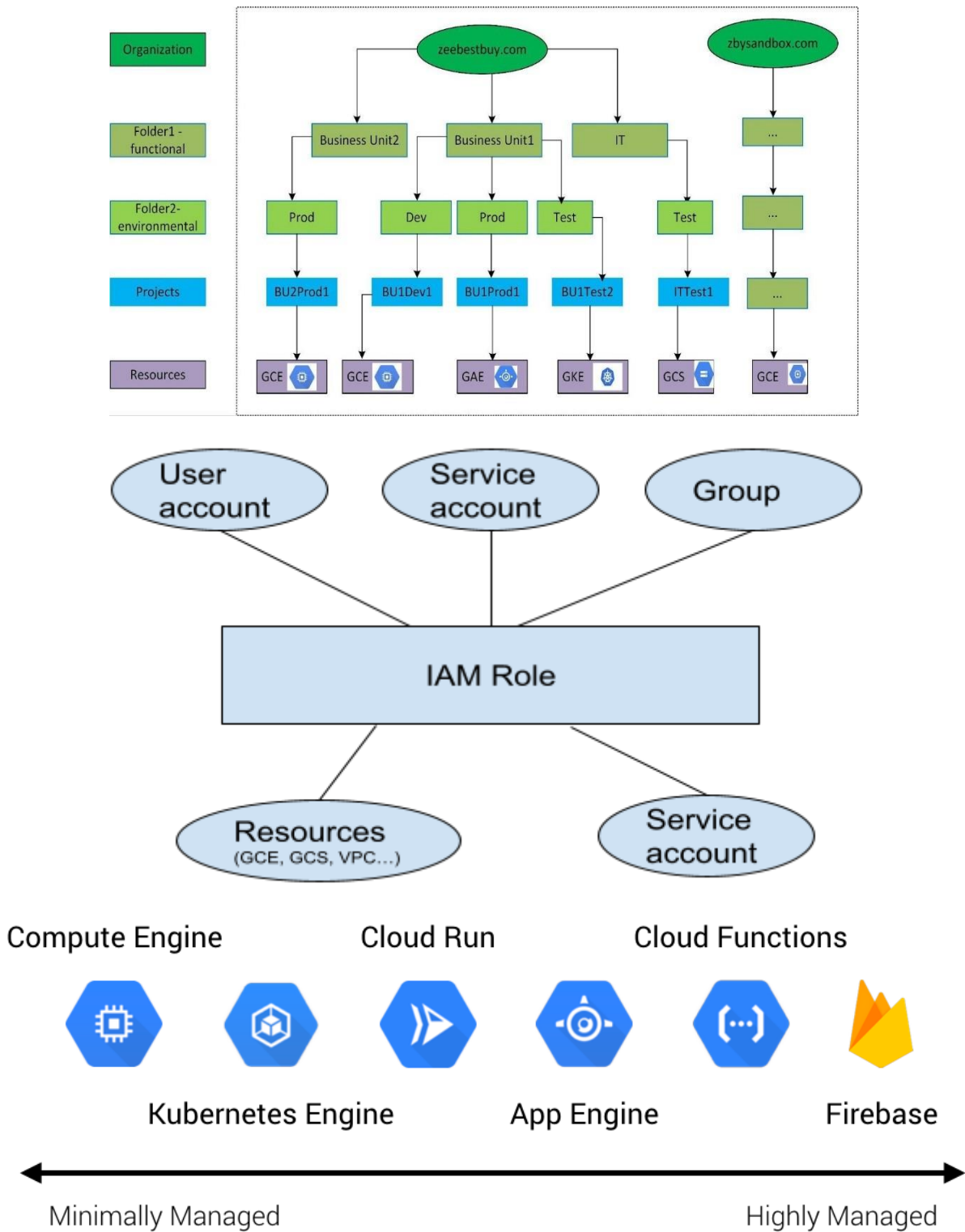
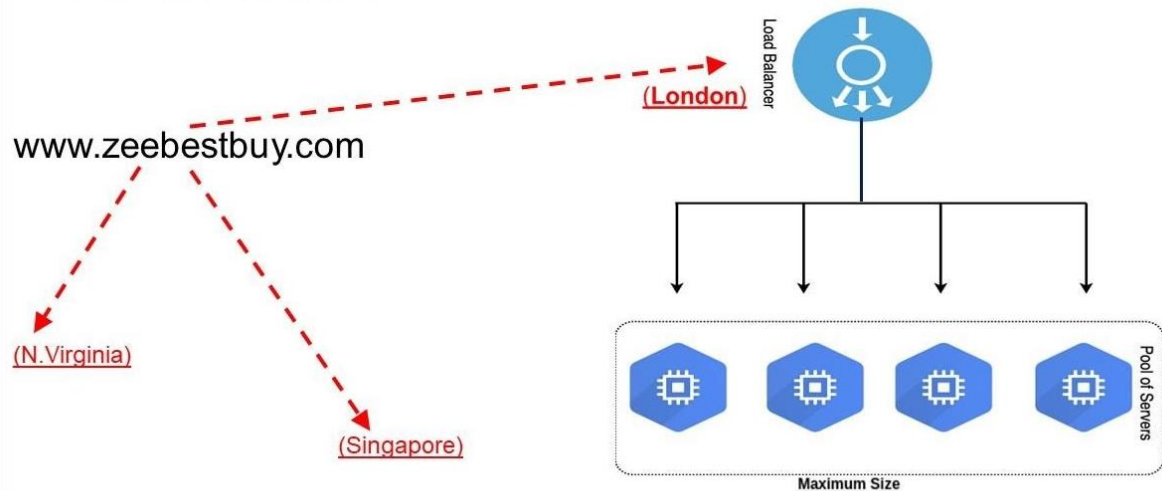


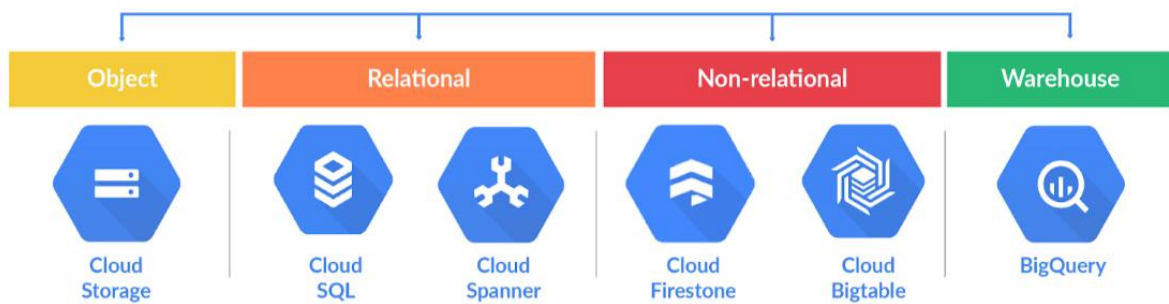
# Chapter 1: Comprehending Google Cloud Services



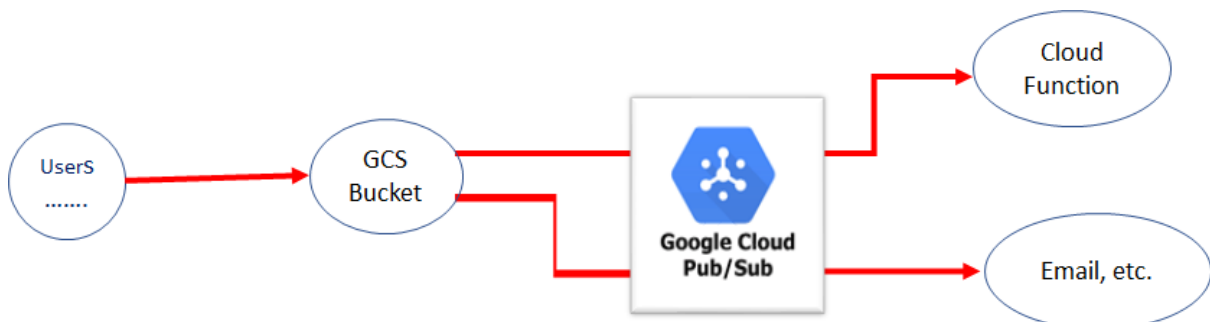
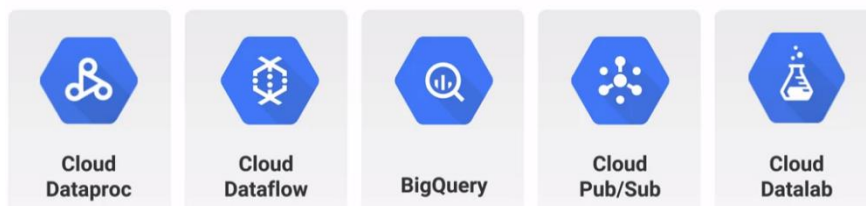
## GCP LB & MIG



## Storage & Database Services



Google Cloud's big data services are fully managed and scalable



## Chapter 2: Mastering Python Programming

Python Statement	Action
<code>x=5</code>	assigns an integer 5 to variable x
<code>y=5.0</code>	assigns a real number 5.0 to variable y
<code>a="hello"</code>	assigns a string "hello" to variable a
<code>b=True</code>	assigns a Boolean value True to variable b

Python Statement	Action
<code>c=x+y</code>	use variable x and y to assign variable c
<code>d=c ** x</code>	use variable x and c to assign variable d

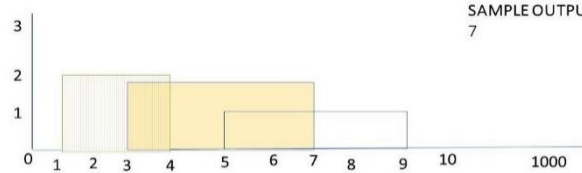
Arithmetic Operation	Syntax	Examples
addition	+	<code>A=x+y</code>
subtraction	-	<code>B=x-y</code>
multiplication	*	<code>C=x*y</code>
division	/	<code>C=x/y</code>
exponentiation	**	<code>E=x**3</code>

Boolean Operation	Syntax	Examples
equal	<code>==</code>	<code>x==y</code>
not equal	<code>!=</code>	<code>x!=y</code>
less than	<code>&lt;</code>	<code>x&lt;y</code>
more than	<code>&gt;</code>	<code>x&gt;y</code>
less than or equal	<code>&lt;=</code>	<code>x&lt;=y</code>
more than or equal	<code>&gt;=</code>	<code>x&gt;=y</code>

Logical Operation	Definition	Examples
and	True if both the operands are true	$(x=y)$ and $(a<b)$
or	True if either operand is true	$(x=y)$ or $(a<b)$
not	True if the operand is false	not $(x=y)$

Operation	Defination	Example
<code>len(list)</code>	return the length of the list	<code>len(floats)</code>
<code>list.append(elem)</code>	add an element to the end	<code>floats.append(2.0)</code>
<code>list.pop()</code>	remove the element from the end of list	<code>floats.pop()</code>

### Understand the problem



SAMPLE INPUT:

3  
5 9  
1 4  
3 7

SAMPLE OUTPUT:

7



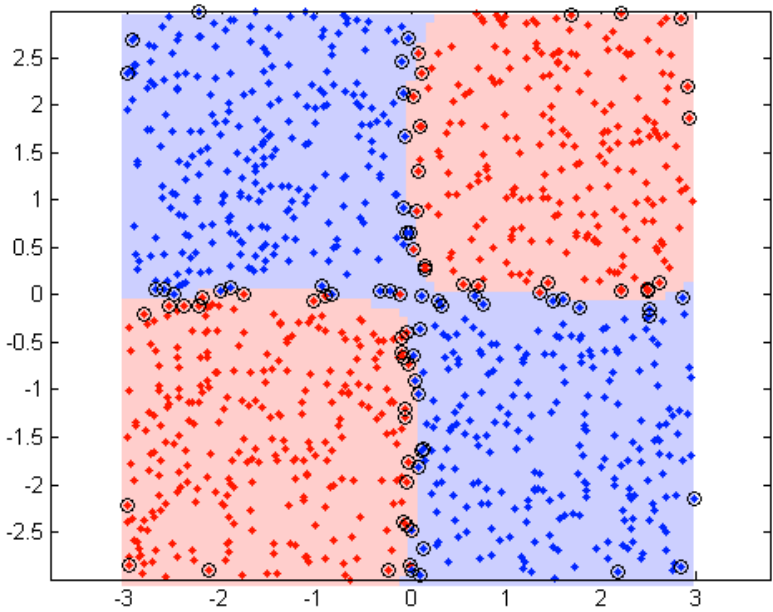
# Chapter 3: Preparing for ML Development

House No	Square Foot	Age	# of Bedrooms	# of Bathrooms	Longitude	Latitude	Sale Price
1	1500	5	2	1	-96.6988856	33.0198431	250
2	2000	10	3	2	-96.6988856	33.0198431	300
5	3000	40	3	2	-96.6988856	33.0198431	350
10	5500	50	4	3	-96.6988856	33.0198431	450

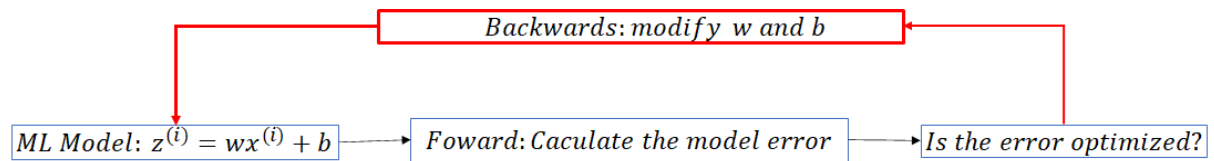
id	color
1	red
2	blue
3	green
4	blue



id	color_red	color_blue	color_green
1	1	0	0
2	0	1	0
3	0	0	1
4	0	1	0

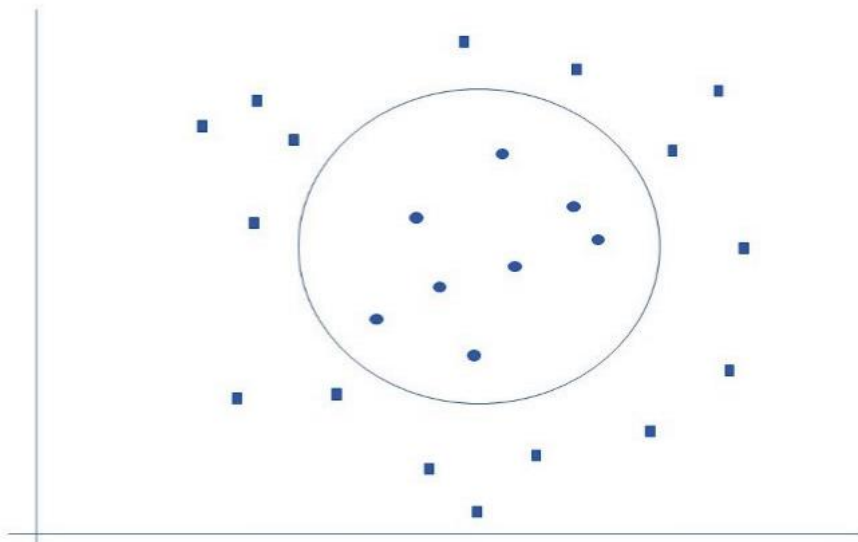
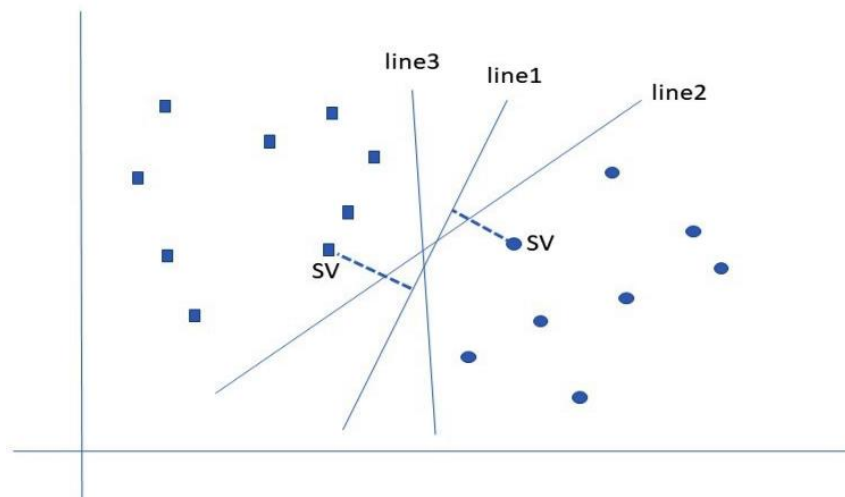


## Chapter 4: Developing and Deploying ML Models

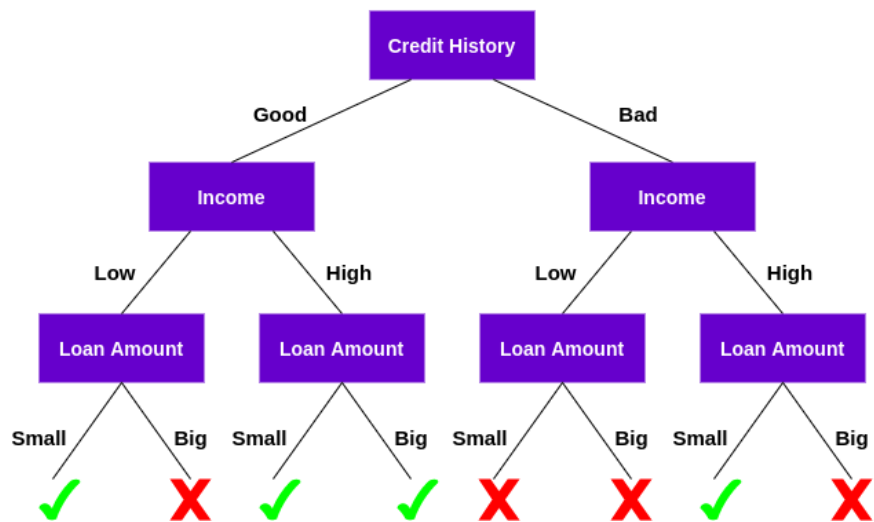


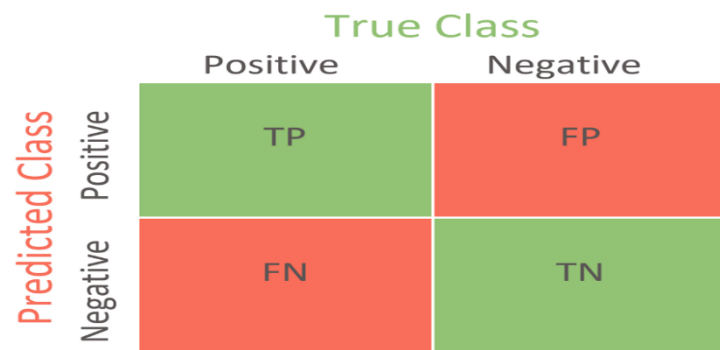
House No	Square Foot (x)	Age	BedRoom	BathRoom	Longitude	Latitude	Sale Price (y, \$k)
1	1500	5	2	1	-96.6988856	33.0198431	250
2	2000	10	3	2	-96.6988856	33.0198431	300
3	2500	20	3	2	-96.6988856	33.0198431	300
4	2750	10	3	2	-96.6988856	33.0198431	400
5	3000	40	3	2	-96.6988856	33.0198431	350
6	3500	30	3	2	-96.6988856	33.0198431	375
7	4000	5	4	3	-96.6988856	33.0198431	450
8	4500	30	4	3	-96.6988856	33.0198431	400
9	5000	10	4	3	-96.6988856	33.0198431	450
10	5500	50	4	3	-96.6988856	33.0198431	450

No	Applicant Credit Score	Loan amount(\$k)	Annual Income (x, \$k)	Age	Marriage status	Approval or not (1 for yes, 0 for no)
1	730	300	150	45	1	1
2	670	200	100	20	0	1
3	700	300	50	20	0	0
4	780	150	80	32	0	1
5	400	300	20	29	0	0
6	500	120	70	38	0	1
7	690	200	140	25	1	1
8	823	300	150	30	1	1
9	450	100	30	49	1	0
10	650	200	120	27	1	1



Decision Tree for Loan Approval

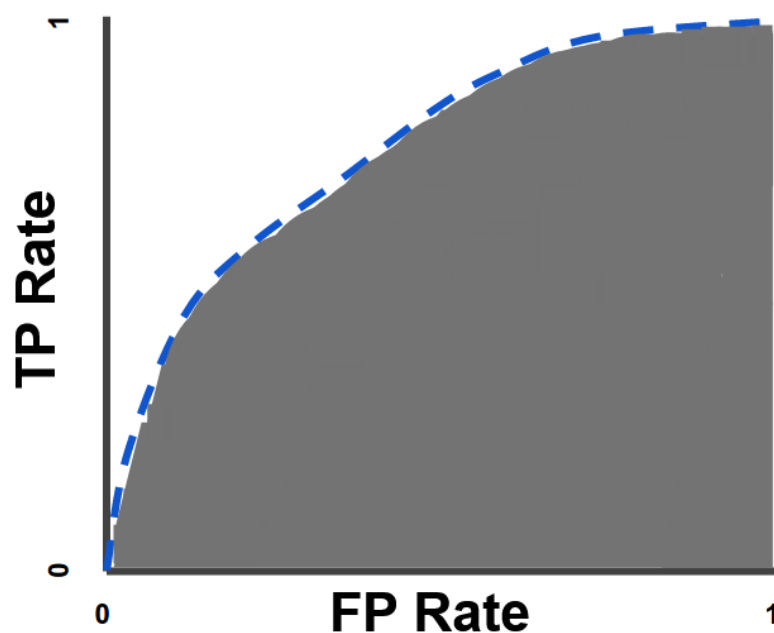


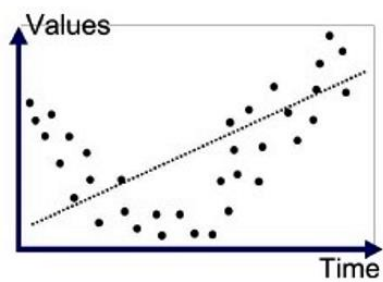


		Actual	
		Cat	Not cat
Predicted	Cat	107	23
	Not cat	69	42

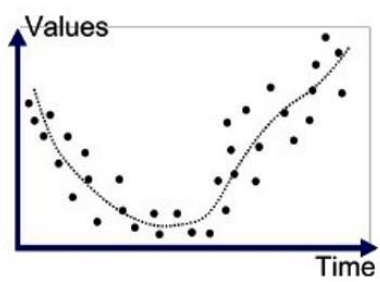
		Actual	
		Cat	Not cat
Predicted	Cat	148	53
	Not cat	28	12

Recall	Specificity
Model 1: $107 / (107 + \underline{69}) = 60\%$	Model 1: $42 / (42 + \underline{23}) = 64\%$
Model 2: $148 / (148 + \underline{28}) = 84\%$	Model 2: $12 / (12 + \underline{53}) = 18\%$

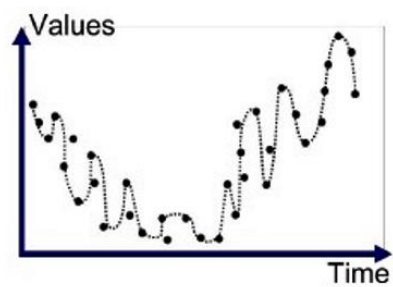




Underfitted

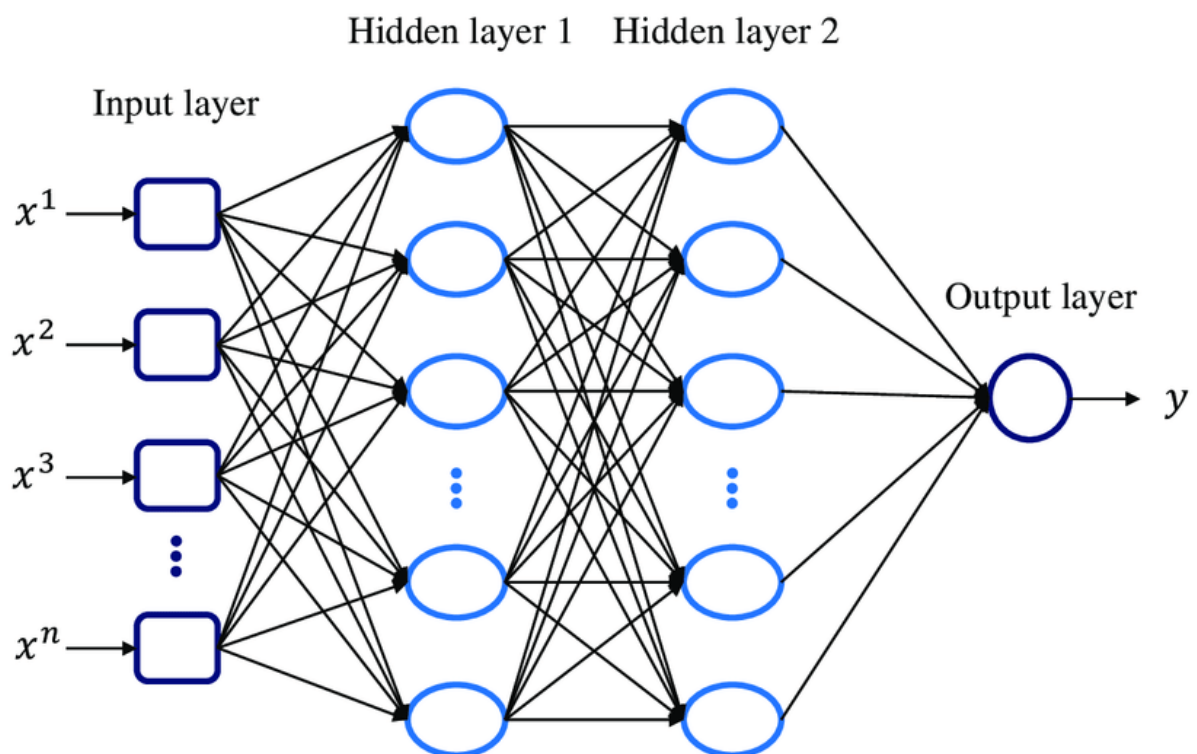
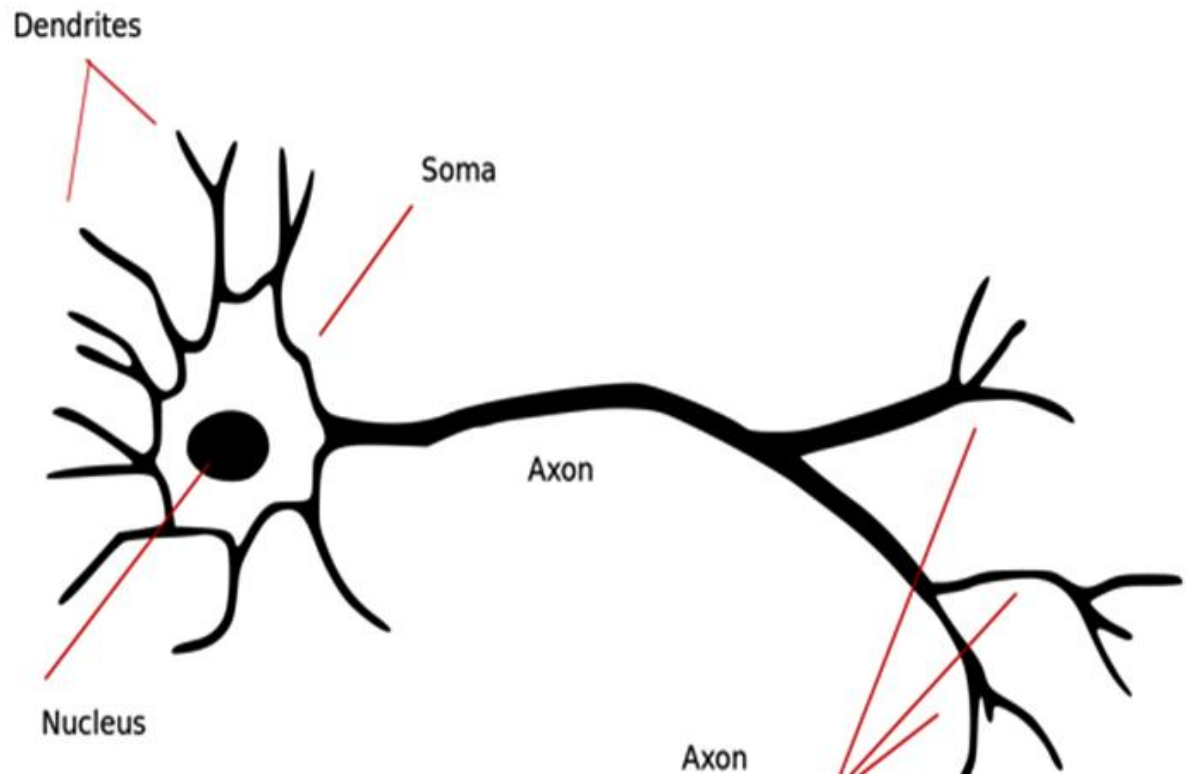


Good Fit/Robust



Overfitted

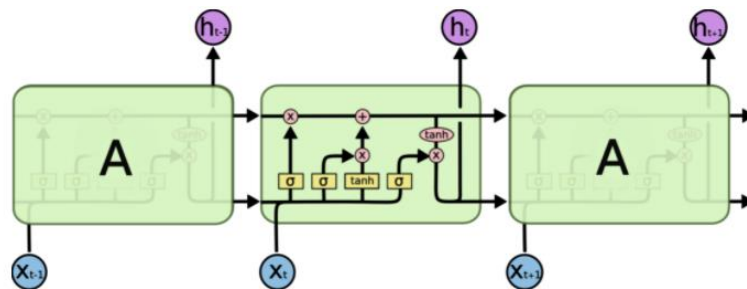
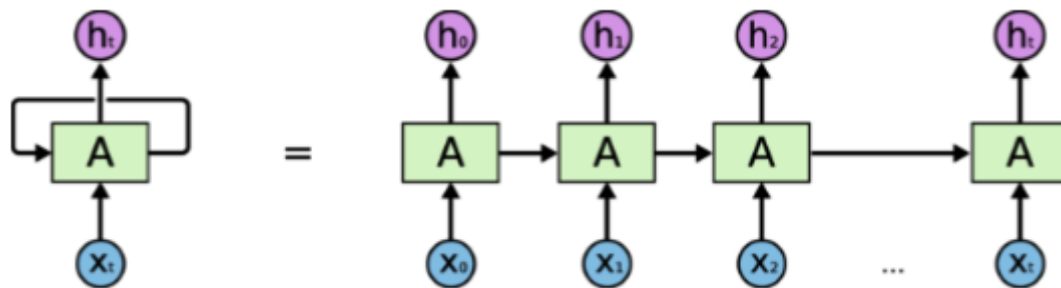
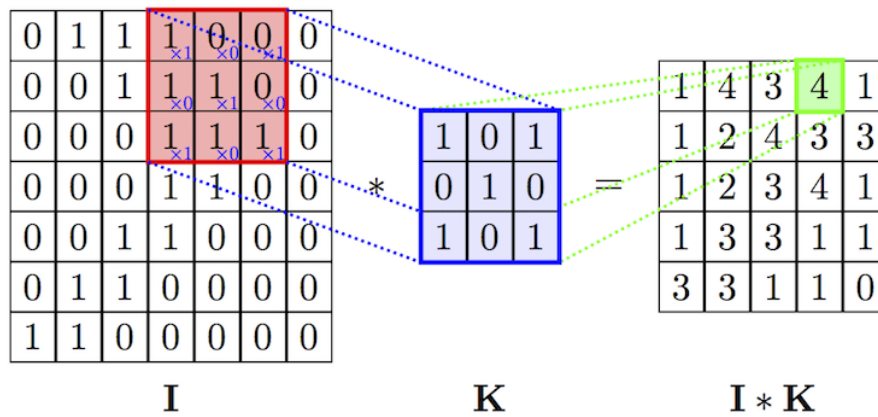
## Chapter 5: Understanding Neural Networks and Deep Learning



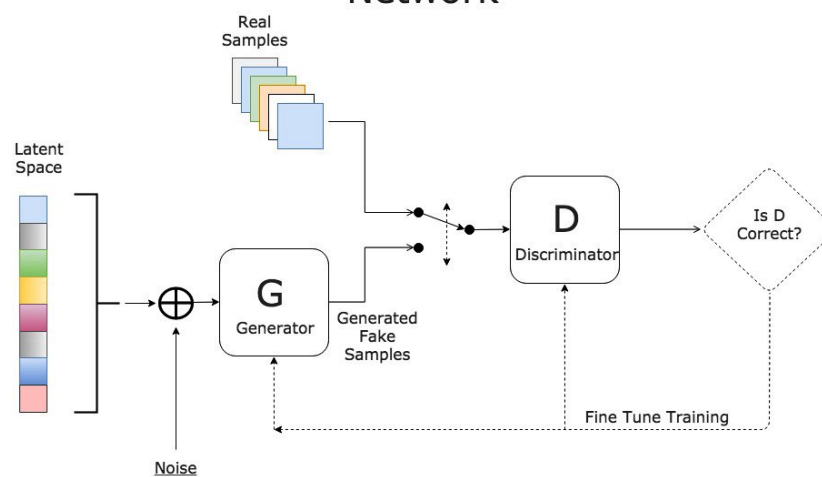


28 x 28  
784 pixels

[illegible]



## Generative Adversarial Network





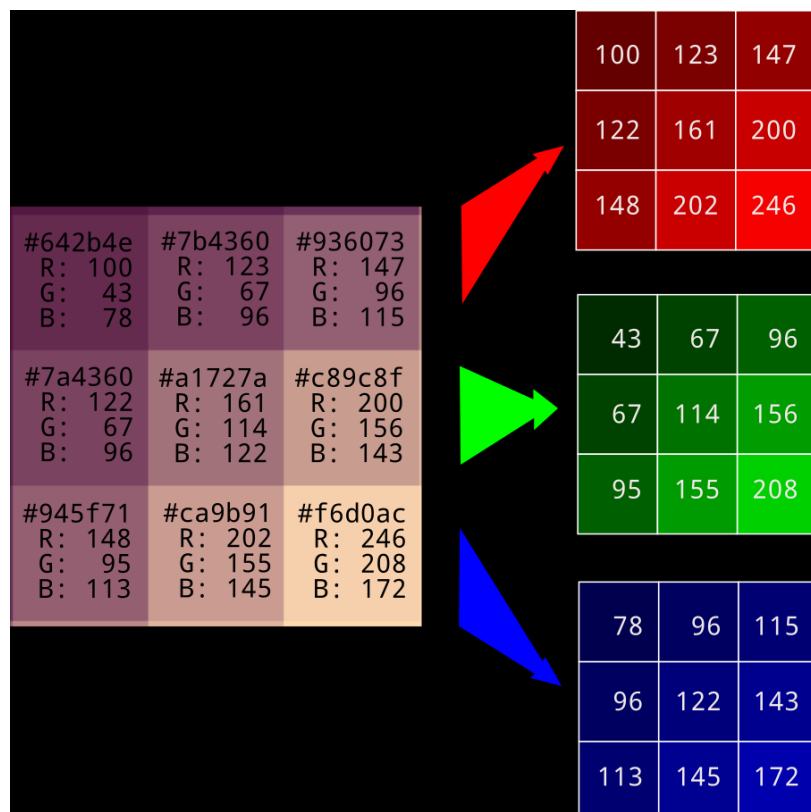
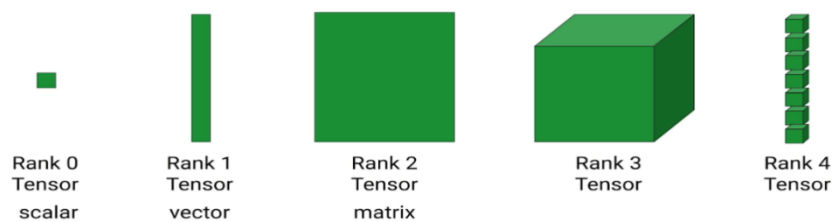
## Chapter 6: Learning BQ/BQML, TensorFlow and Keras

Date	Applicant Credit Score	Loan amount(\$k)	Annual Income (x, \$k)	Age	Marriage status	Approval (1 for yes, 0 for no)
20160801	730	300	150	45	1	1
20191207	670	200	100	20	0	1






```

+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+
| precision | recall  | accuracy | f1_score | log_loss | roc_auc |
+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+
| 0.4451901 | 0.0887996 | 0.9716829 | 0.1480654 | 0.0792178 | 0.970706 |
+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+

```



A tensor is an N-dimensional array of data

	Common name	Rank (Dimension)	Example	Shape of example
	Scalar	0	<code>x = tf.constant(3)</code>	<code>()</code>
	Vector	1	<code>x = tf.constant([3, 5, 7])</code>	<code>(3,)</code>
	Matrix	2	<code>x = tf.constant([[3, 5, 7], [4, 6, 8]])</code>	<code>(2, 3)</code>
	3D Tensor	3	<code>tf.constant([[[3, 5, 7],[4, 6, 8]], [[1, 2, 3],[4, 5, 6]]])</code>	<code>(2, 2, 3)</code>
	nD Tensor	n	<code>x1 = tf.constant([2, 3, 4]) x2 = tf.stack([x1, x1]) x3 = tf.stack([x2, x2, x2, x2]) x4 = tf.stack([x3, x3]) ...</code>	<code>(3,)</code> <code>(2, 3)</code> <code>(4, 2, 3)</code> <code>(2, 4, 2, 3)</code>

# Chapter 7: Exploring Google Cloud Vertex AI

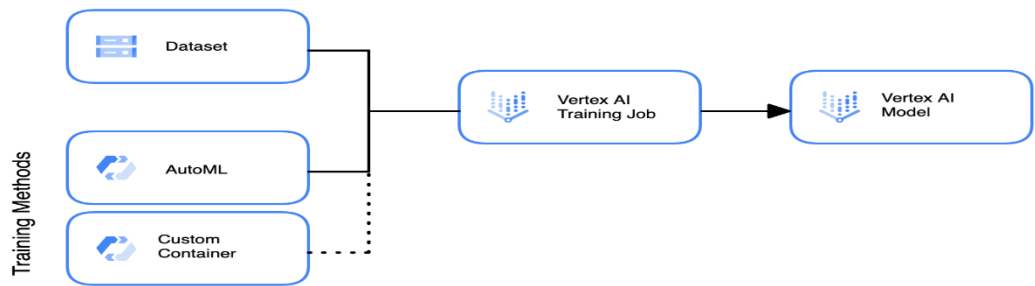
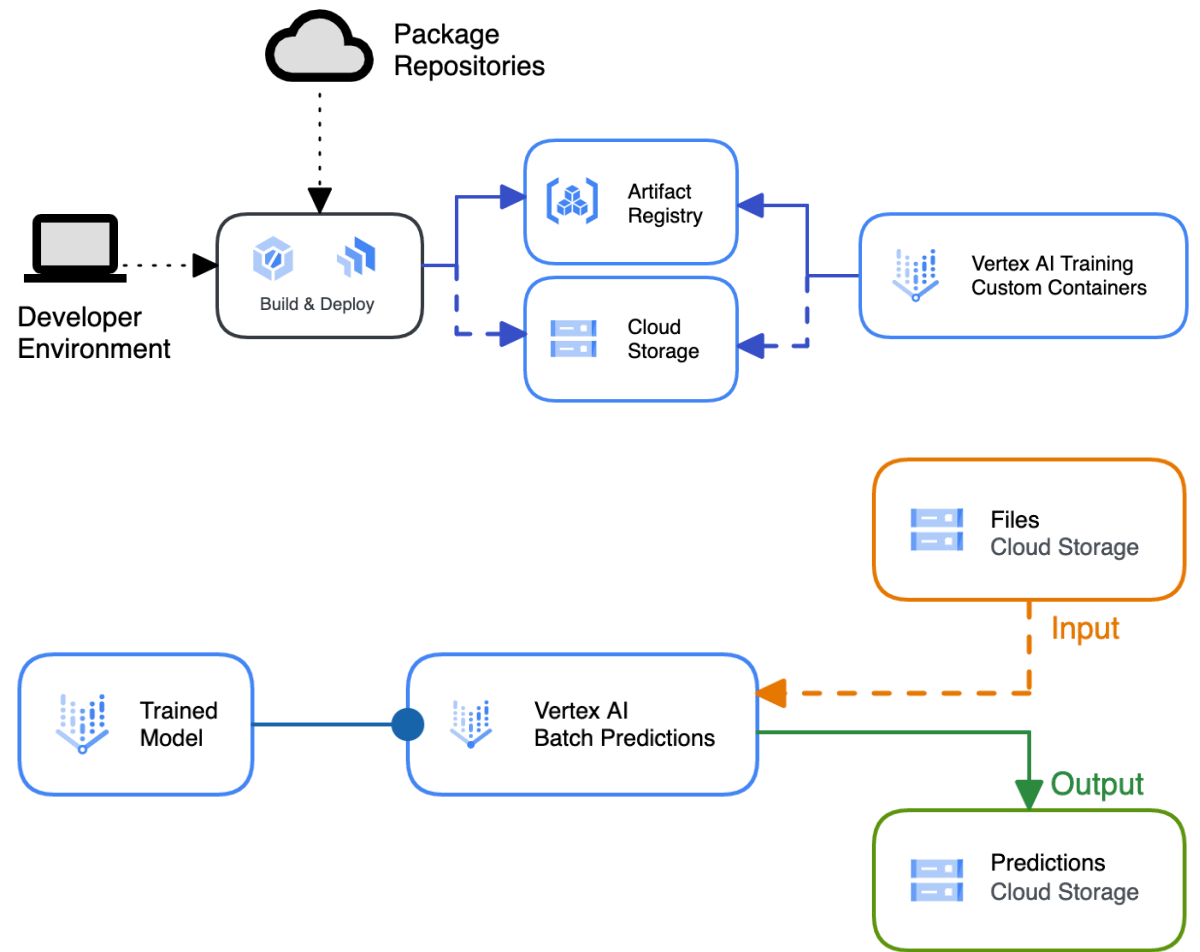
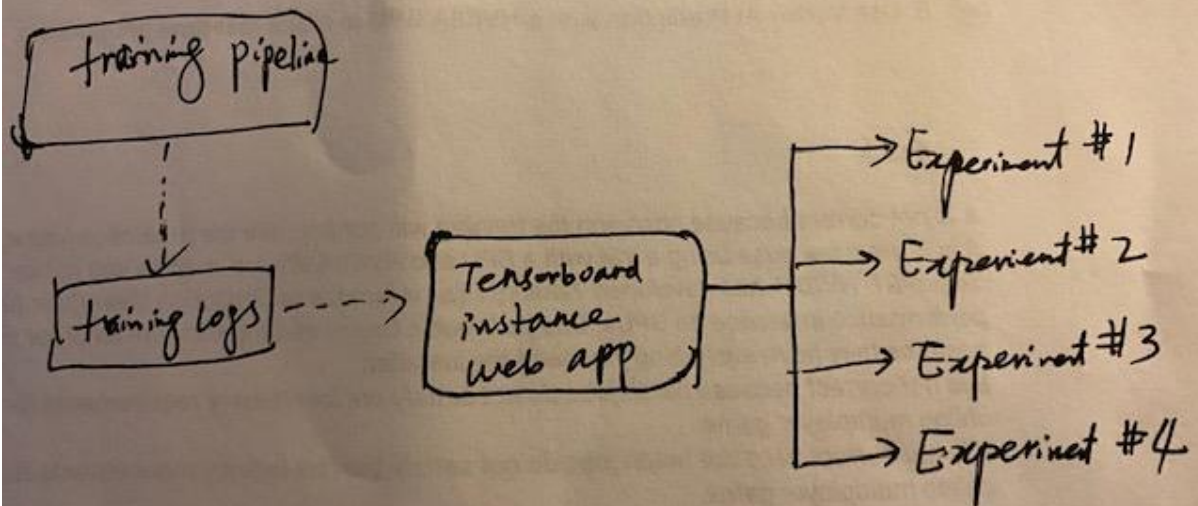


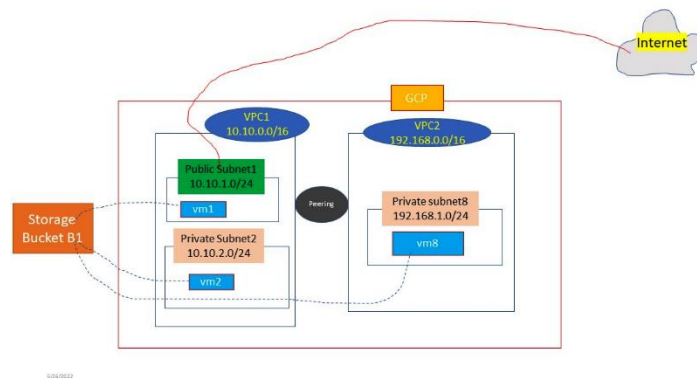
Image data	Tabular data	Text data	Video data
Classification	Regression	Classification	Action recognition
Object detection	Classification	Entity extraction	Video classification
	Forecasting	Sentiment analysis	Video object tracking





# Appendix 1 - Practicing with Basic GCP Services

GCP Practice Diagram



▼ vpc1	2	1460	Custom	None			
asia-east1	subnet2			10.10.2.0/24	None	None	10.10.2.1
us-east1	subnet1			10.10.1.0/24	None	None	10.10.1.1
▼ vpc1	2	1460	Custom	None			
asia-east1	subnet2			10.10.2.0/24	None	None	10.10.2.1
us-east1	subnet1			10.10.1.0/24	None	None	10.10.1.1
▼ vpc2	1	1460	Custom	None			
europa-central2	subnet8			192.168.1.0/24	None	None	192.168.1.1

## Create an instance

To create a VM instance, select one of the options:

- New VM instance**  
Create a single VM instance from scratch
- New VM instance from template**  
Create a single VM instance from an existing template
- New VM instance from machine image**  
Create a single VM instance from an existing machine image
- Marketplace**  
Deploy a ready-to-go solution onto a VM instance

### Identity and API access

#### Service accounts

Service account

Compute Engine default service account

Requires the Service Account User role (roles/iam.serviceAccountUser) to be set for users who want to access VMs with this service account. [Learn more](#)

#### Access scopes

- ☒ Allow default access
- ☐ Allow full access to all Cloud APIs
- ☐ Set access for each API

### Firewall

Add tags and firewall rules to allow specific network traffic from the Internet

- ☐ Allow HTTP traffic
- ☐ Allow HTTPS traffic

✓ NETWORKING, DISKS, SECURITY, MANAGEMENT, SOLE-TENANCY

## Networking

Hostname and network interfaces

Network tags

Hostname

Set a custom hostname for this instance or leave it default. Choice is permanent

### IP forwarding

☐ Enable

### Network performance configuration

Network interface card

—

### Network bandwidth

☐ Increase total egress bandwidth

Maximum outbound network bandwidth: 1Gbps

## Network interfaces

Network interface is permanent

default default (10.142.0.0/20)

[ADD NETWORK INTERFACE](#)

### Edit network interface

Network \*

vpc1

Subnetwork \*

subnet1 IPv4 (10.10.1.0/24)



To use IPv6, you need an IPv6 subnet range. [LEARN MORE](#)

### IP stack type

☒ IPv4 (single-stack)

☐ IPv4 and IPv6 (dual-stack)

Primary internal IP

Ephemeral (Automatic)

### Alias IP ranges

[+ ADD IP RANGE](#)

External IPv4 address

Ephemeral

### Network Service Tier

☒ Premium

☐ Standard (us-east1)

### Public DNS PTR Record

☐ Enable for IPv4

PTR domain name

[DONE](#)

VM instances are highly configurable virtual machines for running workloads on Google infrastructure. [Learn more](#)

Filter Enter property name or value

<input type="checkbox"/>	Status	Name ↑	Zone	Recommendations	In use by	Internal IP	External IP	Connect	
<input type="checkbox"/>	✓	vm1	us-east1-b			10.10.1.2 (nic0)	34.148.1.115 (nic0)	SSH ▾	⋮

Filter Enter property name or value

<input type="checkbox"/>	Status	Name ↑	Zone	Recommendations	In use	Connect
<input type="checkbox"/>	✓	vm1	us-east1-b			SSH ▾

⋮

- Start / Resume
- Stop
- Suspend
- Reset
- Delete
- View network details
- Create new machine image
- View logs
- View monitoring

### Related actions

**Explore Actifio GO** NEW  
Back up your VMs and set up disaster recovery

**View billing report**  
View and manage your Compute Engine billing

**Monitor VMs**  
View outlier VMs across metrics like CPU and network

**Explore VM logs**  
View, search, analyze, and download VM instance logs

**Set up firewall rules**  
Control traffic to and from a VM instance

**Patch management**  
Schedule patch updates and view patch compliance on VM instances

**VPC network**

VPC networks

IP addresses

Bring your own IP

**Firewall**

Routes

VPC network peering

Shared VPC

Serverless VPC access

Packet mirroring

**Firewall** **CREATE FIREWALL RULE** **REFRESH** **CONFIGURE LOGS** **DELETE**

**Get real-time analytics with Network Intelligence Center**  
Use Network Intelligence Center for comprehensive monitoring and troubleshooting. [Learn more](#)

- ✓ Visualize your network resources
- ✓ Diagnose and prevent connectivity issues
- ✓ View packet loss and latency metrics
- ✓ Keep your firewall rules strict and efficient

[GO TO NETWORK INTELLIGENCE CENTER](#) **REMIND ME LATER**

Firewall rules control incoming or outgoing traffic to an instance. By default, incoming traffic from outside your network is blocked. [Learn more](#)

VPC network

VPC networks

IP addresses

Bring your own IP

**Firewall**

Routes

VPC network peering

Shared VPC

Serverless VPC access

Packet mirroring

Create a firewall rule

Firewall rules control incoming or outgoing traffic to an instance. By default, incoming traffic from outside your network is blocked. [Learn more](#)

Name \*

vpc1-firewall-rule2

Lowercase letters, numbers, hyphens allowed

Description

Logs

Turning on firewall logs can generate a large number of logs which can increase costs in Cloud Logging. [Learn more](#)

☐ On
☒ Off

Network \*

vpc1

Filter Enter property name or value

	Status	Name	Zone	Recommendations	In use	Connect
	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	vm1	us-east1-b			SSH

Open in browser window

Open in browser window on custom port

Open in browser window using provided private SSH key

View gcloud command

Use another SSH client

Related actions

Explore Actio GO **NEW**

Back up your VMs and set up disaster recovery

View billing report

View and manage your Compute Engine billing

Monitor VMs

View outlier VMs across metrics like CPU and network

Explore VM logs

View, search, analyze, and download VM instance logs

Set up firewall rules

Control traffic to and from a VM instance

Patch management

Schedule patch updates and view patch compliance on VM instances

SSH-in-browser

```
Linux vm1 5.10.0-15-cloud-amd64 #1 SMP Debian 5.10.120-1 (2022-06-09) x86_64

The programs included with the Debian GNU/Linux system are free software;
the exact distribution terms for each program are described in the
individual files in /usr/share/doc/*/copyright.

Debian GNU/Linux comes with ABSOLUTELY NO WARRANTY, to the extent
permitted by applicable law.
lsong66@vm1:~$ ifconfig
-bash: ifconfig: command not found
lsong66@vm1:~$ /usr/sbin/ifconfig
ens4: flags=4163<UP,BROADCAST,RUNNING,MULTICAST> mtu 1460
    inet 10.10.1.2 netmask 255.255.255.255 broadcast 10.10.1.2
    inet6 fe80::4001:aff:fe0a:102 prefixlen 64 scopeid 0x20<link>
    ether 42:01:0a:0a:01:02 txqueuelen 1000 (Ethernet)
    RX packets 2722 bytes 729758 (712.6 KiB)
    RX errors 0 dropped 0 overruns 0 frame 0
    TX packets 2592 bytes 286212 (279.5 KiB)
    TX errors 0 dropped 0 overruns 0 carrier 0 collisions 0

lo: flags=73<UP,LOOPBACK,RUNNING> mtu 65536
    inet 127.0.0.1 netmask 255.0.0.0
    inet6 ::1 prefixlen 128 scopeid 0x10<host>
    loop txqueuelen 1000 (Local Loopback)
    RX packets 20 bytes 1548 (1.5 KiB)
    RX errors 0 dropped 0 overruns 0 frame 0
    TX packets 20 bytes 1548 (1.5 KiB)
    TX errors 0 dropped 0 overruns 0 carrier 0 collisions 0

lsong66@vm1:~$
```



Network interface is permanent

### Edit network interface

Network \*

vpc1

Subnetwork \*

subnet2 IPv4 (10.10.2.0/24)

?

?

?

To use IPv6, you need an IPv6 subnet range. [LEARN MORE](#)

IP stack type

☒ IPv4 (single-stack)

☐ IPv4 and IPv6 (dual-stack)

Primary internal IP

Ephemeral (Automatic)

?

Alias IP ranges

+ ADD IP RANGE

External IPv4 address

None

?



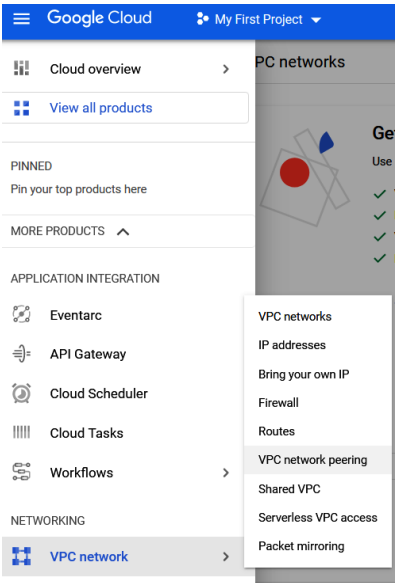
SSH-in-browser



```
lsong66@vm2:~$ /usr/sbin/ifconfig
ens4: flags=4163<UP,BROADCAST,RUNNING,MULTICAST> mtu 1460
    inet 10.10.2.2 netmask 255.255.255.255 broadcast 10.10.2.2
    inet6 fe80::4001:aff:fe0a:202 prefixlen 64 scopeid 0x20<link>
    ether 42:01:0a:0a:02:02 txqueuelen 1000 (Ethernet)
    RX packets 325 bytes 47289 (46.1 KiB)
    RX errors 0 dropped 0 overruns 0 frame 0
    TX packets 338 bytes 42223 (41.2 KiB)
    TX errors 0 dropped 0 overruns 0 carrier 0 collisions 0

lo: flags=73<UP,LOOPBACK,RUNNING> mtu 65536
    inet 127.0.0.1 netmask 255.0.0.0
    inet6 ::1 prefixlen 128 scopeid 0x10<host>
    loop txqueuelen 1000 (Local Loopback)
    RX packets 20 bytes 1548 (1.5 KiB)
    RX errors 0 dropped 0 overruns 0 frame 0
    TX packets 20 bytes 1548 (1.5 KiB)
    TX errors 0 dropped 0 overruns 0 carrier 0 collisions 0
```

```
lsong66@vm2:~$ ping 10.10.1.2
PING 10.10.1.2 (10.10.1.2) 56(84) bytes of data.
64 bytes from 10.10.1.2: icmp_seq=1 ttl=64 time=188 ms
64 bytes from 10.10.1.2: icmp_seq=2 ttl=64 time=184 ms
64 bytes from 10.10.1.2: icmp_seq=3 ttl=64 time=183 ms
64 bytes from 10.10.1.2: icmp_seq=4 ttl=64 time=183 ms
^C
--- 10.10.1.2 ping statistics ---
4 packets transmitted, 4 received, 0% packet loss, time 3004ms
rtt min/avg/max/mdev = 183.399/184.599/188.020/1.975 ms
```



VPC network

VPC networks

IP addresses

Bring your own IP

Firewall

Routes

VPC network peering

Shared VPC

Serverless VPC access

Packet mirroring

Create peering connection

1

Your VPC network will be fully connected to the peered VPC network (full mesh topology). Routes to subnets in the peered VPC network will be automatically created.

Name \*

vpc12-peering

Lowercase letters, numbers, hyphens allowed

Your VPC network \*

vpc1

Peered VPC network

☒ In project smiling-cistern-251422

☐ In another project

VPC network name \*

vpc2

Exchange custom routes ?

You can choose to import or export static and dynamic routes over the VPC peering connection

☐ Import custom routes ?

☐ Export custom routes ?

Exchange subnet routes with public IP ?

You can choose to import or export subnet routes with public IP over the VPC peering connection

☐ Import subnet routes with public IP ?

☒ Export subnet routes with public IP ?

CREATE

CANCEL

VPC network peering

+ CREATE PEERING CONNECTION

REFRESH

DELETE

Filter Enter property name or value

<input type="checkbox"/>	Name ↑	Your VPC network	Peered VPC network	Peered project ID	Status
<input type="checkbox"/>	vpc12-peering	vpc1	vpc2	smiling-cistern-251422	Active
<input type="checkbox"/>	vpc21-peering	vpc2	vpc1	smiling-cistern-251422	Active

```
lsong66@vm1:~$ ping 192.168.1.2
PING 192.168.1.2 (192.168.1.2) 56(84) bytes of data.
64 bytes from 192.168.1.2: icmp_seq=1 ttl=64 time=111 ms
64 bytes from 192.168.1.2: icmp_seq=2 ttl=64 time=110 ms
64 bytes from 192.168.1.2: icmp_seq=3 ttl=64 time=110 ms
```

The screenshot displays the Google Cloud console interface. At the top, a blue header bar contains the Google Cloud logo and the text "My First Project" with a dropdown arrow. Below the header, a sidebar menu is visible with options: "Cloud overview", "View all products", "PINNED", "Cloud Storage" (highlighted), and "MORE PRODUCTS". A dropdown menu is open next to "Cloud Storage", showing "Browser", "Monitoring", and "Settings". The main content area shows the "Cloud Storage" section with a "Browser" tab selected. The "Browser" tab displays a table with columns: "Name", "Created", "Location type", "Location", "Default storage class", "Last modified", and "Public access". The table is currently empty, showing "No rows to display". Below the table, there is a large graphic of a globe with a blue circle on the right side, and the text "Store and retrieve your data". Below this, it says "Get started by creating a bucket — a container where you can organize and control access to your data and files in Cloud Storage." At the bottom, there are two buttons: "CREATE BUCKET" and "TAKE QUICKSTART".

Google Cloud My First Project

Cloud overview >

View all products

PINNED

Cloud Storage >

MORE PRODUCTS ^

Browser

Monitoring

Settings

Cloud Storage Browser CREATE BUCKET DELETE REFRESH

Filter Filter buckets

<input type="checkbox"/>	Name ↑	Created	Location type	Location	Default storage class ?	Last modified ?	Public access ?
No rows to display							

Store and retrieve your data

Get started by creating a bucket — a container where you can organize and control access to your data and files in Cloud Storage.

CREATE BUCKET TAKE QUICKSTART

Cloud Storage

Browser

Monitoring

Settings

Bucket details

bucket-08282022

Location	Storage class	Public access	Protection
us-east1 (South Carolina)	Standard	Not public	None

OBJECTS

CONFIGURATION

PERMISSIONS

PROTECTION

LIFECYCLE

Buckets > bucket-08282022

UPLOAD FILES

UPLOAD FOLDER

CREATE FOLDER

MANAGE HOLDS

DOWNLOAD

DELETE

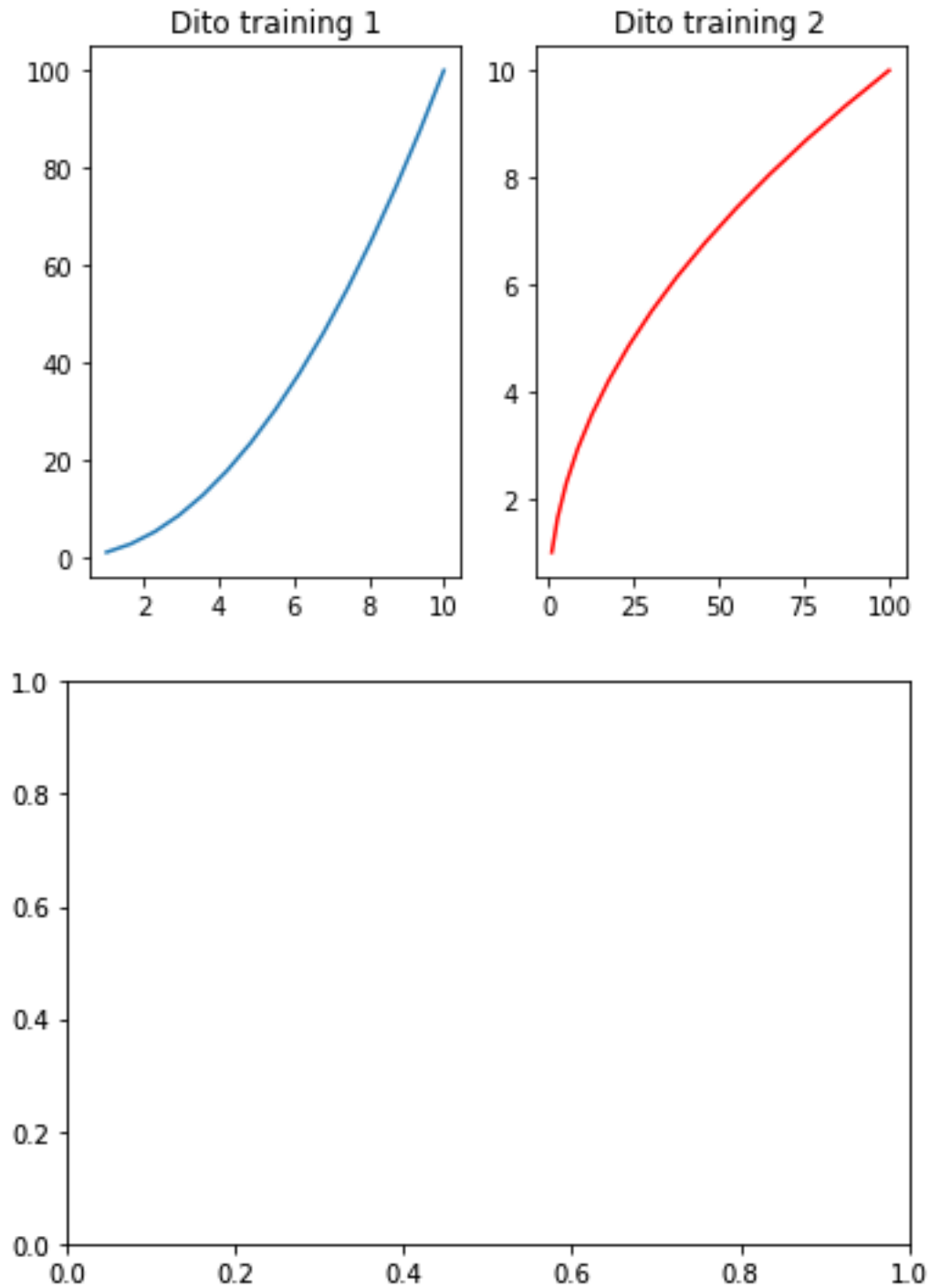
Filter by name prefix only

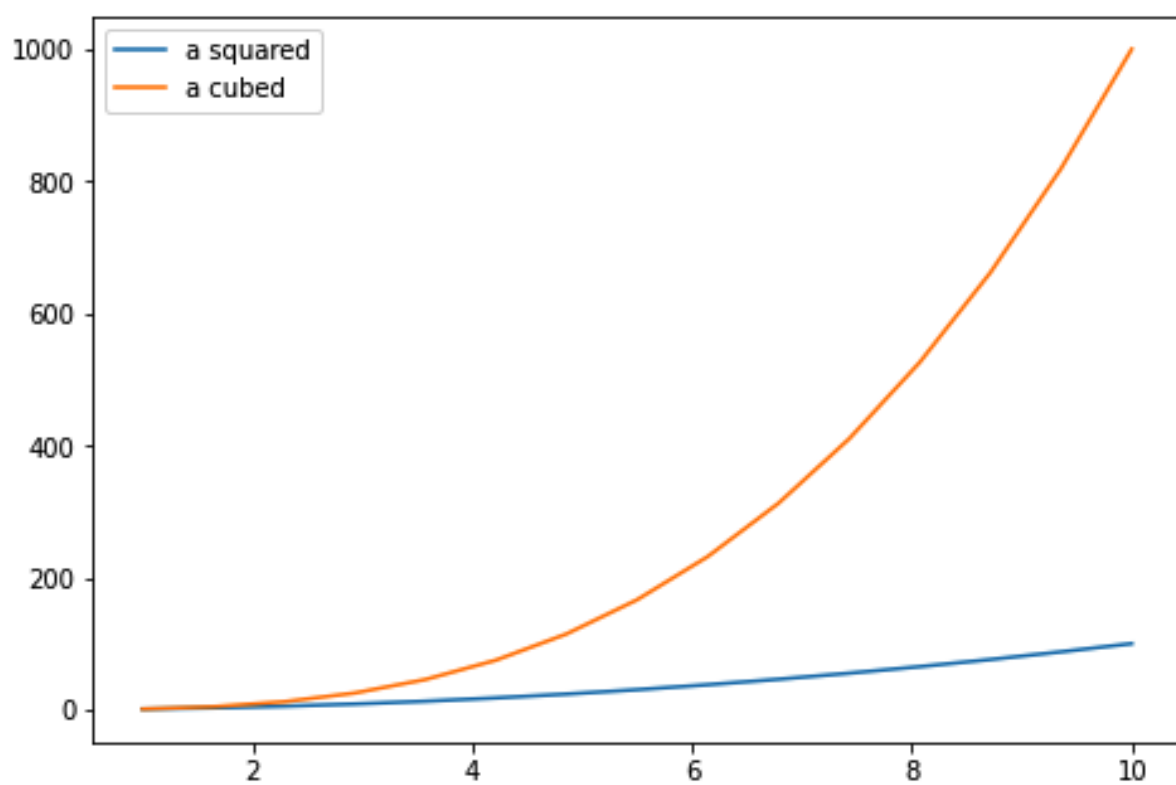
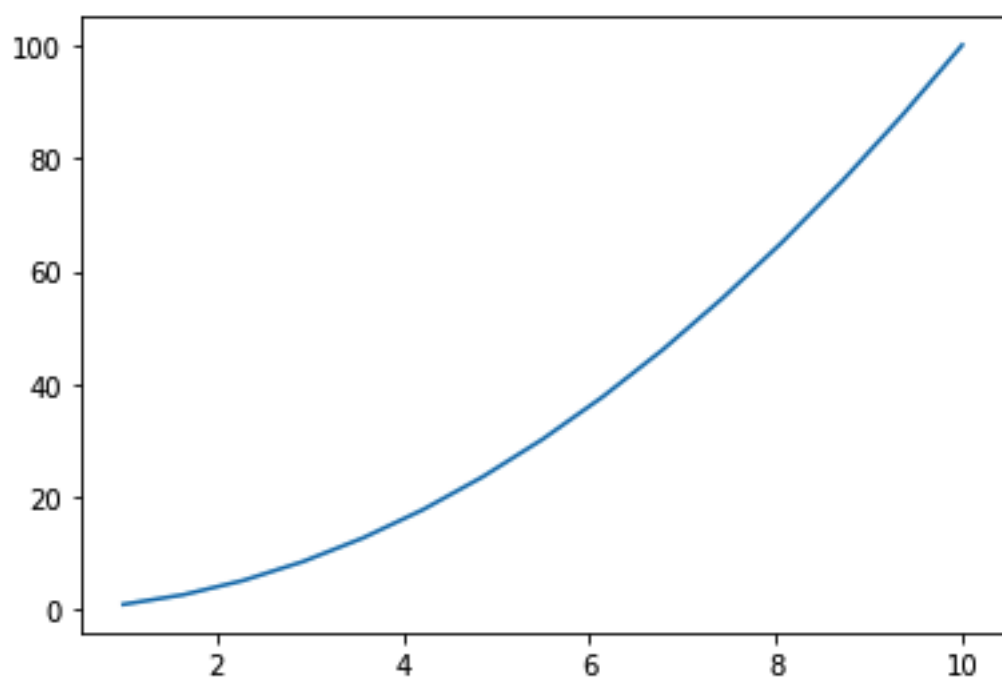
Filter

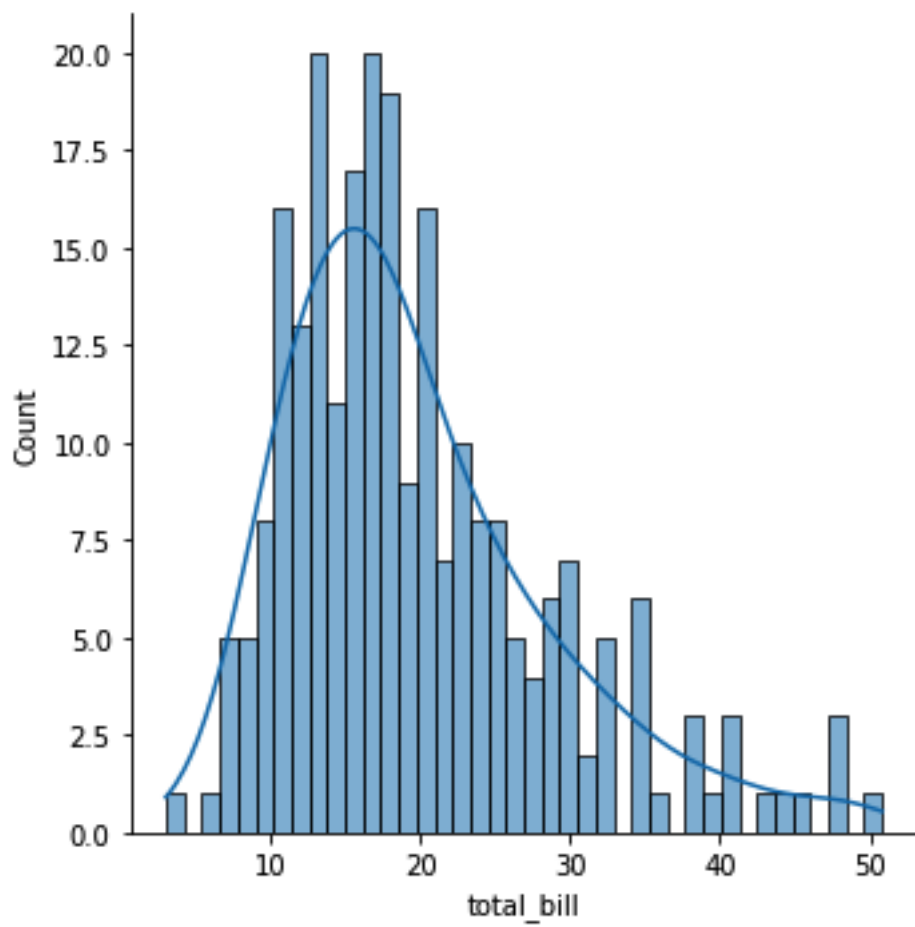
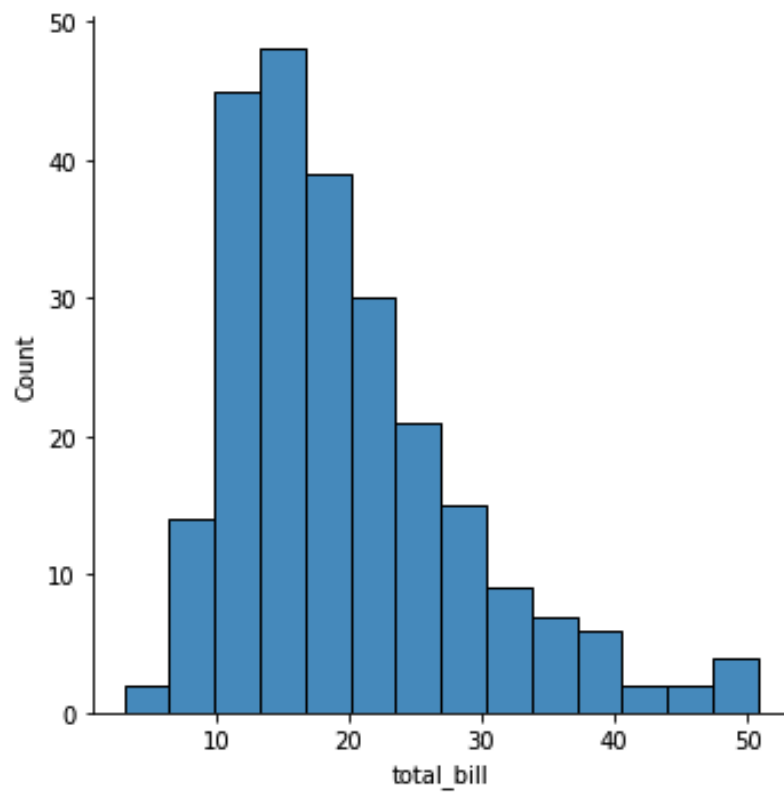
Show deleted data

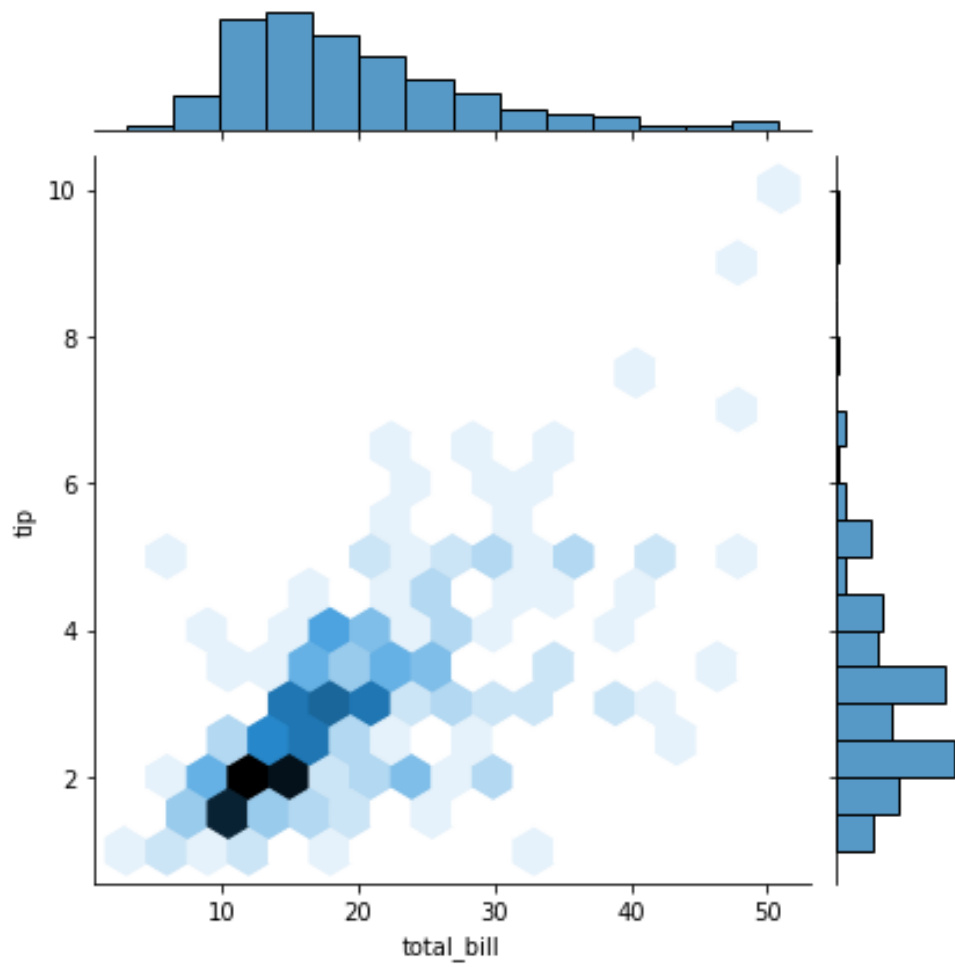
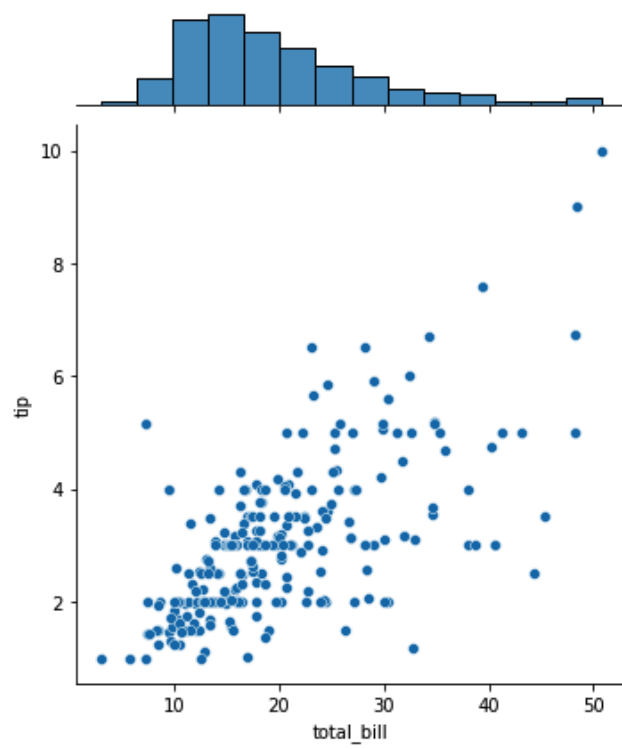
Name	Size	Type	Created	Storage class	Last modified	Public access	Version history	Encryption	Retention expiration date
No rows to display									

## Appendix 2 - Practicing with Python Data LibraryChapter 13: Getting Started with Power Query

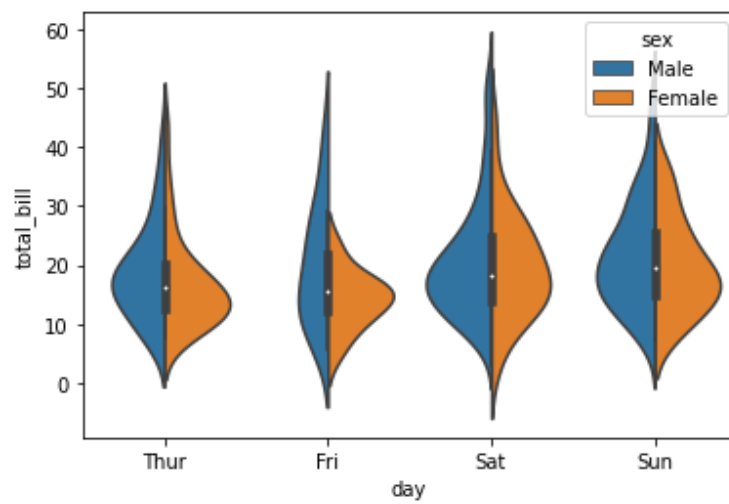
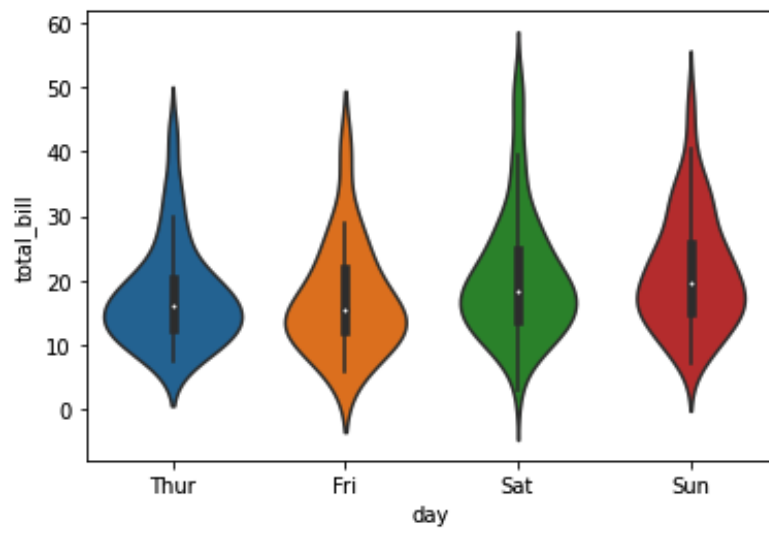
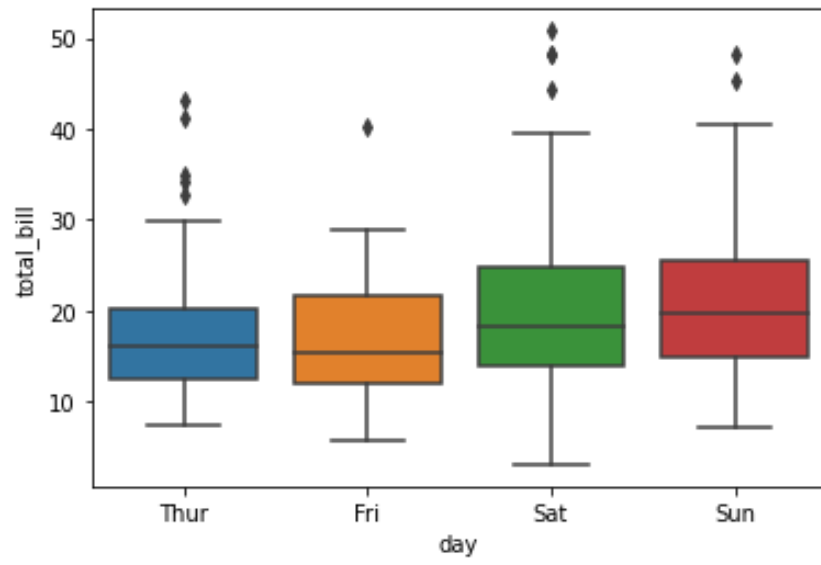






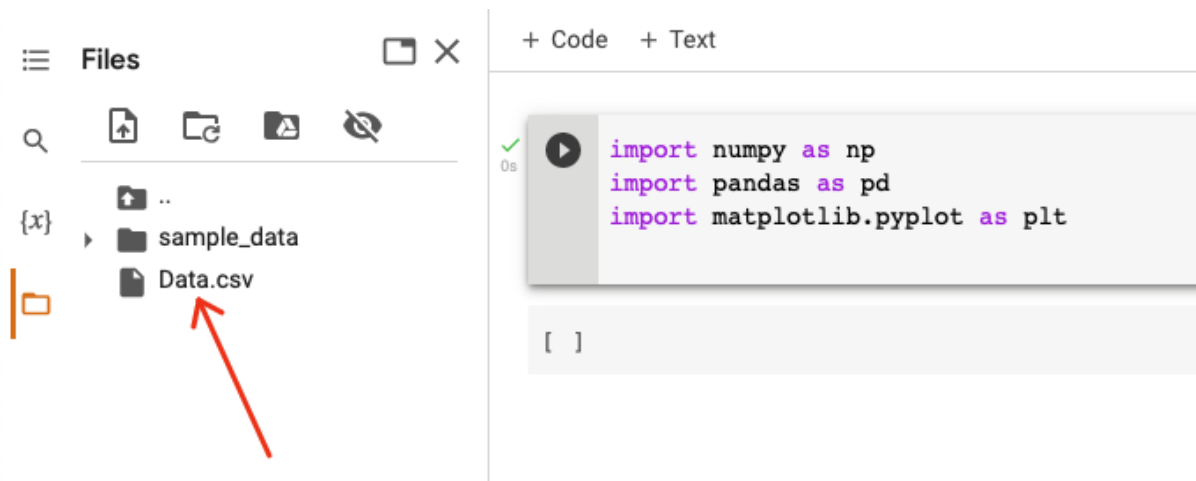






## Appendix 3 - Practicing with ScikitLearnAppendix 2 - Practicing with Python Data LibraryChapter 13: Getting Started with Power Query

Country	Age	Salary	Purchased
France	44	72000	No
Spain	27	48000	Yes
Germany	30	54000	No
Spain	38	61000	No
Germany	40		Yes
France	35	58000	Yes
Spain		52000	No
France	48	79000	Yes
Germany	50	83000	No
France	37	67000	Yes



The screenshot shows a Jupyter Notebook interface. On the left, a file explorer pane titled 'Files' displays a directory structure. It shows a folder named 'sample\_data' which contains a file named 'Data.csv'. A red arrow points to the 'Data.csv' file. On the right, the main notebook area has a tab labeled '+ Code'. Below the tab, there is a code cell with a play button icon and a green checkmark. The code cell contains the following Python code:

```
import numpy as np
import pandas as pd
import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
```

Below the code cell, there is an empty output area with the text '[ ]'.

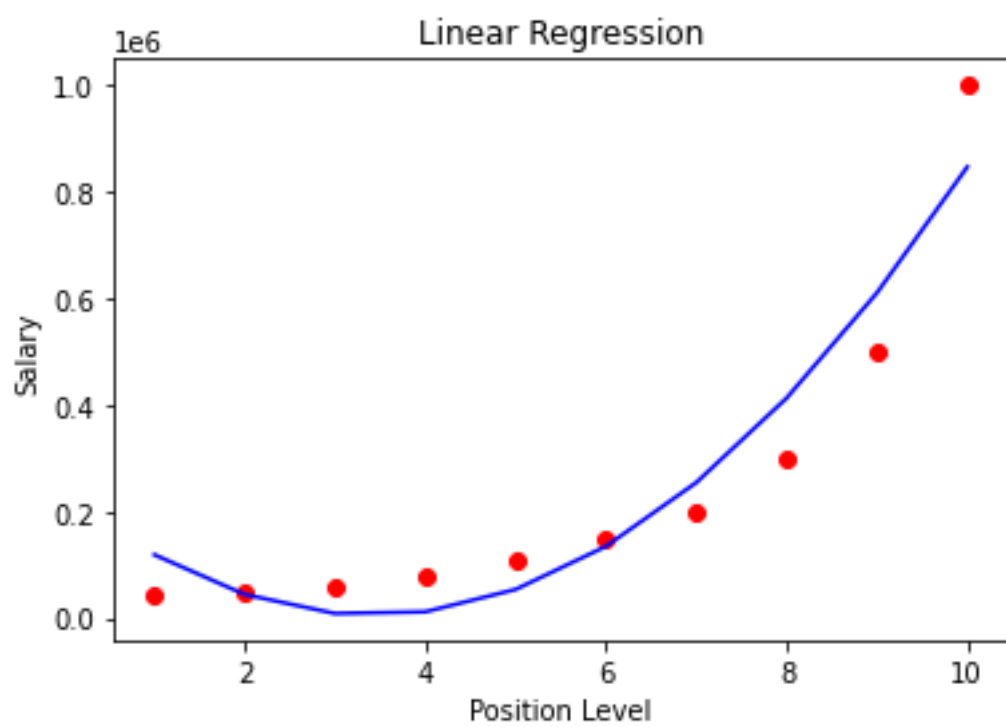
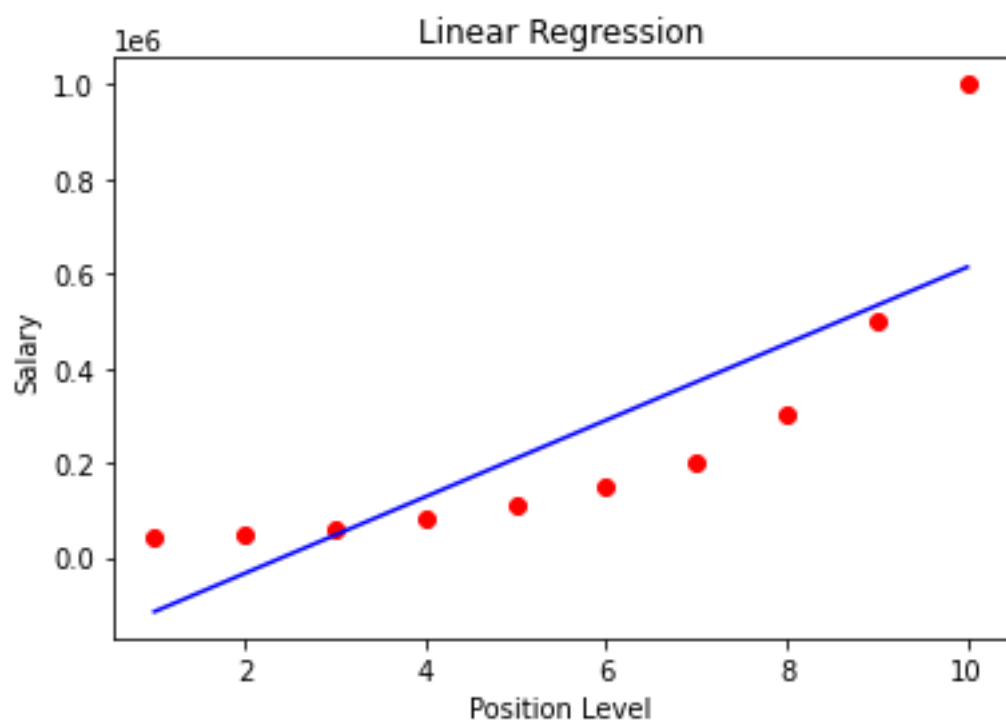
```
1 print(X_train)
```

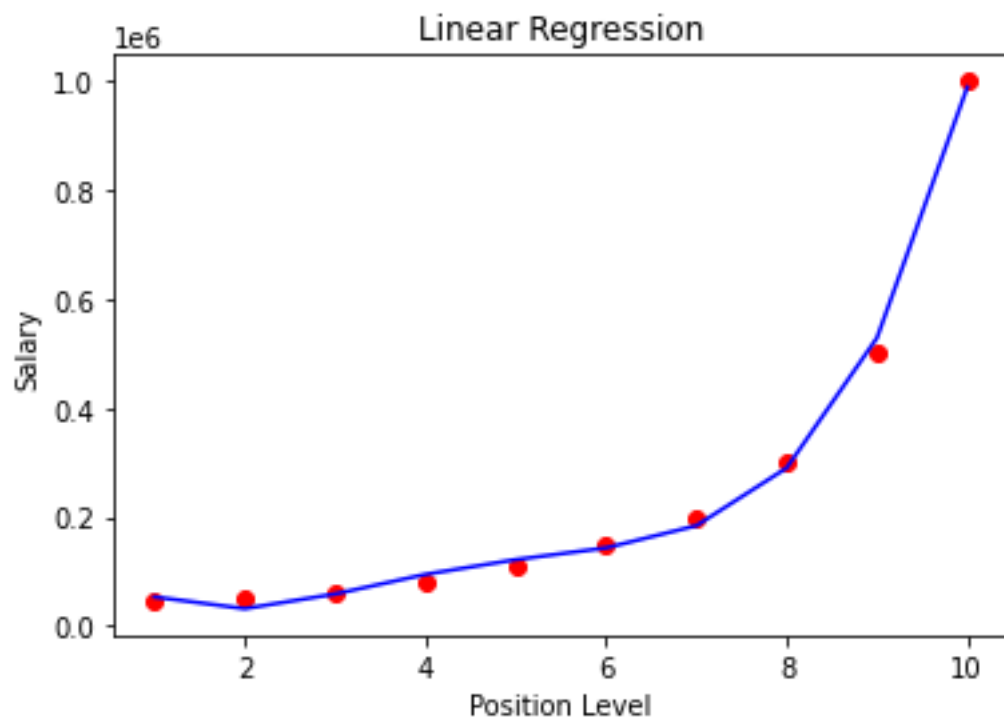
```
[[0.0 0.0 1.0 38.77777777777778 52000.0]  
 [0.0 1.0 0.0 40.0 63777.7777777778]  
 [1.0 0.0 0.0 44.0 72000.0]  
 [0.0 0.0 1.0 38.0 61000.0]  
 [0.0 0.0 1.0 27.0 48000.0]  
 [1.0 0.0 0.0 48.0 79000.0]  
 [0.0 1.0 0.0 50.0 83000.0]  
 [1.0 0.0 0.0 35.0 58000.0]]
```





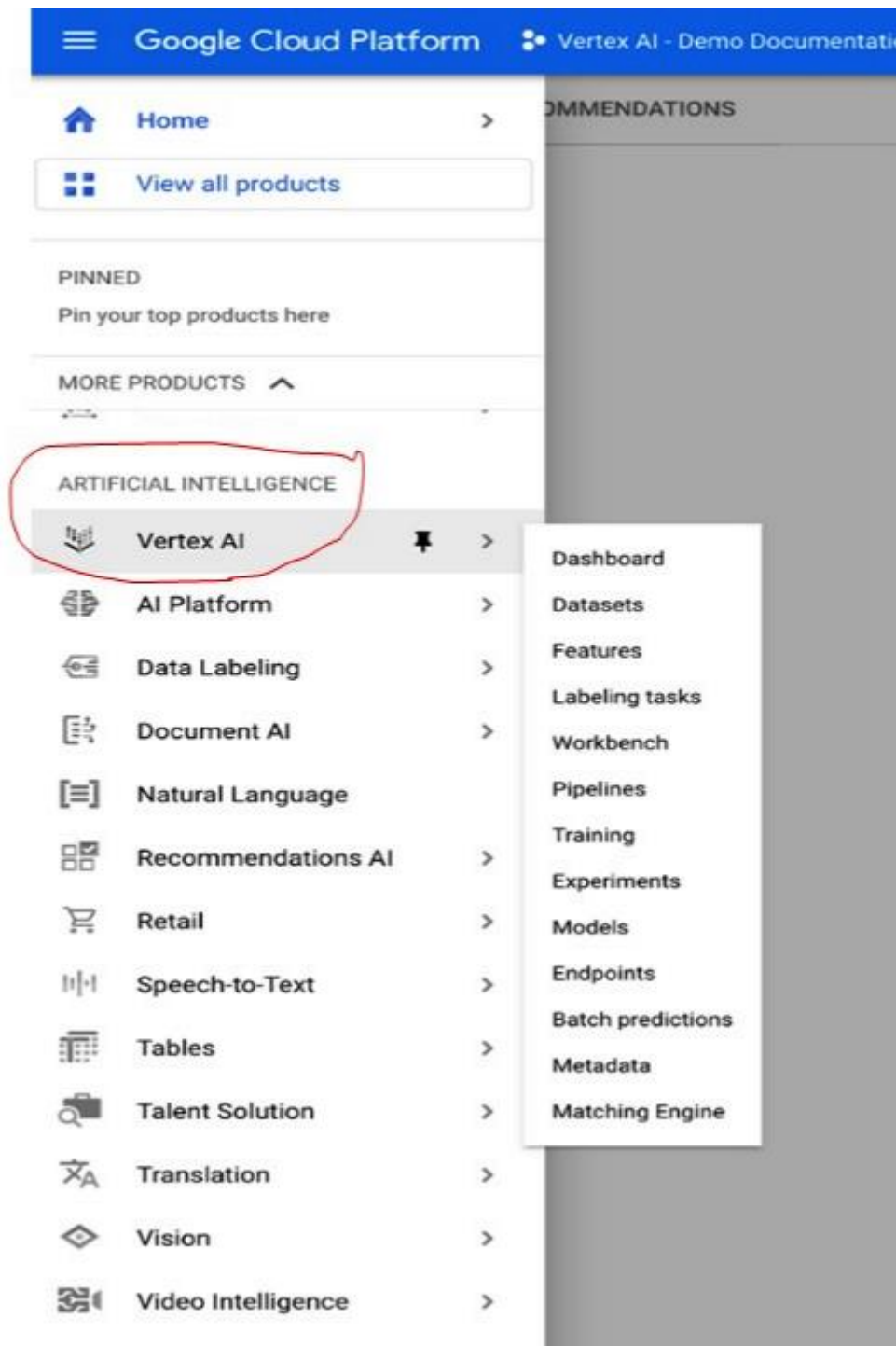
R&D Spend	Administration	Marketing Spend	State	Profit	
165349.2	136897.8	471784.1	New York	192261.83	
162597.7	151377.59	443898.53	California	191792.06	
153441.51	101145.55	407934.54	Florida	191050.39	
144372.41	118671.85	383199.62	New York	182901.99	
142107.34	91391.77	366168.42	Florida	166187.94	
131876.9	99814.71	362861.36	New York	156991.12	
134615.46	147198.87	127716.82	California	156122.51	
130298.13	145530.06	323876.68	Florida	155752.6	
120542.52	148718.95	311613.29	New York	152211.77	





Age	EstimatedSalary	Purchased
19	19000	0
35	20000	0
26	43000	0
27	57000	0
19	76000	0
27	58000	0
27	84000	0
32	150000	1
25	33000	0
35	65000	0
26	80000	0
26	52000	0
20	86000	0
32	18000	0
18	82000	0
29	80000	0
47	25000	1
45	26000	1

## Appendix 4 - Practicing with Vertex AI



## Get started with Vertex AI

Vertex AI empowers machine learning developers, data scientists, and data engineers to take their projects from ideation to deployment, quickly and cost-effectively. [Learn more](#)

Try an interactive tutorial to learn how to train, evaluate, and deploy a Vertex AI AutoML or custom-trained model

[VIEW TUTORIALS](#)

[ENABLE VERTEX AI API](#)

Region  
us-central1 (Iowa)

### Prepare your training data

Collect and prepare your data, then import it into a dataset to train a model

[+ CREATE DATASET](#)

### Train your model

Train a best-in-class machine learning model with your dataset. Use Google's AutoML, or bring your own code.

[+ TRAIN NEW MODEL](#)

### Get predictions

After you train a model, you can use it to get predictions, either online as an endpoint or through batch requests

[+ CREATE BATCH PREDICTION](#)



Google Cloud Platform Vertex AI - Demo Documentation

Vertex AI dataset-1 dataset-1\_1cn

IMPORT BROWSE ANALYZE

### Add images to your dataset

Before you begin, read the [data guide](#) to learn how to prepare your data. Then choose an import method.

### Select an import method

- **Upload images:** Recommended if you don't have labels yet
- **Import files:** Recommended if you already have labels. An import file is a list of Cloud Storage URIs to your images and optional data, like labels. [Learn how to create an import file](#)

☒ Upload images from your computer  
☐ Upload import files from your computer  
☐ Select import files from Cloud Storage

### Upload images from your computer

Add up to 500 images per upload. Images will be preprocessed and stored in Cloud Storage.

[SELECT FILES](#)

**Image classification models** predict one (or many) labels for an image. For example, identifying types of clouds from images of the sky.

Instead of creating a custom model, try Google's [Vision API](#) to detect generic objects, faces, and text. [Learn more](#)

Google Cloud Platform Vertex AI - Demo Documentation

Vertex AI Training [CREATE](#) REFRESH

TRAINING PIPELINES CUSTOM JOBS HYPERPARAMETER TUNING JOBS

Training pipelines are the primary model training workflow in Vertex AI. You can use training pipelines to create an AutoML-trained model or a custom-trained model. For custom-trained models, training pipelines orchestrate custom training jobs and hyperparameter tuning with additional steps like adding a dataset or uploading the model to Vertex AI for prediction serving. [Learn More](#)

Region  
us-central1 (Iowa)

Filter Enter a property name

Name	ID	Status	Job type	Model type	Created	Elapsed time	Labels
No rows to display							



## Train new model

✓ Training method

2 Model details

3 Explainability (optional)

4 Compute and pricing

START TRAINING

CANCEL

Dataset \*

dataset-1 (20 images)

Annotation set \*

dataset-1\_icn

Objective

Image classification (Single-label)

Please refer to the pricing guide for more details (and available deployment options) for each method.

### Model training method

☒ AutoML

Train high-quality models with minimal effort and machine learning expertise. Just specify how long you want to train. [Learn more](#)

☐ AutoML Edge

Train a model that can be exported for on-prem/on-device use. Typically has lower accuracy. [Learn more](#)

☐ Custom training (advanced)

Run your TensorFlow, scikit-learn, and XGBoost training applications in the cloud. Train with one of Google Cloud's pre-built containers or use your own. [Learn more](#)

CONTINUE

## Train new model

✓ Training method

✓ Model details

✓ Explainability (optional)

4 Compute and pricing

START TRAINING

CANCEL

☒ Train new model

Creates a new model group and assigns the trained model as version 1

☐ Train new version

Trains model as a version of an existing model

Name \*

dataset-1

Description

### Data split

☒ Randomly assigned ☐ Manual (Advanced)

Your dataset will be automatically randomized and split into training, validation, and test sets using the following ratios. [Learn more](#)

Training

80 %

Validation

10 %

Test

10 %

• Training: 80%

• Validation: 10%

• Test: 10%

• Default: 0%



### Encryption

☐ Use a customer-managed encryption key (CMEK)

[SHOW LESS](#)

CONTINUE

## Train new model

✓ Training method

✓ Model details

✓ Explainability (optional)

4 Compute and pricing

START TRAINING

CANCEL

Enter the maximum number of node hours you want to spend training your model.

You can train for as little as 8 node hours. You may also be eligible to train with free node hours. [Pricing guide](#)

Budget \*

10

Maximum node hours

Estimated completion date: Apr 20, 2022 11 AM GMT-4

☒ Enable early stopping

Ends model training when no more improvements can be made and refunds leftover training budget. If early stopping is disabled, training continues until the budget is exhausted.

Vertex AI

Dashboard

Datasets

Features

Labeling tasks

Workbench

Pipelines

Training

Experiments

Models

**Endpoints**

Batch predictions

Metadata

Matching Engine

Endpoints

CREATE ENDPOINT

Endpoints are machine learning models made available for online prediction requests. Endpoints are useful for timely predictions from many users (for example, in response to an application request). You can also request batch predictions if you don't need immediate results.

To create an endpoint, you need at least one machine learning model. [Learn more](#)

Region  
us-central1 (Iowa)

Filter Enter a property name

<input type="checkbox"/>	Name	ID	Status	Models	Region
--------------------------	------	----	--------	--------	--------

## New endpoint

- 1 Define your endpoint
- 2 Model settings

CREATE CANCEL

Endpoint name \*  
MRI Endpoint

### Location

Region  
us-central1 (Iowa)

### Access

Determines how your endpoint can be accessed. By default, endpoints are available for prediction serving through a REST API. Endpoint access can't be changed after the endpoint is created.

- ☒ **Standard**  
Makes the endpoint available for prediction serving through a REST API. AutoML and custom-trained models can be added to standard endpoints.
- ☐ **Private**  
Create a private connection to this endpoint using a VPC network and [private services access](#). Only custom-trained and tabular models can be added to private endpoints. [Learn more](#)

### ADVANCED OPTIONS

CONTINUE

### New endpoint

Define your endpoint

Model settings

CREATE

CANCEL

### Model settings

#### Add model

Model name \*

dataset-1

Version

Version 1

Traffic split \*

100

AutoML image classification and object detection models require a fixed number of compute nodes per model. If you want to change your compute resources for this model in the future, you will have to create a new endpoint. [Pricing guide](#)

1

The number of nodes you specify in the input field below will always be ready, and you will be charged continuously for them. [Learn more about nodes and prediction cost](#)

Number of compute nodes \*

1

The number of nodes to allocate for this endpoint.

#### Logging

Logging settings are permanent for this endpoint, and Cloud Logging charges will apply. To change your logging preference in the future, create a new endpoint. [Learn more](#)

☒ Enable access logging for this endpoint

It may take several minutes for endpoint settings to take effect.

DONE

ADD AN ITEM

## Sample Request

REST PYTHON

You can now execute queries using the command line interface (CLI).

- Make sure you have the [Google Cloud SDK](#) installed.
- Run the following command to authenticate with your Google account.

```
$ gcloud auth application-default login
```

- Create a JSON object to hold your image data. Your image data should be a base64-encoded string.

```
{
  "instances": [{
    "content": "YOUR_IMAGE_BYTES"
  }],
  "parameters": {
    "confidenceThreshold": 0.5,
    "maxPredictions": 5
  }
}
```

- Create environment variables to hold your endpoint and project IDs, as well as your JSON object.

```
$ ENDPOINT_ID="6619420639025430528"
$ PROJECT_ID="vertex-ai-demo-documentation"
$ INPUT_DATA_FILE="INPUT-JSON"
```

- Execute the request.

```
$ curl \
-X POST \
-H "Authorization: Bearer $(gcloud auth print-access-token)" \
-H "Content-Type: application/json" \
https://us-central1-aiplatform.googleapis.com/v1/projects/$PROJECT_ID/locations/us-central1/endpoints/$ENDPOINT_ID/predict:raw \
-d @$INPUT_DATA_FILE"
```

DONE

## New batch prediction

Batch prediction name \*

batch-prediction-health

Model name \*

Maternal Health Risk Dataset

Version

Version 1

### Select source

- ☒ BigQuery table
- ☐ File on Cloud Storage (CSV, JSONL, and TFRecord)

BigQuery path \*

☒ vertex-ai-demo-documentation.batchprediction.a

BROWSE

Use the following format: projectId.datasetId.tableId. If an optional field is left blank, a new one will be created.

### Batch prediction output

Select a format and output location for the prediction results

Output format

BigQuery table

BigQuery path \*

☒ vertex-ai-demo-documentation.batchprediction

BROWSE

Use the following format: projectId.datasetId(optional).tableId(optional). If an optional field is left blank, a new one will be created.

### Explainability options

- ☐ Enable feature attributions for this model

EDIT

✓ ADVANCED OPTIONS

CREATE

CANCEL

## New notebook

Notebook name \*  
netobook-demo

63-char limit with lowercase letters, digits, or '-' only. Must start with a letter. Cannot end with a '-'.

Region \*  
us-west1 (Oregon)

Zone \*  
us-west1-b

### Notebook properties

Environment ?	Python 3 (with Intel® MKL)
Machine type	4 vCPUs, 15 GB RAM
Boot disk	100 GB Standard persistent disk
Data disk	100 GB Standard persistent disk
Subnetwork	default(10.138.0.0/20)
External IP	Ephemeral(Automatic)
Permission	Compute Engine default service account
Estimated cost ?	\$102.70 monthly, \$0.141 hourly

ADVANCED OPTIONS

CANCEL

CREATE

## Create entity type

 On May 11, 2022 at 3:00:00 AM UTC-4, feature value monitoring will begin billing and remove feature-level monitoring configurations. [Learn more about feature monitoring changes](#)

Entity types group and contain related features. For example, a "movies" entity type might contain features like "title" and "genre". [Learn more](#)

Region  
us-central1 (Iowa)

Featurestore \*

Entity type name \*

Must start with a letter or underscore. Can use letters, numbers, and underscores.

Description

Optional text description of the entity type

### Feature monitoring PREVIEW

Provides descriptive statistics and distribution shapes. Enables feature monitoring for all features in the entity type. You can also edit feature monitoring at the feature level, which will override this setting.

☐ Disabled

Monitoring time interval  
1 days

CREATE

CANCEL

## Overview

This Colab introduces Vertex AI Feature Store, a managed cloud service for machine learning engineers and data scientists to store, serve, manage and share machine learning features at a large scale.

This Colab assumes that you understand basic Google Cloud concepts such as [Project](#), [Storage](#) and [Vertex AI](#). Some machine learning knowledge is also helpful but not required.

## Dataset

This Colab uses a movie recommendation dataset as an example throughout all the sessions. The task is to train a model to predict if a user is going to watch a movie and serve this model online.

## Objective

In this notebook, you will learn how to:

- \* How to import your features into Vertex AI Feature Store.
- \* How to serve online prediction requests using the imported features.
- \* How to access imported features in offline jobs, such as training jobs.

## Costs

This tutorial uses billable components of Google Cloud:

- Vertex AI
- Cloud Storage
- Cloud Bigtable

### Set your project ID

If you don't know your project ID, you may be able to get your project ID using `gcloud`.

```
[1]: import os

PROJECT_ID = ""

# Get your Google Cloud project ID from gcloud
if not os.getenv("IS_TESTING"):
    shell_output = !gcloud config list --format 'value(core.project)' 2>/dev/null
    PROJECT_ID = shell_output[0]
    print("Project ID: ", PROJECT_ID)

Project ID: vertex-ai-demo-documentation

Otherwise, set your project ID here.
```

```
[2]: if PROJECT_ID == "" or PROJECT_ID is None:
    PROJECT_ID = "python-docs-samples-tests" # @param {type:"string"}
```

File Edit View Run Kernel Git Tabs Settings Help

Filter files by name

/ ... / official / pipelines /

Name	Last Modified
google_cloud_pipelines_dataproc_tabular	a minute ago
sample_data	a minute ago
automl_tabular_classification_beans.ipynb	a minute ago
control_flow_kfp.ipynb	a minute ago
custom_model_training_and_batch_prediction.ipynb	a minute ago
google_cloud_pipeline_components_automl_images.ipynb	a minute ago
google_cloud_pipeline_components_automl_tabular.ipynb	a minute ago
google_cloud_pipeline_components_automl_text.ipynb	a minute ago
google_cloud_pipeline_components_bqml_text.ipynb	a minute ago
google_cloud_pipeline_components_model_train_upload_de...	a minute ago
google_cloud_pipeline_components_model_upload_predict...	a minute ago
lightweight_functions_component_io_kfp.ipynb	a minute ago
metrics_viz_run_compare_kfp.ipynb	a minute ago
pipelines_intro_kfp.ipynb	a minute ago
README.md	a minute ago

Launcher

automl\_tabular\_classification...

Code

Python 3

```
[ ]: # Copyright 2021 Google LLC
#
# Licensed under the Apache License, Version 2.0 (the "License");
# you may not use this file except in compliance with the License.
# You may obtain a copy of the License at
#
#     https://www.apache.org/licenses/LICENSE-2.0
#
# Unless required by applicable law or agreed to in writing, software
# distributed under the License is distributed on an "AS IS" BASIS,
# WITHOUT WARRANTIES OR CONDITIONS OF ANY KIND, either express or implied.
# See the License for the specific language governing permissions and
# limitations under the License.
```

### Vertex AI Pipelines: AutoML Tabular pipelines using google-cloud-pipeline-components

[Run in Colab](#) [View on GitHub](#) [Open in Vertex AI Workbench](#)

#### Overview

This notebook shows how to use the components defined in `google_cloud_pipeline_components` to build an AutoML tabular classification workflow on [Vertex AI Pipelines](#).

Google Cloud Platform

Vertex AI - Demo Documentation

Search verte

Vertex AI

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Get started with Vertex AI

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Try an interactive tutorial to learn how to train, evaluate, and deploy a Vertex AI AutoML or custom-trained model

[VIEW TUTORIALS](#)

Region

us-central1 (Iowa)

Prepare your training data

Collect and prepare your data, then import it into a dataset to train a model

+ CREATE DATASET

Recent labeling tasks

labeling-task-1

0%

+ CREATE LABELING TASK

Train your model

Train a best-in-class machine learning model with your dataset. Use Google's AutoML, or bring your own code.

+ TRAIN NEW MODEL

Recent notebook instances

tensorflow-2-3-20220428- 18 minutes ago

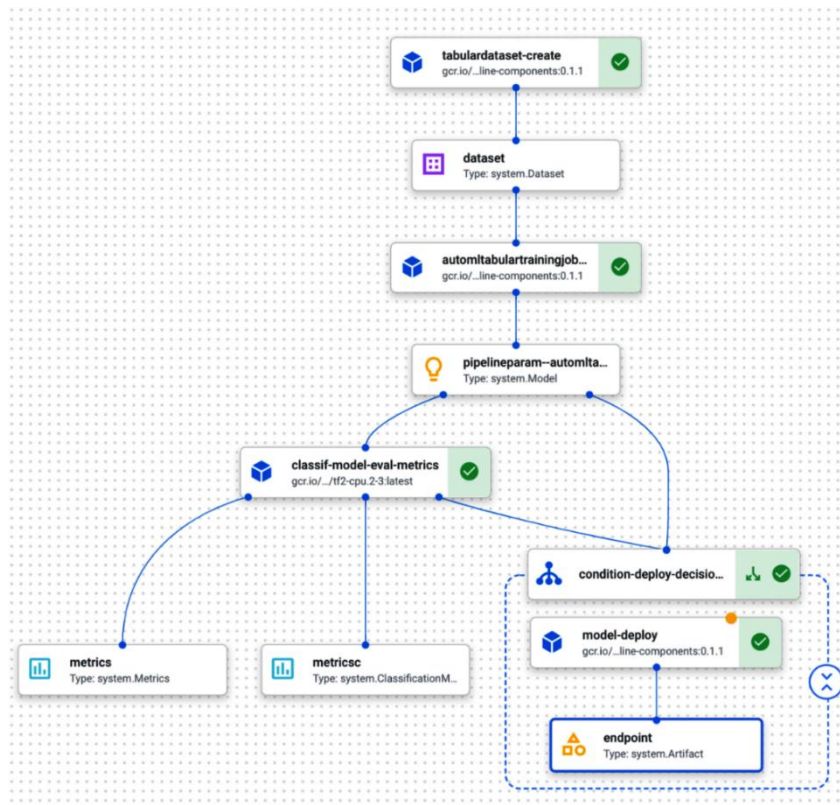
123744

+ CREATE NOTEBOOK INSTANCE

Get predictions

After you train a model, you can use it to get predictions, either online as an endpoint or through batch requests

+ CREATE BATCH PREDICTION



# Artifact info

VIEW LINEAGE

Name	dataset
Type	system.Dataset
URI	<a href="aiplatform://v1/projects/462141068491/locations/us-central1/datasets/460712964224188416">aiplatform://v1/projects/462141068491/locations/us-central1/datasets/460712964224188416</a>

## Artifact info

VIEW LINEAGE

Name	metricsc
Type	system.ClassificationMetrics
URI	<a href="gs://sara-vertex-demos-bucket/pipeline_root/your-user-id/462141068491/automl-tab-beans-training-v2-20210611170830/classif-model-eval-metrics_6318374355340361728/metricsc">gs://sara-vertex-demos-bucket/pipeline_root/your-user-id/462141068491/automl-tab-beans-training-v2-20210611170830/classif-model-eval-metrics_6318374355340361728/metricsc</a>

Confusion matrix

Item counts

This table shows how often the model classified each label correctly (in blue), and which labels were most often confused for that label (in gray).

True label	Predicted label	BARBUNYA	BOMBAY	CALI	DERMASON	HOROZ	SEKER	SIRA
BARBUNYA	94%	—	5%	—	—	1%	1%	
BOMBAY	—	100%	—	—	—	—	—	
CALI	2%	—	96%	—	1%	1%	1%	
DERMASON	—	—	—	94%	—	1%	6%	
HOROZ	—	—	—	1%	96%	—	3%	
SEKER	0%	—	—	1%	—	96%	3%	
SIRA	1%	—	—	9%	—	1%	90%	



## Deploy your model

Endpoints are machine learning models made available for online prediction requests. Endpoints are useful for timely predictions from many users (for example, in response to an application request). You can also request batch predictions if you don't need immediate results.

DEPLOY TO ENDPOINT

	Name	ID	Models	Region	Monitoring	Most recent monitoring job
✓	<a href="#">automl-beans1623431305_endpoint</a>	3328494376161640448	1	us-central1	Disabled	—

Google Cloud Platform

Vertex AI - Demo Documentation

Search verte

Vertex AI

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women's football resutls

SOURCE

ANALYZE

Dataset Info

Created: Apr 28, 2022 4:32 PM

Dataset format: CSV

Dataset location(s):

[gs://demodocument/results.csv](#)

Summary

Total columns: 9

Total rows: 4,314

General statistics generated by Apr 28, 2022 4:42 PM

GENERATE STATISTICS

Filter

Enter property name or value

Column name	Missing % (count)	Distinct values
away_score	-	19
away_team	-	184
city	-	994
country	-	144
date	-	1824
home_score	-	22
home_team	-	188
neutral	-	2
tournament	-	27

Training jobs and models

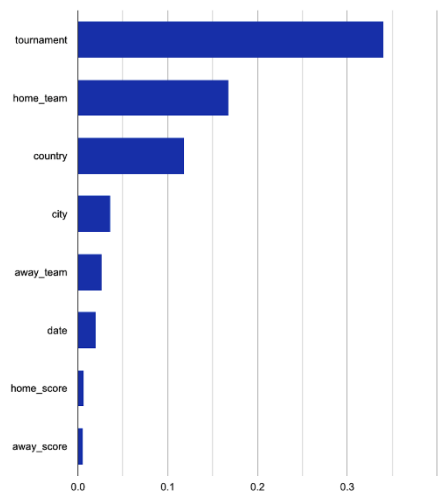
✓

women's football results (Version 1)

Model type: Tabular

TRAIN NEW MODEL

### Feature Importance



## Deploy to endpoint

- ✓ Define your endpoint
- ✓ Model settings
- ✓ Model monitoring
- 4 Monitoring objectives

DEPLOY CANCEL

Model monitoring applies to all models deployed on this endpoint. [Learn more](#)

### Model monitoring

Models used in production require continuous monitoring to ensure that they perform as expected. Use model monitoring to track training-serving skew or prediction drift, then set up alerts to notify you when thresholds are crossed. [Learn more](#)

Model monitoring supports AutoML tabular and custom-trained models and incurs additional charges. [Learn more](#)

☒ Enable model monitoring for this endpoint

Monitoring job display name \*  
mm\_Women's football results\_2022429123532

Define the display name of the monitoring job

Monitoring window length \*  
24 hours

The number of hours a monitoring job will run. After a job ends, a new job will start. A short window is good for endpoints with high prediction traffic, while a long window is useful for endpoints with low prediction traffic. Default window size is 24 hours.

Alert emails \*  
farukh.khalilov@dtoweb.com

Enter one or more email addresses to receive an alert when a model exceeds an alerting threshold.

### Sampling rate

Sampling rate \*  
10 %

The percentage of prediction requests (within the monitoring window) to sample. A higher sampling rate will incur more storage and processing charges but may yield more accurate results.

### Input schemas (optional)

Not required for AutoML models. Input schemas tell Model Monitoring how to correctly parse the input payload. May be necessary for custom-trained models that don't use a key-value input format. [Learn more](#)

☒ Prediction input schema [BROWSE](#)

YAML file that describes the format of a single prediction request instance. If not provided, Model Monitoring will try to parse the input schema automatically.

☒ Analysis input schema [BROWSE](#)

YAML file that describes the format of a single prediction request that TensorFlow Data Validation analyses. If not provided, Model Monitoring will try to parse the input schema automatically.

[CONTINUE](#)

## Deploy to endpoint

- ✓ Define your endpoint
- ✓ Model settings
- ✓ Model monitoring
- 4 Monitoring objectives

DEPLOY

CANCEL

Model monitoring applies to all models deployed on this endpoint

### Monitoring objective

- ☐ Training-serving skew detection  
Training-serving skew occurs when the feature data distribution in production is different from the feature data distribution in model training
- ☒ Prediction drift detection  
Prediction drift occurs when feature data distribution in production changes significantly over time

### Prediction drift detection

#### Alert thresholds (Optional)

Determines which features to monitor and distance between the input feature distribution and its baseline. At the end of each monitoring run, if any thresholds are crossed you'll receive an alert email. [Learn more](#)

If left blank, then all features are monitored and the alert threshold is .3.

Alert thresholds JSON

?

☐ Train models that are configured to have attribution scores through Explainable AI

## Appendix 5 - Practicing with Google Cloud ML API



# Cloud Vision API

Google Enterprise API

Image Content Analysis

MANAGE

TRY THIS API [↗](#)



API Enabled



Welcome

You're working in [ditoweb.com](#) > [ABCproject](#)

Project number: 222608845709 Project ID: abcproject-341419

[Dashboard](#) [Recommendations](#)



CLOUD SHELL

Terminal

[\(sylvan-chess-346317\)](#)

```
Welcome to Cloud Shell! Type "help" to get started.
Your Cloud Platform project in this session is set to sylvan-chess-346317.
Use "gcloud config set project [PROJECT_ID]" to change to a different project.
logan_song@cloudshell:~ (sylvan-chess-346317)$
```



(abcproject-341419) x + ▾

Open Editor

⌵ ⚙ 📷 📄 ⋮ ↕ 📄 ✕

➤

Restart

📁

Upload

📁

Download

✓

Default Mode

Safe Mode

Ephemeral Mode

Use "gcloud config set project [PROJECT\_

erent project.

farukh\_khalilov@cloudshell:~ (abcproject

a diff

```
farukh_khalilov@cloudshell:~ (abcproject-341419)$ gcloud ml vision detect-objects tree.jpeg
{
  "responses": [
    {
      "localizedObjectAnnotations": [
        {
          "boundingPoly": {
            "normalizedVertices": [
              {
                "x": 0.35709468,
                "y": 0.16453059
              },
              {
                "x": 0.9865663,
                "y": 0.16453059
              },
              {
                "x": 0.9865663,
                "y": 0.7795686
              },
              {
                "x": 0.35709468,
                "y": 0.7795686
              }
            ]
          },
          "mid": "/m/0c9ph5",
          "name": "Flower",
          "score": 0.77939504
        }
      ]
    }
  ]
}
```

```
farukh_khalilov@cloudshell:~ (abcproject-341419)$
```



```

farukh_khalilov@cloudshell:~ (abcproject-341419)$ gcloud ml vision detect-logos glogo.jpeg
{
  "responses": [
    {
      "logoAnnotations": [
        {
          "boundingPoly": {
            "vertices": [
              {
                "x": 68,
                "y": 57
              },
              {
                "x": 1212,
                "y": 57
              },
              {
                "x": 1212,
                "y": 1183
              },
              {
                "x": 68,
                "y": 1183
              }
            ]
          },
          "description": "Google",
          "mid": "/m/045c7b",
          "score": 0.97997874
        }
      ]
    }
  ]
}
farukh_khalilov@cloudshell:~ (abcproject-341419)$

```

```

farukh_khalilov@cloudshell:~ (abcproject-341419)$ gcloud ml vision detect-text glogo.jpeg
{
  "responses": [
    {
      "fullTextAnnotation": {
        "pages": [
          {
            "blocks": [
              {
                "blockType": "TEXT",
                "boundingBox": {
                  "vertices": [
                    {
                      "x": 309,
                      "y": 149
                    },
                    {
                      "x": 1126,
                      "y": 212
                    },
                    {
                      "x": 1063,

```

```

"categories": [
  {
    "confidence": 0.98,
    "name": "/People & Society/Social Issues & Advocacy"
  },
  {
    "confidence": 0.89,
    "name": "/Sensitive Subjects"
  }
]
}

```

## Google reviews



**Walt Herring**

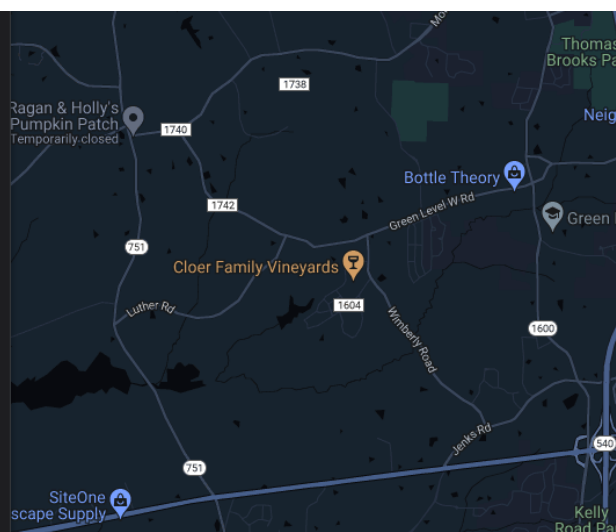
Local Guide · 14 reviews · 60 photos

★★★★★ a month ago

From the minute I walked into the door, the family atmosphere hit me like a wave. The people that manage this place of the highest quality and the food matches it. I had a stromboli which I usually avoid because they turn out gummy and nasty. This place was a complete opposite. The bite of fresh garlic in the crust. The salty nuttiness of the mozzarella, the quality of the pepperoni and thin sliced sausage. Everything deserves the chefs kiss. This restaurant is an hour and a half away from my home in Greenville but well worth it several times over. I will definitely be back.



Like



```

"documentSentiment": {
  "magnitude": 6.9,
  "score": 0.4
},
"language": "en",
"sentences": [
  {
    "sentiment": {
      "magnitude": 0.8,
      "score": 0.8
    },
    "text": {
      "beginOffset": 0,
      "content": "From the minute I walked into the door, the family atmosphere hit me like a wave."
    }
  },
  {
    "sentiment": {
      "magnitude": 0.9,
      "score": 0.9
    },
    "text": {
      "beginOffset": 83,
      "content": "The people that manage this place of the highest quality and the food matches it."
    }
  }
]

```

[C#](#)
[Go](#)
[Java](#)
[Node.js](#)
[PHP](#)
[Python](#)
[Ruby](#)

For more information, see [Setting Up a Python Development Environment](#).

Google Cloud ABCproject Search speech

Speech-to-Text Overview

Advanced transcription, powered by Google's AI

Accurately convert speech into text and find the best configuration for your audio

[CREATE TRANSCRIPTION](#) [LEARN MORE](#)

```

{
  "config": {
    "encoding": "FLAC",
    "languageCode": "en-US"
  },
  "audio": {
    "uri": "gs://cloud-samples-data/speech/brooklyn_bridge.flac"
  }
}

```

```

{
  "results": [
    {
      "alternatives": [
        {
          "transcript": "how old is the Brooklyn Bridge",
          "confidence": 0.98216057
        }
      ],
      "resultEndTime": "1.770s",
      "languageCode": "en-us"
    }
  ],
  "totalBilledTime": "15s"
}

```



## Cloud Text-to-Speech API

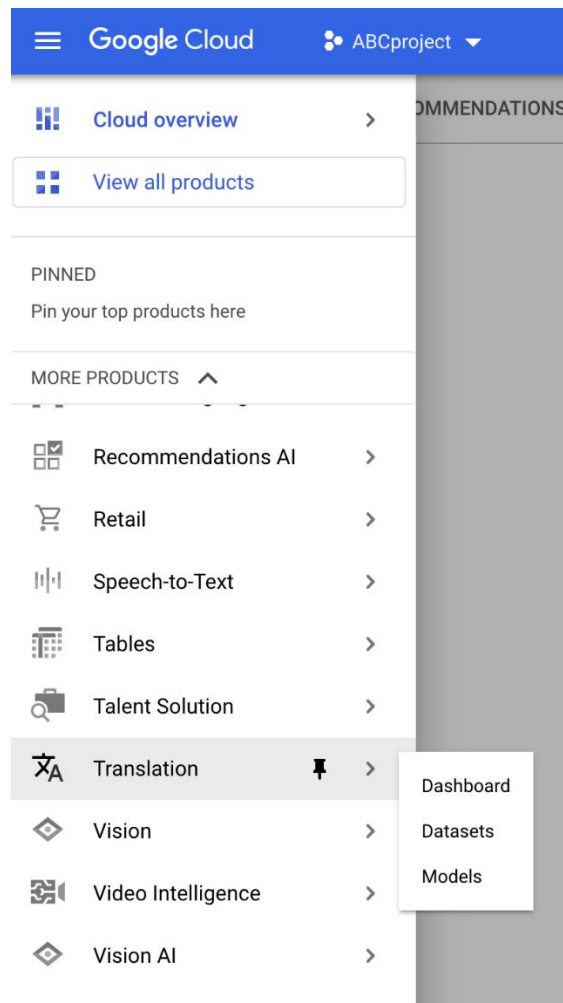
[Google Enterprise API](#)

Synthesizes natural-sounding speech by applying powerful neural network models.

[ENABLE](#)

[TRY THIS API](#)

```
{
  "languageCodes": [
    "en-US"
  ],
  "name": "en-US-Standard-B",
  "ssmlGender": "MALE",
  "naturalSampleRateHertz": 24000
},
{
  "languageCodes": [
    "en-US"
  ],
  "name": "en-US-Standard-C",
  "ssmlGender": "FEMALE",
  "naturalSampleRateHertz": 24000
},
}
```



```
{
  "data": {
    "translations": [
      {
        "translatedText": "Это демонстрационная документация",
        "detectedSourceLanguage": "en"
      }
    ]
  }
}
```

```
{
  "data": {
    "detections": [
      [
        {
          "language": "tr",
          "confidence": 1,
          "isReliable": false
        }
      ],
      [
        {
          "language": "ru",
          "confidence": 1,
          "isReliable": false
        }
      ]
    ]
  }
}
```



# Dialogflow API

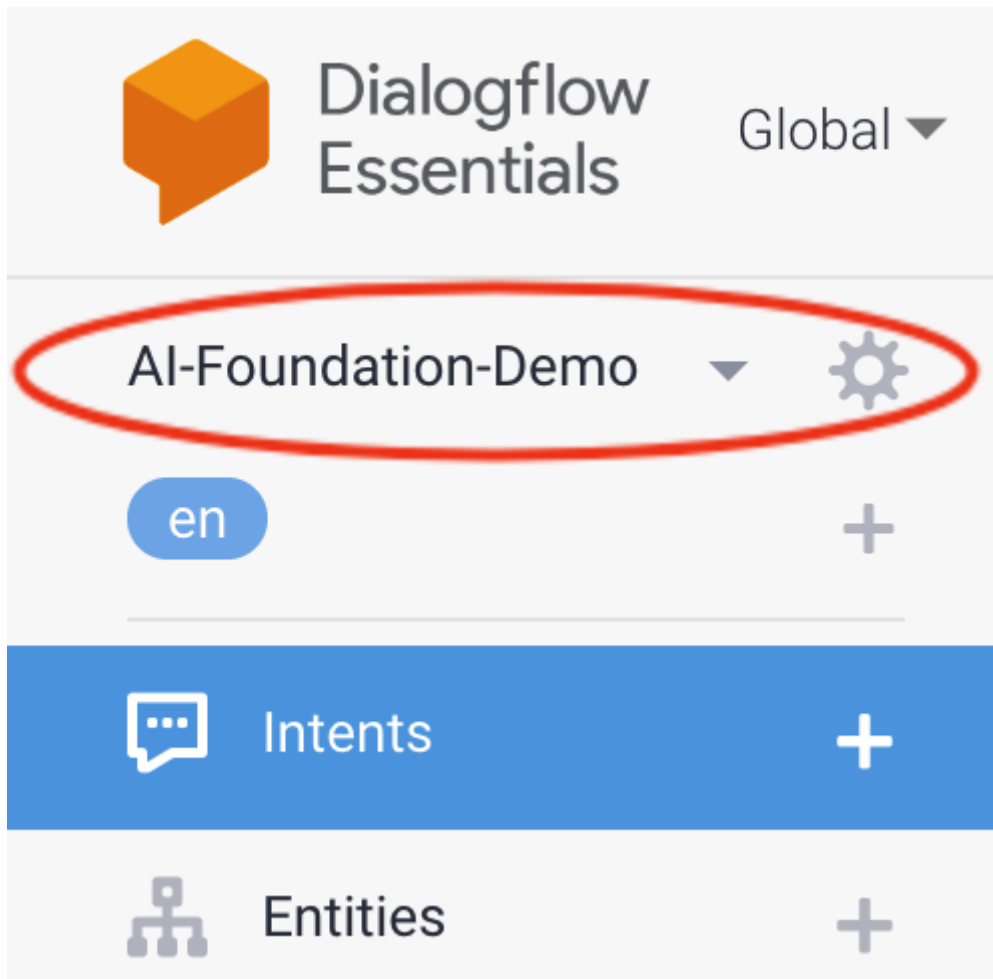
[Google Enterprise API](#)

Builds conversational interfaces

**ENABLE**

[TRY THIS API](#) [↗](#)





 Create new agent

 View all agents

The image shows the 'Create new agent' form in Dialogflow Essentials. On the left is a sidebar with the Dialogflow Essentials logo and a 'Global' dropdown. Below the logo, the agent name 'AI-Foundation-Demo' is shown with a dropdown arrow and a settings gear icon. Below the agent name, there is a blue button labeled 'en' and a plus sign button. Further down, there are two more buttons: 'Intents' with a speech bubble icon and a plus sign, and 'Entities' with a tree icon and a plus sign. The main form area has a title 'Agent name' and a 'CREATE' button. Below the title, there are four sections: 'DEFAULT LANGUAGE' with a dropdown menu showing 'English - en' and a plus icon; 'DEFAULT TIME ZONE' with a dropdown menu showing '(GMT-4:00) America/Barbados' and a plus icon; 'GOOGLE PROJECT' with a dropdown menu showing 'Create a new Google project' and a plus icon; and 'AGENT TYPE' with a toggle switch labeled 'Set as Mega Agent' and a plus icon. Below the toggle switch, there is a description: 'Combine multiple Dialogflow agents (i.e. sub agents) into a single agent (i.e. mega agent)'.

## Test-Chatbot

CREATE



### DEFAULT LANGUAGE

English — en



Primary language for your agent. Other languages can be added later.

### DEFAULT TIME ZONE

(GMT-4:00) America/Barbados



Date and time requests are resolved using this timezone if not provided in the API requests.

### GOOGLE PROJECT

Create a new Google project




Enables Cloud functions, Actions on Google and permissions management.


### AGENT TYPE




**Set as Mega Agent**


Combine multiple Dialogflow agents (i.e. sub agents) into a single agent (i.e. [mega agent](#)).


 Dialogflow Essentials Global ▼


Test-Chatbot ▼ 


en +


 Intents +


 Entities +


 Knowledge <sup>[beta]</sup>


 Fulfillment

 Integrations

 Training

 Validation

 History

 Analytics


## ⚡ Fulfillment

### Webhook

Your web service will receive a POST request from Dialogflow in the form of the response to a user query matched by intents with webhook enable

### Inline Editor (Powered by Google Cloud Functions)

Build and manage fulfillment directly in Dialogflow via Cloud Functions. [Docs](#)

 Newly created cloud functions now use Node.js 10 as runtime engine. Check [migration guide](#) for more details.

[index.js](#) [package.json](#)

```
1 // See https://github.com/dialogflow/dialogflow-fulfillment-nodejs
2 // for Dialogflow fulfillment library docs, samples, and to report issues
3 'use strict';
4
5 const functions = require('firebase-functions');
6 const {WebhookClient} = require('dialogflow-fulfillment');
7 const {Card, Suggestion} = require('dialogflow-fulfillment');
8
9 process.env.DEBUG = 'dialogflow:debug'; // enables lib debugging statements
10
11 exports.dialogflowFirebaseFulfillment = functions.https.onRequest((request, response) => {
12   const agent = new WebhookClient({ request, response });
13   console.log('Dialogflow Request headers: ' + JSON.stringify(request.headers));
14   console.log('Dialogflow Request body: ' + JSON.stringify(request.body));
15
16   let utterance = request.body.queryResult.queryText.trim();
17   let intents = dialogflow.getIntentList(agent);
18
19   let shouldRespond = false;
20   // Iterate through all intents and find the best match.
21   for (let i = 0; i < intents.length; i++) {
22     let intent = intents[i];
23     // If the intent is disabled, skip it.
24     if (!intent.enabled) continue;
25     // If the intent is archived, skip it.
26     if (intent.archived) continue;
27     // If the intent is a fallback intent, skip it.
28     if (intent.fallback) continue;
29     // If the intent is a welcome intent, skip it.
30     if (intent.welcome) continue;
31     // Check if this intent matches the utterance.
32     if (intent.matches(utterance, agent)) {
33       // A match was found.
34       // Check if this is a fallback intent.
35       if (intent.fallback) {
36         // This is a fallback intent.
37         // Check if the fallback intent is enabled.
38         if (intent.fallbackIntentEnabled) {
39           // The fallback intent is enabled.
40           // Respond with the fallback intent.
41           shouldRespond = true;
42         }
43       } else {
44         // This is not a fallback intent.
45         // Respond with the intent.
46         shouldRespond = true;
47       }
48     }
49   }
50
51   if (shouldRespond) {
52     // Respond with the intent.
53     let response = dialogflow.getFulfillmentResponse(intent, agent);
54     response.suggestions = Suggestion.create([
55       'I am sorry, but I did not understand your request. Please try again.'
56     ]);
57     response.cards = Card.create([
58       new Card({
59         title: 'Welcome!',
60         text: 'Hello! How can I help you?'
61       })
62     ]);
63     response.speak('Hello! How can I help you?');
64     response.write('Hello! How can I help you?');
65     response.end();
66   }
67 });
```



## Intents

CREATE INTENT

Search intents



 Default Fallback Intent

 Default Welcome Intent


## Responses

DEFAULT +

### Text Response

- 1 Hi! How are you doing?
- 2 Hello! How can I help you?
- 3 Good day! What can I do for you today?
- 4 Greetings! How can I assist?
- 5 Enter a text response variant

ADD RESPONSES

☐ Set this intent as end of conversation 


## Responses

DEFAULT +

### Text Response

- 1 I didn't get that. Can you say it again?
- 2 I missed what you said. What was that?
- 3 Sorry, could you say that again?
- 4 Sorry, can you say that again?
- 5 Can you say that again?
- 6 Sorry, I didn't get that. Can you rephrase?
- 7 Sorry, what was that?
- 8 One more time?
- 9 What was that?
- 10 Say that one more time?
- 11 I didn't get that. Can you repeat?
- 12 I missed that, say that again?
- 13 Enter a text response variant

ADD RESPONSES

☐ Set this intent as end of conversation 


## Intents

CREATE INTENT

Search intents



 Default Fallback Intent

 Default Welcome Intent

 opening\_times


SAVE

Contexts 



Events 



Training phrases 



### Train the intent with what your users will say

Provide examples of how users will express their intent in natural language. Adding numerous phrases with different variations and parameters will improve the accuracy of intent matching. [Learn more](#)

[ADD TRAINING PHRASES](#)

” Add user expression
” Are you open every day?
” When are you open?
” Opening times
” What are your opening times?

Responses ?



## Execute and respond to the user

Respond to your users with a simple message, or build custom rich messages for the integrations you support.  
[Learn more](#)

**ADD RESPONSE**

Responses ?



DEFAULT +

Text Response ?	
1	We are open every day from 9:00 am to 5:00 pm
2	Enter a text response variant

ADD RESPONSES

☐ Set this intent as end of conversation ?

Try it now



## Agent

USER SAYS

[COPY CURL](#)

when open?



DEFAULT RESPONSE



We are open every day from 9:00 am to 5:00 pm

CONTEXTS

[RESET CONTEXTS](#)

\_\_system\_counters\_\_

INTENT

[opening\\_times](#)

ACTION

*Not available*

SENTIMENT

Query Score: -0.2

DIAGNOSTIC INFO

” Add user expression

” May I have a pizza?

” Can I have a pizza?

” I want a pizza.

” Can I order a pizza?

Responses ?



DEFAULT +

Text Response		?	🗑
1	Sure. You can get a pizza.		
2	Enter a text response variant		

ADD RESPONSES

USER SAYS

COPY CURL

I want a slice of pizza

---



DEFAULT RESPONSE




Sure. You can get a pizza.

---

INTENT

order\_pizza

---

 Dialogflow Essentials Global ▾


Test-Chatbot ▾ ⚙️


en +

Intents +

**Entities +**

Knowledge <sup>[beta]</sup>

 **Entities** CREATE ENTITY ⋮



No entities yet. [Create the first one.](#)

Entities are objects your app or device takes action on. [Read more here.](#)

We've already created some entities, so you don't have to describe



# topping

SAVE



☒ Define synonyms  ☐ Allow automated expansion



Separate synonyms by pressing the **enter**, **tab** or **;** key.



cheese	cheese		
veggie	veggie	vegetarian	Enter synonym
pineapple	pineapple		
beef	beef		
ham	ham		

” I want two pizzas. One is veggie and one is cheese.

” Can I have a pizza with bacon and pinapple

” I want to order cheese pizza

” May I have a pizza?

” Can I have a pizza?

” I want a pizza.

” Can I order a pizza?

” I want two pizzas. One is veggie and one is cheese.

PARAMETER NAME	ENTITY	RESOLVED VALUE	
number	@sys.number	two	×
number1	@sys.number	One	×

English (en)	@sys.cardinal	ten	10
English (en)	@sys.ordinal	tenth	10
English (en)	@sys.number-integer	12	12
English (en)	@sys.number-sequence	1 2 2003	123
English (en)	@sys.flight-number	LH4234	LH 4234
English (en)	@sys.unit-area	ten square feet	{“amount”:10,“unit”:“sq ft”}
English (en)	@sys.unit-currency	5 dollars 25 pounds	{“amount”:5,“currency”:“USD”} {“amount”:25,“currency”:“GBP”} }
English (en)	@sys.unit-length	ten meters	{“amount”:10,“unit”:“m”}

” I want two pizzas. One is veggie and one is cheese.

PARAMETER NAME	ENTITY	topping
number	@sys.number	@topping
number1	@sys.number	+ Create new

” I want two pizzas. One is veggie and one is cheese.		
” Can I have a pizza with bacon and pineapple		
PARAMETER NAME	ENTITY	RESOLVED VALUE
topping	@topping	bacon
topping1	@topping	pinapple
” I want to order cheese pizza		
” May I have a pizza?		
” Can I have a pizza?		
” I want a pizza.		
” Can I order a pizza?		

## Action and parameters



Enter action name					
REQUIRED ?	PARAMETER NAME ?	ENTITY ?	VALUE	IS LIST ?	
<input type="checkbox"/>	number	@sys.number	\$number	<input type="checkbox"/>	
<input type="checkbox"/>	topping	@topping	\$topping	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	
<input type="checkbox"/>	Enter name	Enter entity	Enter value	<input type="checkbox"/>	

### Responses ?



DEFAULT +

Text Response		
1	Sure. You can get a pizza with \$topping	
2	Enter a text response variant	

USER SAYS

COPY CURL

Can I have a cheese pizza?



DEFAULT RESPONSE



Sure. You can get a pizza with cheese

INTENT

order\_pizza

#### Action and parameters



Enter action name

REQUIRED ?	PARAMETER NAME ?	ENTITY ?	VALUE	IS LIST ?	PROMPTS ?
<input type="checkbox"/>	number	@sys.number	\$number	<input type="checkbox"/>	—
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	topping	@topping	\$topping	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Define prompts...
<input type="checkbox"/>	Enter name	Enter entity	Enter	<input type="checkbox"/>	—

#### Prompts for "topping"

NAME	ENTITY	VALUE
topping	@topping	\$topping
PROMPTS		
1	What toppings do you want on your pizza?	
2	Enter a prompt variant	

CLOSE

USER SAYS

COPY CURL

I want a pizza

---



DEFAULT RESPONSE



What toppings do you want on your pizza?



Intents

CREATE INTENT



Search intents



Default Fallback Intent



Default Welcome Intent



opening\_times



order\_pizza

Add follow-up intent



order\_pizza ^



↳ order\_pizza - yes

• order\_pizza.upsell\_pizza - yes

SAVE

” why not
” yes that's alright
” yes I do
” exactly
” of course
” yep that's ok
” okay
” ok
<div>1 OF 5</div>

Action and parameters

order\_pizza.order\_pizza-yes

REQUIRED	PARAMETER NAME	ENTITY	VALUE	IS LIST
<input type="checkbox"/>	Enter name	Enter entity	Enter value	<input type="checkbox"/>

+ New parameter

Responses

DEFAULT +

Text Response

- 1 Great! What topping do you want on your pizza?
- 2 Enter a text response variant

ADD RESPONSES

☐ Set this intent as end of conversation

• order\_pizza.upsell\_pizza - no

SAVE

” no
” no no don't
” na
” no it isn't
” don't
” nah I'm good
” no I cannot
” I can't
<div>1 OF 5</div>

Action and parameters

order\_pizza.order\_pizza-no

REQUIRED	PARAMETER NAME	ENTITY	VALUE	IS LIST
<input type="checkbox"/>	Enter name	Enter entity	Enter value	<input type="checkbox"/>

+ New parameter

Responses

DEFAULT +

Text Response

- |   |  |
|---|--|
| 1 | Ok. Do you want a drink to go with it? |
| 2 | Enter a text response variant          |