B</sup> C Column1	A <sup>B</sup> C Column2	A <sup>B</sup> C Column3	1 <sup>2</sup> 3 Column4	1 <sup>2</sup> 3 Cc
1	AL092011,	AL092011,	IRENE,	39,		null
2	20110821, 0000,	20110821, 0000,	, TS, 15.0N,	59.0W,		45
3	20110821, 0600,	20110821, 0600,	, TS, 16.0N,	60.6W,		45
4	20110821, 1200,	20110821, 1200,	, TS, 16.8N,	62.2W,		45
5	20110821, 1800,	20110821, 1800,	, TS, 17.5N,	63.7W,		50
6	20110822, 0000,	20110822, 0000,	, TS, 17.9N,	65.0W,		60
7	20110822, 0600,	20110822, 0600,	, HU, 18.2N,	65.9W,		65
8	20110822, 1200,	20110822, 1200,	, HU, 18.9N,	67.0W,		70
9	20110822, 1800,	20110822, 1800,	, HU, 19.3N,	68.0W,		75
10	20110823, 0000,	20110823, 0000,	, HU, 19.7N,	68.8W,		80

# Chapter 4: Understanding Values and Expressions

A<sup>B</sup>C Author

A<sup>B</sup>C Country

1	Brian	USA
2	Greg	USA
3	Melissa	NED
4	Rick	NED

```
let
Source = Table.FromRows(Json.Document(Binary.Decompress(Binary.FromText
("i45WcirKTMxT0lEKDXZUitWJVnIvSk1H4vqm5mQWFycCRfxcXcAiQZnJ2TBuLAA=", BinaryEncoding.Base64),
Compression.Deflate)), let _t = ((type nullable text) meta [Serialized.Text = true]) in type table [Author
= _t, Country = _t])
in
Source
```

✖

✓

*f<sub>x</sub>*

= #binary({211, 93, 116}) = #binary("0110")

TRUE

✖

✓

*f<sub>x</sub>*

= {#date(2023, 1, 1)..#date(2023, 1, 7)}

⚠

Expression.Error: We cannot apply operator .. to types Date and Date.

Details:

Operator=..

Left=1/1/2023

Right=1/7/2023

✖

✓

*f<sub>x</sub>*

= List.Transform( { Number.From( #date(2023, 1, 1)).. Number.From( #date(2023, 1, 7) ) }, each Date.From(\_) )

List

1	1/1/2023
2	1/2/2023
3	1/3/2023
4	1/4/2023
5	1/5/2023
6	1/6/2023
7	1/7/2023

## Short Circuit

```

1 let
2   x = true,
3   xNum = Number.From(x),
4   Result = if (xNum < 1) and (Value.Divide( Number.PI, x)) <= 10 then true else false
5 in
6   Result

```

✓ No syntax errors have been detected.

A <sup>B</sup> <sub>C</sub> Expression	A <sup>B</sup> <sub>C</sub> Description	1.2 Result
2.998	Fractional number	2.998
-3.2	Fractional number	-3.2
1.00e+3	Fractional number with exponent	1000
1.0e-3	Fractional number wiht exponent	0.001
36	Whole number	36
2e4	Whole number with exponent	20000
0x62	Whole number in hex	98

✕ ✓ fx

= [ Planet = "Earth", MilesFromSun = 92960000, AdjacentPlanets = { "Venus", "Mars" } ]

Planet	Earth
MilesFromSun	92960000
AdjacentPlanets	List

List

Venus

Mars



	Operators																						
	Comparison						Arithmetic						Logical			Coal.	Conc	List	Rec.	Func.	Meta	Type	
Value Type	=	<>	>	>=	<	<=	+	-	*	/	+x	-x	and	or	not	??	&	{ }	[ ]	=>	Meta	is	as
Primitive Values																							
Null	●	●	●	●	●	●										●					●	○	○
Logical	●	●	●	●	●	●							●	●	●						●	○	○
Number	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	◐	◐	●	●									●	○	○
Time	●	●	●	●	●	●	○	◐									○				●	○	○
Date	●	●	●	●	●	●	○	◐									○				●	○	○
DateTime	●	●	●	●	●	●	○	◐													●	○	○
DateTimeZone	●	●	●	●	●	●	○	◐													●	○	○
Duration	●	●	●	●	●	●	◐		◐	◐	●	●									●	○	○
Text	●	●	●	●	●	●		◐									●				●	○	○
Binary	●	●	●	●	●	●															●	○	○
Structured Values																							
List	●	●															●	●			●	○	○
Record	●	●															●		●		●	○	○
Table	●	●															●		●		●	○	○
Function Values																							
Function	●	●																		●		○	○
Type Values																							
Type	●	●																			●	◐	◐
<div>● Self-Only Operates exclusively with its own value type.</div> <div>◐ Self+Other Operates with its own and some other value types.</div> <div>○ Other-Only Operates exclusively with other value types.</div>																							

Operand LHS => RHS	Date	DateTime	DateTimeZone	Duration	Time	Number
<b>Date</b>	All comparison - = duration			+, - = Date	& = DateTime	
<b>DateTime</b>		All comparison - = duration		+, - = DateTime		
<b>DateTimeZone</b>			All comparison - = duration	+, - = DateTimeZone		
<b>Duration</b>	+, - = Date	+, - = DateTime	+, - = DateTimeZone	All comparison +, - = duration	- = Time	*, / = Duration
<b>Time</b>	& = DateTime			+, - = Time	All comparison - = duration	
<b>Number</b>				* = duration		All comparison +, -, *, / = Number

Advanced Editor

# Palindromes

```
1 let
2 Source =
3     #table(
4         type table[Word = Text.Type],
5         {{"bizarre"}, {"racecar"}, {"deified"},
6         {"probabl"}, {"rotator"}} ),
7     AddCheckPalindrome =
8         Table.AddColumn(Source, "CheckPalindrome", each
9             let
10                 Letters = Text.ToList( Text.Lower( [Word] )),
11                 Reversed = List.Reverse( Letters ),
12                 Palindrome = if Letters <> Reversed then false else true
13             in
14                 Palindrome ),
15     FilterResult = Table.SelectRows( AddCheckPalindrome, each
16         [CheckPalindrome] = true ),
17     SortPalindromes = Table.Sort( FilterResult,
18         { "Word", Order.Ascending } )
19 in
20     SortPalindromes
```

Query Settings

PROPERTIES

Name

Palindromes

All Properties

APPLIED STEPS

Source

AddCheckPalindrome

FilterResult

SortPalindromes

Filter Rows

Apply one or more filter conditions to the rows in this table.

Basic

Advanced

Keep rows where 'CheckPalindrome'

equals

TRUE

And

Or

Enter or select a value

OK

Cancel

Advanced Editor

Palindromes2

```
1 let
2 Source =
3     #table(
4         type table[Word = Text.Type],
5         {{"bizarre"}, {"racecar"}, {"deified"},
6          {"probabl"}, {"rotator"}} },
7     AddCheckPalindrome =
8         Table.AddColumn(Source, "CheckPalindrome", each
9             let
10                 Letters = Text.ToList( Text.Lower( [Word])),
11                 Reversed = List.Reverse( Letters ),
12                 Palindrome = if Letters <> Reversed then false else true
13             in
14                 Palindrome ),
15     FilterResult = Table.SelectRows( AddCheckPalindrome, each
16         [CheckPalindrome] = true),
17     SortPalindromes = Table.Sort( FilterResult,
18         {"Word", Order.Ascending})
19 in
20     Table.Sort( FilterResult, {"Word", Order.Ascending})
```

Query Settings

PROPERTIES

Name

Palindromes2

All Properties

APPLIED STEPS

Palindromes2

Step Properties

Name

FilterResult

Description

This expression selects all rows of the AddCheckPalindrome table where Word has been determined to be a palindrome and evaluated with a value of true.

OK

Cancel

Advanced Editor

Fizzbuzz

```
1 let
2   Source = Table.FromList({1..100}, Splitter.SplitByNothing(), {"Numbers"},
   ExtraValues.Error),
3   AddFizzBuzz = Table.AddColumn(Source, "FizzBuzz", each
4     if Number.Mod([Numbers], 3) = 0 and Number.Mod([Numbers], 5) = 0 then "FizzBuzz" else
5     if Number.Mod([Numbers], 3) = 0 then "Fizz" else
6     if Number.Mod([Numbers], 5) = 0 then "Buzz" else
7       [Numbers],
8     Any.Type)
9   in
10  AddFizzBuzz
```

	ABC 123 Numbers	ABC 123 FizzBuzz
1	1	1
2	2	2
3	3	Fizz
4	4	4
5	5	Buzz
6	6	Fizz
7	7	7
8	8	8
9	9	Fizz
10	10	Buzz
11	11	11
12	12	Fizz
13	13	13
14	14	14
15	15	FizzBuzz

✕

✓

$\hat{f}_x$

= Table.Sort( FilterResult, {"Word", 0})

	ABC Word	ABC 123 CheckPalindrome
1	deified	TRUE
2	racecar	TRUE
3	rotator	TRUE

Name	Value	Description
Order.Ascending	0	Sorts the values in ascending order.
Order.Descending	1	Sorts the values in descending order.

Enumeration	Description
BinaryOccurrence.Type	Specifies how many times the item is expected to appear in the group.
Occurrence.Type	Specifies the occurrence of an element in a sequence.
Order.Type	Specifies the direction of sorting.
PercentileMode.Type	Specifies the percentile mode type.
Precision.Type	Specifies the precision of comparison.
RankKind.Type	Specifies the type of ranking.
RoundingMode.Type	Specifies rounding direction when there is a tie between the possible numbers to round to.
AccessControlKind.Type	Specifies the kind of access control. This enumeration is not currently used in any function.
ODataOmitValues.Type	Specifies the kinds of values an OData service can omit.
SapBusinessWarehouseExe...	Valid options for SAP Business Warehouse execution mode option.
SapHanaDistribution.Type	Valid options for SAP HANA distribution option.
SapHanaRangeOperator.Type	A range operator for SAP HANA range input parameters.
BinaryEncoding.Type	Specifies the type of binary encoding.
Compression.Type	Specifies the type of compression.
ExtraValues.Type	Specifies the expected action for extra values in a row that contains columns more than expected.
MissingField.Type	Specifies the expected action for missing values in a row that contains columns less than expected.
BufferMode.Type	Describes the type of buffering to be performed.
ByteOrder.Type	Specifies the byte order.
CsvStyle.Type	Specifies the significance of quotes in Csv documents.
LimitClauseKind.Type	Describes the type of limit clause supported by the SQL dialect used by this data source.
QuoteStyle.Type	Specifies the quote style.
RelativePosition.Type	Indicates whether indexing should be done from the start or end of the input.
TextEncoding.Type	Specifies the text encoding type.
GroupKind.Type	Specifies the kind of grouping.
JoinAlgorithm.Type	Specifies the join algorithm to be used in the join operation.
JoinKind.Type	Specifies the kind of join operation.
JoinSide.Type	Specifies the left or right table of a join.
Day.Type	Specifies a day of week.
TraceLevel.Type	Specifies the trace level.
WebMethod.Type	Specifies an HTTP method.

# Chapter 5: Understanding Data Types

The M language has 15 kinds of values

Kind of Value	Literal
Null	null
Logical	true, false
Number	0, 5, -5, 1.5
Time	#time( 20,15,30 )
Date	#date(2024,03,01)
DateTime	#datetime(2023,05,10, 20,15,30)
DateTimeZone	#datetimezone(2023,05,10, 20,15,30, 09,00)
Duration	#duration( 5, 2,15,0 )
Text	"hello world"
Binary	#binary("AQID")
List	{1, 2, 3}
Record	[ A = 1, B = 2 ]
Table	#table( {"X","Y"}, {{0,1},{1,0}} )
Function	(x) => x + 1
Type	type text, type table [ A = any, B = text ]








Each value has a type

A type is a value



	ABC 123	Mixed Data
1	abc	
2		123
3		TRUE
4		01/01/2024

You can set a data type

1.2	Decimal Number
\$	Fixed decimal number
123	Whole Number
%	Percentage
	Date/Time
	Date
	Time
	Date/Time/Timezone
	Duration
ABC	Text
	True/False
	Binary
	Using Locale...

	Mixed Data
1	Error
2	02/05/1900
3	Error
4	01/01/2024

= Table.AddColumn("#Changed Type", "Discount", each 0.05)

	Invoice ID	Date	Sales Amount	Discount
1	INV-11302	01/01/2024	195	0.05
2	INV-11303	15/01/2024	925	0.05
3	INV-11304	31/01/2024	250	0.05
4	INV-11305	01/02/2024	500	0.05

= Table.AddColumn("#Added Custom", "Type", each Value.Type( [Discount] ) )

	Invoice ID	Date	Sales Amount	Discount	Type
1	INV-11302	01/01/2024	195	0.05	Type
2	INV-11303	15/01/2024	925	0.05	Type
3	INV-11304	31/01/2024	250	0.05	Type
4	INV-11305	01/02/2024	500	0.05	Type

number



ABC 123 Invoice ID			ABC 123 Date
1	10000		01-01-2023
2	10001		02-01-2023
3	10002		05-01-2023
220	INV-11301		01-01-2024
221	INV-11302		01-01-2024
222	INV-11303		15-01-2024

Can be text or number values

Can't be of type number

Primitive Types	Type Qualifiers	Value
binary		Binary
date		Date
datetime		DateTime
datetimezone		DateTimeZone
duration		Duration
list	Custom	List
logical		Logical
null		Null
number		Number
record	Abstract, Custom	Record
text		Text
time		Time
type		Type
function	Abstract, Custom	Function
table	Abstract, Custom	Table
any	Abstract	
anynonnull	Abstract	
none	Abstract	
<i>Abstract: type is considered an abstract type</i> <i>Custom: type can also be used as custom type</i>		

✕
✓
*fx*

= Value.Type( type function )

type

A type's textual representation

	123 Amount	ABC 123 Number.IsOdd	ABC 123 Number.Sign
1	-10	FALSE	-1
2	-5	TRUE	-1
3	null	Error	null
4	0	FALSE	0
5	null	Error	null
6	3	TRUE	1
7	8	FALSE	1

	ABC 123 Date	ABC 123 Product	ABC 123 Sales
1	2024-01-05	Bread	2.50
2	2024-02-10	Milk	1.99
3	2024-03-15	Cereal	3.75
4	2024-04-20	Pasta	1.29

	ABC 123	Mixed Data	
1	PQ		
2			999
3			TRUE
4			01/01/2024
5			09:00:00
6			25
7	M		

✕ ✓ *fx*

= Table.AddColumn(Source, "Is number?", each Value.Type( [Mixed Data] ) )

ABC 123	Mixed Data	ABC 123	Is number?
1	PQ		Type
2		999	Type
3		TRUE	Type
4		01/01/2024	Type
5		09:00:00	Type
6		25	Type
7	M		Type

text

fx = Table.AddColumn(Source, "Is number?", each Type.Is( Value.Type( [Mixed Data] ), type number ) )

	ABC 123 Mixed Data	ABC 123 Is number?
1	PQ	FALSE
2	999	TRUE
3	TRUE	FALSE
4	01/01/2024	FALSE
5	09:00:00	FALSE
6	25	TRUE
7	M	FALSE

fx = Table.SelectRows(Source, each Type.Is( Value.Type( [Mixed Data] ), type number ) )

	ABC 123 Mixed Data
1	999
2	25

fx = Table.AddColumn(Source, "myList", each { 1, 2, 3 }, type list )

	Date	1.2 Amount	myList
1	01/01/2024	100	List
2	02/01/2024	200	List

Expand to New Rows  
Extract Values...

	Date	1.2 Amount	ABC 123 myList
1	01/01/2024	100	1
2	01/01/2024	100	2
3	01/01/2024	100	3
4	02/01/2024	200	1

No type defined

fx = Table.AddColumn(Source, "myList", each { 1, 2, 3 }, type { number } )

	Date	1.2 Amount	myList
1	01/01/2024	100	List
2	02/01/2024	200	List

Expand to New Rows  
Extract Values...

	Date	1.2 Amount	1.2 myList
1	01/01/2024	100	1
2	01/01/2024	100	2
3	01/01/2024	100	3
4	02/01/2024	200	1

Data type defined

**Record with 2 values**

```

= Table.AddColumn( Source, "myList",
  each [Column1 = "Hello", Column2 = 2024 ],
  type [Column1 = text ] )

```

**Type with 1 value**

	Date	1.2 Amount	myList
1	01/01/2024	100	Record
2	02/01/2024	200	Record

**Expansion only shows 'Column1'**

(Select All Columns)  
☒ Column1  
☒ Use original column name as prefix

OK Cancel

	ABC 123 ISO2	ABC 123 Country	ABC 123 Neighbors
1	NL	Netherlands	2
2	PO	Poland	7
3	US	United States	2

**Analyzes dataset**

**Hard-codes data types**

**Creates a new step**

```

= Table.TransformColumnTypes(Source,
  {"ISO2", type text}, {"Country", type text}, {"Neighbors", Int64.Type})

```

APPLIED STEPS

Source  
 X Changed Type

	ABC ISO2	ABC Country	123 Neighbors
1	NL	Netherlands	2
2	PO	Poland	7
3	US	United States	2



Options

GLOBAL

1 Data Load

Power Query Editor

DirectQuery

R scripting

Python scripting

Secrets

CURRENT FILE

2 Data Load

Regional Settings

Privacy

Auto recovery

Published dataset settings

Query reduction

Report settings

Type Detection

☐ Always detect column types and headers for unstructured sources

☒ Detect column types and headers for unstructured sources according to each file's setting

☐ Never detect column types and headers for unstructured sources

Background Data

☒ Always allow data previews to download in the background

☐ Allow data previews to download in the background according to each file's setting

Time intelligence

☐ Auto date/time for new files [Learn more](#)

Data Cache Management Options [?](#)

Currently used: 12.8 GB

Clear Cache

Maximum allowed (MB):  [?](#)

Restore Defaults

OK

Cancel

	Date	Product Name	Price
1	01/01/2024	Chef's Knife	45.00
2	02/01/2024	Cast Iron Skillet	30.50
3	03/01/2024	Cutting Board	15.75
4	04/01/2024	Digital Kitchen Scale	22.00
5	05/01/2024	Dutch Oven	55.99
6	06/01/2024	Silicone Spatula Set	10.25
7	07/01/2024	Stainless Steel Cookware Set	120.00
8	08/01/2024	Programmable Slow Cooker	75.00

= Table.AddColumn("#Changed Type", "Custom",  
each "On " & Text.From( [Date] ) & " we sold " & Text.From( [Price] ) & " worth of "& [Product Name] & "s" )

	Date	Product Name	Price	Custom
1	01/01/2024	Chef's Knife	45.00	On 01/01/2024 we sold 45 worth of Chef's Knives
2	02/01/2024	Cast Iron Skillet	30.50	On 02/01/2024 we sold 30.5 worth of Cast Iron Skillets
3	03/01/2024	Cutting Board	15.75	On 03/01/2024 we sold 15.75 worth of Cutting Boards
4	04/01/2024	Digital Kitchen Scale	22.00	On 04/01/2024 we sold 22 worth of Digital Kitchen Scales
5	05/01/2024	Dutch Oven	55.99	On 05/01/2024 we sold 55.99 worth of Dutch Ovens
6	06/01/2024	Silicone Spatula Set	10.25	On 06/01/2024 we sold 10.25 worth of Silicone Spatula Sets
7	07/01/2024	Stainless Steel Cookware Set	120.00	On 07/01/2024 we sold 120 worth of Stainless Steel Cookware Sets
8	08/01/2024	Programmable Slow Cooker	75.00	On 08/01/2024 we sold 75 worth of Programmable Slow Cookers

Data Types	1.2	\$	1 <sup>2</sup> <sub>3</sub>	%						A <sup>B</sup> <sub>C</sub>	✗✓
1.2 Decimal number		⊖	⊖	✓	✓	⊖	⚠	+	✓	✓	✓
\$ Currency	✓		⊖	✓	✓	⊖	⚠	+	✓	✓	✓
1 <sup>2</sup> <sub>3</sub> Whole number	✓	✓		✓	✓	✓	⚠	+	✓	✓	✓
% Percentage	✓	⊖	⊖		✓	✓	✓	+	✓	✓	✓
Date/Time	✓	⊖	⊖	✓		⊖	⊖	+	⚠	✓	⚠
Date	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓		⚠	+	⚠	✓	⚠
Time	✓	✓	✓	✓	+	⚠		+	⚠	✓	⚠
Date/Time/Zone	✓	⊖	⊖	✓	⊖	⊖	⊖		⚠	✓	⚠
Duration	✓	⊖	⊖	✓	⚠	⚠	⚠	⚠		✓	⚠
A <sup>B</sup> <sub>C</sub> Text	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓		✓
✗✓ True/False	✓	✓	✓	✓	⚠	⚠	⚠	⚠	⚠	✓	

✓ Conversion possible  
⚠ Conversion fails with error  
+ Conversion possible, adds detail to the original value  
⊖ Conversion possible, loses detail of the original value

	A <sup>B</sup> <sub>C</sub> ISO2	A <sup>B</sup> <sub>C</sub> Country	1 <sup>2</sup> <sub>3</sub> Neighbors	
1	NL	Netherlands	1	2
2	PO	Poland		7
3	US	United States		2

1

2

1.2 Decimal Number  
\$ Fixed decimal number  
1<sup>2</sup><sub>3</sub> Whole Number  
% Percentage  
 Date/Time  
 Date  
 Time  
 Date/Time/Timezone  
 Duration  
A<sup>B</sup><sub>C</sub> Text  
✗✓ True/False  
 Binary  
Using Locale...



= Table.TransformColumnTypes("#Changed Type",{{"Neighbors", type time}})		
AB_C ISO2	AB_C Country	Neighbors
1 NL	Netherlands	Error
2 PO	Poland	Error
3 US	United States	Error

! DataFormat.Error: We couldn't convert to Time.  
Details:  
2

AB_C Transaction ID	AB_C Meter Code	Transaction Date	AB_C Payment Mean	1.2 Amount Paid
1 1250162207	12028002	7/11/2023	PHONE	0.26
2 1250162278	19232002	7/11/2023	PHONE	1.52
3 1250131414	19127010	7/11/2023	PHONE	9.67
4 1250134465	5073002	7/11/2023	CREDIT CARD	4
5 1250134860	19161010	7/11/2023	PHONE	6.73
6 1250134876	5019002	7/11/2023	PHONE	0.3
7 1250134941	19126010	7/11/2023	PHONE	8.77

AB_C Transaction ID	AB_C Meter Code	Transaction Date	AB_C Payment Mean	1.23 Amount Paid
1 1250162207	12028002	7/11/2023	PHONE	0
2 1250162278	19232002	7/11/2023	PHONE	2
3 1250131414	19127010	7/11/2023	PHONE	10
4 1250134465	5073002	7/11/2023	CREDIT CARD	4
5 1250134860	19161010	7/11/2023	PHONE	7
6 1250134876	5019002	7/11/2023	PHONE	0
7 1250134941	19126010	7/11/2023	PHONE	9

	Transaction ID	Meter Code	Transaction Date
1	1250162207	12028002	7/11/2023 12:00:00 AM
2	1250162278	19232002	7/11/2023 12:00:00 AM
3	1250131414	19127010	7/11/2023 12:00:00 AM
4	1250134465	5073002	7/11/2023 12:00:00 AM
5	1250134860	19161010	7/11/2023 12:00:00 AM
6	1250134876	5019002	7/11/2023 12:00:00 AM
7	1250134941	19126010	7/11/2023 12:00:00 AM

1

ABC

Date

1.2

Decimal Number

\$

Fixed decimal number

123

Whole Number

%

Percentage

Calendar

Clock

Date/Time

Calendar

Calendar

Date

Clock

Clock

Time

Globe

Clock

Date/Time/Timezone

Clock

Clock

Duration

ABC

Text

✗

✓

True/False

≡

≡

Binary

2

Using Locale...

### Change Type with Locale

Change the data type and select the locale of origin.

Data Type  
Date

Locale  
English (United States)

**Locale affects formatting conventions**

Sample input values:

3/29/2016

Tuesday, March 29, 2016

March 29

March 2016

### Change Type with Locale

Change the data type and select the locale of origin.

Data Type  
Date

Locale  
English (Netherlands)



Sample input values:

29/03/2016

Tuesday, 29 March 2016

29 March

March 2016

	ABC	Name
1	1.2	Decimal Number
2	\$	Fixed decimal number
	1 <sup>2</sup> <sub>3</sub>	Whole Number
	%	Percentage
		Date/Time
		Date





Type Claim	Base Type	Description
Any.Type	type any	Represents all values
Binary.Type	type binary	Represents all binary values
Date.Type	type date	Represents all date values
DateTime.Type	type datetime	Represents all date and time values
DateTimeZone.Type	type datetimezone	Represents all date and time values relative to a timezone
Duration.Type	type duration	Represents all duration values
Function.Type	type function	Represents all functions
List.Type	type list	Represents all lists
Logical.Type	type logical	Represents all logical values
None.Type	type none	Represents no values
Null.Type	type null	Represents null
Byte.Type	type number	Represents all bytes
Currency.Type	type number	Represents currency value
Decimal.Type	type number	Represents fixed-point decimal number
Double.Type	type number	Represents double precision floating point number
Int16.Type	type number	Represents signed 16 bit integer
Int32.Type	type number	Represents signed 32 bit integer
Int64.Type	type number	Represents signed 64 bit integer
Int8.Type	type number	Represents signed 8 bit integer
Number.Type	type number	Represents all numbers
Percentage.Type	type number	Represents percentage value
Single.Type	type number	Represents single precision floating point number
Record.Type	type record	Represents all records
Table.Type	type table	Represents all tables
Character.Type	type text	Represents all characters
Guid.Type	type text	Represents a GUID value
Password.Type	type text	Represents a text password
Text.Type	type text	Represents all text values
Uri.Type	type text	Represents a text URI
Time.Type	type time	Represents all time values
Type.Type	type type	Represents all types

	<b>A<sup>B</sup><sub>C</sub> type number</b>	<b>A<sup>B</sup><sub>C</sub> Int64.Type</b>	<b>A<sup>B</sup><sub>C</sub> Currency.Type</b>	<b>A<sup>B</sup><sub>C</sub> Percentage.Type</b>	<b>Values to Convert</b>
1	4.1122334455	4.1122334455	4.1122334455	4.1122334455	
	<b>1.2 type number</b>	<b>1<sup>2</sup><sub>3</sub> Int64.Type</b>	<b>\$ Currency.Type</b>	<b>% Percentage.Type</b>	<b>Conversion can change values</b>
1	4.112233446	4	4.11	411.22%	
	<b>1.2 type number</b>	<b>1.2 Int64.Type</b>	<b>1.2 Currency.Type</b>	<b>1.2 Percentage.Type</b>	<b>Converting a value back does not always restore all details</b>
1	4.112233446	4	4.1122	4.112233446	

File Home Transform Add Column View Tools Help

Column From Custom Invoke Custom Examples Column Function General

Conditional Column Index Column Duplicate Column

Format Merge Columns Extract Parse From Text

Statistics Standard Scientific Rounding Information From Number

fx = Table.AddColumn("#Changed Type", "Day of Year", each Date.DayOfYear([Date]), Int64.Type)

123 Day of Year

1 01/01/2024 1

2 02/01/2024 2

3 03/01/2024 3

4 04/01/2024 4

5 05/01/2024 5

User interface allows numeric operations

Table.AddColumn Ascribes a data type

File Home Transform Add Column View Tools Help

Column From Custom Invoke Custom Examples Column Function General

Conditional Column Index Column Duplicate Column

Format Merge Columns Extract Parse From Text

Statistics Standard Scientific Rounding Information From Number

fx = Table.AddColumn("#Changed Type", "Day of Year", each Date.DayOfYear([Date]), Text.Type)

ABC Day of Year

1 01/01/2024 1

2 02/01/2024 2

3 03/01/2024 3

4 04/01/2024 4

5 05/01/2024 5

User interface disabled numeric operations

Ascribes Text.Type to a number value

fx = Table.AddColumn("#Inserted Day of Year", "Day of Year Text", each "Day " & [Day of Year])

ABC Day of Year ABC 123 Day of Year Text

1 01/01/2024 1 Error

2 02/01/2024 2 Error

3 03/01/2024 3 Error

Expression.Error: We cannot apply operator & to types Text and Number.

Details:

Operator=&

Left=Day

Right=1

Ascribed column type is 'type text', while values are numbers

Specified  
column names

Ascribed custom  
table type

	ABC 123	BookID	ABC 123	Title
1		1		Animal Farm
2		2		Brave New World

	1 <sup>2</sup> <sub>3</sub>	BookID	A <sup>B</sup> <sub>C</sub>	Title
1		1		Animal Farm
2		2		Brave New World

✕
✓
fx

`Value.ReplaceType( "myString", type number )`

i [Expression.Error] We cannot convert the value "myString" to type Number.

Details

isRecoverable: True

isExpected: True

✕
✓
fx

`= Value.ReplaceType( 5.33353 , Int64.Type )`

5.33353

Has  
decimals

Ascribes a  
Whole Number

✕

## Refresh

! 1 of the loaded queries contained errors. View errors

! Query
 


▶ 1 row loaded. 1 error.


Close


= Table.AddColumn(#"Inserted Day of Year", "Day Name", each Date.DayOfWeekName([Date]), type number )			
	Date	Day of Year	Day Name
1	01/01/2024	1	Monday
2	02/01/2024	2	Tuesday
3	03/01/2024	3	Wednesday
4	04/01/2024	4	Thursday
5	05/01/2024	5	Friday
6	06/01/2024	6	Saturday
7	07/01/2024	7	Sunday

Ascribes an incompatible type to a table column

## Load

 1 of the loaded queries contained errors. [View errors](#)

 Query (2)
 

 7 rows loaded. 7 errors.

Close

	Date	Week of Year	Start of Week
1	03/01/2024	1	01/01/2024
2	04/01/2024	1	01/01/2024
3	05/01/2024	1	01/01/2024
4	06/01/2024	1	01/01/2024
5	07/01/2024	1	01/01/2024
6	08/01/2024	2	08/01/2024
7	09/01/2024	2	08/01/2024



```
= Table.Group("#Inserted Start of Week", {"Week of Year"},  
{{"Details", each _,  
type table [Date=nullable date, Week of Year=number, Start of Week=date]}}})
```

	1 <sup>2</sup> Week of Year		Details	
1		1	Table	
2		2	Table	

**Hardcoded  
table type**

# Chapter 6: Structured Values

HomeTransformAdd columnViewHelpList tools

To table

Convert

Keep items

▼

Remove items

▼

Remove duplicates

Reverse items

Sort

Statistics

▼

Numeric list

Queries [1]

List

1

1

2

2

3

3

	Product	Size	Category
1	Shoe	Medium	Clothes
2	Hat	Large	Clothes
3	Shirt	Medium	Clothes
4	Belt	Extra Small	Accessories

Table.AddColumn(Source, "Max", each List.Max( { [Column1], [Column2], [Column3] } ))

	Column1	Column2	Column3	Max
1	5	20	12	5
2	26	8	10	8
3	14	20	90	90

Table.AddColumn(Source, "IsMyColor", each List.Contains( { "Blue", "Green", "Orange" }, [Color] ))

	Product ID	Color	IsMyColor
1	1	Orange	TRUE
2	2	Pink	FALSE
3	3	Blue	TRUE
4	4	Green	TRUE
5	5	White	FALSE

Table.Group(

Source,

{ "Column1", "Column2" },

{ { "Count", each Table.RowCount(\_), Int64.Type } }

)

	Column1	Column2	Count
1	A	Ecuador	3
2	B	Taiwan	3
3	B	Siberia	1

Table.AddColumn(#"Changed column type", "List", each { 1, 2, 3 } )

	ID	List
1	1	[List]
2	2	[List]
3	3	[List]

Table.ExpandListColumn(#"Added custom", "List")

	ID	List
1	1	1
2	1	2
3	1	3

Table.AddColumn(#"Changed column type", "List", each { 1, 2, 3 }, type {Int64.Type} )

	ID	List
1	1	[List]
2	2	[List]
3	3	[List]

<div> <div>✕</div> <div>✓</div> <div><i>fx</i></div> </div>		Table.ExpandListColumn("#Added custom", "List")	
	1 <sup>2</sup> <sub>3</sub> ID	<div>▼</div>	1 <sup>2</sup> <sub>3</sub> List
1		1	1
2		1	2
3		1	3

<div> <div>Queries [1]</div> <div> <div>✕</div> <div>✓</div> <div><i>fx</i></div> </div> </div>	[Name = "John Doe", Age = 30, City = "Seattle"]	
	Name	John Doe
	Age	30
	City	Seattle

<div> <div>Queries [1]</div> <div> <div>✕</div> <div>✓</div> <div><i>fx</i></div> </div> </div>	[ Full Name = "John Doe", Ages = { 20, 30, 49 }, Name = [Initials = "J", Last Name = "Doe" ] ]	
	Full Name	John Doe
	Ages	[List]
	Name	[Record]

			Table.AddColumn(Source, "CurrentRow", each _)			
	ABC Name	123 Age	ABC Gender	ABC City	ABC Occupation	ABC 123 CurrentRow
1	John	32	Male	New York	Engineer	[Record]
2	Sarah	27	Female	Los Angeles	Teacher	[Record]
3	Michael	45	Male	Chicago	Doctor	[Record]

Table cell details

<b>Name</b>	Sarah
<b>Age</b>	27
<b>Gender</b>	Female
<b>City</b>	Los Angeles
<b>Occupation</b>	Teacher

```
= Table.AddColumn(Source, "New Years Eve", each [
    _Date = Date.From([Date]),
    _DoW = Date.DayOfWeekName(_Date),
    _Year = Text.From(Date.Year(_Date)),
    _Result = "New year " & _Year & " is on a " & _DoW ][_Result])
```

	ABC Date	ABC 123 New Years Eve
1	2024-12-31	New year 2024 is on a Tuesday

```
= Table.AddColumn(Source, "New Years Eve", each [
    _Date = Date.From([Date]),
    _DoW = Date.DayOfWeekName(_Date),
    _Year = Text.From(Date.Year(_Date)),
    _Result = "New year " & _Year & " is on a " & _DoW ] )
```

	ABC Date	ABC 123 New Years Eve
1	2024-12-31	Record

<b>_Date</b>	31/12/2024
<b>_DoW</b>	Tuesday
<b>_Year</b>	2024
<b>Result</b>	New year 2024 is on a Tuesday

These represent the values of each record field

	ABC Store	123 January	123 February	123 March	123 April
1	Denver	501	490	477	522
2	Seattle	780	869	840	700
3	New York	1100	1250	1219	1846

<pre>Date.ToText(   #date(2023, 12, 31),   [Format="dd MMM yyyy", Culture="en-US"] )</pre>	<pre>Date.ToText(   #date(2023, 12, 31),   [Format="dd MMM yyyy", Culture="de-DE"] )</pre>
31 Dec 2023	31 Dez 2023

Table.AddColumn(ChangeColType, "MyRecord", each [ Key = [ID], Product = "Jeans" ] )			
	123 ID	ABC 123 MyRecord	
1	1	[Record]	
2	2	[Record]	
3	3	[Record]	

Table.ExpandRecordColumn(Custom, "MyRecord", {"Key", "Product"}, {"Key", "Product"})			
	123 ID	ABC 123 Key	ABC 123 Product
1	1	1	Jeans
2	2	2	Jeans
3	3	3	Jeans

<div> <div>✕</div> <div>✓</div> <div><i>fx</i></div> </div>		<pre>Table.AddColumn( ChangeColType, "MyRecord",   each [ Key = [ID],      Product = "Jeans"  ],   type [ Key = Int64.Type, Product = Text.Type ] )</pre>	
	123 ID	ABC 123 MyRecord	
1	1	[Record]	
2	2	[Record]	
3	3	[Record]	



Table.ExpandRecordColumn(AddRecord, "MyRecord", {"Key", "Product"}, {"Key", "Product"})

	123 ID	123 Key	ABC Product
1	1	1	Jeans
2	2	2	Jeans
3	3	3	Jeans

	ABC 123 ID	ABC 123 Name	ABC 123 Country
1	1	John Doe	USA
2	2	Jane Doe	USA
3	3	Jane Doe	Canada

✕ ✓ *fx* #table( {"ID", "Name", "Country"}, {{1, "John Doe", "USA"}}) & #table( {"ID", "Name", "Country"}, {{2, "Jane Doe", "USA"}})

	ABC 123 ID	ABC 123 Name	ABC 123 Country
1	1	John Doe	USA
2	2	Jane Doe	USA

✕ ✓ *fx* #table( {"ID", "Name", "City"}, {{1, "John Doe", "Texas"}}) & #table( {"ID", "Name", "Country"}, {{2, "Jane Doe", "USA"}})

	ABC 123 ID	ABC 123 Name	ABC 123 City	ABC 123 Country
1	1	John Doe	Texas	null
2	2	Jane Doe	null	USA

File

Home

Transform

Add Column

View

Tools

Help

Transform

Close & Apply

Close

New Source

Recent Sources

New Query

Enter Data

2

✕

✓

*fx*

1

+

Create Table

Column1

1

+

Limit of 3000 cells

Name:

Table

<div> <div>✕</div> <div>✓</div> <div>fx</div> </div>		<pre>#table( { "ProductKey", "Product" },         {{ 1, "Apple" }, { 2, "Prume" }} )</pre>	
<div> <div>ABC 123</div> <div>ProductKey</div> <div>▼</div> </div>		<div> <div>ABC 123</div> <div>Product</div> <div>▼</div> </div>	
1	1	Apple	
2	2	Prume	

<div> <div>✕</div> <div>✓</div> <div>fx</div> </div>		<pre>Table.FromRecords( { [ ProductKey = 1, Product = "Apple" ] ,                      [ ProductKey = 2, Product = "Prume" ] } )</pre>	
<div> <div>ABC 123</div> <div>ProductKey</div> <div>▼</div> </div>		<div> <div>ABC 123</div> <div>Product</div> <div>▼</div> </div>	
1	1	Apple	
2	2	Prume	

Queries [4]

Calendar

Product

Store

Sales

1

✕

✓

fx

Copy

Paste

Delete

Rename

Enable load

Duplicate

2

Reference

Move to group

Move up

Move down



Queries [5]

Calendar

Product

Store

Sales

Calendar (2)

Calendar

	Date	Date Integer	Year
1	1/1/2023	20230101	2023
2	1/2/2023	20230102	2023
3	1/3/2023	20230103	2023
4	1/4/2023	20230104	2023
5	1/5/2023	20230105	2023
6	1/6/2023	20230106	2023

Query settings

Properties

Name

Calendar (2)

Applied steps

Source

Queries [4]

Calendar

Product

Store

Sales

Copy

Paste

Delete

Rename

Enable load

Duplicate

Reference

Queries [5]

Calendar

Product

Store

Sales

Calendar (2)

Table.AddColumn

	Date	Date Integer	Year
1	1/1/2023	20230101	2023
2	1/2/2023	20230102	2023
3	1/3/2023	20230103	2023
4	1/4/2023	20230104	2023
5	1/5/2023	20230105	2023
6	1/6/2023	20230106	2023
7	1/7/2023	20230107	2023
8	1/8/2023	20230108	2023
9	1/9/2023	20230109	2023
10	1/10/2023	20230110	2023
11	1/11/2023	20230111	2023

Calendar (2)

Applied steps

Today

StartDate

EndDate

List of Dates

Converted to Table

Insert Date Integer

Insert Year

Duplicating copies query steps

Home

Transform

Add column

View

Help

Get data

New query

Enter data

Manage connections

Data sources

Options

Options

Manage parameters

Parameters

Refresh

Create table

Copy and paste data into the table, or enter data manually.

Use first row as headers

	ABC Sales	ABC Region	+	
1	4445	Europe		
2	6588	Japan		
3	6554	Australia		
+				

OK

Cancel

fx

Table.FromRows(Json.Document(Binary.Decompress(Binary.FromText("i45WMjExMVXSUXItLcovSFWK1YlWmj0IsACKeCUWJOZBBUXNgAK0pcU1RYk5mYlKsbEA", BinaryEncoding.Base64), Compression.Deflate)), let \_t = ((type nullable text) meta [Serialized.Text = true]) in type table [Sales = \_t, Region = \_t])

	ABC Sales	ABC Region
1	4445	Europe
2	6588	Japan
3	6554	Australia

	ABC ID	ABC Name	ABC Country
1	1	John Doe	USA
2	2	Jane Doe	USA
3	3	Jane Doe	Canada

✕ ✓ *fx*
Source{[Name="Jane Doe"]}

ⓘ Expression.Error: The key matched more than one row in the table.

Details

Key = [Name = "Jane Doe"]

Table = #table({"ID", "Name", "Country"}, {})

✕ ✓ *fx*
Source[[Name],[Country]]

	ABC 123 Name	ABC 123 Country
1	John Doe	USA
2	Jane Doe	USA
3	Jane Doe	Canada

✕ ✓ *fx*
Source[[Name],[Location]]?

	ABC 123 Name	ABC 123 Location
1	John Doe	null
2	Jane Doe	null
3	Jane Doe	null

```
Table.AddColumn(ChangeColType, "Table",
each #table( {"Key", "Product"}, {{ 1, "Apple" },{ 2, "Prume" }} ))
```




	1 <sup>2</sup> <sub>3</sub> ID	ABC 123 Table
1	1	[Table]
2	2	[Table]
3	3	[Table]

<div> <div>✕</div> <div>✓</div> <div><i>fx</i></div> </div>		<div> <div>Table.AddColumn(ChangeColType, "Table",</div> <div>each #table( {"Key", "Product"},</div> <div>    {{ 1, "Apple" },{ 2, "Prume" }} ),</div> <div>type table[ Key = Int64.Type, Product = Text.Type ] )</div> </div>	
<div>Table Icon</div>	<div>1<sup>2</sup><sub>3</sub> ID ▾</div>	<div>Table Icon</div>	<div>Table ▾</div>
1	1	[Table]	
2	2	[Table]	
3	3	[Table]	

<div>Table.ExpandTableColumn("#Added Custom", "Table", {"Key", "Product"}, {"Key", "Product"})</div>			
<div>Table Icon</div>	<div>1<sup>2</sup><sub>3</sub> ID ▾</div>	<div>1<sup>2</sup><sub>3</sub> Key ▾</div>	<div>A<sup>B</sup><sub>C</sub> Product ▾</div>
1	1	1	Apple
2	1	2	Prume
3	2	1	Apple

<div> <div>✕</div> <div>✓</div> <div><i>fx</i></div> </div>		<div> <div>Table.AddColumn(ChangeColType, "Custom",</div> <div>each #table( type table[ Key = Int64.Type, Product = Text.Type ],</div> <div>    {{ 1, "Apple" },{ 2, "Prume" }} ))</div> </div>	
<div>Table Icon</div>	<div>1<sup>2</sup><sub>3</sub> ID ▾</div>	<div>A<sup>B</sup><sub>C</sub> 123 Custom ▾</div>	<div>Table Icon</div>
1	1	[Table]	
2	2	[Table]	
3	3	[Table]	

## Chapter 7: Conceptualizing M

  	= Value.Metadata
Value.Metadata	
Returns a record containing the input's metadata.	
Enter Parameter	
value (optional)	
<input type="text"/>	
<input type="button" value="Invoke"/>	<input type="button" value="Clear"/>
function (value as any) as any	

Enter Parameter	
multiplier	
<input type="text" value="Example: 123"/>	
<input type="button" value="Invoke"/>	<input type="button" value="Clear"/>
function (multiplier as number) as number	

## multiplyFunction

Multiplies the number 10 by the multiplier.

### Enter Parameter

multiplier

*Example: 123*

Invoke

Clear

function (multiplier as number) as number

### Example: Multiply by 1

Usage:

```
multiplyFunction(1)
```

Output:

10

### Example: Multiply by 2

Usage:

```
multiplyFunction(2)
```

Output:

20

### Example: Multiply by 3

Usage:

```
multiplyFunction(3)
```

Output:

30

## Enter Parameter

Multiplier - The multiplier of 10

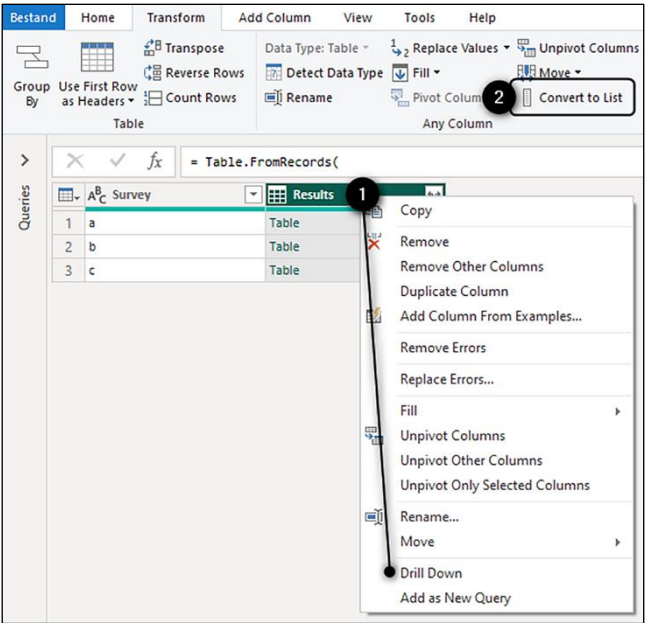
1  
2  
3  
4  
5  
6  
7  
8  
9  
10

fu

number

Ex

# Chapter 8: Working with Nested Structures



A<sup>B</sup><sub>C</sub> Survey

1

a

2

b

3

c

Results

Table

Table

Table

Copy

Drill Down

Add as New Query

Column1	Column2	Column3	Column4
Question	Response1	Response2	Response3
Overall quality?	High	Medium	Low
Ease of use?	Good	Average	Poor
Would you recommend?	Yes	No	No

## Options

### GLOBAL

- Data Load
- Power Query Editor

### Type Detection

- ☐ Always detect column types and headers for unstructured sources
- ☐ Detect column types and headers for unstructured sources according to each file's setting
- ☒ Never detect column types and headers for unstructured sources



```

17 Results1 = Source{0}[Results],
18 #"Transposed Table" = Table.Transpose(Results1),
19 #"Promoted Headers" = Table.PromoteHeaders(#"Transposed Table", [PromoteAllScalars=true]),
20 #"Renamed Columns" = Table.RenameColumns(#"Promoted Headers",{{"Question", "Respondants"}})
21 in
22 #"Renamed Columns"

```

Custom Column

Add a column that is computed from the other columns.

New column name

Custom

Custom column formula ⓘ

```

let #"Transposed Table" = Table.Transpose(Results1),
    #"Promoted Headers" = Table.PromoteHeaders
    (#"Transposed Table", [PromoteAllScalars=true]),
    #"Renamed Columns" = Table.RenameColumns(#"Promoted
    Headers",{{"Question", "Respondants"}})
in
    #"Renamed Columns"

```

Available columns

Survey

Results

<< Insert

Learn about Power Query formulas

✓ No syntax errors have been detected.

OK

Cancel

	ABC Survey	Results	ABC 123 Custom
1	a	Table	Table
2	b	Table	Table
3	c	Table	Table

Respondants	Overall quality?	Ease of use?	Would you recommend?
Response1	High	Good	Yes
Response2	Medium	Average	No
Response3	Low	Poor	No

### Custom Column

Add a column that is computed from the other columns.

New column name

Custom column formula

[Learn about Power Query formulas](#)

✓ No syntax errors have been detected.

Available columns

Column1  
Column2  
Step1

<< Insert

OK

Cancel

	1.2 EmployeeID	A <sup>0</sup> C FirstName	A <sup>0</sup> C LastName	1.2 Salary
1	101	John	prince	
2	102	alice	wonder	
3	103	bob	bever	

### Replace Values

Replace one value with another in the selected columns.

Value To Find

A<sup>0</sup>C

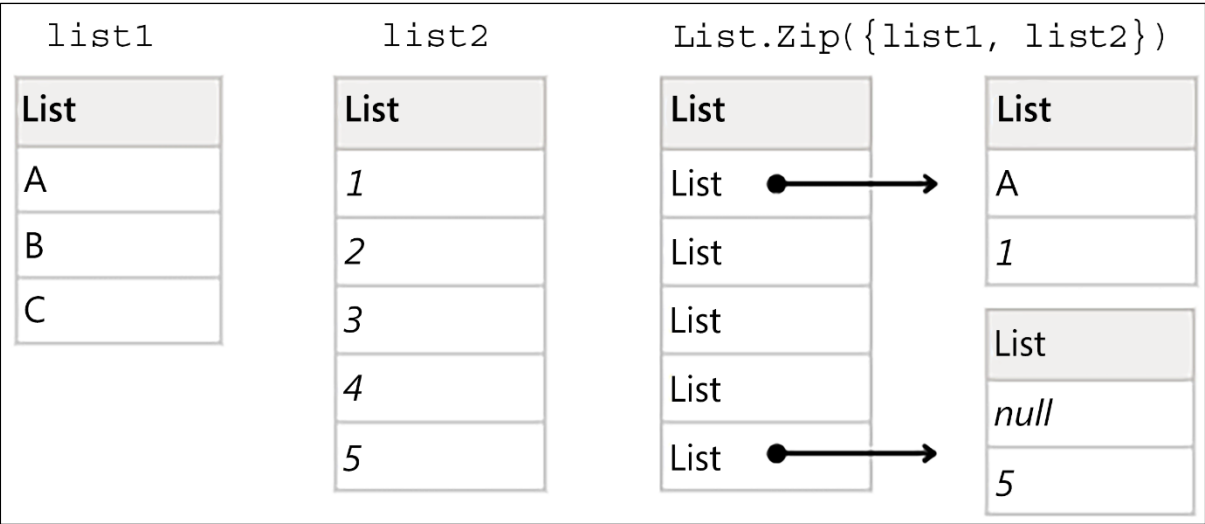
Replace With

A<sup>0</sup>C

☒ Advanced options  
☒ Match entire cell contents  
☐ Replace using special characters

OK

Cancel



myEmptyList	List
listFirst	null
listLast	null
listSingle	Error
singleOrDefault	null
singleOrDefault2	99
myNonEmptyList	List
listFirst2	1
listLast2	3
listSingle2	Error
singleOrDefault3	Error

List
987
645
843
754
398

1.2 i	1.2 Amount	simple RT prep
1	1	987 List
2	2	645 List
3	3	843 List
4	4	754 List
5	5	398 List

List
987
645

1.2 i	1.2 Amount	reverse RT prep
1	1	987 List
2	2	645 List
3	3	843 List
4	4	754 List
5	5	398 List

List
645
843
754
398

1.2 i	1.2 Amount	current and next
1	1	987 List
2	2	645 List
3	3	843 List
4	4	754 List
5	5	398 List

List
645
843

1.2 i	1.2 Amount	previous and current
1	1	987 List
2	2	645 List
3	3	843 List
4	4	754 List
5	5	398 List

List
987
645

myList	numerals	letters
List	List	List
a	1	a
1	2	b
b	3	c
2		
c		
3		

myList	ByType	IsOdd	ByLen
List	List	List	List
a	1	1	ba
1	2	3	
b	3		
2			
c			
3			
ba			

tblColNames	recFieldNames	tblColumnsOfType
List	List	List
EmployeeID	EmployeeID	FirstName
FirstName	FirstName	LastName
LastName	LastName	
Salary	Salary	

List
john
alice
bob

1.2 EmployeeID	A <sub>C</sub> FirstName	A <sub>C</sub> LastName	1.2 Salary	
1	101	john	prince	5000
2	102	alice	wonder	6000
3	103	bob	bever	5500

tblToColumns

List

List

List

List

List



tblToRows	tblToList	tblToRecords	recFieldValues, recToList
List	List	List	List
List	101,john,prince,50000	Record	101
List	102,alice,wonder,60000	Record	john
List	103,bob,bever,55000	Record	prince
			50000

tblSplit	lst	lstCombine	lstSplit
List	List	List	List
Table	List	101	List
Table	List	john	List
Table	List	prince	List
		50000	
		102	
		alice	
		wonder	
		60000	
		103	
		bob	
		bever	
		55000	

ABC 123 Type	ABC 123 ID	ABC 123 Name
1 set 1	List	List
2 set 2	List	List

Custom Column

Add a column that is computed from the other columns.

New column name

Combined

Custom column formula

= Table.FromColumns( {[ID], [Name]}, {"ID", "Name"})

Available columns

Type

ID

Name

✓

fx

```
= Table.AddColumn(myTable, "Combined", each  
Table.FromColumns({[ID], [Name]}, {"ID", "Name"}),  
type table [ID=Int64.Type, Name=text])
```

	ABC 123	Type	ABC 123	ID	ABC 123	Name	Combined
1		set 1		List		List	Table
2		set 2		List		List	Table

EmployeeID	102
FirstName	Alice
LastName	Wonder
Salary	6000.0

EmployeeID	102
FirstName	Alice
LastName	Wonder
Salary	6000

rec	Record
recField	Alice
recField2	Error
recFieldOrDefault	Alice
recFieldOrDefault2	null
recFieldOrDefault3	Unknown
<div><div>!</div><div>An error occurred in the " query. Expression.Error: The field 'FirstNames' of the record wasn't found.</div></div>	



Manage Parameters | Refresh Preview | Properties | Advanced Editor | Choose Columns | Remove Columns | Keep Rows | Remove Rows

Query | Manage | Remove Columns | Remove Other Columns

**3** **4**

**2** **1**

**Table**

	Attribute	Value	Name
1	Colour	Red	X1
2	Colour	White	X2
3	Colour	Blue	X3
4	Colour	blue	X3

Replace Values | Unpivot Columns | Merge Columns

Fill | Move | Split Column | Format | Extract | Parse

Pivot Column | Convert to List | Text Column

**2**

**1**

**3** **4**

**Table**

	Name	Value
1	X1	Red
2	X2	White
3	X3	Blue
4	X3	blue

### Pivot Column

Use the names in column "Name" to create new columns.

Values Column ①

Value

Advanced options

Aggregate Value Function

Don't Aggregate

[Learn more about Pivot Column](#)

```
= Table.ToRecords( Table.Pivot(#"Removed Other Columns", List.Distinct(#"Removed Other Columns"[Name]), "Name", "Value"))
```

X1	Red
X2	White
X3	Error

Expression.Error: There were too many elements in the enumeration to complete the operation.

Details:

[List]

	Name	Value
1	X1	Red
2	X2	White
3	X3	Blue
4	X3	blue

**PROPERTIES**

Name

RecFromTableWithDuplicates

All Properties

**APPLIED STEPS**

Attributes

Removed Other Columns

Pivoted Column



✕ ✓ *fx* = Table.AddColumn(Source, "V2", each  
Table.SelectColumns(  
[Results],  
{ "RespondentID", "Age", "Gender", "Country"},  
MissingField.Ignore ))

	A <sup>B</sup> <sub>C</sub> Survey	Results	V2
1	Wave 1	Table	Table
2	Wave 2	Table	Table
3	Wave 3	Table	Table
4	Wave 4	Table	Table
5	Wave 5	Table	Table

RespondentID	Age	Gender
456	30	Female
457	52	Male
458	24	Female
459	43	Male
460	28	Non-binary

✕ ✓ *fx* = Table.AddColumn(Source, "V3", each  
Table.SelectColumns(  
[Results],  
{ "RespondentID", "Age", "Gender", "Country"},  
MissingField.UseNull ))

	A <sup>B</sup> <sub>C</sub> Survey	Results	V3
1	Wave 1	Table	Table
2	Wave 2	Table	Table
3	Wave 3	Table	Table
4	Wave 4	Table	Table
5	Wave 5	Table	Table

RespondentID	Age	Gender	Country
456	30	Female	null
457	52	Male	null
458	24	Female	null
459	43	Male	null
460	28	Non-binary	null

✕ ✓ *fx* = Table.FromColumns(  
{List.Repeat({"High"}, 999) & {"Medium", "Low"}}  
)

	ABC 123 Column1
1	High
2	High
3	High
4	High
5	High
6	High
7	High
8	High
9	High
10	High
11	High
12	High
13	High
14	High
15	High
16	High
17	High

Sort Ascending  
Sort Descending  
Clear Sort  
Clear Filter  
Remove Empty  
Text Filters

Search

☒ (Select All)  
☒ High  
☒ Medium

⚠ List may be incomplete. [Load more](#)

OK Cancel

ExperienceLevel	OverallQuality	EaseOfUse	WouldRecommend
Intermediate	High	Good	Yes
Expert	High	Good	Yes

ExperienceLevel	OverallQuality	EaseOfUse	WouldRecommend	Validation
Intermediate	High	Good	Yes	TRUE
Expert	Medium	Good	Yes	FALSE
Beginner	High	Excellent	Yes	FALSE
Intermediate	Low	Average	No	FALSE
Expert	High	Good	Yes	TRUE

SalesData			DiscountRates	
1.2	OrderID	Total Value	1.2	Discount
1	ORD-123	149	1	0,02
2	ORD-124	650	2	0,05
3	ORD-125	749		
4	ORD-126	543		
5	ORD-127	324		
6	ORD-128	1685		
7	ORD-129	750		
8	ORD-130	999		

= Table.AddColumn(Source, "recToTable", each Record.ToTable(_))					
1.2	EmployeeID	1.2	FirstName	1.2	LastName
1	101	john	prince	50000	Table
2	102	alice	wonder	60000	Table
3	103	bob	bever	55000	Table

Name	Value
EmployeeID	101
FirstName	john
LastName	prince
Salary	50000

= Table.Schema( Source )					
1.2	Name	1.2	Position	1.2	Type
1	RespondentID	0	Int64.Type	number	TRUE
2	Age	1	Int64.Type	number	TRUE
3	Gender	2	Text.Type	text	TRUE
4	ExperienceLevel	3	Text.Type	text	TRUE
5	OverallQuality	4	Text.Type	text	TRUE
6	EaseOfUse	5	Text.Type	text	TRUE
7	WouldRecommend	6	Text.Type	text	TRUE
8	SpecificFeedback	7	Text.Type	text	TRUE
9	SurveyStartDate	8	Date.Type	date	TRUE
10	SurveyEndDate	9	Date.Type	date	TRUE
11	UsageFrequency	10	Int64.Type	number	TRUE
12	SatisfactionScore	11	Int64.Type	number	TRUE



Table.Profile( Source )								
Column	Min	Max	Average	StandardDeviation	Count	NullCount	DistinctCount	
Age		24	52	35,4	11,69615321	5	0	5
EaseOfUse	Average	Good		null	null	5	0	3
ExperienceLevel	Beginner	Intermediate		null	null	5	0	3
Gender	Female	Non-binary		null	null	5	0	3
OverallQuality	High	Medium		null	null	5	0	3
RespondentID								
SatisfactionScore	4	9	7	2	5	0	0	4
SpecificFeedback	Feature-rich and versatile	Well organized content		null	null	5	0	5
SurveyEndDate	10-3-2023	10-3-2023	10-3-2023		null	5	0	1
SurveyStartDate	1-3-2023	1-3-2023	1-3-2023		null	5	0	1
UsageFrequency	2	7	4,6	2,073644135	5	0	0	5
WouldRecommend	No	Yes		null	null	5	0	2

	ABC 123 Column1	ABC 123 Column2
1	Column	myNumber
2	Min	1
3	Max	text
4	Average	Error
5	StandardDeviation	Error
6	Count	204
7	NullCount	3
8	DistinctCount	202
9	count of Elements	204
10	count No Nulls	201
11	raise Type Error	Error
12	count of Numbers	200

ABC 123

ColumnLists

Expand to New Rows

Extract Values...

✕

✓

*f<sub>x</sub>*

= [A=0, a=1] & [A=1, a=1]

A	1
a	1

	ABC 123 Column1	ABC 123 Column2	ABC 123 Column3	ABC 123 Column4
1	List		List	List
2	List	List	Record	Record
3	21-1-2024		List	List
4	7-3-2024		List	List
5	List	List	Record	Record

	ABC 123 Column1	ABC 123 Column2	ABC 123 Column3	ABC 123 Column4
1	Let's, go		1, 2	3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9
2		true, true, false	a = 1, b = 2	a = 1, b = 2
3	21-1-2024		1, 2	3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9
4	7-3-2024		1, 2	3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9
5		true, true, false	a = 1, b = 2	a = 1, b = 2

<div><div><div></div></div></div> ABC 123	Project	<div><div><div></div></div></div> ABC 123	Status	<div><div><div></div></div></div> ABC 123	Details
1	98731	In development	Record		
2	98732	Internal test	Record		
3	98733	Beta test	Record		
4	98734	In development	Record		
5	98735	Rework	Record		

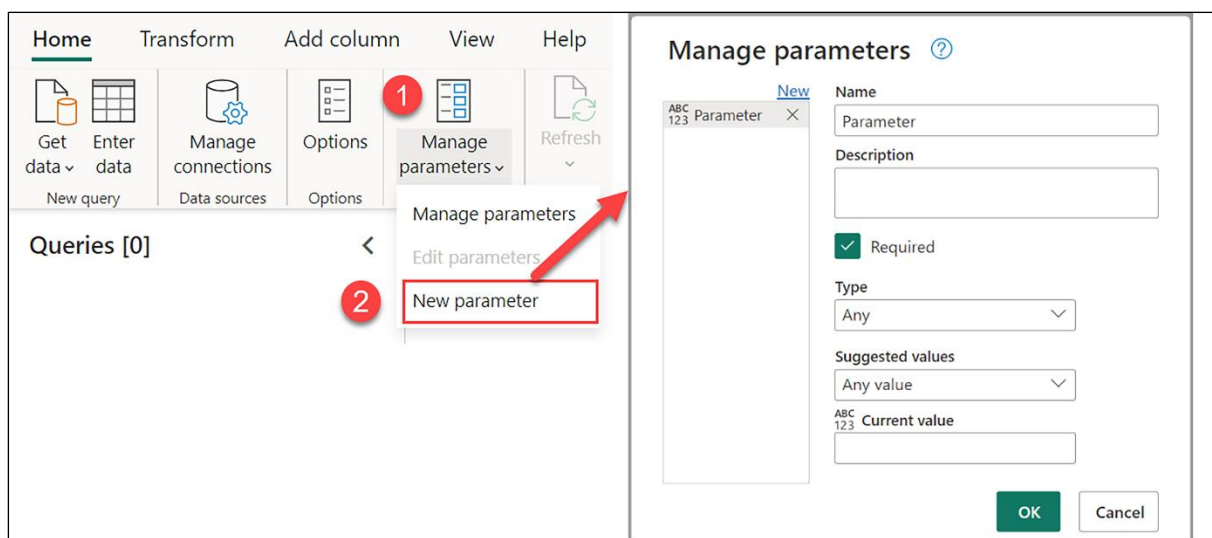
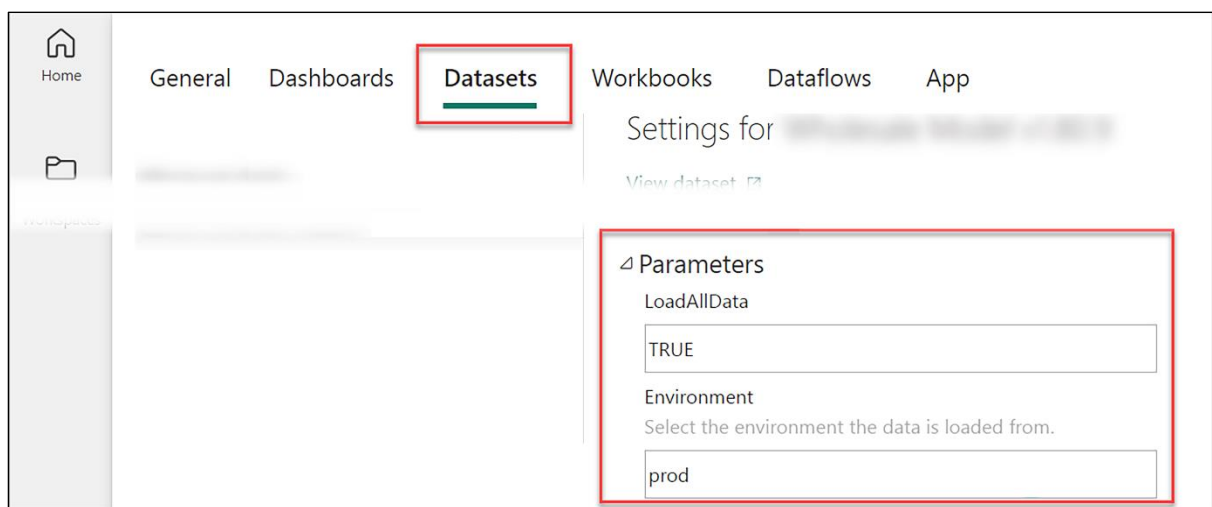
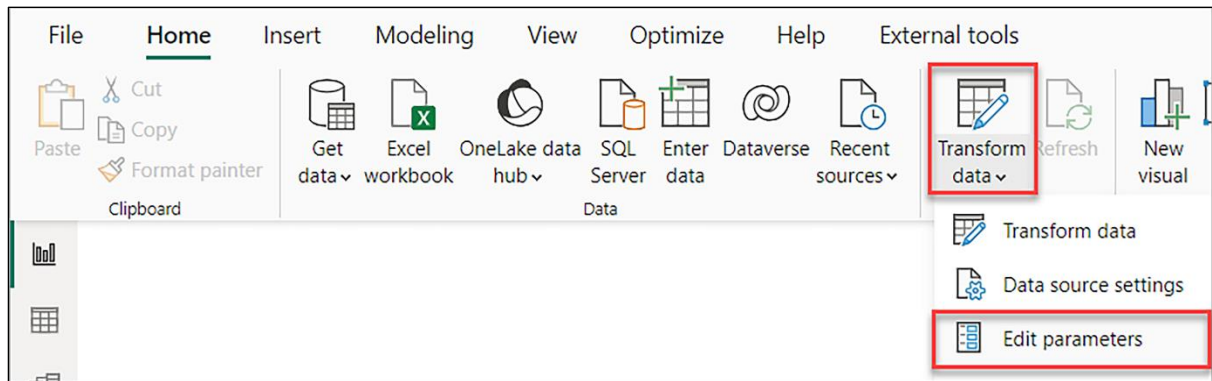
Version

Details

List
1
1,01
1,1
1,01

Version	Notes
1	Draft version
1,01	Minor updates
1,1	Updated schema

## Chapter 9: Parameters and Custom Functions



#date(2024, 1, 31) meta [IsParameterQuery = true, IsParameterQueryRequired = true, Type = type date]

Current value

1/31/2024

Manage parameter

Transactions

VAT\_Percentage (0.25)

	ABC Invoice-ID	\$ Amount excl VAT
1	INV-12345	150.00
2	INV-67890	250.00
3	INV-23456	75.00
4	INV-78901	500.00
5	INV-34567	200.00
6	INV-89012	350.00

Manage Parameters

New

Example\_Parameter

123 VAT\_Percentage

Name

VAT\_Percentage

Description

Required

Type

Decimal Number

Suggested Values

Any value

Current Value

0.25

## Custom column

Add a column that is computed from other columns or values.

New column name \*

Amount incl VAT

Data type

Currency

Custom column formula \* ⓘ

= [Amount excl VAT] \* (1 + VAT\_Percentage )

**References  
the parameter**

Available column(s)

Invoice-ID

Amount excl VAT

Insert column

OK

Cancel

## Manage parameters

[New](#)

<sup>B</sup><sub>C</sub> Environment ✕

Name

Environment

Description

Select the environment the data is loaded from.



Required

Type

Text



Suggested values

List of values



1	dev
2	test
3	prod

<sup>B</sup><sub>C</sub> Default value

dev



<sup>B</sup><sub>C</sub> Current value

dev



OK

Cancel



# Manage parameters

[New](#)

ABC CSVFilePath X

Name

CSVFilePath

Description

This file path is used to connect to the Avocado Prices.csv file.



Required

Type

Text



Suggested values

Any value



ABC Current value

C:\Data\Avocado Prices.csv

OK

Cancel

## Comma-Separated Values

☒ Basic
 ☐ Advanced

File path

2

CSVFilePath

ABC

Text

3

Parameter

New Parameter...

File origin

1252: Western European (Windows)

Line

### APPLIED STEPS

Source

1

```

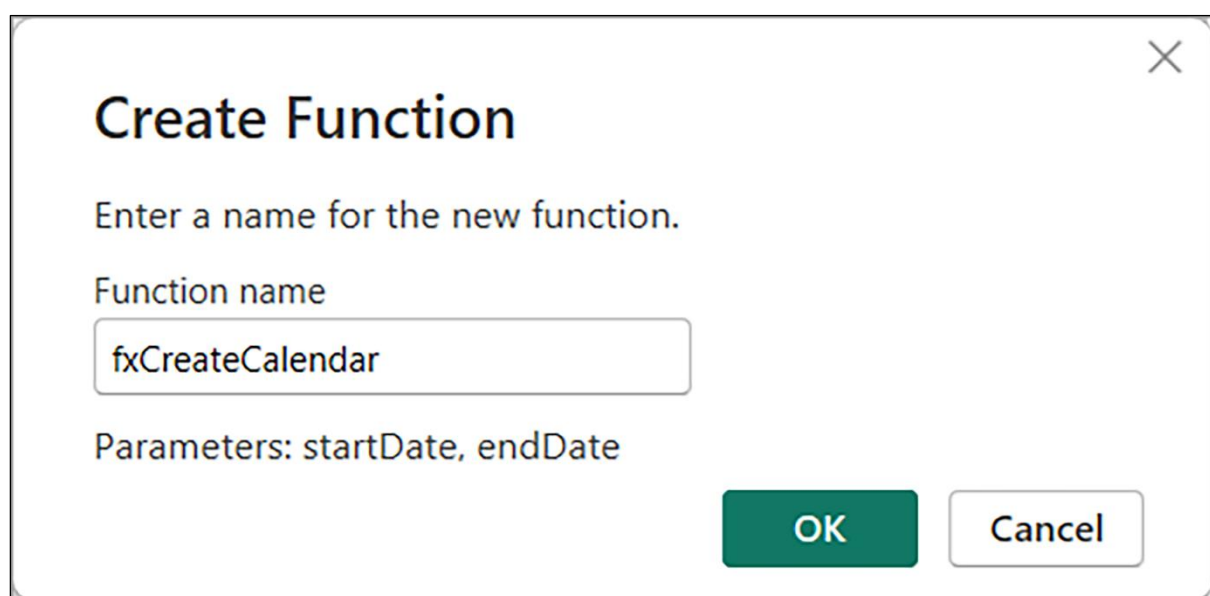
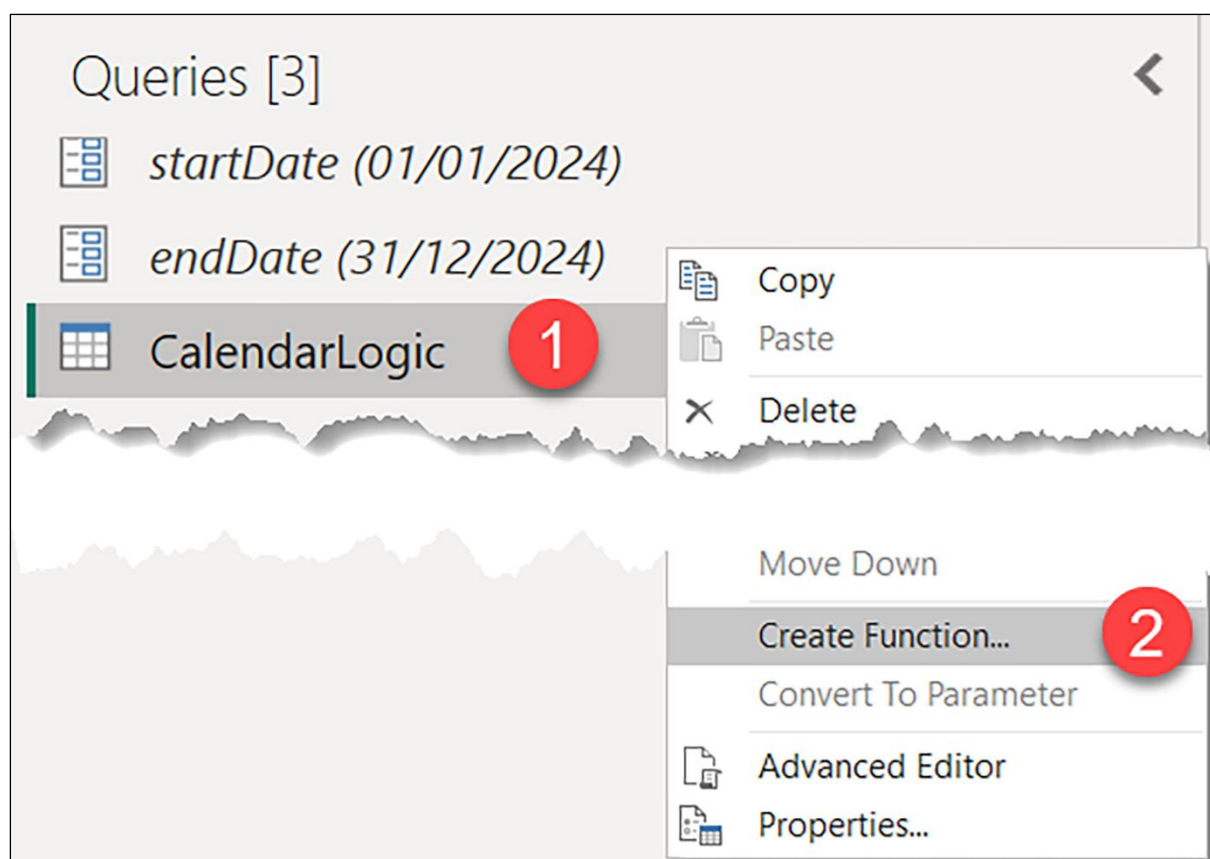
1 let
2   Source = List.Dates(
3     #date(2023,1,1),
4     Duration.Days( #date(2023,10,1) - #date(2023,1,1) ) + 1,
5     #duration( 1, 0, 0, 0 )
6   ),
7   ToTable = Table.FromList(Source, Splitter.SplitByNothing(), type table [Date = date], null, 1),
8   AddYear = Table.AddColumn(ToTable, "Year", each Date.Year([Date]), Int64.Type),
9   AddMonth = Table.AddColumn(AddYear, "Month", each Date.Month([Date]), Int64.Type)
10 in
11   AddMonth

```

```

1 let
2   Source = List.Dates(
3     startDate,
4     Duration.Days( endDate - startDate ) + 1,
5     #duration( 1, 0, 0, 0 )
6   ),
7   ToTable = Table.FromList(Source, Splitter.SplitByNothing(), type table [Date = date], null, 1),
8   AddYear = Table.AddColumn(ToTable, "Year", each Date.Year([Date]), Int64.Type),
9   AddMonth = Table.AddColumn(AddYear, "Month", each Date.Month([Date]), Int64.Type)
10 in
11   AddMonth

```



Queries [4]

fxCreateCalendar [4]

startDate (01/01/2024)

endDate (31/12/2024)

CalendarLogic

fx fxCreateCalendar

Other Queries

Parameters

Calendar Logic

Function

Queries [5]

fx

= fxCreateCalendar( #date( 2024,1,1), #date( 2024,12,31 ) )

	Date	1 <sup>2</sup> <sub>3</sub> Year	1 <sup>2</sup> <sub>3</sub> Month	1 <sup>2</sup> <sub>3</sub> Day
1	01/01/2024	2024		1
2	02/01/2024	2024		2
3	03/01/2024	2024		3
4	04/01/2024	2024		4
5	05/01/2024	2024		5
6	06/01/2024	2024		6
7	07/01/2024	2024		7
8	08/01/2024	2024		8

fxCreateCalendar [1]

fxCreateCalendar1 [4]

startDate (01/01/20...

endDate (31/12/20...

CalendarLogic

fx fxCreateCalendar

Other Queries [1]

Calendar

Queries [5]

fx

= Table.AddColumn(AddMonth, "Day", each Date.Day([Date]), Int64.Type)

	Date	1 <sup>2</sup> <sub>3</sub> Year	1 <sup>2</sup> <sub>3</sub> Month	1 <sup>2</sup> <sub>3</sub> Day
1	01/01/2024	2024	1	1
2	02/01/2024	2024	1	2
3	03/01/2024	2024	1	3
4	04/01/2024	2024	1	4
5	05/01/2024	2024	1	5
6	06/01/2024	2024	1	6
7	07/01/2024	2024	1	7
8	08/01/2024	2024	1	8
9	09/01/2024	2024	1	9
10	10/01/2024	2024	1	10

fxCreateCalendar [4]

startDate (01/01/2024)

endDate (31/12/2024)

CalendarLogic

fx fxCreateCalendar

Other Queries [1]

Calendar

Function Logic

Query Settings

PROPERTIES

Name

CalendarLogic

All Properties

APPLIED STEPS

Source

ToTable

AddYear

AddMonth

Inserted Day

Queries [5]

fx

= fxCreateCalendar( #date( 2024,1,1), #date( 2024,12,31 ) )

	Date	1 <sup>2</sup> <sub>3</sub> Year	1 <sup>2</sup> <sub>3</sub> Month	1 <sup>2</sup> <sub>3</sub> Day
1	01/01/2024	2024	1	1
2	02/01/2024	2024	1	2
3	03/01/2024	2024	1	3
4	04/01/2024	2024	1	4
5	05/01/2024	2024	1	5
6	06/01/2024	2024	1	6
7	07/01/2024	2024	1	7
8	08/01/2024	2024	1	8

fxCreateCalendar [1]

fxCreateCalendar1 [4]

startDate (01/01/20...

endDate (31/12/20...

CalendarLogic

fx fxCreateCalendar

Other Queries [1]

Calendar

Function Output

Query Settings

PROPERTIES

Name

Calendar

All Properties

APPLIED STEPS

Source

## Edit Function

The definition of function 'fxCreateCalendar' is updated whenever query 'CalendarLogic' is updated. However, updates will stop if you directly modify function 'fxCreateCalendar'. Are you sure you want to continue?

OK

Cancel

## Query Properties

Name

fxCreateCalendar

Description

The definition of this function updates when query 'CalendarLogic' is updated.

Stop Updates

☐ Enable load to report

☐ Include in report refresh ⓘ

OK

Cancel

Queries [2]

fx

MyFunction

Query

✕

✓

fx

MyFunction( 20 )

30

Home

Transform

Add column

View

Help

Column from examples ▾

Custom column

fx

Invoke custom function

Conditional column

1

2

3

Index column ▾

Rank column

Duplicate column

General

Invoke custom function

Invoke a custom function for each row of this table.

Function name \*

MyFunction ▾

parameter \*

ABC  
123

1<sup>2</sup>3 Numbers ▾

✎

Enter a value

Use values in a column

Select a parameter

ABC  
123

Select a query

OK

Cancel

## Custom column

Add a column that is computed from other columns or values.

New column name \*

Number+5

Data type



Custom column formula \*

= [Number] + 5




Available column(s)




Number


Insert column

OK

Cancel

		1 <sup>2</sup> <sub>3</sub> Age 	ABC 123 fxValidAge 
1		23	TRUE
2		105	TRUE
3		5	TRUE
4		71	TRUE
5		-20	FALSE
6		195	FALSE

   fxValidAge("20")

 Expression.Error: We cannot convert the value "20" to type Number.

Details

Value = 20



	123 Age ▼	ABC 123 fxValidAge ▼	
1	23	TRUE	
2	null	[Error]	
3	5	TRUE	
4	null	[Error]	
5	-20	FALSE	
6	195	FALSE	

Table cell details

ⓘ Expression.Error: We cannot convert the value null to type Number.

Show details

	123 Age ▼	ABC 123 fxValidAge ▼
1	23	TRUE
2	null	null
3	5	TRUE
4	null	null
5	-20	FALSE
6	195	FALSE

```

1 ( numberList as list, minValue as number, maxValue as number ) as text =>
2   let
3     List          = List.Select ( numberList, each _ >= minValue and _ <= maxValue ),
4     ListToText    = List.Transform ( FilteredList, each Text.From ( _ ) ),
5     CombineText   = Text.Combine ( ListToText, ", " )
6   in
7     CombineText

```

```
1 // ( numberList as list, minValue as number, maxValue as number ) as text =>
2 let
3     numberList = { 1 .. 10 },
4     minValue   = 2,
5     maxValue   = 8,
6     List       = List.Select ( numberList, each _ >= minValue and _ <= maxValue ),
7     ListToText = List.Transform ( List, each Text.From ( _ ) ),
8     CombineText = Text.Combine ( ListToText, ", " )
9 in
10    CombineText
```

Queries [1]

<

$f_x$

MyFunction

$f_x$

(parameter) => parameter + 10

Enter parameter

ABC  
123

parameter \*

Invoke

Clear

function (parameter as any) as any

ABC 123 Destination	ABC 123 Country	ABC 123 Popular Attractions	ABC 123 Best Time to Visit	ABC 123 Description
Paris	France	Eiffel Tower, Louvre, Notre-Dame	Spring and Fall	Known as the "City of Love," famous for its art, fashion, and cuisine.
Tokyo	Japan	Tokyo Disneyland, Senso-ji Temple	Spring and Autumn	A bustling metropolis with a rich cultural heritage and modern amenities.
Venice	Italy	Grand Canal, St. Mark's Square	Spring and Summer	Renowned for its romantic canals, historic architecture, and Venetian masks.
New York City	USA	Times Square, Central Park	Spring and Fall	The city that never sleeps, offering a mix of urban energy and natural beauty.
Sydney	Australia	Sydney Opera House, Bondi Beach	Spring and Summer	Home to iconic landmarks like the Opera House and beautiful beaches.
Santorini	Greece	Oia, Fira	Summer	A stunning island in the Aegean Sea, famous for its white-washed buildings and blue domes.
Cairo	Egypt	Pyramids of Giza, Egyptian Museum	Fall and Winter	Explore ancient history, including the Great Pyramids and the Sphinx.
Rio de Janeiro	Brazil	Christ the Redeemer, Copacabana Beach	Summer	Famous for its Carnival, Christ the Redeemer statue, and beautiful beaches.

```
1 let
2   Source = MyTable,
3   Columns = Table.ColumnNames( Source ),
4   TransformTypes = List.Transform( Columns, each { _, type text } ),
5   TypeToText = Table.TransformColumnTypes( Source, TransformTypes )
6 in
7   TypeToText
```

```

1 ( InputTable as table ) as table =>
2 let
3     Source = InputTable,
4     Columns = Table.ColumnNames( Source ),
5     TransformTypes = List.Transform( Columns, each { _, type text } ),
6     TypeToText = Table.TransformColumnTypes( Source, TransformTypes )
7 in
8     TypeToText

```

	fx	fxToText( Source )				
		ABC Destination	ABC Country	ABC Popular Attractions	ABC Best Time to Visit	ABC Description
1		Paris	France	Eiffel Tower, Louvre, Notre-Dame	Spring and Fall	Known as the "City of Love"
2		Tokyo	Japan	Tokyo Disneyland, Senso-ji Temple	Spring and Autumn	A bustling metropolis with
3		Venice	Italy	Grand Canal, St. Mark's Square	Spring and Summer	Renowned for its romantic
4		New York City	USA	Times Square, Central Park	Spring and Fall	The city that never sleeps







```

1 ( InputTable as table, optional Exclusions as list ) as table =>
2 let
3     Source = InputTable,
4     AllColumns = Table.ColumnNames( Source ),
5     Exclusions = Exclusions ?? {},
6     RelevantColumns = List.RemoveItems( AllColumns, Exclusions ),
7     TransformTypes = List.Transform( RelevantColumns, each { _, type text } ),
8     TypeToText = Table.TransformColumnTypes( Source, TransformTypes )
9 in
10    TypeToText








```











	fx	fxToText( Source, { "Destination", "Country" } )				
		ABC Destination	ABC Country	ABC Popular Attractions	ABC Best Time to Vi...	ABC Description
1		Paris	France	Eiffel Tower, Louvre, Notre-Dame	Spring and Fall	Known as the "City of Love"
2		Tokyo	Japan	Tokyo Disneyland, Senso-ji Temple	Spring and Autumn	A bustling metropolis with
3		Venice	Italy	Grand Canal, St. Mark's Square	Spring and Summer	Renowned for its romantic
4		New York City	USA	Times Square, Central Park	Spring and Fall	The city that never sleeps

Table: Transactions				Table: Contract			
	ABC Id	Date	123 Amount		ABC ContractID	Start	End
1	SI-1401	2/7/2023	237	1	VI-2023-A1	1/1/2023	3/31/2023
2	SI-1402	11/3/2023	489	2	VI-2023-B2	4/1/2023	6/30/2023
3	SI-1403	9/22/2023	712	3	VI-2023-C3	7/1/2023	8/31/2023
4	SI-1404	5/9/2023	56	4	VI-2023-D4	9/1/2023	12/31/2023
5	SI-1405	12/29/2023	901				

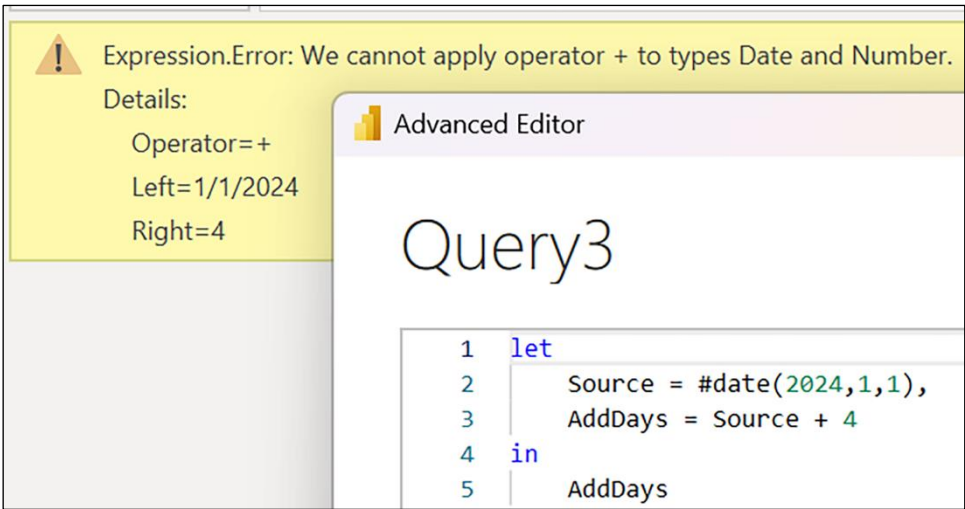
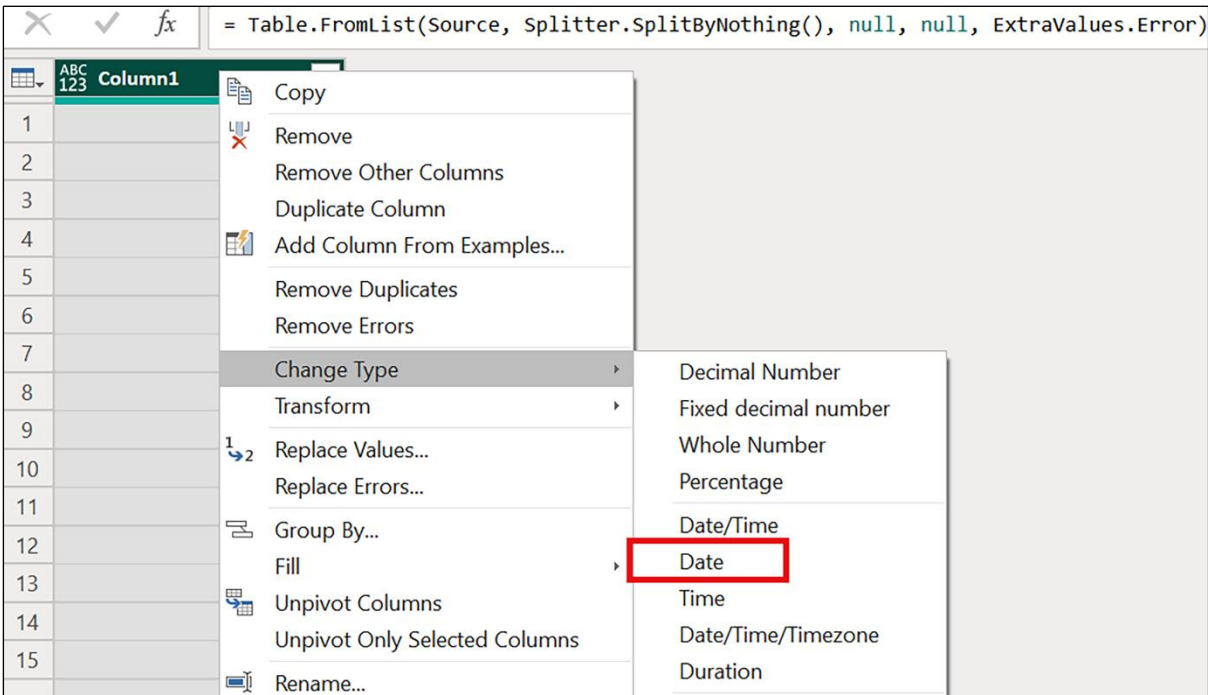
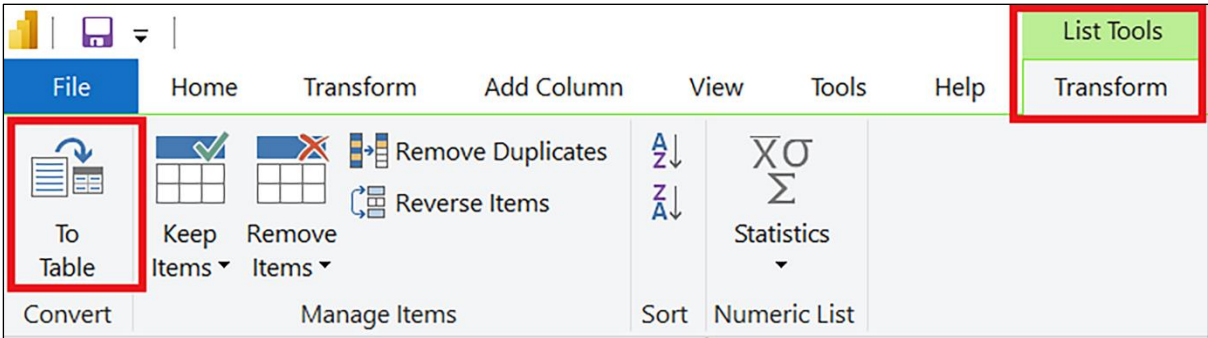
	ABC Id 	 Date 	1 <sup>2</sup> <sub>3</sub> Amount 	ABC 123 Contracts 
1	SI-1401	2/7/2023	237	<a href="#">[Table]</a>
2	SI-1402	11/3/2023	489	<a href="#">[Table]</a>
3	SI-1403	9/22/2023	712	<a href="#">[Table]</a>
4	SI-1404	5/9/2023	56	<a href="#">[Table]</a>
5	SI-1405	12/29/2023	901	<a href="#">[Table]</a>

```
fxDateRangeJoin( Source, "Date", Contract, "Start", "End", "Contracts" )
```

	ABC Id 	 Date 	1 <sup>2</sup> <sub>3</sub> Amount 	 Contracts 	
1	SI-1401	2/7/2023	237	<a href="#">[Table]</a>	
2	SI-1402	11/3/2023	489	<a href="#">[Table]</a>	
3	SI-1403	9/22/2023	712	<a href="#">[Table]</a>	
4	SI-1404	5/9/2023	56	<a href="#">[Table]</a>	
5	SI-1405	12/29/2023	901	<a href="#">[Table]</a>	

	ABC Id 	 Date 	1 <sup>2</sup> <sub>3</sub> Amount 	ABC ContractID 	 Start 	 End 
1	SI-1401	2/7/2023	237	SI-1401	1/1/2023	3/31/2023
2	SI-1402	11/3/2023	489	SI-1404	9/1/2023	12/31/2023
3	SI-1403	9/22/2023	712	SI-1404	9/1/2023	12/31/2023
4	SI-1404	5/9/2023	56	SI-1402	4/1/2023	6/30/2023
5	SI-1405	12/29/2023	901	SI-1404	9/1/2023	12/31/2023

# Chapter 10: Dealing with Dates, Times, and Durations





## fxCalendar

Date table function to create an ISO-8601 calendar

### Enter Parameters

StartDate



EndDate



FYStartMonthNum (optional)

Holidays (optional)

Unspecified

Choose Column...

WDStartNum (optional)

AddRelativeNetWorkdays (optional)

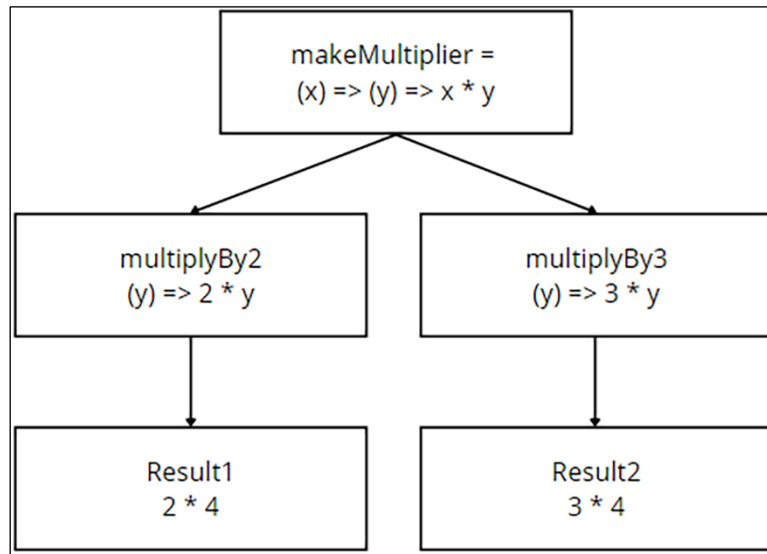
Invoke

Clear

	ABC 123 Column1	1.2 Multiplication	Time
1	0	0	12:00:00 AM
2	1	0.041666667	1:00:00 AM
3	2	0.083333333	2:00:00 AM
4	3	0.125	3:00:00 AM
5	4	0.166666667	4:00:00 AM
6	5	0.208333333	5:00:00 AM
7	6	0.25	6:00:00 AM
8	7	0.291666667	7:00:00 AM
9	8	0.333333333	8:00:00 AM
10	9	0.375	9:00:00 AM
11	10	0.416666667	10:00:00 AM
12	11	0.458333333	11:00:00 AM
13	12	0.5	12:00:00 PM
14	13	0.541666667	1:00:00 PM
15	14	0.583333333	2:00:00 PM
16	15	0.625	3:00:00 PM
17	16	0.666666667	4:00:00 PM
18	17	0.708333333	5:00:00 PM
19	18	0.75	6:00:00 PM
20	19	0.791666667	7:00:00 PM
21	20	0.833333333	8:00:00 PM
22	21	0.875	9:00:00 PM
23	22	0.916666667	10:00:00 PM
24	23	0.958333333	11:00:00 PM
25	24	1	Error



## Chapter 11: Comparers, Replacers, Combiners, and Splitters



	ABC 123 Column1	ABC 123 Column2	equivalenceCheck
1	APPLE	apple	FALSE
2	apple	apple	TRUE
3	42	42	FALSE
4	42	42	TRUE

	A <sup>B</sup> <sub>C</sub> Value1	A <sup>B</sup> <sub>C</sub> Unicode code value
1	A	65
2	APPLE	65, 80, 80, 76, 69
3	Apple	65, 112, 112, 108, 101
4	B	66
5	a	97
6	apple	97, 112, 112, 108, 101

	A <sup>B</sup> <sub>C</sub> Value1	A <sup>B</sup> <sub>C</sub> Value2	1 <sup>2</sup> <sub>3</sub> equivalenceCheck
1	APPLE	apple	-1
2	apple	apple	0
3	apple	APPLE	1

	A <sup>B</sup> <sub>C</sub> Value1	A <sup>B</sup> <sub>C</sub> Value2	1 <sup>2</sup> <sub>3</sub> equivalenceCheck
1	APPLE	apple	0
2	apple	Apple	0
3	apple	APPLE	0

	A <sup>B</sup> <sub>C</sub> Value1	A <sup>B</sup> <sub>C</sub> Value2	1 <sup>2</sup> <sub>3</sub> equivalenceCheck
1	APPLE	apple	1
2	apple	apple	0
3	apple	APPLE	-1

DK	1
US	0




	A <sup>B</sup> <sub>C</sub> Label	1 <sup>2</sup> <sub>3</sub> Order
1	High	0
2	Moderate	1
3	Low	2


	List
1	January
2	February
3	March
4	April


	A <sup>B</sup> <sub>C</sub> Label
1	High
2	Moderate
3	Low


	A <sup>B</sup> <sub>C</sub> Category	A <sup>B</sup> <sub>C</sub> SubCategory
1	Category C	SubCategory 9
2	Category C	SubCategory 20
3	Category B	SubCategory 2
4	Category B	SubCategory 5
5	Category A	SubCategory 1
6	Category A	SubCategory 10
7	Category A	SubCategory 11

	List
1	10
2	8
3	6
4	4
5	2
6	1
7	3
8	5
9	7
10	9

			= fxCreateWeekdayRecord(#date(2024, 1, 1))
	Monday	0	
	Tuesday	1	
	Wednesday	2	
	Thursday	3	
	Friday	4	
	Saturday	5	
	Sunday	6	

	A <sup>B</sup> <sub>C</sub> Employee name	A <sup>B</sup> <sub>C</sub> Department
1	John	Sales
2	Lisa	Marketing
3	David	Finance
4	Sarah	HR
5	Alex	Operations

	A <sup>B</sup> <sub>C</sub> Employee name	A <sup>B</sup> <sub>C</sub> Department
1	John	Sales
2	Lisa	Marketing
3	David	Finance
4	Sarah	Human Resources
5	Alex	Operations

	A <sup>B</sup> <sub>C</sub> curText	A <sup>B</sup> <sub>C</sub> oldText	A <sup>B</sup> <sub>C</sub> newText	A <sup>B</sup> <sub>C</sub> ReplaceText
1	A sudden rattle noise startled birds.	t	f	A sudden raffle noise startled birds.
2	A sudden rattle noise startled birds.	tt	ff	A sudden raffle noise startled birds.
3	The sun shines, shines brightly.	shines	radiates	The sun radiates, radiates brightly.
4	The sun shines, shines brightly.	shines,	radiates	The sun radiates shines brightly.

= Table.ReplaceValue( Example, ".", "!", Replacer.ReplaceText, {"curText", "ReplaceText"} )			
A <sup>B</sup> <sub>C</sub> curText	A <sup>B</sup> <sub>C</sub> oldText	A <sup>B</sup> <sub>C</sub> newText	A <sup>B</sup> <sub>C</sub> ReplaceText
1 A sudden rattle noise startled birds!	t	f	A sudden raffle noise startled birds!
2 A sudden rattle noise startled birds!	tt	ff	A sudden raffle noise startled birds!
3 The sun shines, shines brightly!	shines	radiates	The sun radiates, radiates brightly!
4 The sun shines, shines brightly!	shines,	radiates	The sun radiates shines brightly!

A <sup>B</sup> <sub>C</sub> curVal	A <sup>B</sup> <sub>C</sub> oldVal	A <sup>B</sup> <sub>C</sub> newVal	A <sup>B</sup> <sub>C</sub> ReplaceValue
1 Make some noise.	noise	love	Make some noise.
2 Make some noise.	Make some noise.	You rock!	You rock!
3 10,1	10	11	10,1
4 10	10	11	11
5 List	List	1	List
6 List	List	1	1

A <sup>B</sup> <sub>C</sub> Emp	StartDate	EndDate	A <sup>B</sup> <sub>C</sub> Dept
1 John	1-1-2020	5-11-2023	Operations
2 Lisa	15-9-2015	10-12-2023	Sales
3 David	1-3-2019	null	Finance
4 John	6-11-2023	null	Sales
5 Lisa	11-12-2023	null	Marketing

Date	A <sup>B</sup> <sub>C</sub> Employee	Department
1	1-11-2023 John	Table
2	1-12-2023 John	Table
3	1-1-2024 John	Table
4	1-11-2023 Lisa	Table
5	1-12-2023 Lisa	Table

Emp	StartDate	EndDate	Dept
John	1-1-2020	5-11-2023	Operations
John	6-11-2023	null	Sales

×

Replace Values

Replace one value with another in the selected columns.

Value To Find

Replace With

OK

Cancel

Date	A <sup>B</sup> <sub>C</sub> Employee	A <sup>B</sup> <sub>C</sub> 123 Department
1 1-11-2023	John	Operations
2 1-12-2023	John	Sales
3 1-1-2024	John	Sales
4 1-11-2023	Lisa	Sales
5 1-12-2023	Lisa	Sales
6 1-1-2024	Lisa	Marketing
7 1-11-2023	David	Finance
8 1-12-2023	David	Finance
9 1-1-2024	David	Finance

	A <sup>B</sup> C Label	Date Column1	Date Column2	Date Column3	Date Column4
1	Entry 1	1-11-2023	9-12-2023	21-1-2024	1-1-0001
2	Entry 2	9-9-2023	1-1-1900	1-1-0001	9-3-2024
3	Entry 3	2-2-2024	11-12-2023	9-9-9999	3-9-2023
4	Entry 4	25-5-2021	1-1-0001	1-1-1900	11-1-2024
5	Entry 5	9-9-9999	5-1-2024	9-10-2023	7-3-2024

Bestand

Home

1 Transform

Add Column

View

Tools

Help

Group By

Use First Row as Headers

Count Rows

Table

Transpose

Reverse Rows

Count Rows

Data Type: Any

Detect Data Type

Rename

Replace Values

Fill

Pivot Column

Unpivot Columns

Move

Convert to List

2 Merge Columns

123 Extract

Parse

ABC 123

Column1

ABC 123

Column2

1

1

2

2

1

2

3

1

2

4

1

2

5

TRUE

FALSE

6

12:00:00

01:00:00

7

1-1-2024

2-2-2024

Table.FromColumns({

{ "1", 1, 1, null, true, #time(12, 0, 0), #date(2024, 1, 1) },

{ "2", "2", 2, 2, false, #time(1, 0, 0), #date(2024, 2, 2) }

}

3 Merge Columns

Choose how to merge the selected columns.

Separator

Tab

New column name (optional)

Merged

	A <sup>B</sup> C Merged
1	1 2
2	1 2
3	1 2
4	2
5	truefalse
6	12:00 PM 1:00 AM
7	1/1/2024 2/2/2024


Texts	98	DELTA	19990110	NO	~\_(\ツ)/~	Wait	What
Positions	0	4	6	10	12	12	
Chars to extact	4	2	4	2	0		
explanation	= 4-0	= 6-4	= 10-6	= 12-10	= 12-12		
yield	98**	DE	1999	NO		Wait	

	ABC 123 Column1
1	Hello, World
2	Power Query

	A <sup>B</sup> <sub>C</sub> Column1.1	A <sup>B</sup> <sub>C</sub> Column1.2
1	Hello	World
2	Power Query	null

<div> <div>✕</div> <div>✓</div> <div>fx</div> <div>= Table.FromList({"Hello, World", "Power Query"})</div> </div>		
	ABC 123 Column1	ABC 123 Column2
1	Hello	World
2	Power Query	

<div> <div>✕</div> <div>✓</div> <div>fx</div> <div>= Table.FromList(  <div> <div>"Hello, World", "Power Query",</div> <div>Splitter.SplitByNothing()</div> </div> <div>)</div> </div> </div>		
	ABC 123 Column1	
1	Hello, World	
2	Power Query	

Bestand	Home	Transform	Add Column	View	Tools
 Query Settings	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Formula Bar		<input type="checkbox"/> Monospaced		
			<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Show whitespace		
Layout		Data Preview			

	ABC 123 Column1	A <sup>B</sup> <sub>C</sub> cleanTrim
1	A B C D E F	ABCDEF1
2	A B C D	ABCD

	A <sup>B</sup> <sub>C</sub> Contact info	A <sup>B</sup> <sub>C</sub> getEmail
1	Wendy Darling, UK, wendy.darling@nevergrowup.co.uk	wendy.darling@nevergrowup.co.uk
2	john.darling@nevergrowup.co.uk, UK,john.boy@abc.com	john.darling@nevergrowup.co.uk, john.boy@abc.com
3	michael; michael.darling@nevergrowup	
4	Peter Pan peter.pan@neverland.com	peter.pan@neverland.com
5	tink@pixie@fairy.org Tinker Bell	
6	Captain Hook: captain.hook@piratescove.org	captain.hook@piratescove.org

	A <sub>C</sub> ID	A <sub>C</sub> Code	A <sub>C</sub> Priority	A <sub>C</sub> Schedule
1	A	W01	1	24x7
			2	24x7
			3	24x7
			4	"8x5 (9:00 - 17:00)"
2	B	W01	1	"9x5 (9:00 - 18:00)"
			2	
			3	"9x5 (9:00 - 18:00)"
			4	"9x5 (9:00 - 18:00)"
3	C	W01	1	" "
			2	" "
			3	"9x5 (9:00 - 18:00)"
			4	"9x5 (9:00 - 18:00)"

Custom Column

Add a column that is computed from the other columns.

New column name

temp

Custom column formula

= Splitter.SplitTextByWhitespace()([Schedule])

Available columns

ID

Code

Priority

Schedule

< < Insert

Learn about Power Query formulas

✓ No syntax errors have been detected.

OK Cancel

Custom Column

Add a column that is computed from the other columns.

New column name

temp

Custom column formula

= Table.FromColumns([
{
Splitter.SplitTextByWhitespace()([Priority]),
Splitter.SplitTextByWhitespace()([Schedule])
}], {"Priority", "Schedule"}
])

Available columns

ID

Code

Priority

Schedule

< < Insert

Learn about Power Query formulas

✓ No syntax errors have been detected.

OK Cancel

	A <sub>C</sub> ID	A <sub>C</sub> Code	A <sub>C</sub> Priority	A <sub>C</sub> Schedule
1	A	W01	1	24x7
2	A	W01	2	24x7
3	A	W01	3	24x7
4	A	W01	4	8x5 (9:00 - 17:00)
5	B	W01	1	9x5 (9:00 - 18:00)
6	B	W01	2	9x5 (9:00 - 18:00)
7	B	W01	3	9x5 (9:00 - 18:00)
8	B	W01	4	9x5 (9:00 - 18:00)
9	C	W01	1	
10	C	W01	2	
11	C	W01	3	9x5 (9:00 - 18:00)
12	C	W01	4	9x5 (9:00 - 18:00)

1 <sup>2</sup> ID	A <sup>B</sup> <sub>C</sub> Description	A <sup>B</sup> <sub>C</sub> Description2
1	1 Prdct A, 5pcs	Prdct A, 5pcs
2	2 Product B, Qty: 10	Product B, Qty: 10
3	3 Prdct C; Quantity: 2	Prdct C; Quantity: 2
4	1 Prdct A, 5pcs	Prdct A, 5pcs
5	2 Product B, Qty: 10	Product B, Qty: 10

A <sup>B</sup> <sub>C</sub> Old	A <sup>B</sup> <sub>C</sub> New
1 Prdct	Product
2 pcs	pieces
3 Qty	Quantity

1 <sup>2</sup> ID	A <sup>B</sup> <sub>C</sub> Description	A <sup>B</sup> <sub>C</sub> Description2
1	1 Product A, 5 pieces	Product A, 5 pieces
2	2 Product B, Quantity: 10	Product B, Quantity: 10
3	3 Product C; Quantity: 2	Product C; Quantity: 2
4	1 Product A, 5 pieces	Product A, 5 pieces
5	2 Product B, Quantity: 10	Product B, Quantity: 10

	Date	A <sup>B</sup> <sub>C</sub> Details	\$ Debit
1	05-02-24	CloudBliss Shopping	-30,99
2	05-02-24	Grocery Store	-15,50
3	null	Nature's Pantry	null
4	null	Card number 564	null
5	05-02-24	PowerPro Utilities	-90,00
6	null	Period: January 2024	null
7	null	Account: 123456789	null
8	null	Reference Number: PPU-7890	null
9	06-02-24	Gourmet Bistro	-75,50
10	null	Date: February 6, 2024	null
11	null	123 Main Street, Anytown	null
12	null	Card number 564	null



×

## Group By

Specify the columns to group by and one or more outputs.

☐ Basic ☒ Advanced

Date ▾

Add grouping

New column name	Operation	Column
Description	Sum ▾	Details ▾
Debit	Max ▾	Debit ▾

Add aggregation

OK

Cancel

	Date	A <sub>C</sub> Description	1.2 Debit
1	05-02-24	CloudBliss Shopping	-30,99
2	05-02-24	Grocery Store Nature's Pantry Card number 564	-15,5
3	05-02-24	PowerPro Utilities Period: January 2024 Account: 123456789 Referenc...	-90
4	06-02-24	Gourmet Bistro Date: February 6, 2024 123 Main Street, Anytown Car...	-75,5
5	06-02-24	TrustWise Bank ATM cash withdrawl Location: 456 Oak Street, Anytow...	-150
6	06-02-24	HappyTimes: PQE-789012	5

## Chapter 12: Handling Errors and Debugging

Home Transform Add Column View Tools Help

☐ Formula Bar ☐ Monospaced ☐ Column distribution ☒ Always allow  
☒ Show whitespace ☒ Column profile  
☒ Column quality

Layout Data Preview Columns Parameters Advanced Dependencies

ABC 123 Column1

- Valid - %
- Error 1%
- Empty - %

67	67
68	Error
69	69
70	70

Column statistics	...	Value distribution
Count	2500	
Error	36	

✕ ✓ *fx* = Table.FromColumns( {{ 1/"0" }} )

ABC 123 Column1

1	Error
---	-------

⚠ Expression.Error: We cannot apply operator / to types Number and Text.  
Details:  
Operator=/  
Left=1  
Right=0

✕

✓

*fx*

= fxDivision(3, 0)

!

An error occurred in the " query. Expression.Error: Encountered: 'division by zero error', resolution: 'only numbers <>0 are allowed divisors.'

✕

✓

*fx*

```
One = "1"/1,
NumE = Number.E,
RoundUp = Number.RoundUp( One + NumE, 0),
Times Two = RoundUp *2
]
```

One	Error
NumE	2,718281828
RoundUp	Error
Times Two	Error

!

An error occurred in the " query. Expression.Error: We cannot apply operator / to types Text and Number.  
Details:  
Operator=/  
Left=1  
Right=1

## Chapter 13: Iteration and Recursion

	<b>Product</b>	<b>Budget</b>	<b>Year</b>
1	iPhone 14	1000000	2024
2	MacBook Air	500000	2024
3	Amazon Echo Dot	250000	2024
4	Tesla Model 3	100000	2024
5	Nike Air Jordans	50000	2024

```
= Table.AddColumn( Source, "Date",  
  (x)=> List.Transform( {1..12}, each Date.AddMonths( #date( x[Year], 1, 1 ), _ - 1 ) ),  
  type {date} )
```

	<b>Product</b>	<b>Budget</b>	<b>Year</b>	<b>Date</b>
1	iPhone 14	1000000	2024	List
2	MacBook Air	500000	2024	List
3	Amazon Echo Dot	250000	2024	List
4	Tesla Model 3	100000	2024	List
5	Nike Air Jordans	50000	2024	List

List

01/01/2024  
01/02/2024  
01/03/2024  
01/04/2024  
01/05/2024  
01/06/2024  
01/07/2024  
01/08/2024  
01/09/2024  
01/10/2024  
01/11/2024  
01/12/2024

	ABC Product	1 <sup>2</sup> <sub>3</sub> Budget	1 <sup>2</sup> <sub>3</sub> Year	Date
1	iPhone 14	1000000	2024	01/01/2024
2	iPhone 14	1000000	2024	01/02/2024
3	iPhone 14	1000000	2024	01/03/2024
4	iPhone 14	1000000	2024	01/04/2024
5	iPhone 14	1000000	2024	01/05/2024
6	iPhone 14	1000000	2024	01/06/2024
7	iPhone 14	1000000	2024	01/07/2024
8	iPhone 14	1000000	2024	01/08/2024
9	iPhone 14	1000000	2024	01/09/2024
10	iPhone 14	1000000	2024	01/10/2024
11	iPhone 14	1000000	2024	01/11/2024
12	iPhone 14	1000000	2024	01/12/2024

	ABC Product	1.2 Budget	1 <sup>2</sup> <sub>3</sub> Year	Date
1	iPhone 14	83333.33333	2024	01/01/2024
2	iPhone 14	83333.33333	2024	01/02/2024
3	iPhone 14	83333.33333	2024	01/03/2024
4	iPhone 14	83333.33333	2024	01/04/2024
5	iPhone 14	83333.33333	2024	01/05/2024
6	iPhone 14	83333.33333	2024	01/06/2024
7	iPhone 14	83333.33333	2024	01/07/2024
8	iPhone 14	83333.33333	2024	01/08/2024
9	iPhone 14	83333.33333	2024	01/09/2024
10	iPhone 14	83333.33333	2024	01/10/2024
11	iPhone 14	83333.33333	2024	01/11/2024
12	iPhone 14	83333.33333	2024	01/12/2024

	state	current	accumulator
Step 1	1	1	1 * 1 = 1
Step 2	1	2	1 * 2 = 2
Step 3	2	3	2 * 3 = 6
Step 4	6	4	6 * 4 = 24
Step 5	24	5	24 * 5 = 120

Seed is used as initial state value

List of values being iterated

Function result of each step

Steps equal to list item count

Output of previous accumulator

Function output: final accumulator result

	Seed is used as initial state value		List of values being iterated		Function result of each step
	state		current	accumulator	
Step 1	{1}		1	{1} & {1*1}	= {1,1}
Step 2	{1,1}		2	{1,1} & {1*2}	= {1,1,2}
Step 3	{1,1,2}		3	{1,1,2} & {2*3}	= {1,1,2,6}
Step 4	{1,1,2,6}		4	{1,1,2,6} & {6*4}	= {1,1,2,6,24}
Step 5	{1,1,2,6,24}		5	{1,1,2,6,24} & {24*5}	= {1,1,2,6,24,120}
	Steps equal to list item count		Output of previous accumulator		Function output: final accumulator result

	Names
1	Rick_de_Groot!
2	Greg-Deckler!
3	Melissa.de_Korte
4	Brian.Julius!
5	John.Doe!
6	Jane_Smith!
7	Sally.Jones!
8	Tommy_Shelby!

```

1 List.Accumulate(
2   { {"_", " "}, {"-", " "}, {".", " "}, {"!", ""} }, // Sets of replacements
3   Source, // Initial table value (seed)
4   ( state, current ) =>
5     Table.ReplaceValue(
6       state, // Table being updated with each replacement
7       current{0}, // Character to be replaced - first item from the current pair
8       current{1}, // Replacement character - second item from the current pair
9       Replacer.ReplaceText, {"Names"} // Column name where replacements are made
10    )
11 )

```

	<div>Seed is used as initial state value</div> state	<div>List of values being iterated</div> current	<div>Function result of each step</div> accumulator
Step 1	Source	{"_", " "}	Replace '_' for ' ' = Table1
Step 2	Table1	{"-", " "}	Replace '-' for ' ' = Table2
Step 3	Table2	{"", " ", " "}	Replace ',' for ' ' = Table3
Step 4	Table3	{"!", " ", " "}	Replace '!' for " " = Table4
<div>Steps equal to list item count</div>	<div>Output of previous accumulator</div>	<div>Function output: final accumulator result</div>	



	<b>A<sup>B</sup><sub>C</sub> Names</b> 
1	Rick de Groot
2	Greg Deckler
3	Melissa de Korte
4	Brian Julius
5	John Doe
6	Jane Smith
7	Sally Jones
8	Tommy Shelby

	A <sup>B</sup> <sub>C</sub> Old	A <sup>B</sup> <sub>C</sub> New
1	—	
2	-	
3	.	
4	!	

Contains a space

Contains an empty string

✕

✓

*fx*

= Table.ToRows( Replacements )

	List
1	List
2	List
3	List
4	List

List

—

	List	
1	01/01/2024	= List.Generate(
2	01/02/2024	() => #date( 2024,1,1 ),     // starting value
3	01/03/2024	each _ < #date( 2025,1,1 ), // only for 2024
4	01/04/2024	each Date.AddMonths( _, 1) // increment by month
5	01/05/2024	)
6	01/06/2024	
7	01/07/2024	
8	01/08/2024	
9	01/09/2024	
10	01/10/2024	
11	01/11/2024	
12	01/12/2024	

### Explanation:

- Generates a sequence of dates
- Beginning on January 1, 2024
- Increasing by one month at a time
- Up to December 1, 2024

	List
1	January 1, 2024 is on a Monday
2	February 1, 2024 is on a Thursday
3	March 1, 2024 is on a Friday
4	April 1, 2024 is on a Monday
5	May 1, 2024 is on a Wednesday
6	June 1, 2024 is on a Saturday
7	July 1, 2024 is on a Monday
8	August 1, 2024 is on a Thursday
9	September 1, 2024 is on a Sunday
10	October 1, 2024 is on a Tuesday
11	November 1, 2024 is on a Friday
12	December 1, 2024 is on a Sunday

✕

✓

*f<sub>x</sub>*

```
= List.Generate(  
    () => [num=1 ],  
    each [num] <= 10,  
    each [ num = [num] + 1 ] )
```

	List
1	Record
2	Record
3	Record
4	Record
5	Record
6	Record
7	Record
8	Record
9	Record
10	Record

num 1

List.Generate  
returns a list of  
records

Each record  
contains a  
num field

<div> <span>✕</span> <span>✓</span> <span><i>fx</i></span> </div>		<pre> = Table.FromRecords(     List.Generate(         () =&gt; [num=1 ],         each [num] &lt;= 10,         each [ num = [num] + 1 ] ) ) </pre>	
<div> <span>ABC</span> <span>123</span> <span>num</span> </div>			
1			1
2			2
3			3
4			4
5			5
6			6
7			7
8			8
9			9
10			10

```

= Table.FromRecords(
    List.Generate(
        () => [num=1, IsEven = Number.IsEven( 1 ) ],
        each [num] <= 10,
        each [ num = [num] + 1, IsEven = Number.IsEven( [num] + 1 ) ] ) )

```

	ABC 123 num	ABC 123 IsEven
1	1	FALSE
2	2	TRUE
3	3	FALSE
4	4	TRUE
5	5	FALSE
6	6	TRUE
7	7	FALSE
8	8	TRUE
9	9	FALSE
10	10	TRUE

## Works by an Author

<https://openlibrary.org/authors/OL23919A/works.json>

The above URL will return 50 works by an author.

If you want to paginate, you can set offset like so:

<https://openlibrary.org/authors/OL1394244A/works.json?offset=50>



https://openlibrary.org/authors/OL2162284A/Stephen\_King

**OPEN** LIBRARY

Books Browse ▾ Author ▾ Search

# Stephen King

September 21, 1947 -

Stephen Edwin King (born September 21, 1947) is an American author of horror, supernatural fiction, suspense, crime, science-fiction, and fantasy novels. His books have sold more than 350 million copies, and many have been adapted into films, television

**663 works**

**Author identifier key**

**Number of works in database**

×

## From Web

☒ Basic ☐ Advanced

URL

```
= Json.Document(Web.Contents("https://openlibrary.org/authors/OL2162284A/works.json"))
```

links	Record
size	663
entries	List

**The API Call returns a record with 3 fields**

self	/authors/OL2162284A/works.json
author	/authors/OL2162284A
next	/authors/OL2162284A/works.json?offset=50

**The Links field contains the format for the next API call**

title	Legends
covers	List
first_publish_date	1998
key	/works/OL257973W
authors	List
type	Record
subjects	List
description	Record
latest_revision	22
revision	22
created	Record
last_modified	Record

**The Entries field contains the requested book information**

List  
Record  
Record  
Record  
Record  
Record  
Record  
Record  
Record  
Record  
Record  
Record  
Record  
Record  
Record  
Record  
Record

```
= Json.Document(Web.Contents("https://openlibrary.org/authors/OL2162284A/works.json?offset=999"))
```

links	Record
size	663
entries	List

**Skip 999 records**

self	/authors/OL2162284A/works.json?offset=999
author	/authors/OL2162284A
prev	/authors/OL2162284A/works.json?offset=0

**There is no next URL**

List

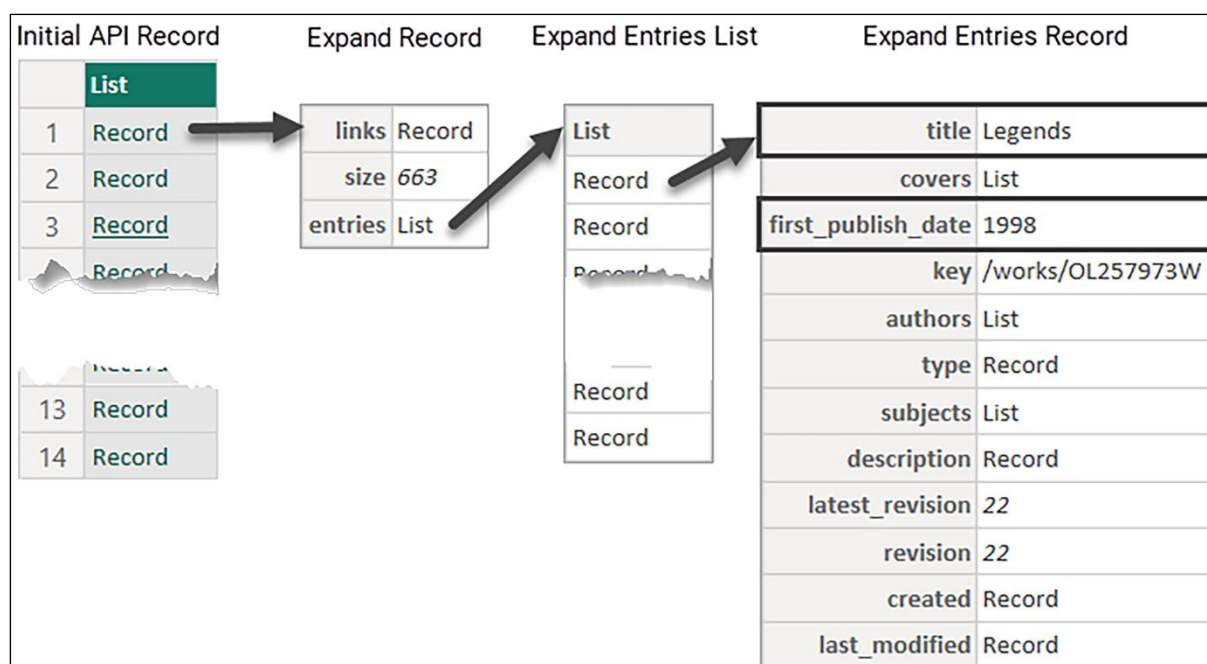
**Returns an empty list**

1	List.Generate(	
2	( ) =>	
3	[	
4	Request = fxGetData( BaseURL & OffsetSuffix ),	Initial
5	HasNext = true	
6	],	
7	each [HasNext],	Condition
8	each	
9	[	
10	Request = fxGetData( BaseURL & [Request][links][next] ),	Next
11	HasNext = Record.HasFields( [Request][links], "next" )	
12	],	
13	each [Request]	Selector
14	)	

= Json.Document(Web.Contents("https://openlibrary.org/authors/OL2162284A/works.json"))	
links	Record
size	663
entries	List
<div>Access the Next API string by writing: [links][next]</div>	
self	/authors/OL2162284A/works.json
author	/authors/OL2162284A
next	/authors/OL2162284A/works.json?offset=50
<div>The Links field contains the format for the next API call</div>	




1	List.Generate(	
2	( ) =>	
3	[	
4	Counter = 0,	Initial
5	Request = fxGetData( 0 )	
6	],	
7	each not List.IsEmpty( [Request][entries] ),	Condition
8	each	
9	[	
10	Counter = [Counter] + 50,	Next
11	Request = fxGetData( [Counter] + 50 ),	
12	each [Request]	Selector
13	)	

	List
1	Record
2	Record
3	<u>Record</u>
	Record
	Record
13	Record
14	Record



Queries	ABC 123 title	ABC 123 first_publish_date
1	Legends	1998
2	The Year's Best Fantasy & Horror Ninth Annual Collection	null
20	The Tower of Babel	null
21	The Living Dead	2008
22	The Science Fiction Weight-Loss Book	null
23	Treasury of Great Short Stories	null
24	The Dark Descent	November 8, 1990
25	Scary!	August 27, 1998

2 COLUMNS, 663 ROWS    Column profiling based on top 1000 rows

	A <sup>B</sup> <sub>C</sub> Period 	1 <sup>2</sup> <sub>3</sub> Sales 
1	Jan 2024	900
2	Feb 2024	850
3	Mar 2024	925
4	Apr 2024	875
5	May 2024	910
6	Jun 2024	725
7	Jul 2024	750
8	Aug 2024	740
9	Sep 2024	900
10	Oct 2024	925



Query Settings

**PROPERTIES**

Name  
RunningTotal

[All Properties](#)

**APPLIED STEPS**

Source  
RTValues

**Buffered list**

**Step name**

	List
1	900
2	850
3	925
4	875
5	910
6	725
7	750
8	740
9	900
10	925

`= List.Buffer( Source[Sales] )`

`= List.Generate(`  
`() => 0,`  
`each _ < List.Count ( RTValues ),`  
`each _ + 1 )`

	List
1	0
2	1
3	2
4	3
5	4
6	5
7	6
8	7
9	8
10	9



fx

```
= Table.FromRecords(
  List.Generate(
    () => [ counter = 0 ],
    each [counter] < List.Count ( RTValues ),
    each [ counter = [counter] + 1 ] ) )
```

	ABC 123 counter
1	0
2	1
3	2
4	3
5	4
6	5
7	6
8	7
9	8
10	9


Starting value in the form of a record


Meet Condition to return next value

Determines the next value

	ABC 123 counter	ABC 123 RT
1	0	900
2	1	1750
3	2	2675
4	3	3550
5	4	4460
6	5	5185
7	6	5935
8	7	6675
9	8	7575
10	9	8500



	ABC Column1 ▾	1 <sup>2</sup> <sub>3</sub> Column2 ▾	ABC 123 Column3 ▾
1	Jan 2024	900	900
2	Feb 2024	850	1750
3	Mar 2024	925	2675
4	Apr 2024	875	3550
5	May 2024	910	4460
6	Jun 2024	725	5185
7	Jul 2024	750	5935
8	Aug 2024	740	6675
9	Sep 2024	900	7575
10	Oct 2024	925	8500

	<b>A<sup>B</sup>C Period</b> ▼	<b>1<sup>2</sup>3 Sales</b> ▼	<b>1<sup>2</sup>3 Running Total</b> ▼
1	Jan 2024	900	900
2	Feb 2024	850	1750
3	Mar 2024	925	2675
4	Apr 2024	875	3550
5	May 2024	910	4460
6	Jun 2024	725	5185
7	Jul 2024	750	5935
8	Aug 2024	740	6675
9	Sep 2024	900	7575
10	Oct 2024	925	8500

## Chapter 14: Troublesome Data Patterns

	A <sup>B</sup> <sub>C</sub> String	ABC 123 Code
1	The code DGPQ33446 is important for this task.	DGPQ33446
2	Unique document identifier: DGPQ13295.	DGPQ13295
3	Please use the code DGPQ36006 to access the system.	DGPQ36006
4	For verification, enter DGPQ30881 on the website.	DGPQ30881
5	The transaction ID DGPQ78388 must be noted.	DGPQ78388
6	DGPQ10273 is the code for your appointment.	DGPQ10273
7	Reference code DGPQ36144 is included in the report.	DGPQ36144
8	To complete registration, use DGPQ90158 as your code.	DGPQ90158
9	Package with tracking number DGPQ52287 has been shipped.	DGPQ52287

	A <sup>B</sup> <sub>C</sub> String	ABC 123 Code
1	The code CHLO33446 is important for this task.	CHLO33446
2	Unique document identifier: JXKE13295.	JXKE13295
3	Please use the code SBT36006 to access the system.	<i>null</i>
4	For verification, enter ERKZ30881 on the website.	ERKZ30881
5	The transaction ID YNZ78388 must be noted.	<i>null</i>
6	IHCY10273 is the code for your appointment.	IHCY10273
7	Reference code SSK36144 is included in the report.	<i>null</i>
8	To complete registration, use PRLL90158 as your code.	PRLL90158
9	Package with tracking number MGA52287 has been shipped.	MGA52287

	A <sup>B</sup> <sub>C</sub> String	ABC 123 Code
1	The code CHLO33446 is IMPORTANT.	CHLO33446
2	Unique document identifier: JXKE13295.	JXKE13295
3	Please use the code SBT36006 to access the system.	
4	For verification, enter ERKZ30881 and MdKZ85426.	ERKZ30881, MdKZ85426
5	The transaction ID YNZ78388 must be noted.	
6	IHCY10273 is the code for your appointment.	IHCY10273
7	Reference code SSK36144 is included in the report.	
8	To complete registration, use PRLL90158 as your code.	PRLL90158
9	Package with tracking number MGA5K2287 has been shipped.	

	A <sup>B</sup> <sub>C</sub> Column1	ABC 123 Code
1	Hardware ZEQQNZE Nails - 2 i...	ZEQQNZE, 4SPYBBU8, WRPBOSGEHTFD
2	Software CGUL2L Antivirus S...	CGUL2L, ZH1R987S2, SADBT0
3	Hardware OY6IL4VFH21 Hammer - 5k...	OY6IL4VFH21, O08AUF8JG, 80LC6OMO
4	Software DLTQ80V7X Operating S...	DLTQ80V7X, NZ8DD797, AB9MTEI09L
5	FurnitureWCPKVSZJZ Office Chai...	WCPKVSZJX, FTHJK, QQMR1QZNR71
6	FurnitureZRE4CCR1 Office Desk...	ZRE4CCR1, OYOWTO7IOQMF, SNGRQ5
7	Hardware WJAA7DHJ Screwdriver...	WJAA7DHJ, EO65VPCJ, IGC2FHI8G
8	Software JX6URB9HI Database So...	JX6URB9HI, 143OD1ADFC4, 3YD7QU07T8OF
9	Hardware 1ADXHN Electric Dr...	1ADXHN, AK3M3MJMY6M, XUBQZP7R
10	FurnitureD20R63MNM6 Bookshelf ...	D20R63MNM6, 4G6GD3G, 373NWC1I9JT5

	ABC String	ABC Code
1	The code CHLO-33-446 is IMPORTANT.	CHLO-33-446
2	Unique document identifier: JXKE-13-295.	JXKE-13-295
3	Please use the code SBT3-6006 to access the system.	
4	For verification, enter ERKZ-30-881 and MdKZ-85.426.	ERKZ-30-881, MdKZ-85.426
5	The transaction ID YNZ-78-388 must be noted.	
6	IHC-Y10-273 is the code for your appointment.	
7	Reference code SSK-36-144 is included in the report.	
8	To complete registration, use PRLL-90-158 as your code.	PRLL-90-158
9	Package with tracking number MGA5-K22.87 has been shipped.	

```

1 let
2     fxRegex = (input as text) as text =>
3         Web.Page(
4             "<script>
5                 var a = '"' & input & '"';
6                 var b = a.match(/\d{5}/g);
7                 document.write(b);
8             </script>"
9         ){0}[Data]{0}[Children]{1}[Children]{0}[Text],
10     Source = Table.FromColumns({
11         {

```

	ABC Address	ABC Postal Code
1	Boulevard des Écoles 73, 31000 Lyon	31000
2	6 Boulevard du Château, 69001 La Ville Rose Toulouse	69001
3	Rue Saint-Martin 65, 31000 Lyon	31000
4	Chemin Victor Hugo 143, 69001 Bordeaux	69001
5	Avenue des Vignes 7, 67000 Toulouse	67000
6	74 Quai de la République 69001 Latin Quarter Paris	69001
7	55 Boulevard de la Liberté, 67000 La Petite France Strasbourg	67000
8	82 Chemin des Jardins, 59000 Paris	59000

{"31000","69001","31000","69001","67000","69001","67000","59000"}

- Daily\_1.xlsx
- Daily\_2.xlsx
- Daily\_3.xlsx
- ExpectedCombined.xlsx





## Queries [0]



Paste

New Query



New Parameter...

New Group...

Expand All

Collapse All

×

Manage Parameters

New

ABC

FolderLocation

×

Name

FolderLocation

Description

☒ Required

Type

Text

Suggested Values

Any value

Current Value

C:\Sample files

□ ×

FolderLocation

Content	Name	Extension	Date accessed	Date modified	Date created	Attributes	Folder Path
Binary	Copy_Daily_1.xlsx	.xlsx				Record	C:\Sample files\
Binary	Copy_Daily_2.xlsx	.xlsx				Record	C:\Sample files\
Binary	Copy_Daily_3.xlsx	.xlsx				Record	C:\Sample files\
Binary	Daily_1.xlsx	.xlsx				Record	C:\Sample files\
Binary	Daily_2.xlsx	.xlsx				Record	C:\Sample files\
Binary	Daily_2a.xlsx	.xlsx				Record	C:\Sample files\
Binary	Daily_3.xlsx	.xlsx				Record	C:\Sample files\
Binary	ExpectedCombined.xlsx	.xlsx				Record	C:\Sample files\
Binary	READ ME.txt	.txt				Record	C:\Sample files\

Combine & Transform Data

Transform Data

Cancel

	Content	ABC Name	ABC Extension
1	Binary	Daily_1.xlsx	.xlsx
2	Binary	Daily_2.xlsx	.xlsx
3	Binary	Daily_2a.xlsx	.xlsx
4	Binary	Daily_3.xlsx	.xlsx

	<div><div><div></div></div><div>A<sup>B</sup><sub>C</sub> Name</div></div>	<div><div><div></div></div><div>Data</div></div>	<div><div><div></div></div><div>A<sup>B</sup><sub>C</sub> Item</div></div>	<div><div><div></div></div><div>A<sup>B</sup><sub>C</sub> Kind</div></div>
1	Daily	Table	Daily	Sheet

	<div><div><div></div></div><div>A<sup>B</sup><sub>C</sub> Column3</div></div>	<div><div><div></div></div><div>A<sup>B</sup><sub>C</sub> Column4</div></div>	<div><div><div></div></div><div>A<sup>B</sup><sub>C</sub> Column5</div></div>	<div><div><div></div></div><div>A<sup>B</sup><sub>C</sub> Column6</div></div>
	<i>null</i>	<i>null</i>	<i>null</i>	<i>null</i>
	Daily by Date Performance Data - Preliminary	<i>null</i>	<i>null</i>	<i>null</i>
	My Property: Business Name2	<i>null</i>	<i>null</i>	<i>null</i>
	Comp Set: Location4 #444444, Location5 #555555, Location 6 #66666...	<i>null</i>	<i>null</i>	<i>null</i>
	<i>null</i>	<i>null</i>	<i>null</i>	<i>null</i>
	<i>null</i>	<i>null</i>	<i>null</i>	<i>null</i>
	Job Number: 37165322    Staff: User1    Created: May 15, 2023    Curr...	<i>null</i>	<i>null</i>	<i>null</i>
	<i>null</i>	<i>null</i>	<i>null</i>	<i>null</i>
	<i>null</i>	<i>null</i>	<i>null</i>	Occupancy
	Date	DOW	<i>null</i>	This Year
	<i>null</i>	<i>null</i>	<i>null</i>	My Prop
	05/22/2023	Mon	<i>null</i>	96,84210526
	05/23/2023	Tue	<i>null</i>	97,89473684

	<div><div><div></div></div><div>A<sup>B</sup><sub>C</sub> Column3</div></div>	<div><div><div></div></div><div>A<sup>B</sup><sub>C</sub> Column4</div></div>
1	Daily by Date Performance Data - Preliminary	<i>null</i>
2	My Property: Business Name2	<i>null</i>
3	Comp Set: Location4 #444444, Location5 #555555, Location 6 #66666...	<i>null</i>
4	Job Number: 37165322    Staff: User1    Created: May 15, 2023    Curr...	<i>null</i>

	<div><div><div></div></div><div>A<sup>B</sup><sub>C</sub> Column3</div></div>	<div><div><div></div></div><div>A<sup>B</sup><sub>C</sub> Column4</div></div>	<div><div><div></div></div><div>A<sup>B</sup><sub>C</sub> Column6</div></div>
1	<i>null</i>	<i>null</i>	Occupancy
2	Date	DOW	This Year
3	<i>null</i>	<i>null</i>	My Prop
4	05/22/2023	Mon	96,84210526
5	05/22/2023	Tue	97,89473684

	List
1	List
2	List
3	List

	List
1	Date
2	DOW
3	Occupancy   This Year   My Prop
4	Occupancy   This Year   Comp Set
5	Occupancy   % Chg   My Prop

```

1 let
2   GetHeaderRows = Table.TransformRows( Table.FirstN(GetDataRange,3), each
3     Table.FillDown( Record.ToTable(_), {"Value"})[Value]
4   ),
5   Headers = List.Transform( List.Zip( GetHeaderRows ), each Text.Combine( _, " | ")),
6   GetPropertyID = [
7     PropertyString = List.First( Record.ToList(NoEmptyCols{1})),
8     PropertyID = List.Last( Text.Split( PropertyString, " "))
9   ][PropertyID],
10  fxNoEmptyCols = (tbl as table) as table => Table.SelectColumns( tbl,
11    List.Select( Table.ColumnNames(tbl),
12      each not List.IsEmpty ( List.RemoveMatchingItems( Table.Column( tbl, _), {null, ""})) )
13  ),
14  Source = Excel.Workbook( BinaryFile ),

```

## Step Properties

Name

Result

Description

Checks Table.IsEmpty( RAW ) to determine output. To preserve visibility of all query steps, this conditional statement must stay as the query's final step. Update InsertPropertyID to reflect the variable that produces the final output table.

OK

Cancel

×

Create Function

Enter a name for the new function.

Function name

Parameters: BinaryFile

OK

Cancel

↑

↓

	<div><div>ABC</div><div>123</div></div> Name	<div><div>ABC</div><div>123</div></div> Content
1	Daily_1.xlsx	Table
2	Daily_2.xlsx	Table
3	Daily_2a.xlsx	File is empty.
4	Daily_3.xlsx	Table

×

Edit Function

The definition of function 'fxCollectData' is updated whenever query 'CollectData' is updated. However, updates will stop if you directly modify function 'fxCollectData'. Are you sure you want to continue?

OK

Cancel

# Chapter 15: Optimizing Performance

Apps

Microsoft Power BI Desktop (25)	965,2 MB
Microsoft Edge WebView2	0,5 MB
Microsoft Edge WebView2	0,5 MB
Microsoft Power BI Desktop	289,5 MB
Microsoft SQL Server Analysis Services	7,3 MB
Microsoft.Mashup.Container.NetFX45	49,2 MB
Microsoft.Mashup.Container.NetFX45	60,1 MB
Microsoft.Mashup.Container.NetFX45	50,7 MB

Mashup Containers

Options

GLOBAL

Data Load

Power Query Editor

DirectQuery

R scripting

Python scripting

Parallel loading of tables

When you load data into Power BI (via import or DirectQuery), each data table is backed by a Power Query query. These queries are evaluated simultaneously instead of one-by-one, which can speed up the process. In certain situations, you might want to adjust the default number of simultaneous query evaluations and memory used. [Learn more](#)

Maximum number of simultaneous evaluations20

Maximum memory used per simultaneous evaluation (MB)432

```
1 let
2     Source = Sql.Database( Server, Database ),
3     dbo_Track = Source{[Schema="dbo",Item="Track"]}[Data]
4 in
5     dbo_Track
```

	TrackId	Name	AlbumId	Composer
1	1	For Those About To Rock (We Salute You)	1	Angus Young, I
2	2	Balls to the Wall	2	
3	3	Fast As a Shark	3	F. Baltes, S. Kau
4	4	Restless and Wild	3	F. Baltes, R.A. S
5	5	Princess of the Dawn	3	Deaffy & R.A. S

Query settings

Properties

NameTrack

Applied steps

Source

dbo\_Track

The query up to this step will be evaluated by the data source.

Name

Track

Applied steps

Source

dbo\_Track

Edit settings

Rename

Delete

Delete until end

Insert step after

Move before

Move after

Extract previous...

View data source query

View query plan

Properties...

Right-click a step and select 'View data source query' to see the folded query.

Data source query

```
select [$Table].[TrackId] as [TrackId],
[$Table].[Name] as [Name],
[$Table].[AlbumId] as [AlbumId],
[$Table].[MediaTypeId] as [MediaTypeId],
[$Table].[GenreId] as [GenreId],
[$Table].[Composer] as [Composer],
[$Table].[Milliseconds] as [Milliseconds],
[$Table].[Bytes] as [Bytes],
[$Table].[UnitPrice] as [UnitPrice]
from [dbo].[Track] as [$Table]
```

OK

Table.SelectColumns(dbo\_Track,{"TrackId", "Name", "Composer", "Milliseconds", "UnitPrice"})

TrackId	Name	Composer
1	For Those About To Rock (We Salute You)	Angus Young, Malcolm Young, Brian Johnson
2	Balls to the Wall	Angus Young, Malcolm Young, Brian Johnson
3	Fast As a Shark	F. Baltes, S. Kaufman
4	Restless and Wild	F. Baltes, R.A. Smith
5	Princess of the Dawn	Deaffy & R.A. Smith
6	Put The Finger On You	Angus Young, Malcolm Young, Brian Johnson
7	Let's Get It Up	Angus Young, Malcolm Young, Brian Johnson
8	Inject The Venom	Angus Young, Malcolm Young, Brian Johnson
9	Snowballed	Angus Young, Malcolm Young, Brian Johnson
10	Evil Walks	Angus Young, Malcolm Young, Brian Johnson
11	C.O.D.	Angus Young, Malcolm Young, Brian Johnson
12	Breaking The Rules	Angus Young, Malcolm Young, Brian Johnson
13	Night Of The Long Knives	Angus Young, Malcolm Young, Brian Johnson
14	Spellbound	Angus Young, Malcolm Young, Brian Johnson

Data source query

```
select [TrackId],
[Name],
[Composer],
[Milliseconds],
[UnitPrice]
from [dbo].[Track] as [$Table]
```

OK

Query settings

Properties

Name

Track

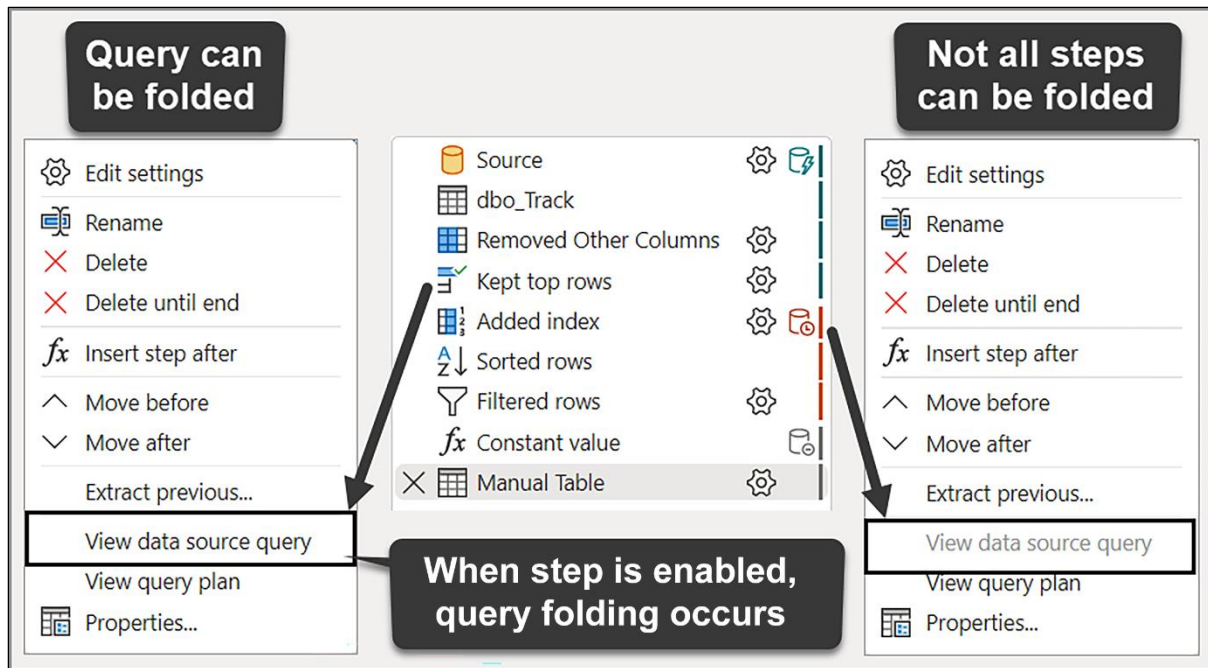
Applied steps

Source

dbo\_Track

RemoveColumns





Indicator	Icon	Description
Folding		Indicates that this part of the query will be processed by the data source.
Not Folding		Indicates that this step will be processed outside the data source.
Might Fold		Whether or not a query step will be processed by the data source is uncertain and will be determined during query execution. Likely happens for ODBC or Odata connections.
Uncertain		Indicates an uncertain query plan, often due to providing a manual table or using transformations/connectors unsupported by the query plan tool and indicators.
Unknown		Indicates that there is no query plan available, which could be due to an error or because the query involves data formats other than tables.

*\* When an applied step in a query displays a specific folding indicator, any subsequent steps that have a vertical line with the same color as this indicator share the same query folding status.*

▼ Applied steps

Source	⚙️	🔌
dbo_Track		
Removed Other Columns	⚙️	
Kept top rows	⚙️	
Added index	⚙️	📁
Sorted rows	⚙️	
Filtered rows	⚙️	
Constant value		📁
Manual Table	⚙️	

Up till here all steps fold

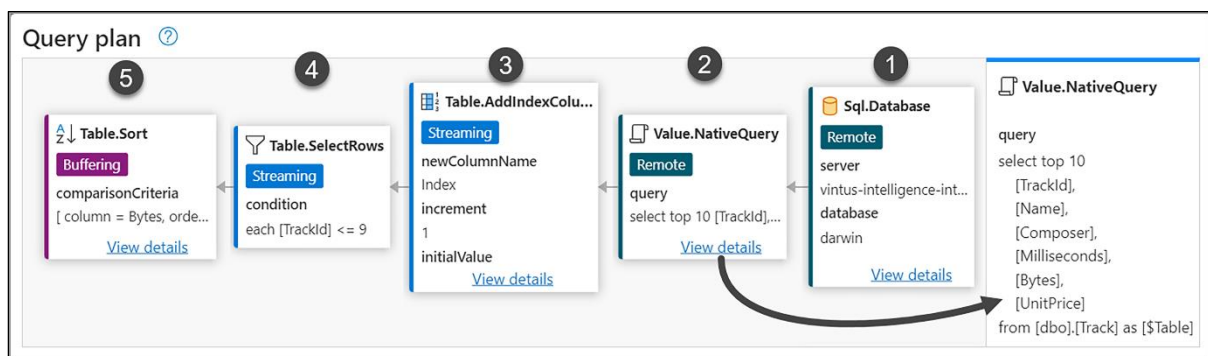
The first step that does not fold

Folding uncertain

▼ Applied steps

Source	⚙️	🔌
dbo_Track		
Removed Other Columns	⚙️	
Kept top rows	⚙️	
Added index	⚙️	📁
Sorted rows	⚙️	
Filtered rows	⚙️	

⚙️ Edit settings  
 🔄 Rename  
 ✖ Delete  
 ✖ Delete until end  
 ⚡ Insert step after  
 ^ Move before  
 v Move after  
 Extract previous...  
 View data source query  
**View query plan**  
 📄 Properties...



*fx*

Table.SelectRows(KeepTopRows, each [TrackId] >= 5)

	123 TrackId	ABC Name	ABC Composer	123 Milliseconds
1	5	Princess of the Dawn	Deaffy & R.A. Smith-Di...	375418
2	6	Put The Finger On You	Angus Young, Malcolm ...	205662
3	7	Let's Get It Up	Angus Young, Malcolm ...	233926
4	8	Inject The Venom	Angus Young, Malcolm ...	210834
5	9	Snowballed	Angus Young, Malcolm ...	203102
6	10	Evil Walks	Angus Young, Malcolm ...	263497

Query settings

Properties

Name

Track

Applied steps

Source

dbo\_Track

RemoveColumns

KeepTopRows

Filter\_TrackID

*fx*

Table.FirstN(Filter\_TrackID, 10)

	123 TrackId	ABC Name	ABC Composer	123 Milliseconds
1	5	Princess of the Dawn	Deaffy & R.A. Smith-Di...	375418
2	6	Put The Finger On You	Angus Young, Malcolm ...	205662
3	7	Let's Get It Up	Angus Young, Malcolm ...	233926
4	8	Inject The Venom	Angus Young, Malcolm ...	210834
5	9	Snowballed	Angus Young, Malcolm ...	203102
6	10	Evil Walks	Angus Young, Malcolm ...	263497
7	11	C.O.D.	Angus Young, Malcolm ...	199836
8	12	Breaking The Rules	Angus Young, Malcolm ...	263288
9	13	Night Of The Long Kn...	Angus Young, Malcolm ...	205688
10	14	Spellbound	Angus Young, Malcolm ...	270863

Query settings

Properties

Name

Track

Applied steps

Source

dbo\_Track

RemoveColumns

Filter\_TrackID

KeepTopRows

## Data source query

```
select top 10
    [_].[TrackId],
    [_].[Name],
    [_].[Composer],
    [_].[Milliseconds]
from
(
    select [TrackId],
        [Name],
        [Composer],
        [Milliseconds]
    from [dbo].[Track] as [$Table]
) as [_]
where [_].[TrackId] >= 5
```

✕

✓

*fx*

Sql.Database( ServerAddress, DatabaseName, [Query= myQuery ])

▼

123

TrackId

ABC

Name

ABC

Composer

123

Milliseconds

1

5

Princess of the D...

Deaffy & R.A. Smith-Diesel

375418

2

6

Put The Finger O...

Angus Young, Malcolm Young, Brian Johns...

205662

3

7

Let's Get It Up

Angus Young, Malcolm Young, Brian Johns...

233926

4

8

Inject The Venom

Angus Young, Malcolm Young, Brian Johns...

210834

5

9

Snowballed

Angus Young, Malcolm Young, Brian Johns...

203102

6

10

Evil Walks

Angus Young, Malcolm Young, Brian Johns...

263497

7

11

C.O.D.

Angus Young, Malcolm Young, Brian Johns...

199836

Query settings

➤

▼ Properties

Name

NativeQuery

▼ Applied steps

*fx*

myQuery

📄

✕

📄

Source

🔗

✕

✓

*fx*

Table.SelectRows(NativeQuery, each [Name] = "Inject The Venom")

▼

123

TrackId

▼

ABC

Name

▼

ABC

Composer

▼

123

Milliseconds

▼

1

8

Inject The Venom

Angus Young, Malcolm Young, Brian Johns...

210834

Query settings

▼ Properties


▼ Applied steps

*fx*

myQuery

📄


⚙️



Source

⚙️

🔌



NativeQuery

⚙️

✕

🔍

Filter\_name

⚙️

```

1 let
2   myQuery =
3     "SELECT TOP (10)
4       [TrackId], [Name], [Composer] ,[Milliseconds]
5     FROM [dbo].[Track]
6     WHERE [TrackId] >= 5",
7   Source = Sql.Database( ServerAddress, DatabaseName ),
8   NativeQuery = Value.NativeQuery( Source, myQuery, null, [EnableFolding = true] )
9 in
10  NativeQuery

```

Table.SelectRows(NativeQuery, each [Name] = "Inject The Venom")			
1 <sup>2</sup> 3 TrackId	A <sup>B</sup> C Name	A <sup>B</sup> C Composer	1 <sup>2</sup> 3 Milliseconds
1	8 Inject The Venom	Angus Young, Malcolm Young, Brian Johns...	210834

**Query settings** >
 

- Properties
- Applied steps
  - myQuery
  - Source
  - NativeQuery
  - Filter\_name

## Data source query

```

select [_].[TrackId],
       [_].[Name],
       [_].[Composer],
       [_].[Milliseconds]
from
(
  SELECT TOP (10)
    [TrackId], [Name], [Composer] ,[Milliseconds]
  FROM [dbo].[Track]
  WHERE [TrackId] >= 5
) as [_]
where [_].[Name] = 'Inject The Venom'

```

**Custom  
SQL query**



	1 <sup>2</sup> <sub>3</sub> TrackId	A <sup>B</sup> <sub>C</sub> Name	A <sup>B</sup> <sub>C</sub> Composer	1 <sup>2</sup> <sub>3</sub> Milliseconds
1	1	For Those About ...	Angus Young, Malc...	343719
2	2	Balls to the Wall	<i>null</i>	342562
3	3	Fast As a Shark	F. Baltes, S. Kaufma...	230619
4	4	Restless and Wild	F. Baltes, R.A. Smit...	252051
5	<i>null</i>	Princess of the D...	Deaffy & R.A. Smit...	375418
6	6	Put The Finger O...	Angus Young, Malc...	205662
7	7	Let's Get It Up	Angus Young, Malc...	233926
8	8	Inject The Venom	Angus Young, Malc...	210834

✕

✓

*fx*

Table.SelectRows(Source, *each* List.Contains( {3, 6, 8}, [TrackId] ))

<div><div><div></div></div></div> <div><div>1<sup>2</sup><sub>3</sub> TrackId</div><div>A<sup>B</sup><sub>C</sub> Name</div><div>A<sup>B</sup><sub>C</sub> Composer</div><div>1<sup>2</sup><sub>3</sub> Milliseconds</div></div>				
1	6	Put The Finger On You	Angus Young, Malcolm Yo...	205662
2	8	Inject The Venom	Angus Young, Malcolm Yo...	210834
3	3	Fast As a Shark	F. Baltes, S. Kaufman, U. Di...	230619

Query settings

>

> Properties

> Applied steps

Source

✕ FilterTrackIds

✕

✓

*fx*

Table.SelectRows(Source, *each* List.Contains( {3, 6, 8, null }, [TrackId] ))

<div><div><div>1<sup>2</sup><sub>3</sub> TrackId</div></div></div>	<div><div><div>A<sup>B</sup><sub>C</sub> Name</div></div></div>	<div><div><div>A<sup>B</sup><sub>C</sub> Composer</div></div></div>	<div><div><div>1<sup>2</sup><sub>3</sub> Milliseconds</div></div></div>
1	3 Fast As a Shark	F. Baltes, S. Kaufman, U. Di...	230619
2	null Princess of the Dawn	Deaffy & R.A. Smith-Diesel	375418
3	6 Put The Finger On You	Angus Young, Malcolm Yo...	205662
4	8 Inject The Venom	Angus Young, Malcolm Yo...	210834

Query settings

>

> Properties

▼ Applied steps

Source

✕

FilterTrackIds

✕

✓

*fx*

Table.SelectRows(Source,  
each List.Contains( {3, 6, 8 }, [TrackId]) or [TrackId] = null )

1<sup>2</sup><sub>3</sub> TrackId

AB<sub>C</sub> Name

AB<sub>C</sub> Composer

1<sup>2</sup><sub>3</sub> Milliseconds

1

6

Put The Finger On You

Angus Young, Malcolm ...

205662

2

8

Inject The Venom

Angus Young, Malcolm ...

210834

3

3

Fast As a Shark

F. Baltes, S. Kaufman, U....

230619

4

null

Princess of the Dawn

Deaffy & R.A. Smith-Di...

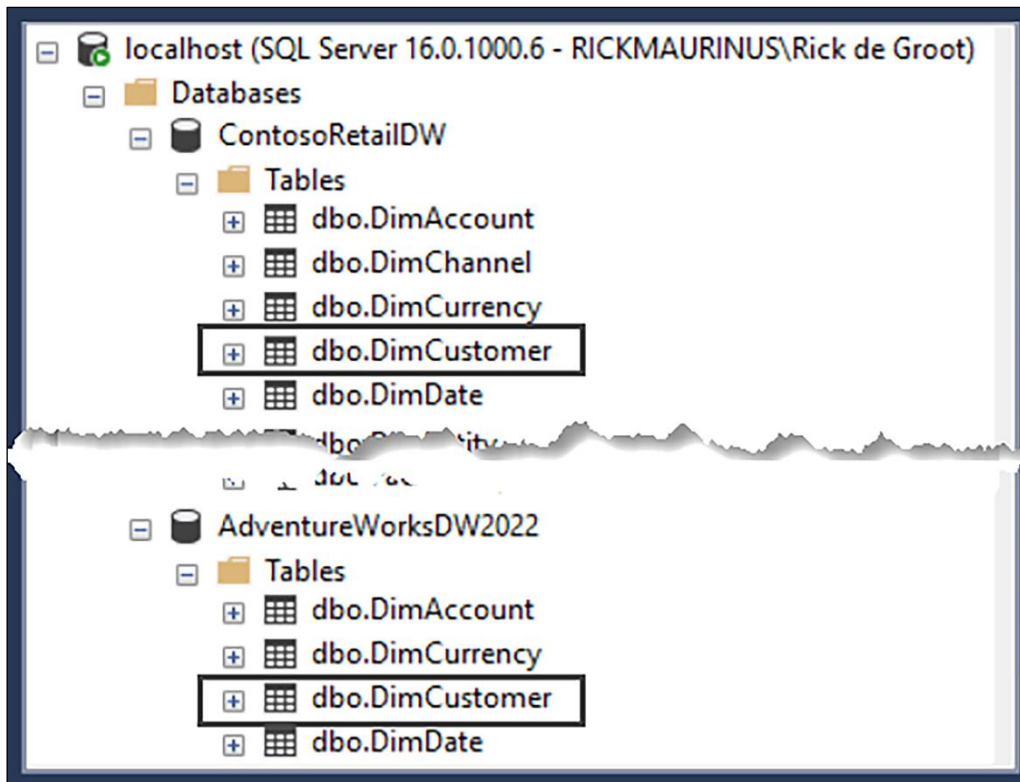
375418

Query settings

▼ Applied steps

Source

✕ FilterTrackIds



```
let
    Source = Sql.Database("localhost", "ContosoRetailDW"),
    Navigation = Source[[Schema = "dbo", Item = "DimCustomer"]][Data],
    #"Removed other columns" = Table.SelectColumns(Navigation, {"EmailAddress", "BirthDate"})
in
    #"Removed other columns"
```



```
let
    Source = Sql.Database("localhost", "AdventureWorksDW2022"),
    Navigation = Source[[Item = "DimCustomer", Schema = "dbo"]][Data],
    #"Removed other columns" = Table.SelectColumns(Navigation, {"EmailAddress", "BirthDate"})
in
    #"Removed other columns"
```

## Data source query

```
select [EmailAddress],
       [BirthDate]
from [dbo].[DimCustomer] as [$Table]
```

Name

CT

### Applied steps

- Source
- Navigation
- Removed o...



## Merge ?

Select a table and matching columns to create a merged table.

Left table for merge \*

CT

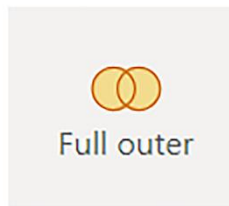
AB C EmailAddress	BirthDate	
jon24@adventure-works.com	4/8/1966	
eugene10@adventure-works.com	5/14/1965	

Right table for merge \*

AW

AB C EmailAddress	BirthDate	
jon24@adventure-works.com	10/6/1971	
eugene10@adventure-works.com	5/10/1976	

Join kind \*



×

✓

$f_x$

Table.ExpandTableColumn(Source, "AW", {"BirthDate"}, {"AW BirthDate"})

	AB C EmailAddress	BirthDate	AW BirthDate
1	jon24@adventure-works.com	4/8/1966	10/6/1971
2	eugene10@adventure-works.com	5/14/1965	5/10/1976
3	ruben35@adventure-works.com	8/12/1965	2/9/1971
4	christy12@adventure-works.com	2/15/1968	8/14/1973
5	elizabeth5@adventure-works.com	8/8/1968	8/5/1979

Query settings

> Properties

Applied steps

Source

Expanded AW

Advanced editor

Performs a left outer join on the 'EmailAddress' Field

The join on multiple databases does not fold

```
1 let
2   Source = Table.NestedJoin(CT, {"EmailAddress"}, AW, {"EmailAddress"}, "AW", JoinKind.LeftOuter),
3   #"Expanded AW" = Table.ExpandTableColumn(Source, "AW", {"BirthDate"}, {"AW BirthDate"})
4 in
5   #"Expanded AW"
```

Table.ExpandTableColumn(Source, "AW", {"BirthDate"}, {"AW BirthDate"})

	EmailAddress	BirthDate	AW BirthDate
1	jon24@adventure-works.com	4/8/1966	10/6/1971
2	eugene10@adventure-works.com	5/14/1965	5/10/1976
3	ruben35@adventure-works.com	8/12/1965	2/9/1971

Applied steps: Source, Expanded AW

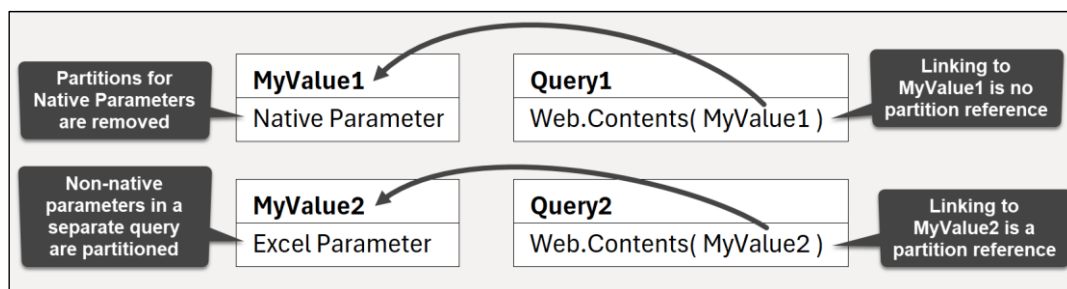
**Data source query**

```

select [$Outer].[EmailAddress] as [EmailAddress],
      [$Outer].[BirthDate] as [BirthDate],
      [$Inner].[BirthDate2] as [AW BirthDate]
from
(
  select [BirthDate],
        [EmailAddress]
  from [ContosoRetailDW].[dbo].[DimCustomer] as [$Table]
) as [$Outer]
left outer join
(
  select [EmailAddress] as [EmailAddress2],
        [BirthDate] as [BirthDate2]
  from [AdventureWorksDW2022].[dbo].[DimCustomer] as [$Table]
) as [$Inner] on ([$Outer].[EmailAddress] = [$Inner].[EmailAddress2] or [$Outer].[EmailAddress] is null and [$Inner].[EmailAddress2] is null)
  
```

ContosoRetail database

AdventureWorks database



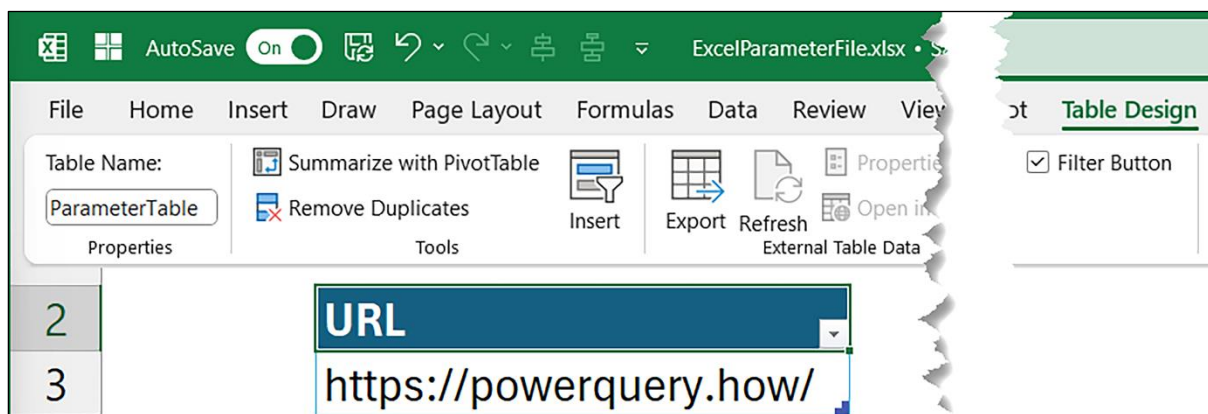
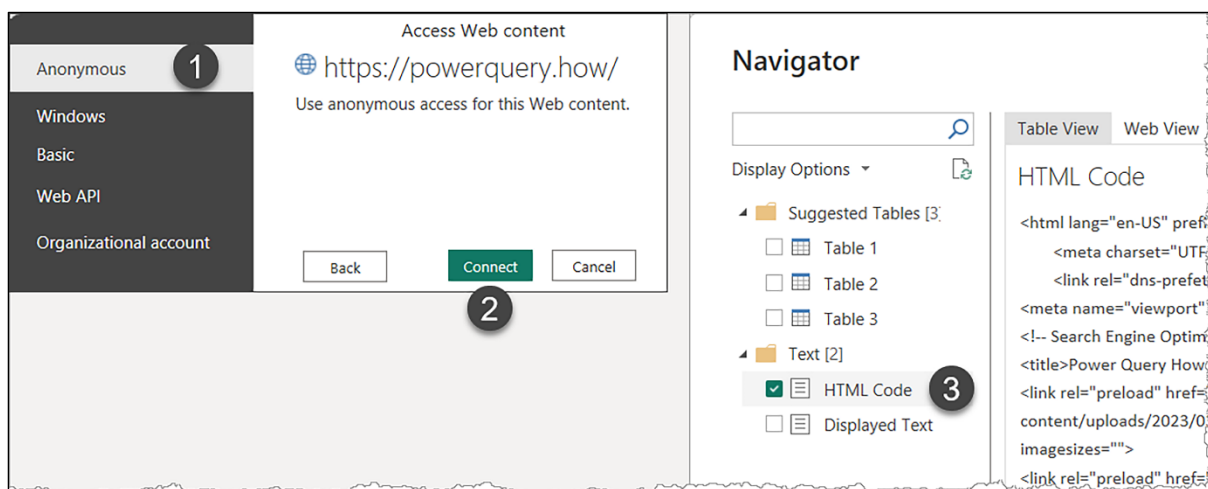
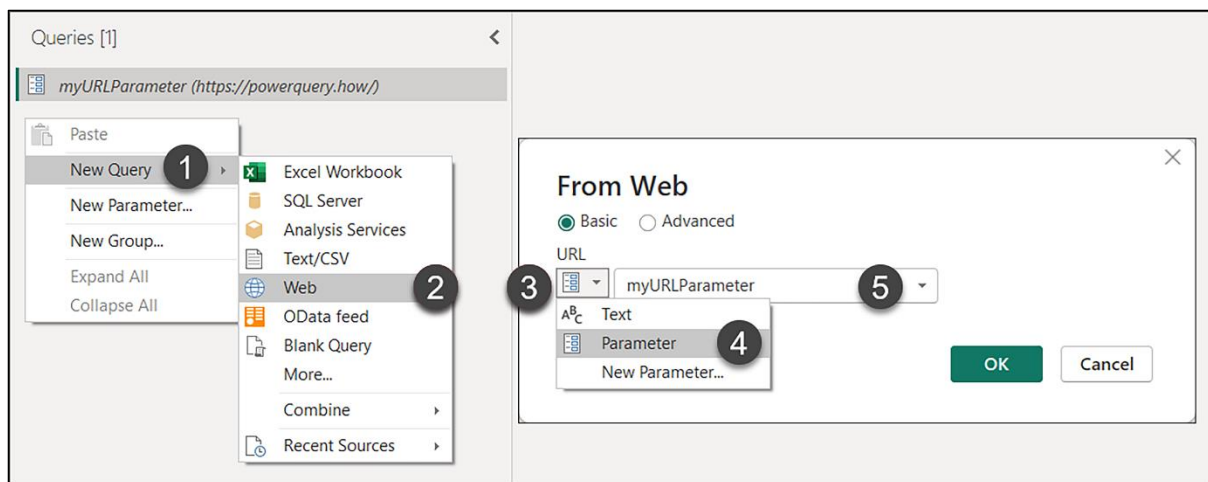
Queries [1]

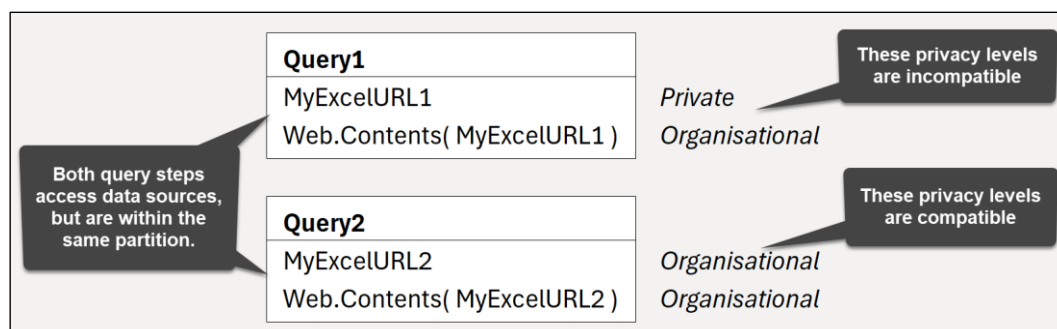
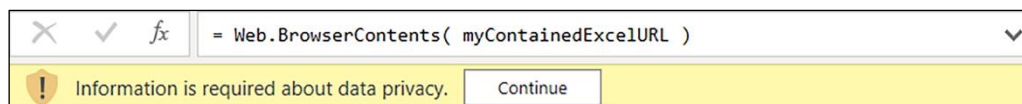
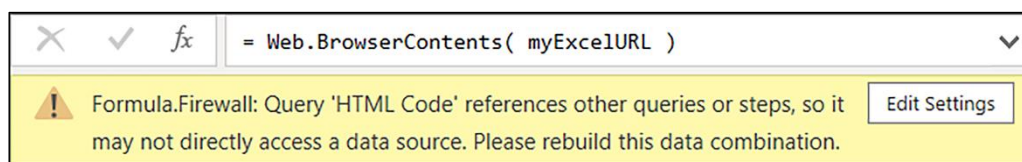
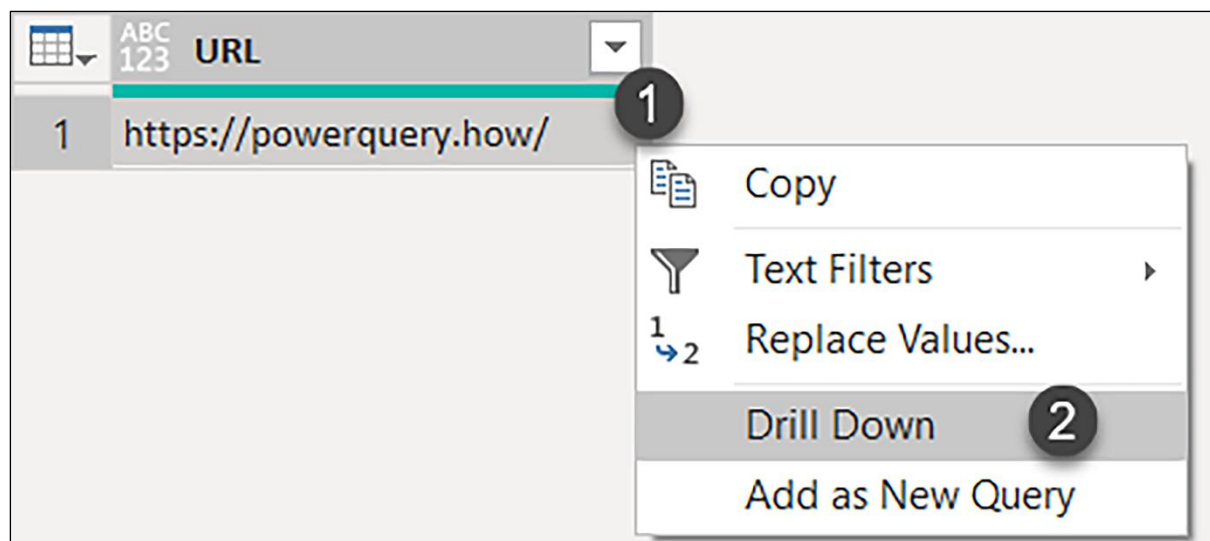
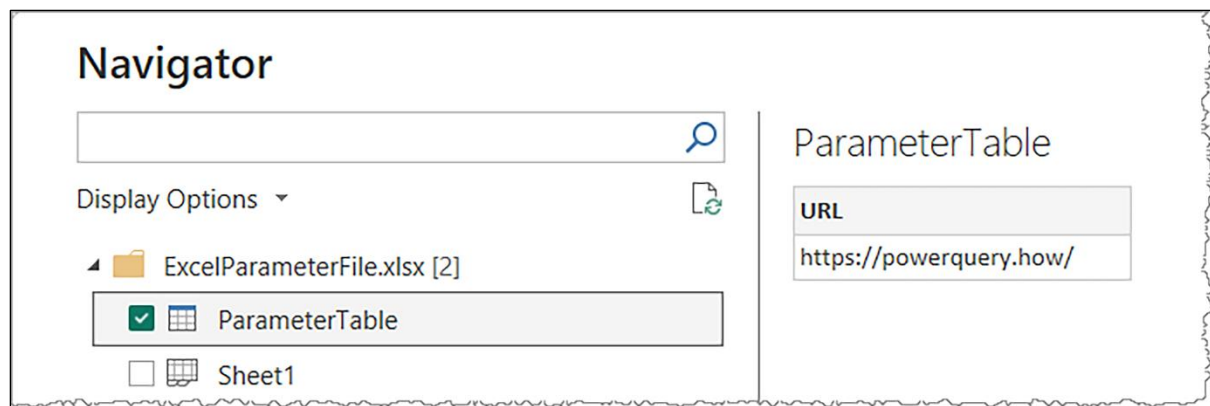
myURLParameter (<https://powerquery.how/>)

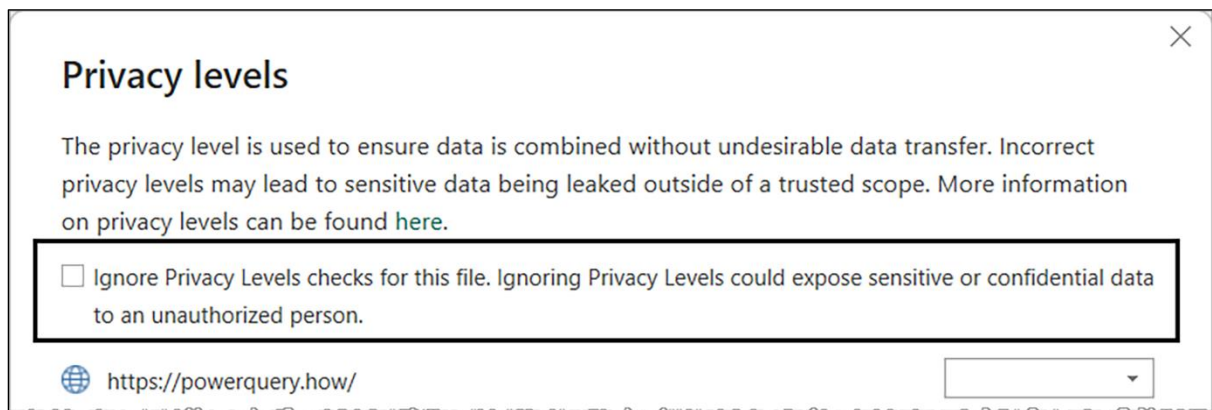
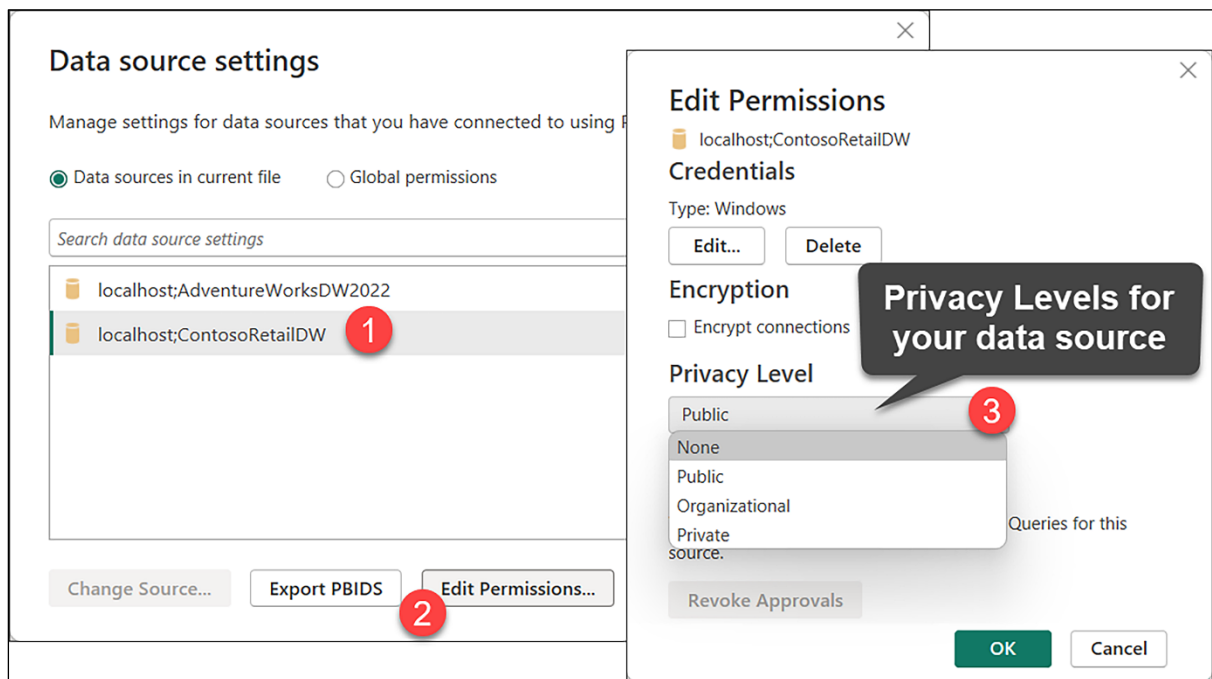
Current Value

<https://powerquery.how/>

Manage Parameter







## Options

### GLOBAL

- Data Load
- Power Query Editor
- DirectQuery
- R scripting
- Python scripting
- Security
- Privacy**
- Regional Settings

### Privacy Levels

- ☐ Always combine data according to your Privacy Level settings for each source
- ☐ Combine data according to each file's Privacy Level settings
- ☒ Always ignore Privacy Level settings ⓘ

[Learn more about Privacy Levels](#)

```
1 let
2   Source = Sql.Database("localhost", "ContosoRetailDW"),
3   Navigation = Source[Schema = "dbo", Item = "DimCustomer"][Data],
4   RemoveOtherColumns = Table.SelectColumns(Navigation, {"EmailAddress", "BirthDate"}),
5   AddIndex = Table.AddIndexColumn(RemoveOtherColumns, "Index", 0, 1, Int64.Type),
6   FilterTop20 = Table.SelectRows(AddIndex, each [Index] <= 20),
7   SortRows = Table.Sort(FilterTop20, {"BirthDate", Order.Ascending})
8 in
9   SortRows
```

The screenshot shows the 'Applied steps' pane on the left, listing the following steps: Source, Navigation, RemoveOtherColumns, AddIndex, FilterTop20, and SortRows. The 'SortRows' step is selected and highlighted. A context menu is open over the 'SortRows' step, displaying various actions. A mouse cursor is pointing at the 'View query plan' option, which is highlighted in the menu.

**Applied steps**

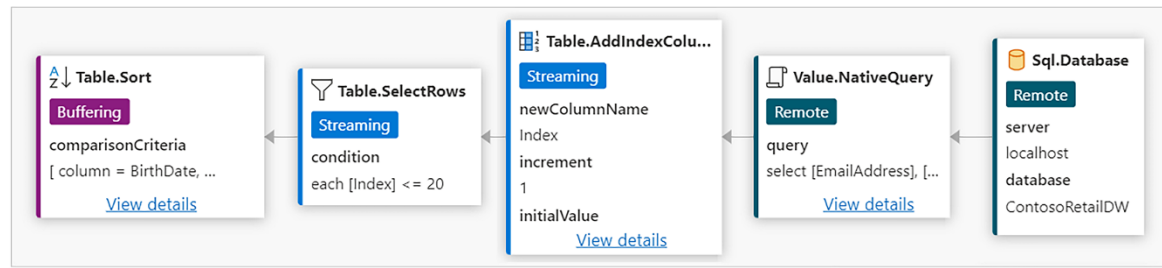
- Source
- Navigation
- RemoveOtherColumns
- AddIndex
- FilterTop20
- SortRows**

**Context menu options:**

- Edit settings
- Rename
- Delete
- Delete until end
- Insert step after
- Move before
- Move after
- Extract previous...
- View data source query
- View query plan**
- Properties...



## Query plan ?



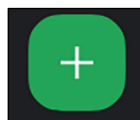
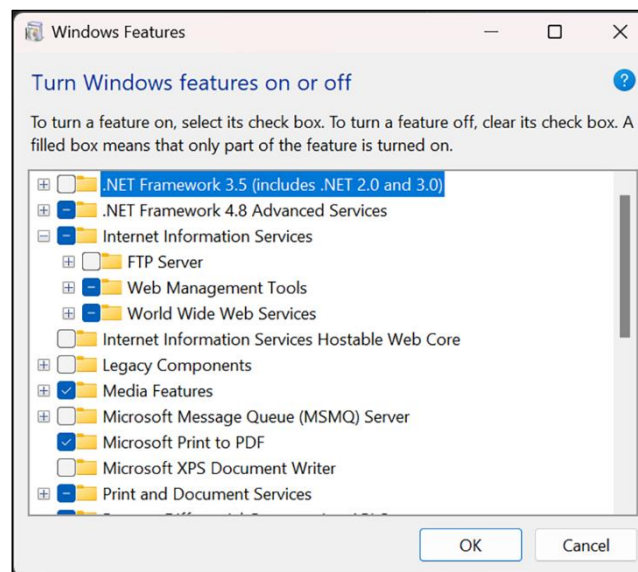
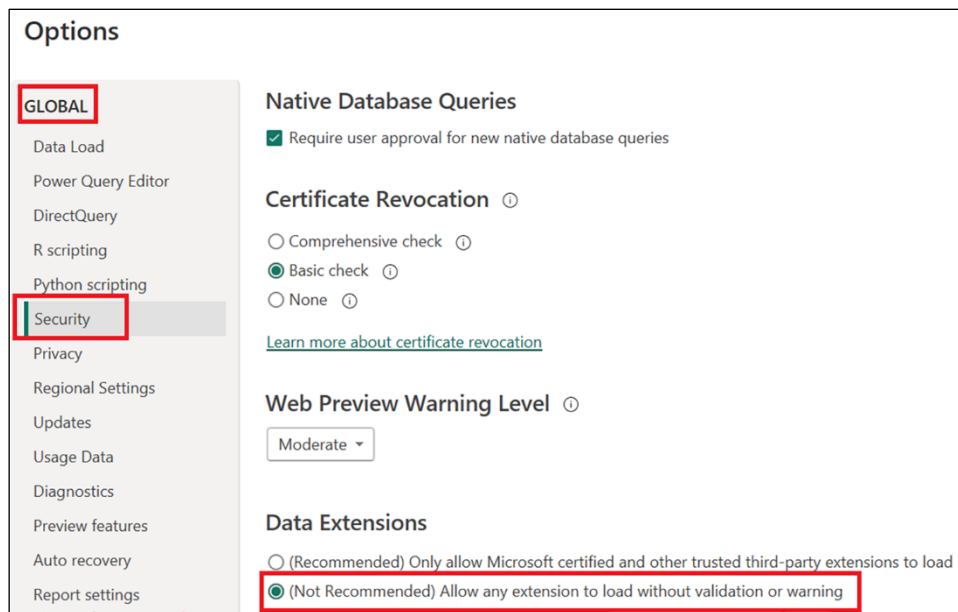
	Transaction ID	Meter Code	Transaction DateTime	Amount Paid
1	1250162207	12028002	11/7/2023 7:30:00 AM	26
2	1250162278	19232002	11/7/2023 7:31:00 AM	152
3	1250131414	19127010	11/7/2023 4:20:00 AM	967
4	1250134465	5073002	11/7/2023 4:48:00 AM	4
5	1250134860	19161010	11/7/2023 4:52:00 AM	673

```
= Table.AddColumn(AddedIndex, "Running Total", each
List.Sum( List.FirstN( AddedIndex[Amount Paid], [Index] ) ) )
```

	Amount Paid	Index	Running Total
1	26	1	26
2	152	2	178
3	967	3	1145
4	4	4	1149



## Chapter 16: Enabling Extensions



### CREATE AN APPLICATION

Are you a game dev? We may already have your app in our database. Reach out to our **Dev Support** for more info and to claim your game!

NAME \*

Power Query

☒ By clicking Create, you agree to the Discord [Developer Terms of Service](#) and [Developer Policy](#).

Cancel

Create

← Back to Applications

SELECTED APP

Power Query

▼

SETTINGS

General Information

OAuth2

▼

General

↳

URL Generator

↳

Bot

⚙️

Rich Presence

☰

App Testers

👤

### OAuth2

Use Discord as an authorization system or use our API your scopes, roll a D20 for good luck, and go!

[Learn more about OAuth2](#)

Client information

CLIENT ID

Copy

CLIENT SECRET

Reset Secret

Redirects

You must specify at least one URI for authentication to work. If you pass URIs you enter here.

http://localhost/discord/redirect

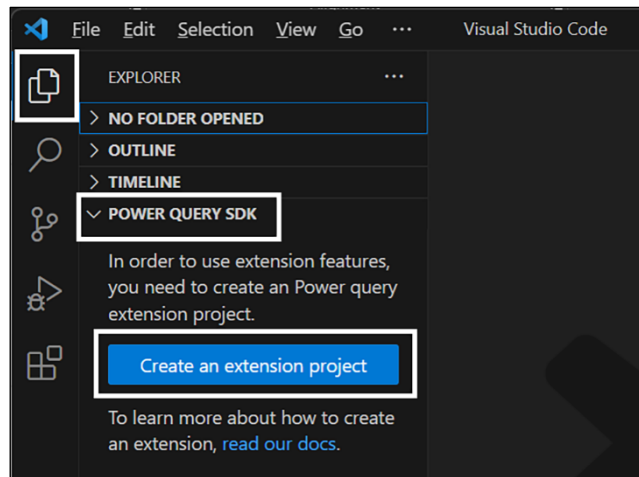
×

Add Another

Careful — you have unsaved changes!

Reset

Save Changes



HTTP <https://discord.com/api/oauth2/token>

**POST** <https://discord.com/api/oauth2/token>

Params Authorization Headers (13) **Body** Pre-request Script Tests Settings

☐ none ☐ form-data ☒ x-www-form-urlencoded ☐ raw ☐ binary ☐ GraphQL

	Key	Value
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	client_id	1128020929558098050
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	client_secret	[REDACTED]
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	grant_type	authorization_code
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	redirect_uri	http://localhost/discord/redirect
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	code	[REDACTED]

body Cookies (3) Headers (17) Test Results Status: 200 OK

Pretty Raw Preview Visualize JSON

```
1 {
2   "token_type": "Bearer",
3   "access_token": "[REDACTED]",
4   "expires_in": 604800,
5   "refresh_token": "[REDACTED]",
6   "scope": "identify connections guilds messages.read"
7 }
```



...



An external application

## Power Query

wants to access your Discord account


Signed in as mikkitorpedo [Not you?](#)


---

### THIS WILL ALLOW THE DEVELOPER OF POWER QUERY TO:

- ✓ Access your username, avatar, and banner
- ✓ Access your email address
- ✓ Access your third-party connections
- ✓ Know what servers you're in
- ✓ Read your member info (nickname, avatar, roles, etc...) for servers you belong to
- ✗ Solve a mystery with Scooby and the gang

---

 Once you authorize, you will be redirected outside of Discord to:  
<http://localhost>

 The developer of Power Query's privacy policy and terms of service apply to this application.

GET

https://discord.com/api/users/@me/guilds

Params

Authorization

Headers (7)

Body

Pre-request Script

Tests

Settings

Headers

6 hidden

	Key	Value
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Authorization	Bearer [REDACTED]
	Key	Value

Body

Cookies (3)

Headers (20)

Test Results

Status: 200 OK

Pretty

Raw

Preview

Visualize

JSON

1

[

2

{

3

"id": "662267976984297473",

4

"name": "Midjourney",

5

"icon": "39128f6c9fc33f4c95a27d4c601ad7db",

6

"owner": false,

7

"permissions": 100994048,

8

"permissions\_new": "70821964221440",

9

"features": [

10

"SOUNDBOARD",

11

"GUILD\_WEB\_PAGE\_VANITY\_URL",

12

"GUILD\_ONBOARDING\_EVER\_ENABLED",

13

"WELCOME\_SCREEN\_ENABLED",

14

"ENABLED\_DISCOVERABLE\_BEFORE",

15

"INCREASED\_THREAD\_LIMIT",

16

"NEWS",

17

"SEVEN\_DAY\_THREAD\_ARCHIVE",

18

"VANITY\_URL",

19

"DEVELOPER\_SUPPORT\_SERVER",

20

"ROLE\_ICONS",

PQTest result X

Output			
Summary			
DataSource			
Name	Key	Data	ItemKind
Users	usersFolder	[Table]	Folder
Servers	guildsFolder	[Table]	Folder
Membership	membershipFolder	[Table]	Folder

